

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

A Pilot Study of Children's Total Exposure to Persistent Pesticides and Other Persistent Organic Pollutants (CTEPP)

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Volume II: Appendices A-S

**Contract Number 68-D-99-011
Task Order 0002**

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Appendix A

Summary of CTEPP Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs)

Summary of CTEPP Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs)

| CTEPP SOP Number | CTEPP SOPs |
|------------------|---|
| | 1. Subject Recruitment |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.10 | Sample Selection Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.11 | Day care Centers Recruitment Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.12 | Telephone Sample Households Recruitment Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.13 | Informed Consent Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.14 | Assigning ID Numbers Procedures |
| | 2. Field Sampling |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.10 | Household Sampling Schedule Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.11 | Field Operations Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.12 | Collection of Fixed Site Indoor and Outdoor Air Samples for Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.13 | Collection of Food and Drinking Water Samples Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.14 | Collection of Urine Samples Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.15 | Collection of Dermal Hand Wipe Samples for Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.16 | Collection of Hard Floor Wipe Samples for Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.17 | Collection of Food Preparation Surface Wipe Samples for Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.18 | Collection of Dislodgeable Residues - PUF Roller Samples for Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.19 | Collection of Floor Dust Samples for Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.20 | Collection of Soil Samples for Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.21 | Collection of Personal Interview Data Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.22 | Recording Data Collection Forms Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.23 | Video Taping Child Activities Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.24 | Handling Missing Samples/Data Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.25 | Conducting Internal Field Audit/Quality Control Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.26 | Handling Sample/Data Custody Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.27 | Conducting Staff and Participant Training Procedures |
| | 3. Storing and Shipping Samples & Data Collection Forms |
| CTEPP-SOP-3.10 | Storing Study Samples Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-3.11 | Packing and Shipping Study Samples Procedures |

| CTEPP SOP Number | CTEPP SOPs |
|------------------|--|
| CTEPP-SOP-3.12 | Shipping and Storing Data Collection Forms Procedures |
| | 4. Data Processing |
| CTEPP-SOP-4.10 | Processing Completed Data Forms Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-4.11 | Maintaining/Recording Electronic Chain of Custody Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-4.12 | Entering or Importing Electronic Data Into CTEPP Data Bases Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-4.13 | Translating Videotapes of Child Activities Procedures |
| | 5. Laboratory Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.10 | Pre-cleaning Filter and XAD-2 Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.11 | Pre-cleaning Filter and PUF Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.12 | Extracting and Preparing Air Samples for Analysis of Neutral Persistent Organic Pollutants Pre-cleaning Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.13 | Extracting and Preparing Air Samples for Analysis of Polar Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.14 | Extracting and Preparing Dust and Soil Samples for Analysis of Neutral Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.15 | Extracting and Preparing Dust and Soil Samples for Analysis of Polar Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.16 | Extracting and Preparing Dermal Wipe Samples for Analysis of Neutral Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.17 | Extracting and Preparing Surface Wipe Samples for Analysis of Neutral Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.18 | Extracting and Preparing PUF Roller Samples for Analysis of Neutral Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.19 | Extracting and Preparing Liquid Food Samples for Analysis of Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.20 | Extracting and Preparing Solid Food Samples for Analysis of Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.21 | Extracting and Preparing Urine Samples for Analysis of Hydroxy-PAH, Pentachlorophenol, and 2,4-D Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.22 | Extracting and Preparing Urine Samples for Analysis of 3,5,6-Trichloro-2-pyridinol Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.23 | Extracting and Preparing Drinking Water Samples for Analysis of Persistent Organic Pollutants Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.24 | Detection and Quantification of Target Analytes by Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS) Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.25 | Preparation of Surrogate Recovery Standard and Internal Standard Solutions for Neutral Target Analytes |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.26 | Preparation of Surrogate Recovery Standard and Internal Standard Solutions for Polar Target Analytes |

| CTEPP SOP Number | CTEPP SOPs |
|------------------|--|
| CTEPP-SOP-5.27 | Extracting and Preparing Dermal Wipe and Surface Wipe Samples for Analysis of Polar Organic Pollutants |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.28 | Extracting and Preparing Solid Food Samples for Analysis of Polar Organic Pollutants |
| CTEPP-SOP-5.29 | Extracting and Preparing Liquid Food Samples for Analysis of Polar Organic Pollutants |

Appendix B

CTEPP North Carolina and Ohio Field Study Recruitment Reports

I. Introduction

The research study, "Children's Total Exposure to Persistent Pesticides and Other Persistent Organic Pollutants," (CTEPP) is a pilot-scale project involving about 260 children, which investigates the possible exposures that young children may have to common contaminants in their everyday surroundings. These contaminants include several pesticides, phenols, polychlorinated biphenyls, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, some of which are suspected of being endocrine disruptors. The targeted compounds are persistent in the indoor and sometimes the outdoor environments, so that very low levels may exist in the children's surrounding microenvironments and provide a source of chronic, non-acute exposure. The primary purposes of the research are to increase our understanding of children's exposures to persistent pollutants, to gain information on the various activities, environmental media, and pollutant characteristics that may influence children's exposures, and to generate further questions and hypotheses for future research.

II Daycare Center Sample Subjects Recruitment

Detailed subjects recruitment procedures and sample selection methods are documented in CTEPP SOP 1.10 and SOP1.11. NC subjects recruitment was conducted in two phases. Phase I daycare center subjects recruitment in four NC counties (Durham, Buncombe, Lee, and Mecklenburg) began in February 2000 and stopped on February 29, 2000 due to the OMB Y2K Census requirement. Subjects recruitment resumed in July 2000 and continued through December 2000. Phase I recruitment achieved 80% of the target subjects recruitment (enrolled 51 of 64 target subjects).

Phase II recruitment was conducted for the two eastern NC counties affected by the flooding that resulted from Hurricane Floyd (Edgecombe and Jones). Phase II recruitment began on February 26, 2001 and was completed on March 30, 2001. Twelve additional subjects were enrolled in phase II. The project has achieved 98% of the NC daycare center subject recruitment target (enrolled 63 of 64 target subjects).

III. Telephone Sample Subjects Recruitment

The sample design utilized for the CTEPP telephone component is intended to fulfill the objectives of:

- Efficiently identifying telephone households having one or more children in the eligible age range and meeting the sampling targets in the high and low income domains
- Providing coverage of households with unlisted telephone numbers

With respect to the first objective, the Marketing Systems Group (MSG) uses Census data, marketing research data, and other sources to classify directory-listed households as having one or more children in the age range of one to five years or no children in that age group. The same data is used to assign the directory-listed households to an income range. While not all households classified as

having children in the target age range will indeed have eligible children, the eligibility rate will still be much higher than a simple random sample of households.

The counts of directory-listed households having children in the target age group for the counties provided by MSG are considerably less than the Census demographic estimates. A portion of the eligible households in a study county will be in the group of households that MSG has classified as having no children in the target age range, but the eligibility rate will still be very small. We must allocate some percentage of our sample to this group of directory-listed households. To allocate a greater proportion of our total sample to the first group of households we stratified the directory-listed households.

All directory-listed households in each of the six study counties were assigned to one of the 4 strata:

1. Directory-listed households with income above \$25,000 and having one or more children in the target age range
2. Directory-listed households with income below or equal to \$25,000 and having one or more children in the target age range
3. Directory-listed households with income above \$25,000 and having no children in the target age range
4. Directory-listed households with income below or equal to \$25,000 and having no children in the target age range

With respect to the second objective, some counties may have as many as 30% of households with unlisted telephone numbers, therefore some of the eligible households in a study county will have unlisted telephone numbers. Trying to estimate the eligibility rate for households having unlisted telephone numbers is difficult. We use a random digit dialing (RDD) approach to give these unlisted telephone households some chance of selection.

To implement the RDD approach, MSG first identifies all telephone exchanges in the study county. Telephone exchanges having very low percentages of directory-listed households in the study county are deleted. From the remaining exchanges, MSG draws a systematic sample of telephone numbers. Some of these telephone numbers are residential and some are business and nonworking. To prevent a directory-listed telephone number from being sampled in both the RDD frame and the directory-listed frame, MSG selects the RDD sample of telephone numbers first. The sampled telephone numbers are matched to the database of directory-listed telephone numbers. Those telephone numbers identified as directory-listed are removed from the directory-listed frame prior to the stratification described above.

Trying to determine the percentage of the total sample that should be allocated to the RDD frame based is difficult. First, the proportion of working residential telephones can vary considerably from county to county so trying to estimate the total number of telephone households in this frame is imprecise. Second, the estimation of the eligibility rate in this frame is imprecise. Since the contact

rate in this frame is substantially lower than any of the four directory-listed strata, the primary determinant of our allocation is dialing efficiency.

Telephone subjects recruitment for four NC counties (Durham, Buncombe, Lee, and Mecklenburg) began in July 2000 and completed in November 2000. The project achieved 54% response rate (using the response rate calculation method suggested by EPA) in Phase I recruitment and screened a total of 244 potentially eligible households for the project. As of the end of December 2000, the project completed field sampling activities with 75% of the target participants (enrolled 48 of 64 target subjects). Phase II telephone subjects recruitment for the two eastern NC counties (Edgecombe and Jones) began in January 2001. A total of 28 potentially eligible subjects were identified. The telephone subjects recruitment was completed on March 30, 2001; a total of 67 subjects participated in the study, which is 105% of the recruitment target.

IV Summary

Table 1 provides detailed outcomes for telephone subjects recruitment. A total of 12,262 phone numbers were called. The project achieved 58% response rate. The method for calculating response rates is also described in Table 1. Recruitment results for daycare centers and daycare parents are provided in Tables 2 and 3. We used the same method suggested by EPA to calculate the response rates. The project achieved 53% response rate for daycare centers and 50% response rate for daycare parents. The field sampling activities were conducted in 23 weeks (Table 4). The number of participants in each county is summarized in Table 5. The participant's income status is summarized in Table 6. The distribution of low and mid-to-high income among telephone (RDD) subjects is very close to the original sampling plan. However, for daycare center subjects, low income subjects were over enrolled, which was due to many of the subjects from the regular daycare centers being low income subjects.

The distribution of participants by NC counties is illustrated in Figure 1. Figure 2 shows the distribution of daycare center participants by urban and rural locations. Figure 3 shows the distribution of telephone (RDD) subjects by urban and rural locations. Figure 4 shows the distribution of daycare center participants by counties. Figure 5 shows the distribution of RDD telephone participants by counties.

V References

| | |
|----------------|---|
| CTEPP-SOP-1.10 | Sample Selection Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.11 | Daycare Center Sample Subjects Recruitment Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.12 | Telephone Sample Subjects Recruitment Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.13 | Informed Consent Procedures |

Table 1. CTEPP Call Ourcomes Report

| CTEPP Call Outcomes Report 3/30/2001 | Buncombe | Mecklenburg | Durham | Lee | Edgecombe | Jones | Overall Total |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| A. Agree to Participate/Eligible: | 15 | 118 | 85 | 26 | 18 | 10 | 272 |
| B. Ineligible subjects: | 643 | 1882 | 1480 | 642 | 970 | 930 | 6547 |
| (1) not a private residence | 95 | 352 | 153 | 62 | 67 | 39 | 768 |
| (2) no children in the household | 386 | 669 | 585 | 312 | 516 | 576 | 3044 |
| (3) cannot communicate | 15 | 83 | 95 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 265 |
| (4) no child in the age range | 105 | 341 | 257 | 143 | 233 | 241 | 1320 |
| (5) not stay with child 3 consec days | 1 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| (6) child attends a day care | 30 | 348 | 325 | 77 | 106 | 35 | 921 |
| (7) child is not potty-trained | 11 | 68 | 52 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 179 |
| (8) child is still being breast-fed | | 10 | 2 | | | | 12 |
| C. Refused Screening: | 143 | 526 | 369 | 174 | 83 | 84 | 1379 |
| C1. Eligible subjects/Refused: | 3 | 29 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 61 |
| C2. Eligibility Unknown: | 140 | 497 | 351 | 166 | 82 | 82 | 1318 |
| D. Non-Working Numbers: | 245 | 693 | 721 | 218 | 297 | 401 | 2575 |
| E. Cannot be reached | 62 | 613 | 489 | 128 | 122 | 75 | 1489 |
| Total Cases With Final Outcome: | 1108 | 3832 | 3144 | 1188 | 1490 | 1500 | 12262 |
| Total Cases Loaded in CATI | 1108 | 3832 | 3144 | 1188 | 1490 | 1500 | 12262 |
| Cases Still Active in CATI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Calculate Response Rates | | | | | | | |
| A. Eligible and Completed | 15 | 118 | 85 | 26 | 18 | 10 | 272 |
| B. Total Eligible | 18 | 147 | 103 | 34 | 19 | 12 | 333 |
| C. Total Ineligible | 643 | 1882 | 1480 | 642 | 970 | 930 | 6547 |
| D. Eligibility Unknown | 202 | 1110 | 840 | 294 | 204 | 157 | 2807 |
| E. Final Response Rate | 64% | 52% | 54% | 53% | 79% | 71% | 58% |

$$RR = \frac{A}{B + \left[\frac{B}{B+C} \right] \times D}$$

Table 2. CTEPP Day Care Center Recruitment Results

| CTEPP ID | County | Day Care Centers Head Start | AGREE | REFUSED | *NO CONTACT | INELIGIBLE | Total |
|----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|------------|-------|
| | | | 13 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 32 |
| 1 | Durham | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 2 | Durham | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 3 | Durham | Day Care Center | | | | 1 | |
| 4 | Durham | HEAD START | 1 | | | | |
| 23 | Durham | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 24 | Durham | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 5 | Buncombe | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 6 | Buncombe | HEAD START | | | | 1 | |
| 7 | Buncombe | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 8 | Buncombe | HEAD START | | | 1 | | |
| 21 | Buncombe | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 22 | Buncombe | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 9 | Lee | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 10 | Lee | HEAD START | 1 | | | | |
| 11 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 12 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 13 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 14 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 15 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 16 | Mecklenburg | HEAD START | 1 | | | | |
| 17 | Mecklenburg | HEAD START | | | | 1 | |
| 25 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 26 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 27 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 28 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 29 | Mecklenburg | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 19 | Edgecombe | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 31 | Edgecombe | Day Care Center * | | | | 1 | |
| 18 | Edgecombe | HEAD START | 1 | | | | |
| 30 | Edgecombe | HEAD START | 1 | | | | |
| 20 | Jones | Day Care Center | | | | 1 | |
| 32 | Jones | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |

| Calculate Response Rates | Summary |
|---------------------------|---------|
| A. Eligible and Completed | 13 |
| B. Total Eligible | 17 |
| C. Total Ineligible | 5 |
| D. Eligibility Unknown | 10 |
| E. Final Response Rate | 53% |

$$RR = \frac{A}{B + \left[\frac{B}{B+C} \right] \times D}$$

* Still dealing with flooding problems

* Still dealing with flooding problems, Director agreed, but no parents.

* NO CONTACT = Cannot reach the day care director or the director cannot make a decision within the data collection period.

Table 4. Field Data Collection Summary by Sampling Week

| Field Data Collection Summary by Sampling Week | | | Data Collection Completed | | Total | Remarks |
|---|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Day Care Participant | RDD Participants | | |
| Target | | | 64 | 64 | 128 | |
| Week# | As of 3/30/2001 | | 63 | 67 | 130 | |
| | | | % of Target | % of Target | | |
| | County | Date/Day-1 | 98% | 105% | 102% | |
| 1 | Durham | 7/17/2000 | 3 | | 3 | *was 4, 1 last minute dropout |
| 2 | Durham | 7/24/2000 | 5 | | 5 | |
| 3 | Buncombe | 7/31/2000 | 6 | | 6 | |
| 4 | Mecklenburg | 8/7/2000 | 3 | | 3 | *was 4, 1 last minute dropout |
| 5 | Buncombe | 8/21/2000 | | 6 | 6 | |
| 5 | Lee | 8/21/2000 | | 1 | 1 | |
| 6 | Lee | 8/28/2000 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 6 | Durham | 8/30/2000 | | 1 | 1 | |
| 7 | Durham | 9/11/2000 | | 1 | 1 | |
| 8 | Mecklenburg | 9/18/2000 | | 5 | 5 | |
| 8 | Durham | 9/19/2000 | | 1 | 1 | |
| 9 | Durham | 10/2/2000 | 5 | | 5 | |
| 10 | Mecklenburg | 10/9/2000 | | 7 | 7 | |
| 11 | Lee | 10/16/2000 | 5 | | 5 | |
| 12 | Mecklenburg | 10/23/2000 | 6 | | 6 | |
| 13 | Durham | 10/30/2000 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 14 | Buncombe | 11/6/2000 | 4 | 1 | 5 | |
| 15 | Durham | 11/13/2000 | 4 | 3 | 7 | |
| | Holidays | 11/20/2000 | | | | |
| 16 | Lee | 11/27/2000 | | 6 | 6 | |
| 17 | Mecklenburg | 12/4/2000 | | 7 | 7 | |
| 18 | Mecklenburg | 12/11/2000 | 6 | 1 | 7 | |
| 19 | Jones | 2/26/2001 | | 5 | 5 | |
| 20 | Edgecombe | 3/5/2001 | | 2 | 2 | |
| 20 | Durham | 3/5/2001 | | 4 | 4 | |
| 21 | Durham | 3/12/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 22 | Edgecombe | 3/19/2001 | 6 | | 6 | |
| 23 | Edgecombe | 3/26/2001 | 6 | | 6 | |

Table 5. Field Data collection Summary by County

| Field Data Collection Summary by County | | | Data Collection Completed | | | Total | Remarks |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Day Care Participant | RDD Participants | | | |
| | | | Target | 64 | 64 | 128 | |
| | | | As of 3/30/2001 | 63 | 67 | 130 | |
| Week# | County | Date/Day-1 | % of Target | 98% | 105% | 102% | |
| 3 | Buncombe | 7/31/2000 | | 6 | | 6 | |
| 5 | Buncombe | 8/21/2000 | | | 6 | 6 | |
| 14 | Buncombe | 11/6/2000 | | 4 | 1 | 5 | |
| | Subtotal | Buncombe | | 10 | 7 | 17 | |
| 1 | Durham | 7/17/2000 | | 3 | | 3 | *was 4, 1 last minute dropout |
| 2 | Durham | 7/24/2000 | | 5 | | 5 | |
| 6 | Durham | 8/30/2000 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 7 | Durham | 9/11/2000 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 8 | Durham | 9/19/2000 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 9 | Durham | 10/2/2000 | | 5 | | 5 | |
| 13 | Durham | 10/30/2000 | | | 8 | 8 | |
| 15 | Durham | 11/13/2000 | | 4 | 3 | 7 | |
| 20 | Durham | 3/5/2001 | | | 4 | 4 | |
| 21 | Durham | 3/12/2001 | | | 8 | 8 | |
| | Subtotal | Durham | | 17 | 26 | 43 | |
| 5 | Lee | 8/21/2000 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| 6 | Lee | 8/28/2000 | | 4 | | 4 | |
| 11 | Lee | 10/16/2000 | | 5 | | 5 | |
| 16 | Lee | 11/27/2000 | | | 6 | 6 | |
| | Subtotal | Lee | | 9 | 7 | 16 | |
| 4 | Mecklenburg | 8/7/2000 | | 3 | | 3 | *was 4, 1 last minute dropout |
| 8 | Mecklenburg | 9/18/2000 | | | 5 | 5 | |
| 10 | Mecklenburg | 10/9/2000 | | | 7 | 7 | |
| 12 | Mecklenburg | 10/23/2000 | | 6 | | 6 | |
| 17 | Mecklenburg | 12/4/2000 | | | 7 | 7 | |
| 18 | Mecklenburg | 12/11/2000 | | 6 | 1 | 7 | |
| | Subtotal | Mecklenburg | | 15 | 20 | 35 | |
| 19 | Jones | 2/26/2001 | | | 5 | 5 | |
| | Subtotal | Jones | | 0 | 5 | 5 | |
| 20 | Edgecombe | 3/5/2001 | | | 2 | 2 | * Was 3, 1 did not show up. |
| 22 | Edgecombe | 3/19/2001 | | 6 | | 6 | |
| 23 | Edgecombe | 3/26/2001 | | 6 | | 6 | |
| | Subtotal | Edgecombe | | 12 | 2 | 14 | |

Table 6. Summary of CTEPP NC Participants

| Final NC Results | | Telephone Sample | | | | Day Care Sample | | | | Total |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Unknown | Low-income | Mid-income | Subtotal | Unknown | Low-income | Mid-income | Subtotal | |
| Urban | Buncombe | | 6 | 1 | 7 | | 6 | 4 | 10 | 17 |
| | Durham | | 5 | 21 | 26 | | 5 | 12 | 17 | 43 |
| | Mecklenburg | 3 | 2 | 15 | 20 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 15 | 35 |
| | Edgecombe | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 14 |
| | Total Urban | 3 | 14 | 38 | 55 | 2 | 33 | 19 | 54 | 109 |
| Rural | Lee | | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 16 |
| | Jones | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| | Total Rural | 1 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 21 |
| Total NC | | 4 | 21 | 42 | 67 | 3 | 38 | 22 | 63 | 130 |
| % of Total | | 6% | 31% | 63% | 100% | 5% | 60% | 35% | 100% | |

Figure 1. NC Final Data Collection

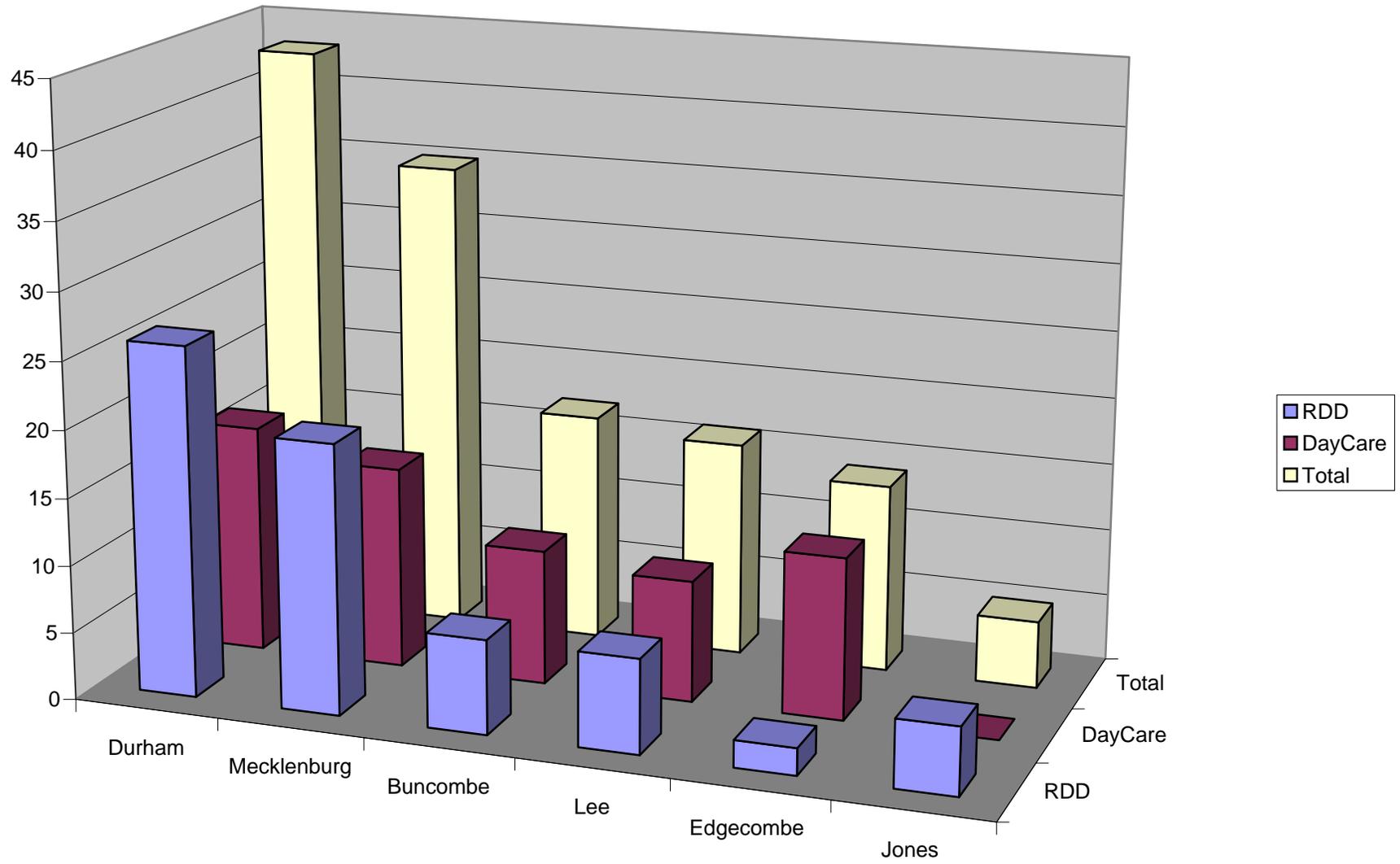


Figure 2. CTEPP NC DayCare

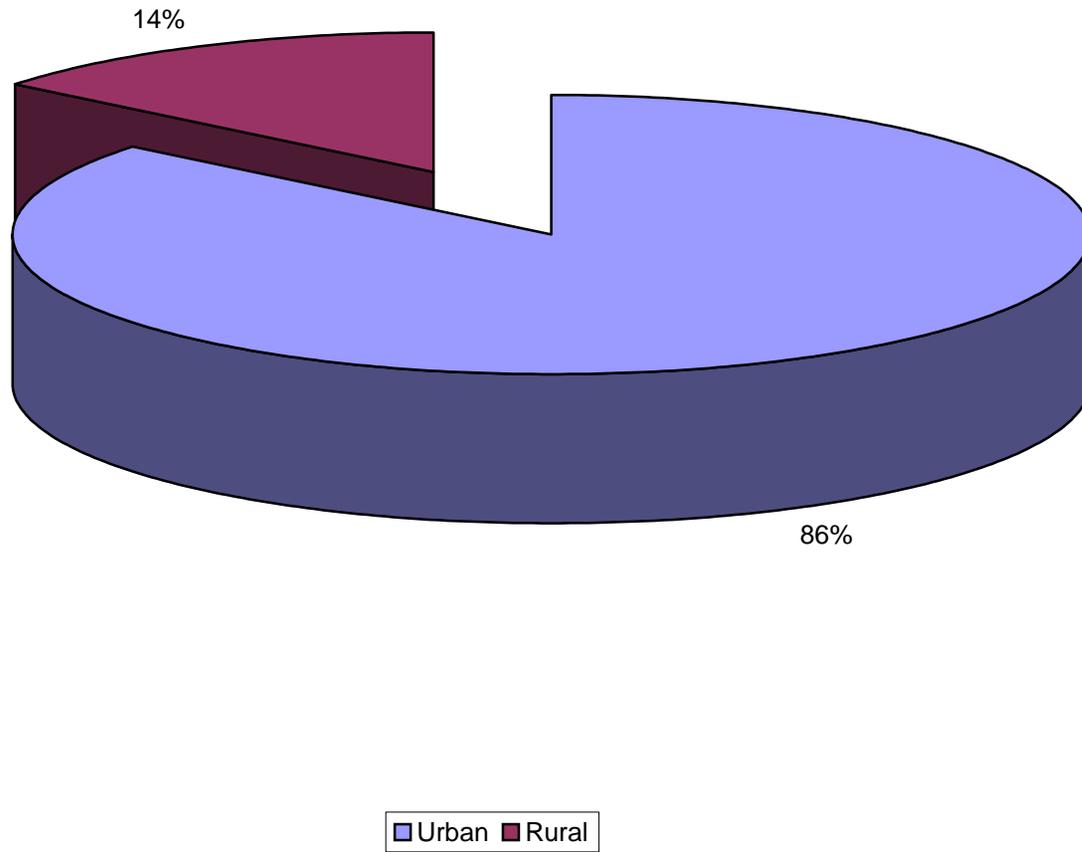


Figure 3. CTEPP NC RDD

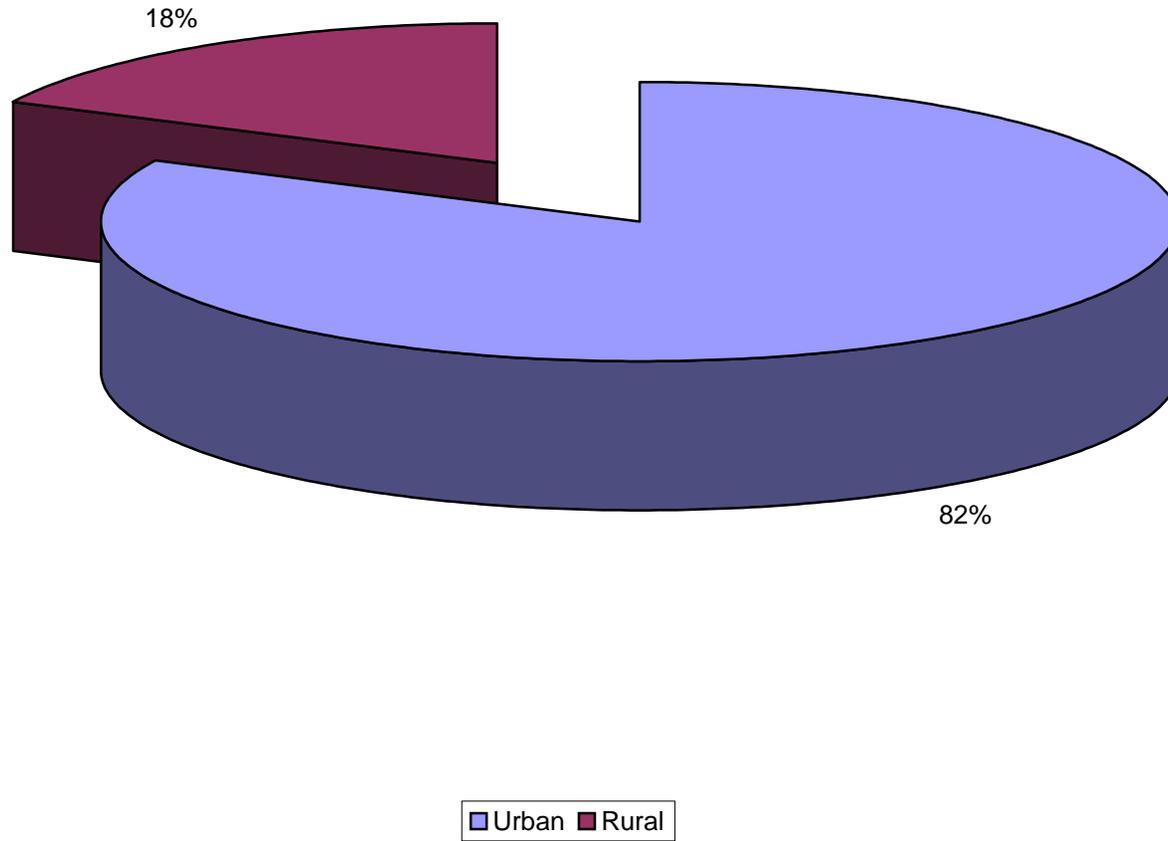
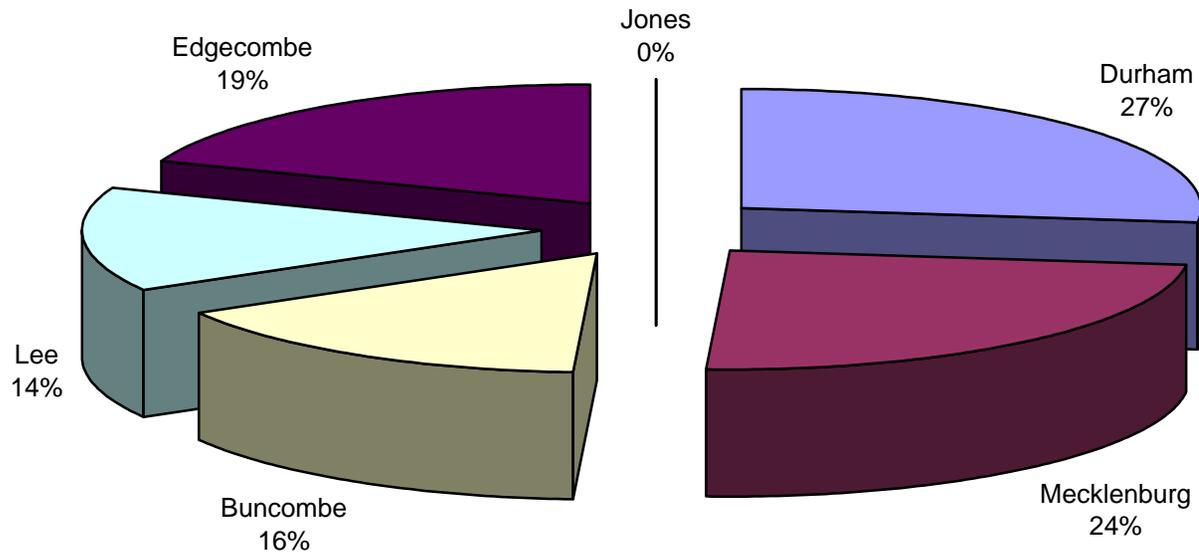
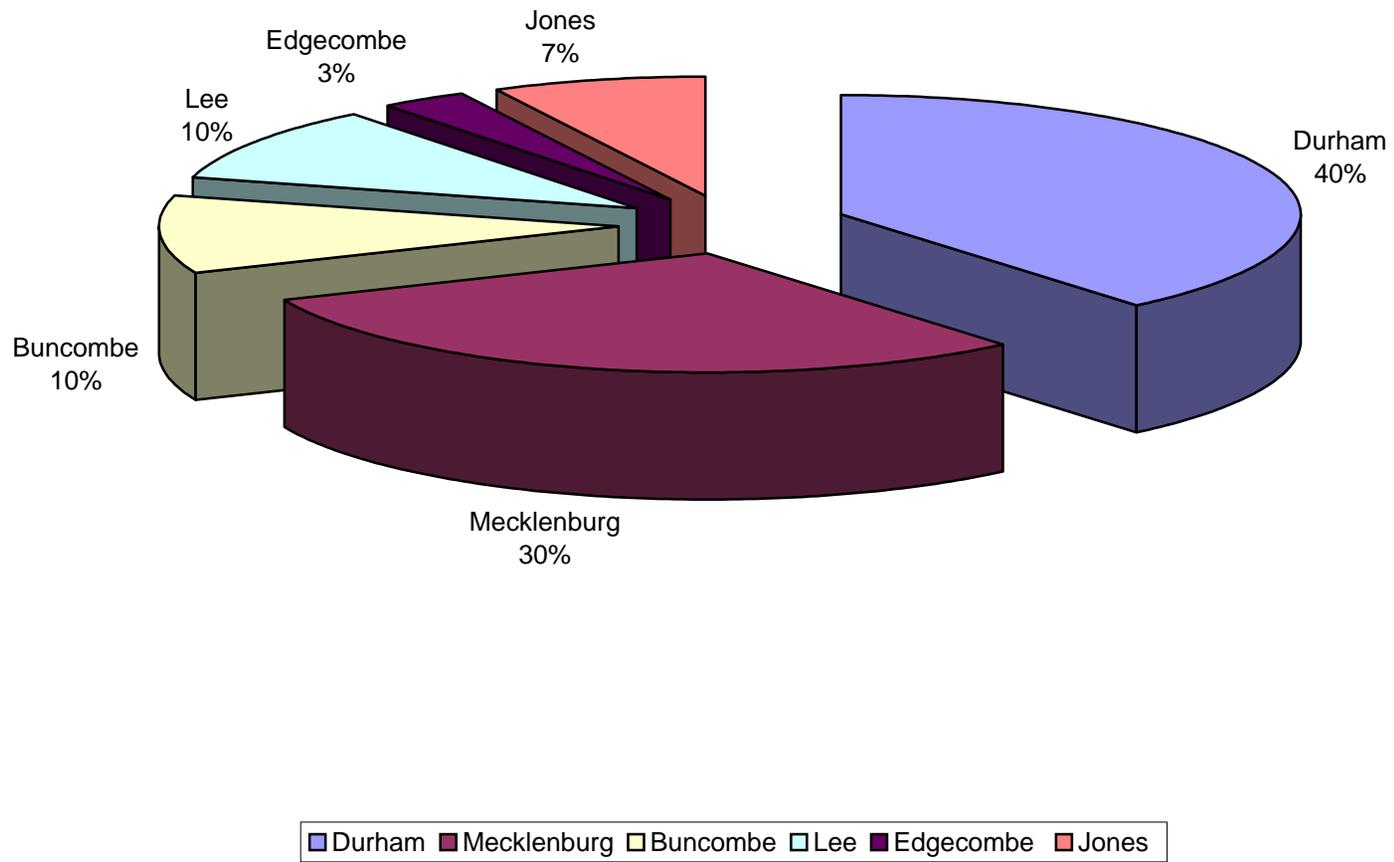


Figure 4. CTEPP NC Day Care Centers



Durham Mecklenburg Buncombe Lee Edgecombe Jones

Figure 5. CTEPP NC RDD



I. Introduction

The research study, "Children's Total Exposure to Persistent Pesticides and Other Persistent Organic Pollutants," (CTEPP) is a pilot-scale project involving about 260 children, which investigates the possible exposures that young children may have to common contaminants in their everyday surroundings. These contaminants include several pesticides, phenols, polychlorinated biphenyls, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, some of which are suspected of being endocrine disruptors. The targeted compounds are persistent in the indoor and sometimes the outdoor environments, so that very low levels may exist in the children's surrounding microenvironments and provide a source of chronic, non-acute exposure. The primary purposes of the research are to increase our understanding of children's exposures to persistent pollutants, to gain information on the various activities, environmental media, and pollutant characteristics that may influence children's exposures, and to generate further questions and hypotheses for future research.

II. Daycare Center Sample Subjects Recruitment

Detailed subjects recruitment procedures and sample selection methods are documented in CTEPP SOP 1.10 and SOP1.11. Ohio daycare subjects recruitment began in January 2001 and completed in November 2001. The project enrolled 16 child care centers (12 regular daycare and 4 Head Start), completed sampling activities with 58 households, and achieved 91% of the planned target (64). The daycare center response rate is 58% and the daycare parents response rate is 31% (using the response rate calculation method suggested by EPA).

III. Telephone Sample Subjects Recruitment

The sample design utilized for the CTEPP telephone component is intended to fulfill the objectives of:

- Efficiently identifying telephone households having one or more children in the eligible age range and meeting the sampling targets in the high and low income domains
- Providing coverage of households with unlisted telephone numbers

With respect to the first objective, the Marketing Systems Group (MSG) uses Census data, marketing research data, and other sources to classify directory-listed households as having one or more children in the age range of one to five years or no children in that age group. The same data is used to assign the directory-listed households to an income range. While not all households classified as having children in the target age range will indeed have eligible children, the eligibility rate will still be much higher than a simple random sample of households.

The counts of directory-listed households having children in the target age group for the counties provided by MSG are considerably less than the Census demographic estimates. A portion of the eligible households in a study county will be in the group of households that MSG has classified as having no children in the target age range, but the eligibility rate will still be very small. We must allocate some percentage of our sample to this group of directory-listed households. To allocate a greater proportion of our total sample to the first group of households we stratified the directory-listed households.

All directory-listed households in each of the six OH study counties were assigned to one of the 4 strata:

1. Directory-listed households with income above \$25,000 and having one or more children in the target age range
2. Directory-listed households with income below or equal to \$25,000 and having one or more children in the target age range
3. Directory-listed households with income above \$25,000 and having no children in the target age range
4. Directory-listed households with income below or equal to \$25,000 and having no children in the target age range

With respect to the second objective, some counties may have as many as 30% of households with unlisted telephone numbers, therefore some of the eligible households in a study county will have unlisted telephone numbers. Trying to estimate the eligibility rate for households having unlisted telephone numbers is difficult. We use a random digit dialing (RDD) approach to give these unlisted telephone households some chance of selection.

To implement the RDD approach, MSG first identifies all telephone exchanges in the study county. Telephone exchanges having very low percentages of directory-listed households in the study county are deleted. From the remaining exchanges, MSG draws a systematic sample of telephone numbers. Some of these telephone numbers are residential and some are business and nonworking. To prevent a directory-listed telephone number from being sampled in both the RDD frame and the directory-listed frame, MSG selects the RDD sample of telephone numbers first. The sampled telephone numbers are matched to the database of directory-listed telephone numbers. Those telephone numbers identified as directory-listed are removed from the directory-listed frame prior to the stratification described above.

Trying to determine the percentage of the total sample that should be allocated to the RDD frame based is difficult. First, the proportion of working residential telephones can vary considerably from county to county so trying to estimate the total number of telephone households in this frame is imprecise. Second, the estimation of the eligibility rate in this frame is imprecise. Since the contact rate in this frame is substantially lower than any of the four directory-listed strata, the primary determinant of our allocation is dialing efficiency.

Telephone subjects recruitment for OH counties began in March 2001 and completed in November 2001. The project achieved an overall 57% response rate (using the response rate calculation method suggested by EPA) and screened a total of 165 potentially eligible households for the project. A total of 69 subjects participated in the study, which is 108% of the recruitment target (64).

IV Summary

Table 1 provides detailed outcomes for telephone subjects recruitment. A total of 10,179 phone numbers were called. The project achieved an overall 57% response rate. The method for calculating response rates is also described in Table 1. Recruitment results for daycare centers and daycare parents are provided in Tables 2 and 3. We used the same method suggested by EPA to calculate the response rates. The project achieved 57% response rate for daycare centers and 31% response rate for daycare parents. The field sampling activities were conducted in 27 weeks (Table 4). The number of participants in each county is summarized in Table 5. The participant's income status is summarized in Table 6.

The distribution of participants by OH counties is illustrated in Figure 1. Figure 2 shows the distribution of daycare center participants by urban and rural locations. Figure 3 shows the distribution of telephone (RDD) subjects by urban and rural locations. Figure 4 shows the distribution of daycare center participants by counties. Figure 5 shows the distribution of RDD telephone participants by counties.

V References

| | |
|----------------|---|
| CTEPP-SOP-1.10 | Sample Selection Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.11 | Daycare Center Sample Subjects Recruitment Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.12 | Telephone Sample Subjects Recruitment Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-1.13 | Informed Consent Procedures |

Table 1. CTEPP Call Outcomes Report

| CTEPP Ohio Call Outcomes Report 11/30/2001 | Cuyahoga | Defiance | Fayette | Franklin | Hamilton | Licking | Overall Total |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| A. Agree to Participate/Eligible: | 40 | 15 | 12 | 34 | 44 | 20 | 165 |
| B. Ineligible subjects: | 1022 | 476 | 677 | 740 | 1033 | 650 | 4598 |
| (1) not a private residence | 78 | 22 | 23 | 56 | 58 | 33 | 270 |
| (2) no children in the household | 583 | 315 | 450 | 412 | 669 | 388 | 2817 |
| (3) cannot communicate | 15 | 1 | 19 | 9 | | 4 | 48 |
| (4) no child in the age range | 266 | 122 | 140 | 194 | 240 | 187 | 1149 |
| (5) not stay with child 3 consec days | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | | 12 |
| (6) child attends a day care | 57 | 10 | 29 | 47 | 38 | 27 | 208 |
| (7) child is not potty-trained | 21 | 4 | 12 | 18 | 22 | 10 | 87 |
| (8) child is still being breast-fed | 1 | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| C. Refused Screening: | 90 | 41 | 43 | 70 | 55 | 58 | 357 |
| C1. Eligible subjects/Refused: | 6 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 26 |
| C2. Eligibility Unknown: | 84 | 38 | 39 | 63 | 51 | 56 | 331 |
| D. Non-Working Numbers: | 551 | 388 | 437 | 497 | 538 | 530 | 2941 |
| E. Cannot be reached | 517 | 231 | 175 | 459 | 405 | 331 | 2118 |
| Total Cases With Final Outcome: | 2220 | 1151 | 1344 | 1800 | 2075 | 1589 | 10179 |
| Total Cases Loaded in CATI | 2220 | 1151 | 1344 | 1800 | 2075 | 1589 | 10179 |
| Cases Still Active in CATI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Calculate Response Rates | | | | | | | |
| A. Eligible and Completed | 40 | 15 | 12 | 34 | 44 | 20 | 165 |
| B. Total Eligible | 46 | 18 | 16 | 41 | 48 | 22 | 191 |
| C. Total Ineligible | 1022 | 476 | 677 | 740 | 1033 | 650 | 4598 |
| D. Eligibility Unknown | 601 | 269 | 214 | 522 | 456 | 387 | 2449 |
| E. Final Response Rate | 56% | 54% | 57% | 50% | 64% | 58% | 57% |

$$RR = \frac{A}{B + \left[\frac{B}{B+C} \right] \times D}$$

Table 2. CTEPP Day Care Center Recruitment results

| CTEPP ID | Ohio County | Day care Centers Head Start | AGREE | REFUSED | *NO CONTACT | INELIGIBLE | Total |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|-------------|------------|-------|
| As of 11/30/2001 | | | 16 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 33 |
| | | | 67% | 33% | | | |
| 49 | Franklin | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 50 | Franklin | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 51 | Franklin | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 52 | Franklin | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 53 | Franklin | Head Start | | | | 1 | |
| 54 | Franklin | Head Start | | 1 | | | |
| 63 | Franklin | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 62 | Franklin | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 60 | Licking | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 61 | Licking | Head Start | 1 | | | | |
| 40 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 41 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 42 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 43 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 44 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 45 | Cuyahoga | Head Start | 1 | | | | |
| 46 | Cuyahoga | Head Start | 1 | | | | |
| 64 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 65 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 66 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 67 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 68 | Cuyahoga | Day Care Center | | | 1 | | |
| 47 | Defiance | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 69 | Defiance | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 55 | Hamilton | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 56 | Hamilton | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 57 | Hamilton | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |
| 58 | Hamilton | Head Start | | | | 1 | |
| 59 | Hamilton | Head Start | | | | 1 | |
| 72 | Hamilton | Head Start | 1 | | | | |
| 48 | Fayette | Head Start | | | | 1 | |
| 70 | Fayette | Day Care Center | 1 | | | | |
| 71 | Fayette | Day Care Center | | 1 | | | |

* NO CONTACT = Cannot reach the daycare director or the director cannot make a decision within the data collection period.

| Calculate Response Rates | Summary |
|---------------------------|---------|
| A. Eligible and Completed | 16 |
| B. Total Eligible | 24 |
| C. Total Ineligible | 4 |
| D. Eligibility Unknown | 5 |
| E. Final Response Rate | 57% |

$$RR = \frac{A}{B + \left[\frac{B}{B+C} \right] \times D}$$

Table 3. CTEPP Day Care Parent Response Rate

| Wk# | CTEPP ID# | County | Sampling Date Day-1 | Number of Parents Attempted | Responded Agreed | Responded Refused | Responded Ineligible | No Contact* | Total |
|-----|-----------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 51 | Franklin | 4/23/2001 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 16 |
| 3 | 52 | Franklin | 5/7/2001 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 15 |
| 4 | 61 | Licking | 5/14/2001 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 14 |
| 7 | 62 | Franklin | 6/4/2001 | 19 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 19 |
| 8 | 63 | Franklin | 6/11/2001 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 14 |
| 10 | 44 | Cuyahoga | 6/25/2001 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 14 |
| 11 | 41 | Cuyahoga | 7/9/2001 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 14 |
| 12 | 66 | Cuyahoga | 7/16/2001 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 16 |
| 15 | 69 | Defiance | 8/6/2001 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
| 17 | 55 | Hamilton | 8/20/2001 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| 18 | 56 | Hamilton | 8/27/2001 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 14 |
| 21 | 72 | Hamilton | 9/24/2001 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 15 |
| 22 | 70 | Fayette | 10/1/2001 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 14 |
| 24 | 46 | Cuyahoga | 10/15/2001 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 14 |
| 25 | 45 | Cuyahoga | 10/22/2001 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 14 |
| 27 | 64 | Cuyahoga | 11/5/2001 | 33 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 22 | 33 |
| | | Total | | 249 | 71 | 29 | 8 | 141 | 249 |

* NO CONTACT = Cannot reach the selected parents or the parents cannot make a decision within the contact window.

| Calculate Response Rates | Summary |
|---------------------------|---------|
| A. Eligible and Completed | 71 |
| B. Total Eligible | 100 |
| C. Total Ineligible | 8 |
| D. Eligibility Unknown | 141 |
| E. Final Response Rate | 31% |

$$RR = \frac{A}{B + \left[\frac{B}{B+C} \right] \times D}$$

Table 4. Field Data Collection Summary by Sampling Week

| Field Data Collection Summary by Sampling Week | | | Data Collection Completed | | Total | Remarks |
|---|------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------|
| | | | Daycare Participant | RDD Participants | | |
| Target | | | 64 | 64 | 128 | |
| Week# | As of 11/30/2001 | | 58 | 69 | 127 | |
| | | | % of Target | % of Target | | |
| | County | Date/Day-1 | 91% | 108% | 99% | |
| 1 | Franklin | 4/23/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 2 | Franklin | 4/30/2001 | | 7 | 7 | |
| 3 | Franklin | 5/7/2001 | 4 | 1 | 5 | |
| 4 | Licking | 5/14/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 5 | Franklin | 5/21/2001 | | 7 | 7 | |
| 6 | Franklin | 5/28/2001 | | 1 | 1 | |
| 7 | Franklin | 6/4/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 8 | Franklin | 6/11/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 9 | Licking | 6/18/2001 | | 7 | 7 | |
| 10 | Cuyahoga | 1/0/1900 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 11 | Cuyahoga | 7/9/2001 | 2 | | 2 | |
| 12 | Cuyahoga | 7/16/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 13 | Cuyahoga | 7/23/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 14 | Cuyahoga | 7/30/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 15 | Defiance | 8/6/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 16 | Defiance | 8/13/2001 | | 6 | 6 | |
| 17 | Hamilton | 8/20/2001 | 3 | | 3 | |
| 18 | Hamilton | 8/27/2001 | 3 | 1 | 4 | |
| 19 | Hamilton | 9/10/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 20 | Hamilton | 9/17/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 21 | Hamilton | 9/24/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 22 | Fayette | 10/1/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 23 | Fayette | 10/8/2001 | | 3 | 3 | |
| 24 | Cuyahoga | 10/15/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 25 | Cuyahoga | 10/22/2001 | 3 | | 3 | |
| 26 | Franklin | 10/29/2001 | | 4 | 4 | |
| 27 | Cuyahoga | 11/5/2001 | 3 | | 3 | |

Table 5. Field Data Collection by County

| Field Data Collection Summary by County | | | Data Collection Completed | | Total | Remarks |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------|
| | | | Daycare Participant | RDD Participants | | |
| | | Target | 64 | 64 | 128 | |
| | | Actual Total | 58 | 69 | 127 | |
| Week# | County | Date/Day-1 | | | | |
| 1 | Franklin | 4/23/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 2 | Franklin | 4/30/2001 | | 7 | 7 | |
| 3 | Franklin | 5/7/2001 | 4 | 1 | 5 | |
| 5 | Franklin | 5/21/2001 | | 7 | 7 | |
| 6 | Franklin | 5/28/2001 | | 1 | 1 | |
| 7 | Franklin | 6/4/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 8 | Franklin | 6/11/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 26 | Franklin | 10/29/2001 | | 4 | 4 | |
| | Subtotal | Franklin | 16 | 20 | 36 | |
| 4 | Licking | 5/14/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 9 | Licking | 6/18/2001 | | 7 | 7 | |
| | Subtotal | Licking | 4 | 7 | 11 | |
| 10 | Cuyahoga | 6/25/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 11 | Cuyahoga | 7/9/2001 | 2 | | 2 | |
| 12 | Cuyahoga | 7/16/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 13 | Cuyahoga | 7/23/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 14 | Cuyahoga | 7/30/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 24 | Cuyahoga | 10/15/2001 | 4 | | | |
| 25 | Cuyahoga | 10/22/2001 | 3 | | | |
| 27 | Cuyahoga | 11/5/2001 | 3 | | | |
| | Subtotal | Cuyahoga | 20 | 16 | 36 | |
| 15 | Defiance | 8/6/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 16 | Defiance | 8/13/2001 | | 6 | 6 | |
| | Subtotal | Defiance | 4 | 6 | 10 | |
| 17 | Hamilton | 8/20/2001 | 3 | | 3 | |
| 18 | Hamilton | 8/27/2001 | 3 | 1 | 4 | |
| 19 | Hamilton | 9/10/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 20 | Hamilton | 9/17/2001 | | 8 | 8 | |
| 21 | Hamilton | 9/24/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| | Subtotal | Hamilton | 10 | 17 | 27 | |
| 22 | Fayette | 10/1/2001 | 4 | | 4 | |
| 23 | Fayette | 10/8/2001 | | 3 | 3 | |
| | Subtotal | Fayette | 4 | 3 | 7 | |

Table 6. Summary of CTEPP OH Participants

| Final OH Results | | Telephone Sample | | | | Daycare Sample | | | | Total |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Unknown | Low-income | Mid-income | Subtotal | Unknown | Low-income | Mid-income | Subtotal | |
| Urban | Cuyahoga | 1 | 4 | 11 | 16 | | 10 | 10 | 20 | 36 |
| | Licking | | | 7 | 7 | | 4 | | 4 | 11 |
| | Franklin | | 7 | 13 | 20 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 36 |
| | Hamilton | | 2 | 15 | 17 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 10 | 27 |
| | Total Urban | 1 | 13 | 46 | 60 | 3 | 29 | 18 | 50 | 110 |
| Rural | Defiance | | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | | 2 | 4 | 10 |
| | Fayette | | 3 | | 3 | | | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| | Total Rural | 0 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 17 |
| Total OH | | 1 | 18 | 50 | 69 | 5 | 29 | 24 | 58 | 127 |
| % of Total | | 1% | 26% | 72% | 100% | 9% | 50% | 41% | 100% | |

Figure 1. OH Final Data Collection

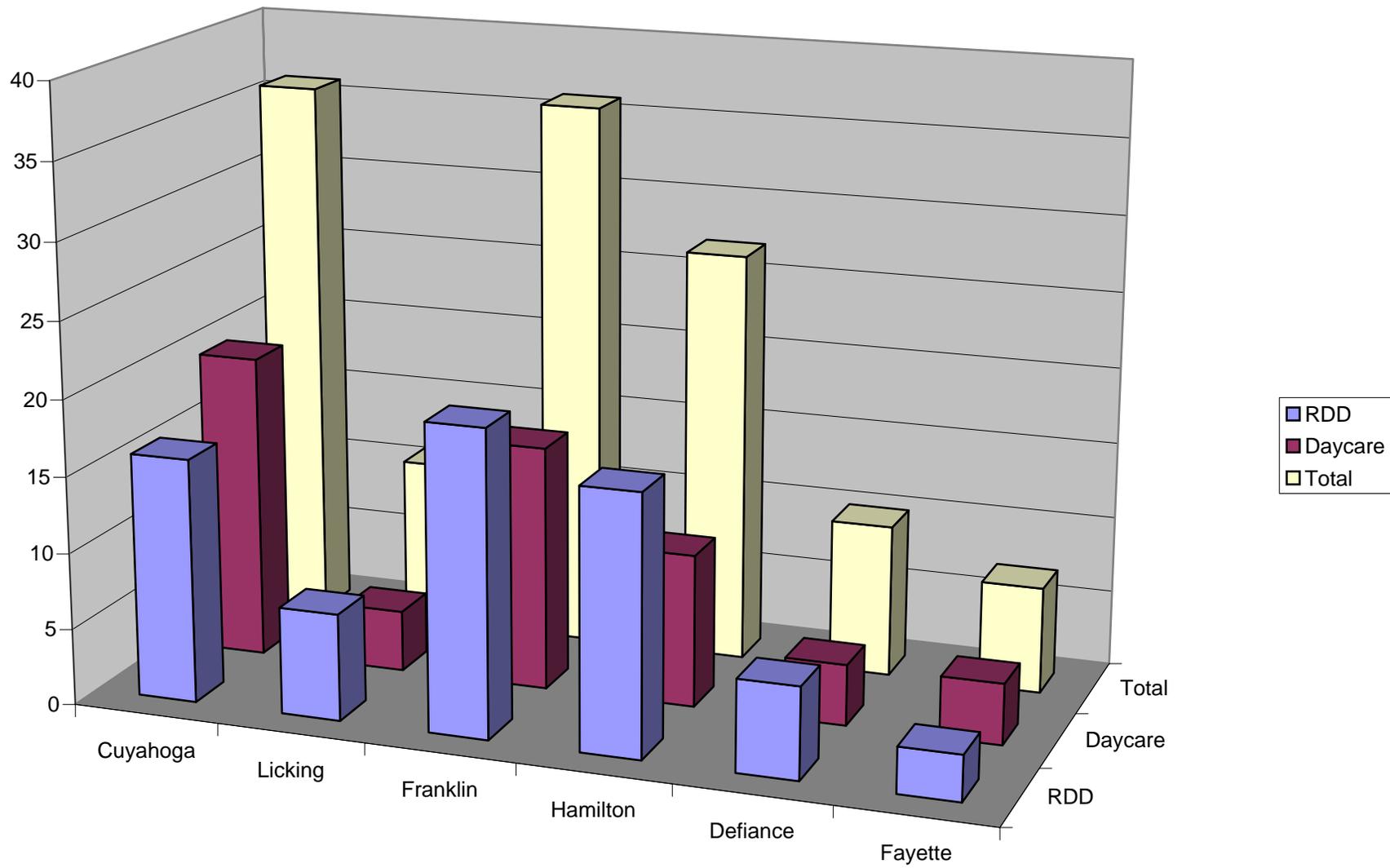


Figure 2. CTEPP OH Daycare

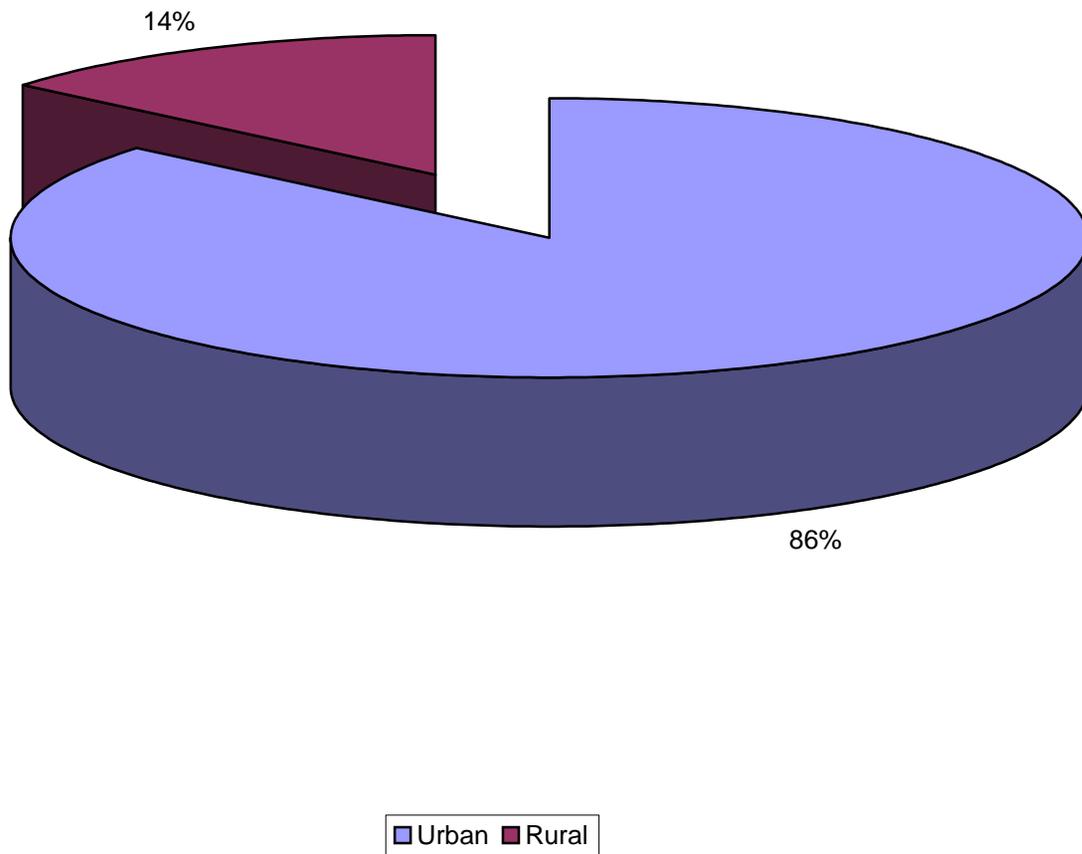


Figure 3. CTEPP OH RDD

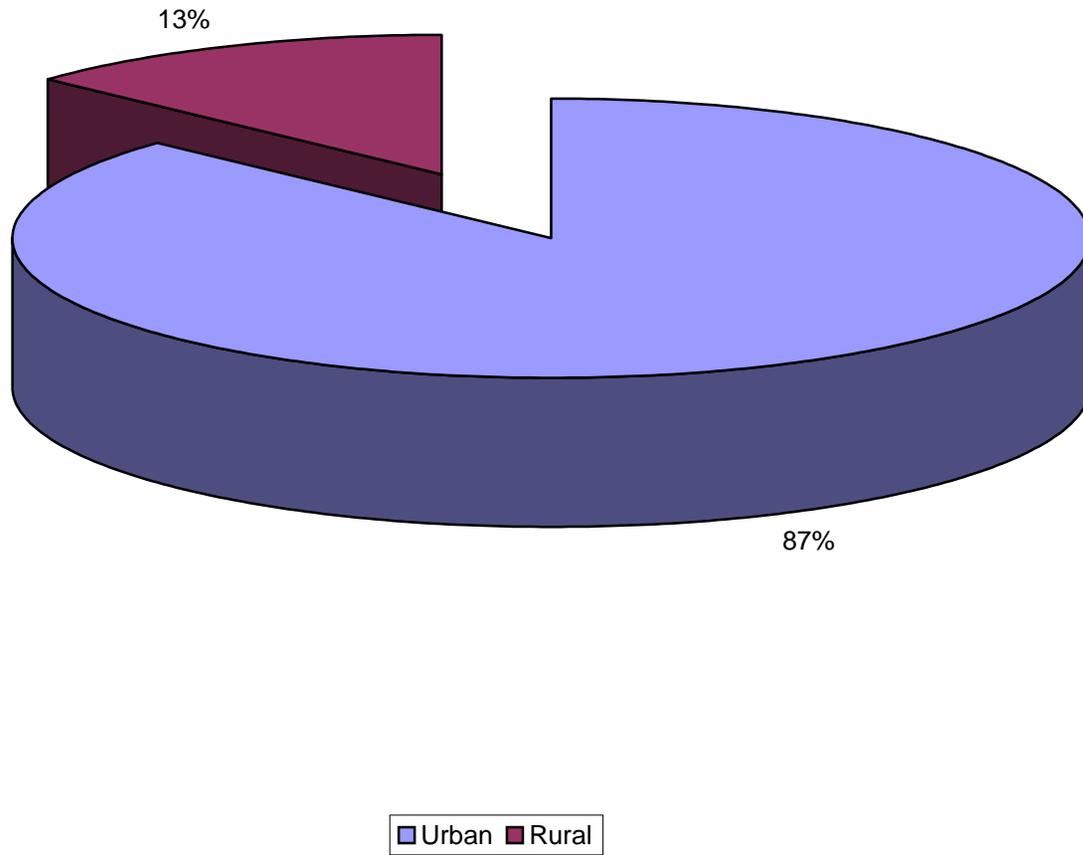


Figure 4. CTEPP OH Daycare Centers

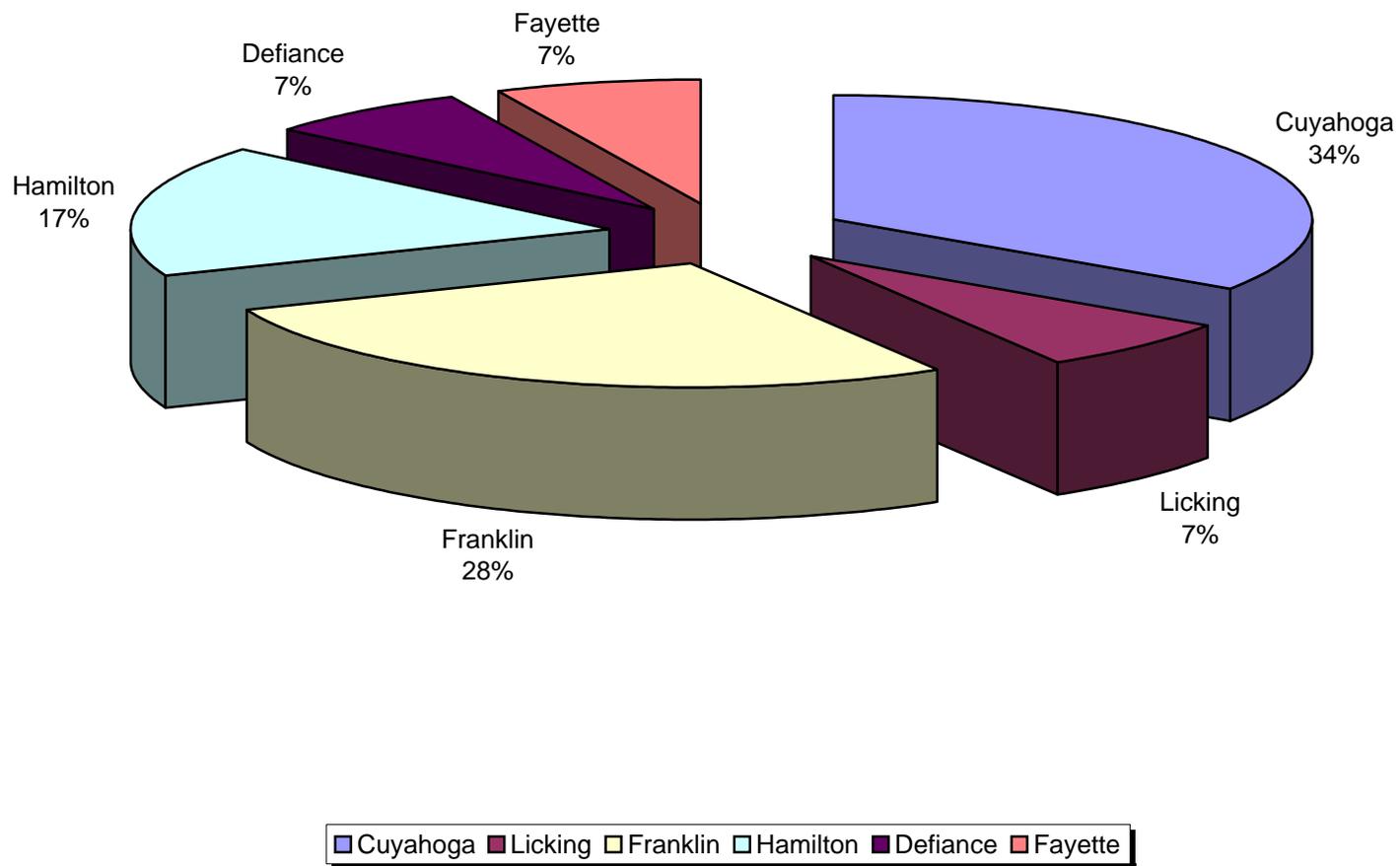
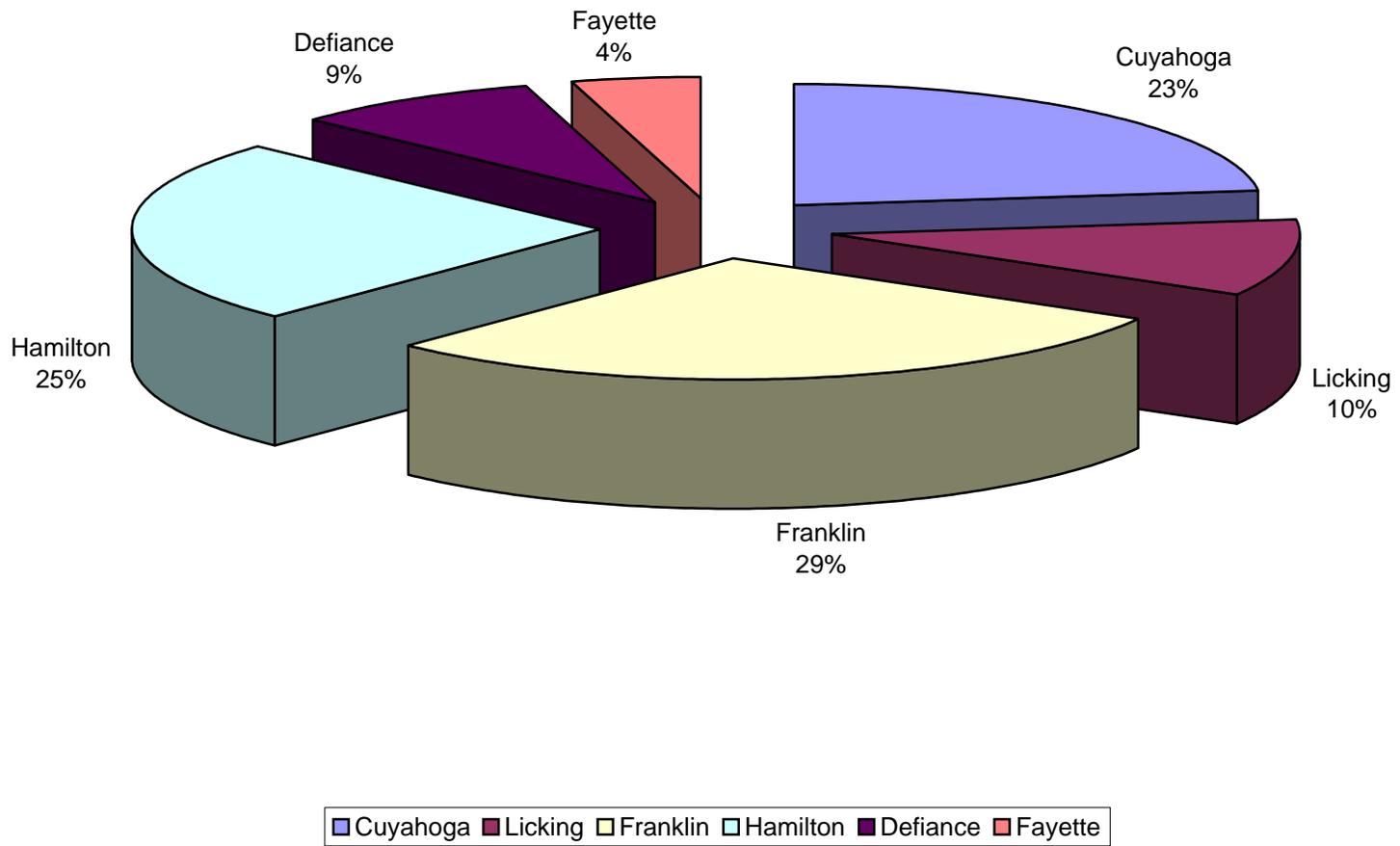


Figure 5. CTEPP OH RDD

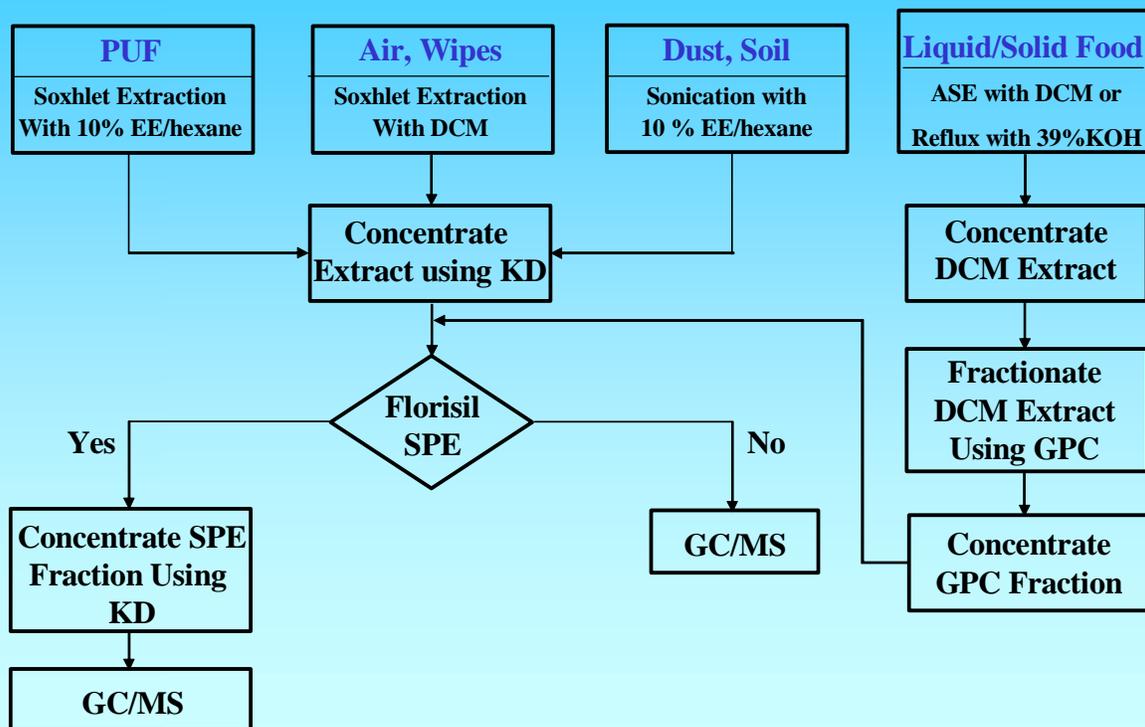


Appendix C

Summary of Analytical Methods for Determining Target Pollutants in Multimedia Samples

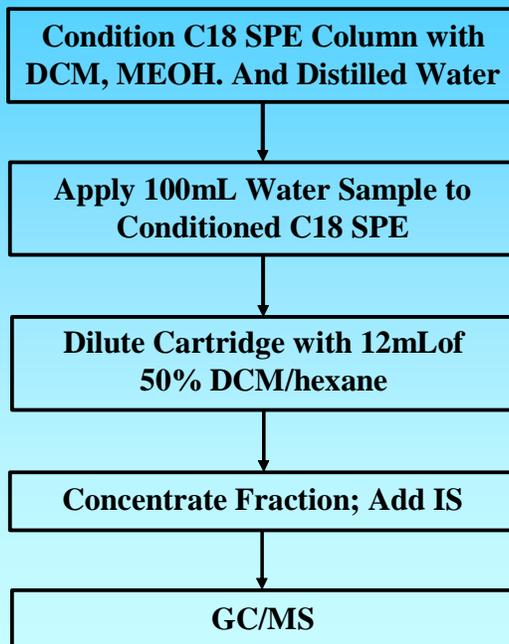
Flow Chart of Analytical Methods for Neutral Analytes in PUF, Air, Wipes, Dust, Soil, Liquid Food, and Liquid Food

Analytical Methods for Neutrals



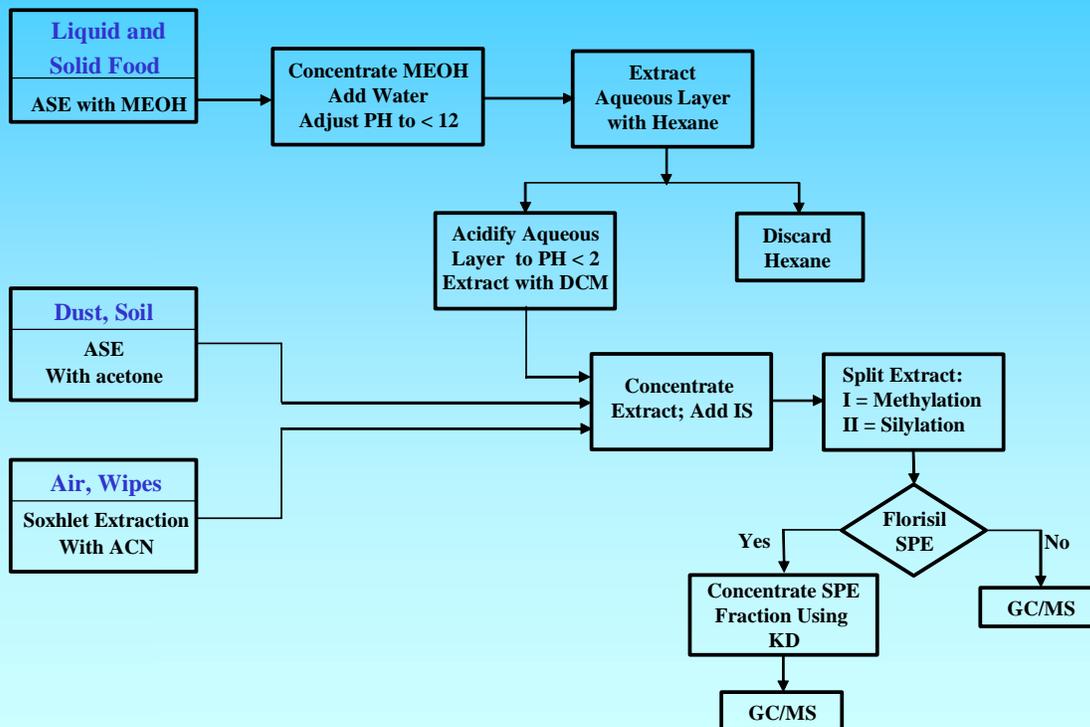
Flow Chart of Analytical Methods for Atrazine in Drinking Water

Analytical Method for Atrazine in Drinking Water



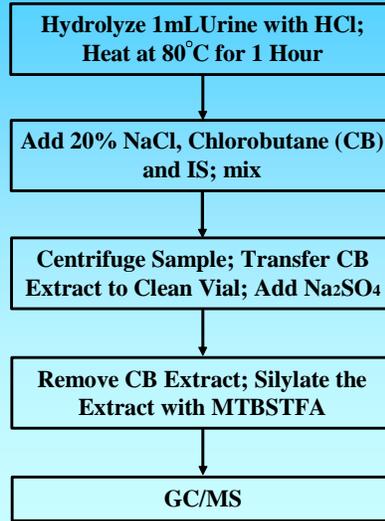
Flow Chart of Analytical Methods for Acidic Analytes in Air, Dust, Soil, Wipe, Liquid Food, and Solid Food

Analytical Methods for Acids

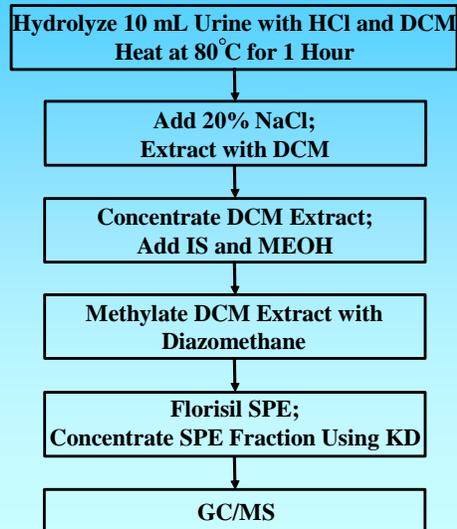


Flow Chart of Analytical Methods for 3,5,6-TCP, 2,4-D, PCP, and OH-PAH in Urine

Analytical Method for 3,5,6-TCP in Urine



Analytical Method for 2,4-D, PCP, OH-PAH in Urine



Appendix D

**Quality Assurance/Quality Control Summary for CTEPP North Carolina and Ohio
Data Collection**

QA/QC Summary Report for CTEPP North Carolina Data Collection

I. Introduction

The research study, “Children’s Total Exposure to Persistent Pesticides and Other Persistent Organic Pollutants,” (CTEPP) is a pilot-scale project involving about 260 children, which investigates the possible exposures that young children may have to common contaminants in their everyday surroundings. These contaminants include several pesticides, phenols, polychlorinated biphenyls, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, some of which are suspected of being endocrine disruptors. The targeted compounds are persistent in the indoor and sometimes the outdoor environments, so that very low levels may exist in the children’s surrounding microenvironments and provide a source of chronic, non-acute exposure. The primary purposes of the research are to increase our understanding of children’s exposures to persistent pollutants, to gain information on the various activities, environmental media, and pollutant characteristics that may influence children’s exposures, and to generate further questions and hypotheses for future research. This document provides a summary of the quality assurance (QA) and quality control (QC) procedures conducted for the CTEPP project. In the following sections, we describe the study activities and the QA/QC procedures. The relevant standard operating procedures (SOPs) are listed in the Reference Section at the end of this document.

II. CTEPP Study Activities

As illustrated in Exhibit 1 (CTEPP Study Activities Flow Chart), CTEPP study activities are conducted in three phases: Pre-Data Collection, Field Data Collection, and Post-Data Collection. To ensure data quality, standard operating procedures (SOPs) were developed and project team members were trained according to the SOPs. All project activities were conducted by trained project staff members, who were divided into the following project teams: 1) recruitment team (including RDD and field teams), 2) field support team, and 3) field data collection team.

The recruitment team was responsible for recruiting daycare and RDD home participants. It was supported by a team of telephone interviewers and some field staff members. During the pre-data collection phase, the following key activities were conducted by the recruitment team and field support team.

- ❑ Recruit/Train Participants, Present T-shirts, Pay \$25, Remind Food Samples Collection
- ❑ Label Sample Containers
- ❑ Compile Field Notebooks
- ❑ Pack Van, Check items on the check lists

The field support team conducted QA/QC checks before and after the preparation of all field supplies, sample containers, and data forms. They ensured that all the materials needed for the field data collection activities were complete and accurate.

After the field support team completed the preparation work, the field data collection team did a final check on all needed field supplies, sample containers, and data forms for the scheduled sampling appointments. After loading the van and completing the final checks, the field data collection team drove to the sampling site for the scheduled sampling appointment with the study subject. The following key activities were conducted by the field data collection team during the field data collection phase.

- ❑ Field Data Collection Activities
- ❑ Record Sample/Data Condition on Sample/Data Check Lists
- ❑ Put Samples in ZipLoc Bags
- ❑ Put Samples in Freezers
- ❑ Record problems/issues on Daily Check List
- ❑ Leave Field Notebooks in the CTEPP Workroom

Once the field data collection team returned to the Battelle office, the field support team received the field samples and data from the field data collection team. The following key activities were conducted by the field support team during the post-data collection phase.

- ❑ Update Sample/Data Check Lists in the CTEPP Tracking System (TS)
- ❑ Verify Sample Conditions
- ❑ Check Field Notebooks (data forms)
- ❑ File Field Notebooks in the participant folders
- ❑ Ship Samples
- ❑ Conduct Data Entry
- ❑ Update Progress Reports
- ❑ Update QC Reports

In the following Sections, we describe specific QA/QC procedures relevant to the CTEPP data forms and database preparation.

III. CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for Preparing the Data Forms and Database

Battelle is always committed to the production of highest quality data. A key to accomplish this objective is to implement standardized QA/QC procedures. QA/QC is a continuous process. As illustrated in Exhibit 2 (CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for Preparing Data Forms and Database), Battelle implemented a comprehensive QA/QC plan to ensure data quality in all phases of the CTEPP project, from pre-data collection to post-data collection phase.

A. Pre-Data Collection Phase:

Developed and Tested Data Forms, CATI Programs

During the pre-data collection phase, the following data forms were developed.

- Recruitment Survey (Form #1)

- House/Building Characteristics Observation Survey - Home (Form #2)
- House/Building Characteristics Observation Survey - Child Day Care Center (Form #3)
- Pre-Monitoring Questionnaire - Parent (Form #4)
- Pre-Monitoring Questionnaire - Child Day Care Center (Form #5)
- Post-Monitoring Questionnaire - Parent (Form #6)
- Post-Monitoring Questionnaire - Child Day Care Center (Form #7)
- Child Activity Diary/Parent - Children Don't Attend Day Care (Form #8)
- Child Activity Diary/Parent - Children Attend Day Care (Form #9)
- Child Activity Diary - Day Care Teacher (Form #10)

All the data forms were tested by trained project staff for consistency and accuracy. In addition, mock interviews and field data collection simulations were conducted to evaluate the effectiveness of the data forms. The data forms were finally reviewed and approved by IRB and OMB. Form #1 (Recruitment Survey) was modified into computer-assisted telephone interviewing programs (CATI) for recruiting the RDD participants (children who did not attend daycares). The CATI programs automatically performed QC checks during data entry, which included range checks, consistency checks, and skip pattern checks. Before the CATI programs were approved for actual RDD recruitment and data collection, it also went through rigid QA/QC checks for programming errors. Exhibit 3 provides an example of the QA/QC test document.

Conducted Staff Training on Data Collection SOPs

To ensure the consistency and high quality of data collection, a comprehensive training plan was implemented. The recruitment team members received training in the implementation of the recruitment SOPs before subject recruitment activities began. Standardized scripts and materials (e.g., CATI system and Interviewer's Manual) were developed. The Interviewer's Manual provided information on the background and aims of this study, the standard interviewing procedures, confidentiality requirements, and question-by-question specifications for the recruitment survey. Interviewers must be certified for the study before they can initiate any contact with the study subjects. In order to be certified as a CATI interviewer for the study, an interviewer must pass the following two tests:

1. CATI Operation Test: The interviewer must demonstrate that he/she is familiar with the CATI instrument and the computer-working environment.
2. CATI Interview Test: The interviewer must conduct at least two mock CATI interviews and receive a satisfactory evaluation from the CATI supervisor.

Training for the field data collection team members included a five-day (40-hour) training session and additional self-practice time was provided to the field staff. The following is a brief summary of the training topics.

-
-
- Day 1: Training covered study background, recruitment SOPs, confidentiality issues, informed consent procedures, and the interviewing protocol.
- Day 2: The field staff members were trained to administer all the data collection forms.
- Day 3: The training included field sampling procedures, i.e., the use of field notebooks and the collection of air, food, urine, dermal hand wipes, hard floor wipes, food preparation surface wipes, the polyurethane foam (PUF) roller for dislodgeable residues, indoor floor dust, and soil samples. Internal field audits and QC procedures were also discussed.
- Days 4/5: A mock field sampling exercise (with 2 volunteers) was conducted during the last two days of training. The field team visited the volunteer's home and conduct actual field sampling activities. The field staff members were also certified during these two days (i.e., they were required to pass the tests set for the field sampling procedures).
- Day 5: Training in packing and shipping procedures were given on the final day. The training ended with a final review of all SOPs.

Before field data collection began, the field support team members also went through training for data form tracking and processing procedures, coding procedures, and quality control procedures.

Conducted Participant Orientation/Training

Due to the unique features of the CTEPP study, some key information and samples were collected by the study participants themselves. Keeping the participants involved and well informed was critical to the success of the study. All participants (i.e., parents and daycare staff) were trained (i.e., received project orientation) prior to the scheduled sampling appointment (normally one week before the actual sampling). During the orientation/training, our project staff went through the SOPs for collecting samples of food, urine, and dermal hand wipes and recording the Child Activity Diary with the participants.

B. Data Collection Phase:

Conducted CATI Monitoring

As a standard procedure to ensure data quality, Battelle routinely verifies data collection activities. For monitoring CATI interviews (Form #1 RDD), Battelle employed a sophisticated computer software (i.e., **PROXY**) and a telephone monitoring system to validate CATI interview data. With the monitoring system, the CATI supervisor could actually "watch" and "listen" an interview in progress. A standardized monitoring

procedure was developed and used for CATI monitoring. The supervisor randomly selected an interview for monitoring. The monitoring system transferred the interviewer's computer screen and telephone conversation in real time to the supervisor's workstation. The interviewer being monitored or the study respondent could not notice any difference while the monitoring was in progress. To ensure the participant's right, a statement about the interview that might be monitored by a project supervisor for quality assurance was read to the respondent before the interview began. The monitoring results were recorded in a CATI Interview Monitoring Form (See Exhibit 4).

Conducted Staff Field Edit

All field data collection team members were trained to conduct field edit for all completed data forms. During data collection, the field staff conducted field edits to identify missing data items or questionable information at the sampling site. Any identified issues or problems were resolved at the sampling site before the field data collection team returned to Battelle whenever the field conditions allowed. A Daily Activity Check List was developed to assist the field staff in conducting data collection activities and field edit. The field edits ensured that any data collection issues or problems were resolved early at the sampling site with the study participant.

Conducted Internal Field Audits

According to CTEPP SOP 2.25, Battelle conducted periodical internal field audits to ensure high quality of data collection. The internal field audits were conducted by the Field Team Leader and/or field auditors. The field data collection team was not notified of the field audit visit. The field audit schedule was randomly selected by the field auditor/Field Team Leader. During a field audit visit, the field auditor observed all field sampling activities according to the SOPs. The field auditor recorded any findings or observations about the field staff's work that was not consistent with the SOPs. Before the end of each field audit visit, the field auditor discussed the findings or observations with the field staff. A field audit report was prepared by the field auditor after each field audit to document the field audit visit.

Conducted External Field Audits

In addition to Battelle internal field audits, some external field audits were conducted by EPA auditor and project officer. On September 12 and 13, 2000, EPA audited the North Carolina data collection teams. On June 5, 2001, EPA project officer conducted field observation visit with the Ohio data collection teams. There was no finding in all the external field audits and observation visits.

C. Post-Data Collection Phase:

Applied Chain of Custody Procedures

In order to protect the study samples and data forms, a standardized chain-of-custody procedure was developed and implemented for the CTEPP study (See SOP 2.26). In addition, Battelle developed a sophisticated CTEPP Tracking System to monitor the status of data collection. As soon as the field team returned to the office, the field support (receiving) team checked the samples/data condition and updated the data collection

status in the CTEPP Tracking System (See Exhibit 5). The following information was recorded for each study participant.

- Sample/Data Description
- Sample Type
- Sample ID#
- Staff's Name Who Collected the Sample/Data
- Date of Collection
- Sample Condition
- Number of Floor Dust Sampling Areas
- Sample Explanation (if Sample Condition = Explain)
- Staff's Name Who Received the Sample/Data from the Field Team
- Date Received Sample/Data
- Time Received Sample/Data

If the samples/data need to be shipped to another location, the CTEPP Tracking System automatically generates a Chain-of-Custody record for the staff to sign.

Receiving Team Conducted QC Checks

After checking and storing the environmental and biological samples, the receiving team conducted QC checks on all the participant's data forms and study materials. A CTEPP Participant Data QC Check List was developed to track the QC status of each data item (See Exhibit 6). The staff carefully reviewed each data form for missing or questionable data items. After the staff completed the QC review, she/he put her/his initial and date of review on the back of the data form. Any pending issues (e.g., missing materials or information) identified through the QC review were recorded in the Check Notes of the CTEPP Participant Data QC Check List. The field support staff resolved each pending issue by checking with the field data collection staff or contacting the participant.

Developed and Tested Data Entry Programs

After the data forms went through the QC checks and received a "complete" status, the form was ready for data entry. Battelle programming team developed a double data entry program to allow two separate data entry teams to conduct data entry. The data entry program was designed to perform additional QC checks during data entry, which included range checks, consistency checks, and skip pattern checks. Before the data entry program was used for actual data entry, it was fully tested by trained project staff. An example of the testing document is illustrated in Exhibit 7 (CTEPP Data Entry Program Test). Examples of data entry program screens are illustrated in Exhibits 8, 9, and 10.

Conducted Double-Data Entry

All data forms were entered twice and verified, using the CTEPP Double Data Entry Program. Two data entry teams (Teams A and B) performed the data entry work and entered the data into two separate databases. All the data entry team members were trained before they were allowed to conduct data entry work. Each staff was assigned to only one data entry team and was not allowed to switch team. This ensured that a data form was entered twice by 2 different people. As a standard procedure for entering the

open text fields, the data entry teams were instructed to enter participant's responses verbatim.

Conducted Computer Program Checks for Data Entry Errors

A computer verification program was developed for checking the accuracy of the entered data and every record in the two databases was crosschecked. An example of the crosscheck computer reports is illustrated in Exhibit 11 (CTEPP Double Data Entry Crosschecks). The crosscheck computer reports identified any discrepancies between the two databases. The reports displayed the Participant ID (PID), variable (data field) name, data value in each database (Base vs. Compare), the difference between the 2 databases (numeric fields only), and % difference (if applicable).

Correct Data Entry Errors

For each data item detected by the computer program, the data entry staff verified the information with the original participant data form and made corrections as needed. The crosscheck computer reports made it easy for the staff to identify data entry problems and to verify the information. This program also kept a log of all changes made, including original data value, date/time of data change, and name of the staff who made the changes.

Prepare Final Master Database

A final master database for each data form was prepared after all QC checks were completed and data entry discrepancies were corrected. Backup data files were also created to protect the CTEPP data. All CTEPP data files and documents are protected by password. Only authorized project staff members have access to the restricted project folders.

Prepare and Verify Data Dictionary and Document

After the completion of master database preparation, the programming team prepared the updated data dictionary for each data form database. The project staff verified the data dictionaries by comparing the hard copy manuals, the electronic files, and the database structures.

Final Data Verification Checks

After completing all the tasks described in the earlier sections, the project staff conducted a final QA/QC check by verifying randomly selected participant files. Data items in the database were checked against the data documentation manual (i.e., data variables in the data dictionary) and the actual participant data in the original data form. The results of the random checks showed 100% accuracy. The data in the original participant data form were correctly recorded in the CTEPP database, and the data variables were accurately documented in the data dictionary. Before Battelle delivered the database to EPA, the data variables containing personal identifiers (i.e., names, street address, GPS, etc.) were removed from the database to ensure participant confidentiality. The results of the final data verification checks are shown in the following Table.

Final Data Verification Checks for NC Database

| PID | Data Forms Checked | QA/QC Checks Status | Results |
|----------|-----------------------------|--|------------|
| 15-001-1 | 1, 2, 4, 6, 9 | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 21-000-3 | 3, 5, 7, 10 | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 97-109-1 | 8, Air Data Log | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 09-003-1 | 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 97-079-1 | 2, 4, 6, 8, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 18-000-3 | 3, 5, 7, 10, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |

IV. CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for the Analytical Database

Analytical data were electronically imported into the database according to CTEPP SOP 4.12. The analytical raw data (QUAN report) were generated from each instrument by a qualified analyst (the first data reviewer). The QUAN report was then reviewed by the TOL (the second data reviewer) for all the identified analytes. The QUAN report was then electronically transferred into a custom report and saved as a "crd" file. The "crd" file was then electronically parsed into an Excel spreadsheet template, pertinent data such as sample extraction weight and quality assurance codes were added and saved as an Excel file with an extension of ".xls" by the first data reviewer. The TOL reviewed all the Excel files before importing into the analytical database. If any anomalous results were observed in the data, every effort was made to identify any problems in the sample collection, sample preparation, and/or analysis, which could have contributed to the anomaly. Data dictionaries and code sets for core analytical data, QA/QC data, and ancillary data were developed for the analytical database. The completed Excel spreadsheets were then electronically imported into the analytical database by the database staff.

Database queries were developed to perform QA/QC checks. The QA/QC checks performed for the Ohio analytical database include (1) sample ID checks, (2) missing data checks, (3) duplication data checks, (4) out-of-range checks, (5) upper- and lower-concentrations checks, and (6) calculation checks.

Sample ID checks

The sample ID checks were performed to verify that all Sample IDs with reported data were valid Sample IDs, i.e., they were logged in as received from the field. If invalid sample IDs were detected, the database staff traced back to the original raw data, including laboratory record books and GC/MS logbooks, to identify the transcription error and to make the corrections accordingly. All corrections were documented in the database importing logbook.

Missing data checks

The missing data checks were performed to verify that all Sample IDs received from the field had a full set of analytical data reported. Samples that were received but that did not have a complete set of analytical data and/or ancillary data, other than for a stated reason in the electronic CoC data, were identified, and one of the following correction actions was taken (as appropriate): analytical data was found and imported into the database, or samples were located, processed, analyzed, reviewed, and the analytical data was imported into the database. Samples that were lost or damaged during laboratory processing were identified and imported into the QA Action table with an explanation regarding their disqualification.

Duplicate data checks

Duplicate data checks were performed to verify that the same analytical data was not imported into the database twice for a given sample. The database staff traced the sample results back to the laboratory record books, the GC/MS sequence logs, and/or the QUAN reports to confirm that duplicate data was the result of a double import, and not a QA/QC re-analysis (e.g. duplicate sample or duplicate injection). Once the duplicate data was identified as a double import, the set of results for the sample having the oldest sample import date were eliminated from the analytical database. If the duplicate data was identified as a QA/QC re-analysis, the proper QCC code was added to the QC_Code data field, and the data for the first duplicate (only) remained in the Core_Analytical_Results table, and the data for the first and second duplicates were reported in the QA_QC_Results table.

Out of range checks

Out-of-range checks were performed to verify that all data for data fields limited to a codeset did not violate that codeset. For data fields that were limited to a codeset of values, queries were performed to identify data within those fields that did not belong to, or “violated”, the codeset. Once identified, the database staff traced the sample results back to the laboratory record books to identify the transcription error. The data in the database was corrected, and that correction was documented.

Upper- and lower- concentration checks

Upper- and lower-level concentrations checks were performed on approximately 5% of the results that were plus or minus three standard deviations from the mean. Database queries were performed to identify those calculated results (Result1 and Result2) greater than or less than three standard deviations from the domain mean. Five percent of these

data were reviewed again by the data reviewer. The data reviewer checked the QUAN report, all the parameters used for the results calculation, and the result calculation itself to make sure that identification and quantification were performed correctly. If the data reviewers detected any mis-identification and/or mis-quantification, corrections were made accordingly. The TOL approved the corrected data and the database manager made the changes in the database. All activities were documented in the laboratory record books and database importing logbook.

Several additional checks were performed to:

- (1) review the SRS and MSS recoveries data greater than 150% and less than 50%;
- (2) review the %D data that are greater than 50%;
- (3) add more flag codes to explain these QC data from items 1 and 2;
- (4) review all nonzero method blanks and field method blanks; and

Calculation Checks

Calculation checks were performed in Excel spreadsheets for selected samples to verify that the calculations performed on Excel spreadsheet agreed with the calculations performed on the analytical database. Hand calculations, using a calculator, were performed on select data to verify the calculated data agreed with the database calculated data.

For those data requiring calculation of results, a random subset (approximately 5%) of the raw data was calculated using an independent calculation source (Excel) for validation. In addition, hand calculations were performed on random data for each sample matrix using a calculator.

References:

| | |
|----------------|---|
| CTEPP-SOP-2.22 | Procedures for Recording Data Collection Forms |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.24 | Procedures for Handling Missing Samples/Data |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.25 | Internal Field Audit/Quality Control Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.26 | Sample/Data Custody Procedures |
| CTEPP-SOP-2.27 | Staff and Participant Training |
| CTEPP-SOP-4.10 | Procedures for Processing Completed Data Forms |
| CTEPP-SOP-4.12 | Entering or Importing Electronic Data Into CTEPP Data Bases Procedures |

Attachments:

| | |
|------------|--|
| Exhibit 1 | CTEPP Study Activities Flow Chart |
| Exhibit 2 | CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for Preparing Data Forms and Database |
| Exhibit 3 | RDD CATI Tests Document |
| Exhibit 4 | CATI Interview Monitoring Form |
| Exhibit 5 | CTEPP Tracking System |
| Exhibit 6 | CTEPP Participant Data QC Check List |
| Exhibit 7 | CTEPP Data Entry Program Test |
| Exhibit 8 | CTEPP Double Data Entry Program - Initial Screen |
| Exhibit 9 | CTEPP Double Data Entry Program - Data Entry Screen |
| Exhibit 10 | CTEPP Double Data Entry Program - Status Screen |
| Exhibit 11 | CTEPP Double Data Entry Crosschecks |

Exhibit 1. CTEPP Study Activities Flow Chart

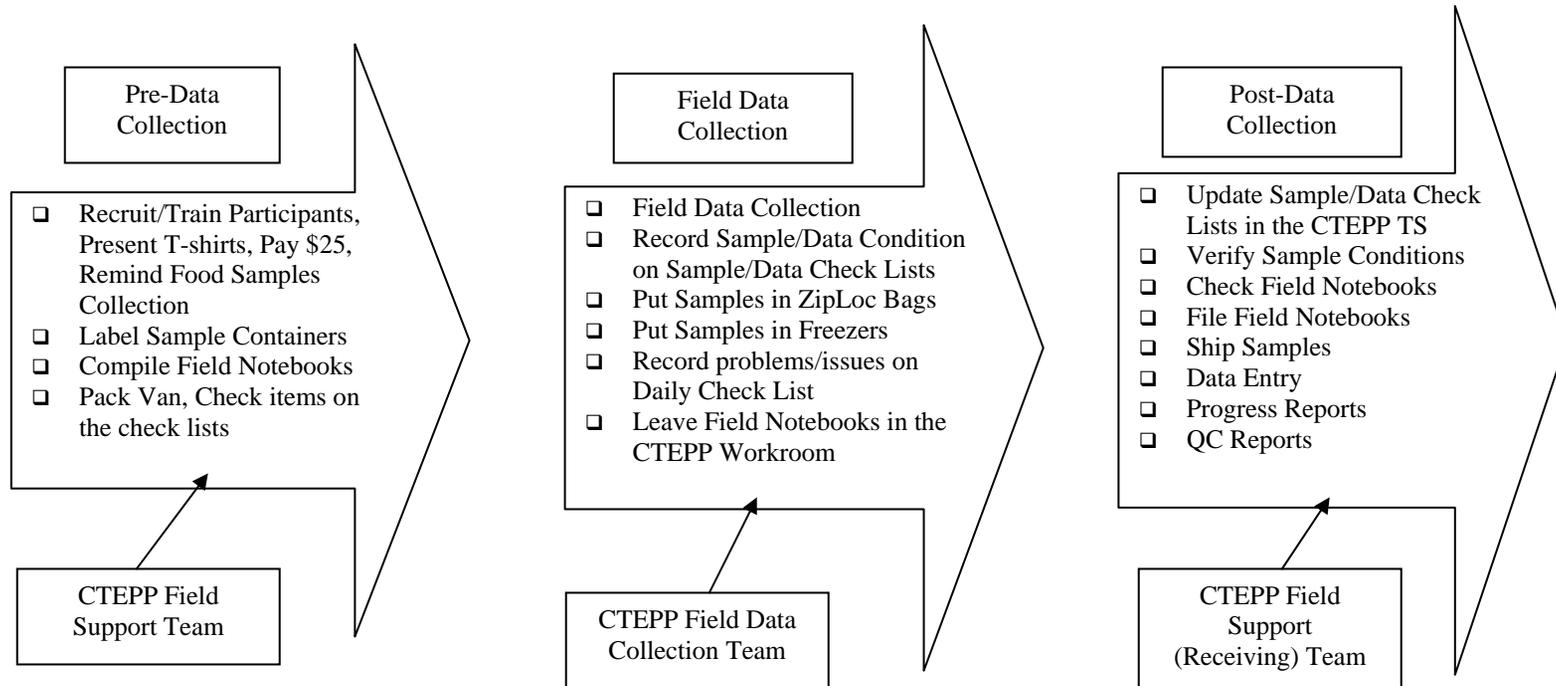


Exhibit 2. CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for Preparing Data Forms and Database

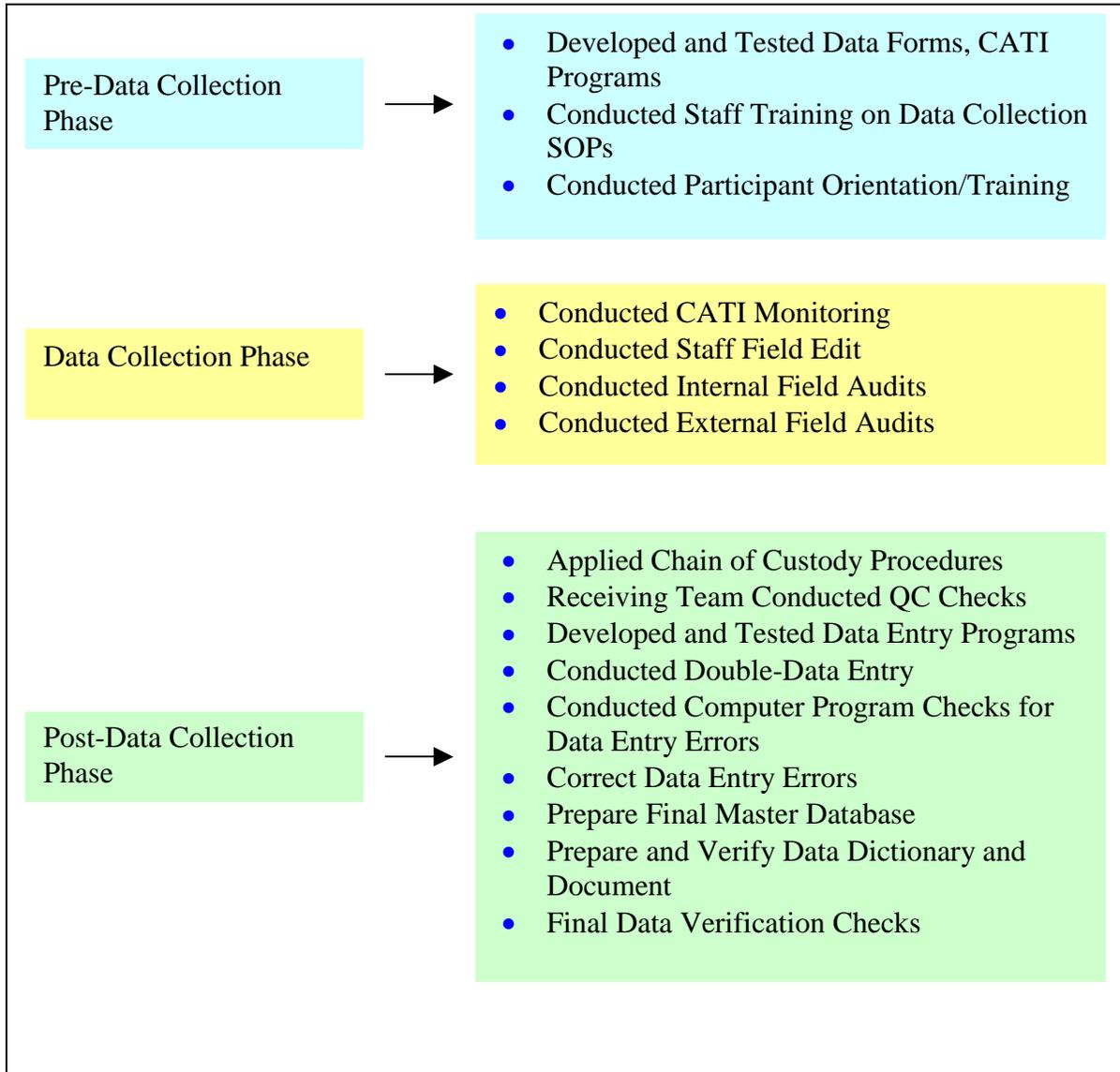


Exhibit 3. RDD CATI Tests Document

RDD CATI Tests
Carey Aselage
December 8, 1999

1. Add the following interviewer instructions to this question: May I speak to the parent or guardian of the children in this household (OR NAME OF RESPONDENT IF OBTAINED THE NAME FROM PREVIOUS CALL)?-fixed EB 12/99
2. Skip pattern for answer #1 goes to Q3. However, this question is numbered as Q2 in CATI. I combined question 2 and 3 into 1 question and called it Q2_3. Since it is really the same question with a little different wording depending on whether the parent answered the phone or had to be called to the phone. CWL – is that ok or do you want 2 separate questions? [CWL: Please program as 2 separate questions] Fixed EB 12/99

I did the same thing with questions 4a & c and 4 b & d. [CWL: Please follow the hard copy]. – Fixed EB 12/99

** Add Contact Information in the first screen (Subject's Name, Address, ID#, Phone #.) or create a Sub Form for this information and revise the instruction in Exit 4 accordingly. – cwl Sub form created EB 12/99
3. According to the HC, answer #4 (Refused, No Information) should go to Exit #1. CATI does skip to Exit #1, however, the skip also includes Exit #4. This makes sense, I just want to confirm since the HC doesn't mention Exit 4 in the skip pattern for response #4. Since Exit 1 didn't have any instructions in the hard copy, I added what I thought were reasonable instructions. CWL – Let me know if this is ok as is, or if I need to make changes.
4. Exit #1 script contains the following information that doesn't appear on HC: IF CORRECT NUMBER: Thank you very much. Goodbye. PRESS CTL/S AND CHOOSE NONRESPONSE. See above comments.
5. Currently, the only month an appointment can be set is December 1999. I set that up for testing purposes. CWL will need to look at the survey definition and let me know what changes need to be made. EB 12/99

Exhibit 4. CATI Interview Monitoring Form

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------|
| Interview Monitoring Form | | Date: _____ | |
| Study: | _____ | | |
| Interviewer: | Time Begin/End: | _____ | _____ |
| Monitor: | Study Manager: | _____ | |

Total Number of Calls Monitored: _____ Number of Contact-Calls: _____
 [RECORD THE RESULTS OF MONITORING FOR EACH CONTACT-CALL]

| Subject ID#: | 1=YES 2=NO 3=NA | Comments: |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| 1. Identify self and read introduction clearly | | |
| 2. Record the dial result correctly | | |
| 3. Record appropriate interviewer comments | | |
| 4. Make appointment correctly | | |
| 5. Read questions clearly and follow instructions | | |
| 6. Use appropriate probing when necessary | | |
| 7. Record responses correctly | | |
| 8. Record appropriate remarks when necessary | | |
| 9. Maintain neutrality and control of interview | | |
| 10. Maintain a courteous, professional manner | | |
| 11. Answer respondent=s questions appropriately | | |
| 12. Refrain from giving personal remarks/opinions | | |
| Did the Supervisor discuss any problems with the interviewer? Yes ----- No Questions # and Problems Identified: | | |

Exhibit 5. CTEPP Tracking System

Collection Checklist _ □ ×

3. Day Care Center - Center Only Sample/Data Checklist

01-000-3

| Item # | Sample / Data | Sample Type | Sample ID | Collected By | Collected Date | Sample Condition | HVS3 Sampl | Sample Explanat | Received By | Received Date |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 | Indoor Air - XAD 1 - Room #1 | IAN | IAN10546 | J McDonell | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 2 | Indoor Air - XAD 2 - Room #1 | IAA | IAA10676 | J McDonell | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 3 | Outdoor Air - XAD 3 | OAN | OAN1079 | J McDonell | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 4 | Outdoor Air - XAD 4 | OAA | OAA1091 | J McDonell | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 5 | Indoor Air - XAD 5 - Room #2 | IAN | IAN10547 | L Lantz | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 6 | Indoor Air - XAD 6 - Room #2 | IAA | IAA10678 | L Lantz | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 7 | 1 Solid Food container - Room | SFC | SFC12050 | T Branch | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 8 | 1 Liquid Food container - Room | LFC | LFC12171 | T Branch | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 9 | 1 Water container per Center | DRW | DRW1263 | T Branch | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 10 | 1 Solid Food container Room | SFC | SFC12051 | C Dagnino | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 11 | 1 Liquid Food container Room | LFC | LFC12172 | C Dagnino | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 12 | Hard-Floor Wine - 1 per center | FSW | FSW1372 | | | Explain | | sample | | |

Sample Condition

Good
 Explain
 Missing

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Collected By | Received By | Clear Record | Clear Condition |
| Collect All | Receive All | Clear All | Clear All Conditions |

| |
|----------------------|
| Add Condition to All |
|----------------------|

Print Checklist

Exhibit 6. CTEPP Participant Data QC Check List

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| CTEPP ID: 09-004-1 | |
| Data Item | Check Notes |
| 1. Daily Checklists | Complete |
| 2. Form #1 | Complete |
| 3. Consent Forms (2) | Participation consent: Complete Future consent: Complete |
| 4. Receipts (2) | \$25 and \$75 |
| 5. Air Log | Complete |
| 6. Premonitoring | Complete |
| 7. Postmonitoring | Complete |
| 8. Chemical Table | Complete |
| 9. Observation Survey | Complete |
| 10. Sketches | Complete (to be entered electronically) |
| 11. Diary | <i>Non-marked clothing items on page 8, (F1.4) on page 9, (F9) on page 16.</i> |
| 12. | |

Exhibit 7. CTEPP Data Entry Program Test

DATA ENTRY TEST
SUZANNE BENNY
8/21/00

Form 4:

1. No place for cooperation/quality of interviewer – need this info?
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
2. A3 – asks for to identify room – include # only, or verbal description too?
[Verbal description too. 08/31/00 ER](#)
3. A3 & A7 – include instructions on how to advance from these (i.e., leave blank)?
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
4. A12 j & k – include instructions to leave blank if n/a, and not to put “2” for “No”
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
5. B17 – no place for “n/a” – this is the farm income question
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
6. C1 & C10 – assume minutes = 0 if blank? [Yes \(added instructions on screen\) 08/31/00 ER](#)
7. C6 – no place for “none”
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
8. C26- no option for “never”
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)

Exhibit 8. CTEPP Double Data Entry Program

Initial Screen

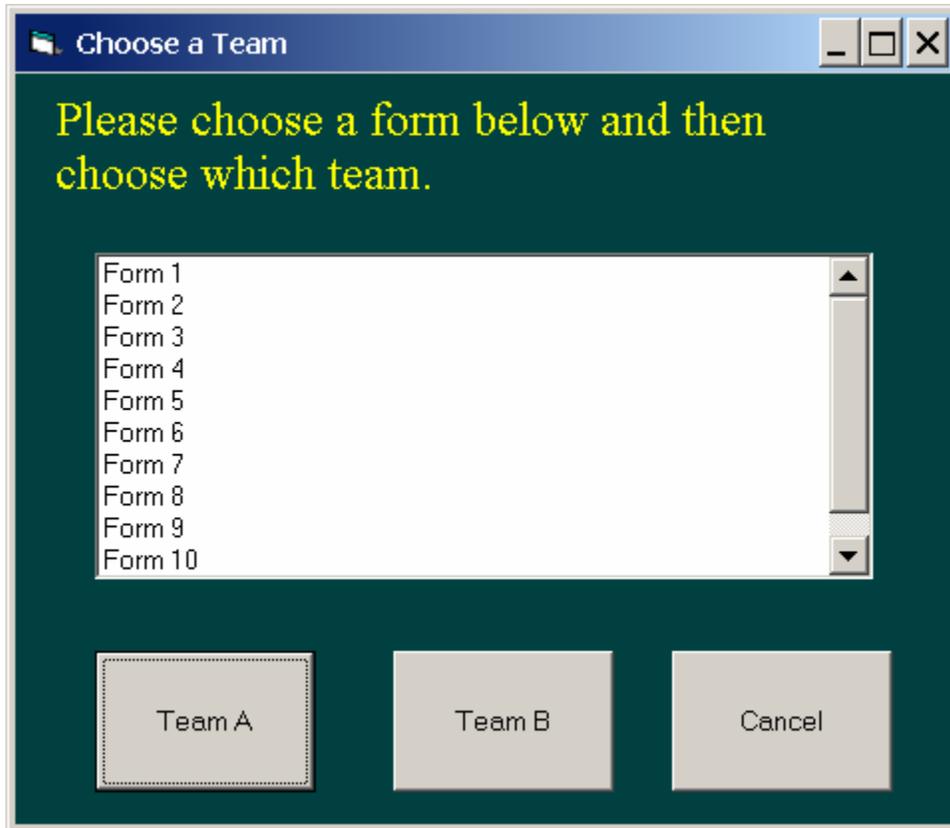


Exhibit 9. CTEPP Double Data Entry Program

Data Entry Screen

Blaise Data Entry - K:\Projects\CATI\Ctepp\DataForm\Real\TeamA\Form04\form04

Forms Answer Navigate Options Help

FORM04

CARPET INFORMATION

(A2) Is there any carpet (including area rugs) in your home?

1. Yes 8. Don't Know

2. No 9. Missing

7. Refused

| | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----|-----|---------|
| A2 | 1 | yes | A4m | 6 |
| A3 | BEDROOM | | A5 | 2/YR |
| A4y | 6 | | A6 | 7DA/WK |
| A4m | 6 | | A3 | BEDROOM |
| A5 | 2/YR | | A4y | 6 |
| A6 | 7DA/WK | | A4m | 6 |
| A3 | BEDROOM | | A5 | 2/YR |

Old 3/26 Modified by rules Clean Navigate FORM04

Exhibit 10. CTEPP Double Data Entry Program

Status Screen

Data Entry Forms

Form 1 for Team A

| Forms | | | | |
|-------|----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| | CTEPP ID | Completed | Entered By | Entered Date |
| ▶ | 010011 | Yes | D Boyd | 11/2/2000 |
| | 010031 | Yes | D Boyd | 11/2/2000 |
| | 010041 | Yes | D Boyd | 11/7/2000 |
| | 020011 | Yes | J Bower | 11/2/2000 |
| | 020021 | Yes | S Hubbard | 11/2/2000 |
| | 020031 | Yes | J Bower | 11/2/2000 |
| | 020041 | Yes | J Bower | 11/3/2000 |
| | 020051 | Yes | J Bower | 11/6/2000 |
| | 040011 | Yes | L Lantz | 1/19/2001 |
| | 040021 | Yes | M Chapman | 1/19/2001 |
| | 040031 | Yes | C Dagnino | 2/1/2001 |
| | 040041 | Yes | L Lantz | 1/19/2001 |

Total Partials 0 Total Completes 63 Total Records 63

Start Data Entry

Key

- Complete
- Partial

Exhibit 11. CTEPP Double Data Entry Crosschecks

COMPARE Procedure
Comparison of TEAMA.FORM04A with TEAMB.FORM04A
(Method=EXACT)

Comparison Results for Observations

PID=010011:

| Variable | Base Value | Compare | Diff. | % Diff |
|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------|--------|
| A12ad | 0 | 98.000000 | 98.000000 | . |
| May_Note | 2 WKS IN SPR | | | |
| Oct_Note | 2 WKS IN FAL | | | |
| A16 | 8:00-8:30AM | 8:00-8:30AM | | |

PID=010031:

| Variable | Base Value | Compare |
|----------|--------------|--------------|
| A6_1 | 1/WEEK | 1/ WEEK |
| A6_4 | 1/WEEK | 1/ WEEK |
| A7_1 | KITCHEN/DINI | KITCHEN/ DIN |
| A16 | 6:30AM/5PM | 6:30 AM/ 5PM |

PID=010041:

| Variable | Base Value | Compare |
|----------|------------|-------------|
| A3_1 | LIVING RM | LIVING ROOM |

QA/QC Summary Report for CTEPP Ohio Data Collection

I. Introduction

The research study, “Children’s Total Exposure to Persistent Pesticides and Other Persistent Organic Pollutants” (CTEPP), is a pilot-scale project involving about 260 children, which investigates the possible exposures that young children may have to common contaminants in their everyday surroundings. These contaminants include several pesticides, phenols, polychlorinated biphenyls, and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, some of which are suspected of being endocrine disrupters. The targeted compounds are persistent in the indoor and sometimes the outdoor environments, so that very low levels may exist in the children’s surrounding microenvironments and provide a source of chronic, non-acute exposure. The primary purposes of the research are to increase our understanding of children’s exposures to persistent pollutants, to gain information on the various activities, environmental media, and pollutant characteristics that may influence children’s exposures, and to generate further questions and hypotheses for future research. This document provides a summary of the quality assurance (QA) and quality control (QC) procedures conducted for the CTEPP project. In the following sections, we describe the study activities and the QA/QC procedures. The relevant standard operating procedures (SOPs) are listed in the Reference Section at the end of this document.

II. CTEPP Data Collection Activities

As illustrated in Exhibit 1 (CTEPP Study Activities Flow Chart), CTEPP data collection activities are conducted in three phases: Pre-Data Collection, Field Data Collection, and Post-Data Collection. To ensure data quality, standard operating procedures (SOPs) were developed and project team members were trained according to the SOPs. All project activities were conducted by trained project staff members, who were divided into the following project teams: 1) recruitment team (including RDD and field teams), 2) field support team, and 3) field data collection team.

The recruitment team was responsible for recruiting daycare and RDD home participants. It was supported by a team of telephone interviewers and some field staff members. During the pre-data collection phase, the following key activities were conducted by the recruitment team and field support team.

- Recruit/Train Participants, Present T-shirts, Pay \$25, Remind Food Samples Collection
- Label Sample Containers
- Compile Field Notebooks
- Pack Van, Check items on the check lists

The field support team conducted QA/QC checks before and after the preparation of all field supplies, sample containers, and data forms. They ensured that all the materials needed for the field data collection activities were complete and accurate.

After the field support team completed the preparation work, the field data collection team did a final check on all needed field supplies, sample containers, and data forms for the scheduled sampling appointments. After loading the van and completing the final checks, the field data collection team drove to the sampling site for the scheduled sampling appointment with the study subject. The following key activities were conducted by the field data collection team during the field data collection phase.

- Field Data Collection Activities
- Record Sample/Data Condition on Sample/Data Check Lists
- Put Samples in ZipLoc Bags
- Put Samples in Freezers
- Record problems/issues on Daily Check List
- Leave Field Notebooks in the CTEPP Workroom

Once the field data collection team returned to the Battelle office, the field support team received the field samples and data from the field data collection team. The following key activities were conducted by the field support team during the post-data collection phase.

- Update Sample/Data Check Lists in the CTEPP Tracking System (TS)
- Verify Sample Conditions
- Check Field Notebooks (data forms)
- File Field Notebooks in the participant folders
- Ship Samples
- Conduct Data Entry
- Update Progress Reports
- Update QC Check List

In the following Sections, we describe specific QA/QC procedures relevant to the CTEPP data forms and database preparation.

III. CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for Preparing the Questionnaire Data Forms and Questionnaire Database

Battelle is always committed to the production of highest quality data. A key to accomplish this objective is to implement standardized QA/QC procedures. QA/QC is a continuous process. As illustrated in Exhibit 2 (CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for Preparing Data Forms and Database), Battelle implemented a comprehensive QA/QC plan to ensure data quality in all phases of the CTEPP project, from pre-data collection to post-data collection phase.

A. Pre-Data Collection Phase:

Developed and Tested Data Forms, CATI Programs

During the pre-data collection phase, the following data forms were developed.

- Recruitment Survey (Form #1)
- House/Building Characteristics Observation Survey - Home (Form #2)
- House/Building Characteristics Observation Survey - Child Daycare Center (Form #3)
- Pre-Monitoring Questionnaire - Parent (Form #4)
- Pre-Monitoring Questionnaire - Child Daycare Center (Form #5)
- Post-Monitoring Questionnaire - Parent (Form #6)
- Post-Monitoring Questionnaire - Child Daycare Center (Form #7)
- Child Activity Diary/Parent - Children Don't Attend Daycare (Form #8)
- Child Activity Diary/Parent - Children Attend Daycare (Form #9)
- Child Activity Diary - Daycare Teacher (Form #10)

All the data forms were tested by trained project staff for consistency and accuracy. In addition, mock interviews and field data collection simulations were conducted to evaluate the effectiveness of the data forms. The data forms were finally reviewed and approved by IRB and OMB. Form #1 (Recruitment Survey) was modified into computer-assisted telephone interviewing programs (CATI) for recruiting the RDD participants (children who did not attend daycares). The CATI programs automatically performed QC checks during data entry, which included range checks, consistency checks, and skip pattern checks. Before the CATI programs were approved for actual RDD recruitment and data collection, it also went through rigid QA/QC checks for programming errors. Exhibit 3 provides an example of the QA/QC test document.

Conducted Staff Training on Data Collection SOPs

To ensure the consistency and high quality of data collection, a comprehensive training plan was implemented. The recruitment team members received training in the implementation of the recruitment SOPs before subject recruitment activities began. Standardized scripts and materials (e.g., CATI system and Interviewer's Manual) were developed. The Interviewer's Manual provided information on the background and aims of this study, the standard interviewing procedures, confidentiality requirements, and question-by-question specifications for the recruitment survey. Interviewers must be certified for the study before they can initiate any contact with the study subjects. In order to be certified as a CATI interviewer for the study, an interviewer must pass the following two tests:

1. CATI Operation Test: The interviewer must demonstrate that he/she is familiar with the CATI instrument and the computer-working environment.
2. CATI Interview Test: The interviewer must conduct at least two mock CATI interviews and receive a satisfactory evaluation from the CATI supervisor.

Training for the field data collection team members included a five-day (40-hour) training session and additional self-practice time was provided to the field staff. The following is a brief summary of the training topics.

-
-
- Day 1: Training covered study background, recruitment SOPs, confidentiality issues, informed consent procedures, and the interviewing protocol.
- Day 2: The field staff members were trained to administer all the data collection forms.
- Day 3: The training included field sampling procedures, i.e., the use of field notebooks and the collection of air, food, urine, dermal hand wipes, hard floor wipes, food preparation surface wipes, the polyurethane foam (PUF) roller for dislodgeable residues, indoor floor dust, and soil samples. Internal field audits and QC procedures were also discussed.
- Days 4/5: A mock field sampling exercise (with 2 volunteers) was conducted during the last two days of training. The field team visited the volunteer's home and conduct actual field sampling activities. The field staff members were also certified during these two days (i.e., they were required to pass the tests set for the field sampling procedures).
- Day 5: Training in packing and shipping procedures was given on the final day. The training ended with a final review of all SOPs.

Before field data collection began, the field support team members also went through training for data form tracking and processing procedures, coding procedures, and quality control procedures.

Conducted Participant Orientation/Training

Due to the unique features of the CTEPP study, some key information and samples were collected by the study participants themselves. Keeping the participants involved and well informed was critical to the success of the study. All participants (i.e., parents and daycare staff) were trained (i.e., received project orientation) prior to the scheduled sampling appointment (normally one week before the actual sampling). During the orientation/training, our project staff went through the SOPs for collecting samples of food, urine, and dermal hand wipes and recording the Child Activity Diary with the participants.

B. Data Collection Phase:

Conducted CATI Monitoring

As a standard procedure to ensure data quality, Battelle routinely verifies data collection activities. For monitoring CATI interviews (Form #1 RDD), Battelle employed sophisticated computer software (i.e., **PROXY**) and a telephone monitoring system to validate CATI interview data. With the monitoring system, the CATI supervisor could actually "watch" and "listen" to an interview in progress. A standardized monitoring procedure was developed and used for CATI monitoring. The supervisor randomly selected an interview for monitoring. The monitoring system transferred the interviewer's computer screen and telephone conversation in real time to the supervisor's workstation. The interviewer being monitored or the study respondent could not notice any difference while the monitoring was in progress. To ensure the participant's right, a

statement that the interview might be monitored by a project supervisor for quality assurance was read to the respondent before the interview began. The monitoring results were recorded in a CATI Interview Monitoring Form (See Exhibit 4).

Conducted Staff Field Edit

All field data collection team members were trained to conduct field edit for all completed data forms. During data collection, the field staff conducted field edits to identify missing data items or questionable information at the sampling site. Any identified issues or problems were resolved at the sampling site before the field data collection team returned to Battelle whenever the field conditions allowed. A Daily Activity Check List was developed to assist the field staff in conducting data collection activities and field edit. The field edits ensured that any data collection issues or problems were resolved early at the sampling site with the study participant.

Conducted Internal Field Audits

According to CTEPP SOP 2.25, Battelle conducted periodic internal field audits to ensure high quality of data collection. The internal field audits were conducted by the Field Team Leader and/or designated field auditors. The field data collection team was not notified of the field audit visit. The field audit schedule was randomly selected by the field auditor/Field Team Leader. During a field audit visit, the field auditor observed all field sampling activities according to the SOPs. The field auditor recorded any findings or observations about the field staff's work that was not consistent with the SOPs. Before the end of each field audit visit, the field auditor discussed the findings or observations with the field staff. A field audit report was prepared by the field auditor after each field audit to document the field audit visit.

Conducted External Field Audits

In addition to Battelle internal field audits, some external field audits were conducted by an EPA auditor and project officer. On September 12 and 13, 2000, EPA audited the North Carolina data collection teams. On June 5, 2001, an EPA project officer conducted a field observation visit with the Ohio data collection teams. There were no findings in all the external field audits and observation visits.

C. Post-Data Collection Phase:

Applied Chain of Custody Procedures

In order to protect the study samples and data forms, a standardized chain-of-custody procedure was developed and implemented for the CTEPP study (See SOP 2.26). In addition, Battelle developed a sophisticated CTEPP Tracking System to monitor the status of data collection. As soon as the field team returned to the office, the field support (receiving) team checked the samples/data condition and updated the data collection status in the CTEPP Tracking System (See Exhibit 5). The following information was recorded for each study participant.

- Sample/Data Description
- Sample Type
- Sample ID#
- Staff's Name Who Collected the Sample/Data
- Date of Collection

- Sample Condition
- Number of Floor Dust Sampling Areas
- Sample Explanation (if Sample Condition = Explain)
- Staff's Name Who Received the Sample/Data from the Field Team
- Date Received Sample/Data
- Time Received Sample/Data

If the samples/data need to be shipped to another location, the CTEPP Tracking System automatically generates a Chain-of-Custody record for the staff to sign.

Receiving Team Conducted QC Checks

After checking and storing the environmental and biological samples, the receiving team conducted QC checks on all the participant's data forms and study materials. A CTEPP Participant Data QC Check List was developed to track the QC status of each data item (See Exhibit 6). The staff carefully reviewed each data form for missing or questionable data items. After the staff completed the QC review, she/he put her/his initial and date of review on the back of the data form. Any pending issues (e.g., missing materials or information) identified through the QC review were recorded in the Check Notes of the CTEPP Participant Data QC Check List. The field support staff resolved each pending issue by checking with the field data collection staff or contacting the participant.

Developed and Tested Data Entry Programs

After the data forms went through the QC checks and received a "complete" status, the forms were ready for data entry. The Battelle programming team developed a double data entry program to allow two separate data entry teams to conduct data entry. The data entry program was designed to perform additional QC checks during data entry, which included range checks, consistency checks, and skip pattern checks. Before the data entry program was used for actual data entry, it was fully tested by trained project staff. An example of the testing document is illustrated in Exhibit 7 (CTEPP Data Entry Program Test). Examples of data entry program screens are illustrated in Exhibits 8, 9, and 10.

Conducted Double-Data Entry

All data forms were entered twice and verified, using the CTEPP Double Data Entry Program. Two data entry teams (Teams A and B) performed the data entry work and entered the data into two separate databases. All the data entry team members were trained before they were allowed to conduct data entry work. Each data form was entered twice by 2 different people. As a standard procedure for entering the open text fields, the data entry teams were instructed to enter participant's responses verbatim. [Note: Some of the participant reported information contained typos or spelling errors. Per EPA's instructions (2/7/02 conference call), we have corrected those spelling errors.]

Conducted Computer Program Checks for Data Entry Errors

A computer verification program was developed for checking the accuracy of the entered data and every record in the two databases was crosschecked. An example of the crosschecks computer program is illustrated in Exhibit 11 (CTEPP Double Keying Crosschecks &

Corrections). The crosscheck computer program identified any discrepancies between the two databases and the results were displayed on screen.

Corrected Data Entry Errors

For each data item detected by the computer program, the data entry staff verified the information with the original participant data form and made corrections as needed. The crosscheck computer program made it easy for the staff to identify data entry problems and to verify the information. This program also kept a log of all changes made, including original and new data, date/time of data changed, and name of the staff that made the changes.

Prepared Final Master Database

A final master database for each data form was prepared after all QC checks were completed and data entry discrepancies were corrected. Backup data files were also created to protect the CTEPP data. All CTEPP data files and document are protected by password. Only authorized project staff members have access to the restricted project folders.

Prepared and Verified Data Dictionary and Document

After the completion of master database preparation, the programming team prepared the updated data dictionary for each data form database. The project staff verified the data dictionaries by comparing the hard copy manuals, the electronic files, and the database structures.

Final Data Verification Checks

After completing all the tasks described in the earlier sections, the project staff conducted final QA/QC checks by reviewing data frequency reports and verifying (about 10%) randomly selected participant files. Data items in the database were checked against the data documentation manual (i.e., data variables in the data dictionary) and the actual participant data in the original data form. The results of the random checks showed 100% accuracy. The data in the original participant data form were correctly recorded in the CTEPP database, and the data variables were accurately documented in the data dictionary. Before Battelle delivered the database to EPA, the data variables containing personal identifiers (i.e., names, street address, GPS, etc.) were removed from the database or the information was modified to ensure participant confidentiality. The results of the final data verification checks are shown in Table 1. A list of data variables removed or modified for ensuring participant confidentiality is included in Table 2.

Exhibit 1. CTEPP Study Activities Flow Chart

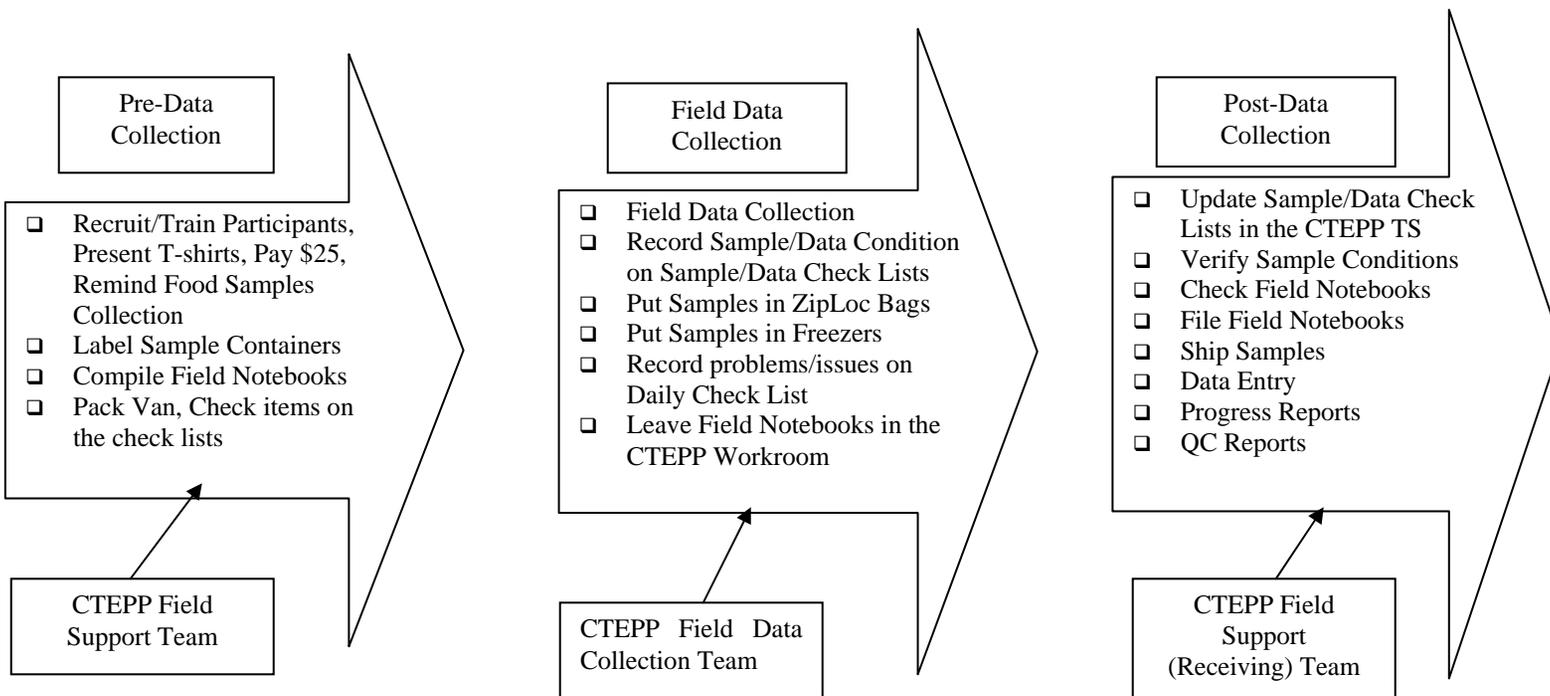


Exhibit 2. CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for Preparing Data Forms and Database

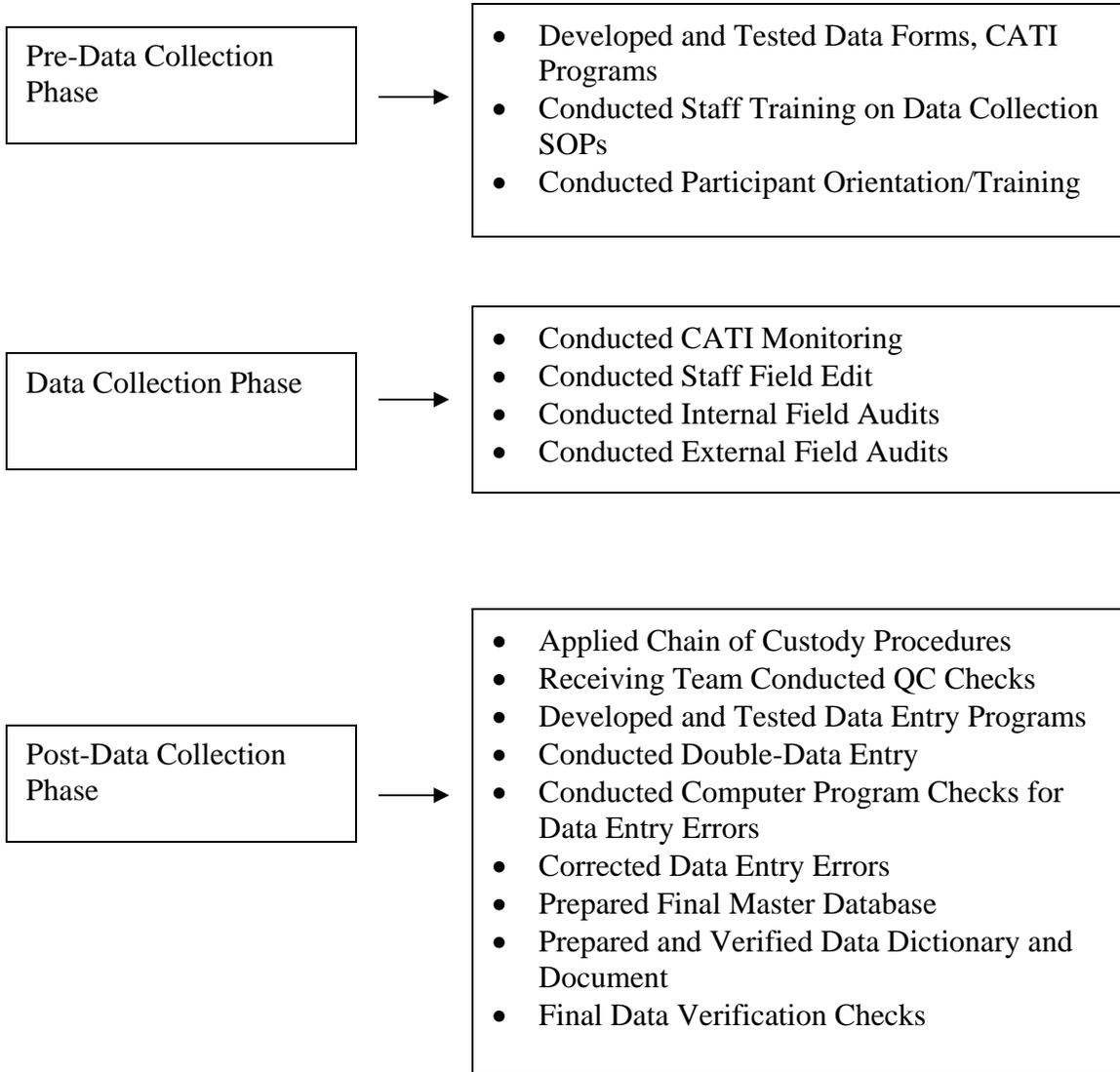


Exhibit 3. RDD CATI Tests Document

RDD CATI Tests

Carey Aselage

December 8, 1999

1. Add the following interviewer instructions to this question: May I speak to the parent or guardian of the children in this household **(OR NAME OF RESPONDENT IF OBTAINED THE NAME FROM PREVIOUS CALL)?**-fixed EB 12/99
2. Skip pattern for answer #1 goes to Q3. However, this question is numbered as Q2 in CATI. **I combined question 2 and 3 into 1 question and called it Q2_3. Since it is really the same question with a little different wording depending on whether the parent answered the phone or had to be called to the phone. CWL – is that ok or do you want 2 separate questions? [CWL: Please program as 2 separate questions] Fixed EB 12/99**
I did the same thing with questions 4a & c and 4 b & d. [CWL: Please follow the hard copy]. -Fixed EB 12/99
**** Add Contact Information in the first screen (Subject's Name, Address, ID#, Phone #.) or create a Sub Form for this information and revise the instruction in Exit 4 accordingly. – cwl Sub form created EB 12/99**
3. According to the HC, answer #4 (Refused, No Information) should go to Exit #1. CATI does skip to Exit #1, however, the skip also includes Exit #4. This makes sense, I just want to confirm since the HC doesn't mention Exit 4 in the skip pattern for response #4. **Since Exit 1 didn't have any instructions in the hard copy, I added what I thought were reasonable instructions. CWL – Let me know if this is ok as is, or if I need to make changes.**
4. Exit #1 script contains the following information that doesn't appear on HC: **IF CORRECT NUMBER: Thank you very much. Goodbye. PRESS CTL/S AND CHOOSE NONRESPONSE.** See above comments.
5. Currently, the only month an appointment can be set is December 1999. **I set that up for testing purposes. CWL will need to look at the survey definition and let me know what changes need to be made. EB 12/99**

Exhibit 4. CATI Interview Monitoring Form

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| Interview Monitoring Form | | Date: | |
| Study: | | | |
| Interviewer: | | Time Begin/End: | |
| Monitor: | | Study Manager: | |

Total Number of Calls Monitored: _____ Number of Contact-Calls: _____
 [RECORD THE RESULTS OF MONITORING FOR EACH CONTACT-CALL]

| Subject ID#: | 1=YES 2=NO 3=NA | Comments: |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Identify self and read introduction clearly | | |
| 2. Record the dial result correctly | | |
| 3. Record appropriate interviewer comments | | |
| 4. Make appointment correctly | | |
| 5. Read questions clearly and follow instructions | | |
| 6. Use appropriate probing when necessary | | |
| 7. Record responses correctly | | |
| 8. Record appropriate remarks when necessary | | |
| 9. Maintain neutrality and control of interview | | |
| 10. Maintain a courteous, professional manner | | |
| 11. Answer respondent's questions appropriately | | |
| 12. Refrain from giving personal remarks/opinions | | |

Did the Supervisor discuss any problems with the interviewer? **Yes ----- No**
 Questions # and Problems Identified:

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Exhibit 5. CTEPP Tracking System

Collection Checklist

3. Day Care Center - Center Only Sample/Data Checklist

01-000-3

| Item # | Sample / Data | Sample Type | Sample ID | Collected By | Collected Date | Sample Condition | HVS3 Sampl | Sample Explanat | Received By | Received Date |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 | Indoor Air - XAD 1 - Room #1 | IAN | IAN10546 | J McDonell | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 2 | Indoor Air - XAD 2 - Room #1 | IAA | IAA10676 | J McDonell | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 3 | Outdoor Air - XAD 3 | OAN | OAN1079 | J McDonell | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 4 | Outdoor Air - XAD 4 | OAA | OAA1091 | J McDonell | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 5 | Indoor Air - XAD 5 - Room #2 | IAN | IAN10547 | L Lantz | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 6 | Indoor Air - XAD 6 - Room #2 | IAA | IAA10678 | L Lantz | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 7 | 1 Solid Food container - Room | SFC | SFC12050 | T Branch | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 8 | 1 Liquid Food container - Room | LFC | LFC12171 | T Branch | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 9 | 1 Water container per Center | DRW | DRW1263 | T Branch | 07/19/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/20/2000 |
| 10 | 1 Solid Food container Room | SFC | SFC12051 | C Dagnino | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 11 | 1 Liquid Food container Room | LFC | LFC12172 | C Dagnino | 07/20/2000 | Good | | | C Lyu | 07/21/2000 |
| 12 | Hard-Floor Wine - 1 per center | FSW | FSW1372 | | | Explain | | sample | | |

Sample Condition

Good
Explain
Missing

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Collected By | Received By | Clear Record | Clear Condition | |
| Collect All | Receive All | Clear All | Clear All Conditions | Add Condition to All |

Print Checklist

Exhibit 6. CTEPP Participant Data QC Check List

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| CTEPP ID: 09-004-1 | |
| Data Item | Check Notes |
| 1. Daily Checklists | Complete |
| 2. Form #1 | Complete |
| 3. Consent Forms (2) | Participation consent: Complete Future consent: Complete |
| 4. Receipts (2) | \$25 and \$75 |
| 5. Air Log | Complete |
| 6. Premonitoring | Complete |
| 7. Postmonitoring | Complete |
| 8. Chemical Table | Complete |
| 9. Observation Survey | Complete |
| 10. Sketches | Complete (to be entered electronically) |
| 11. Diary | <i>Non-marked clothing items on page 8, (F1.4) on page 9, (F9) on page 16.</i> |
| 12. | |

Exhibit 7. CTEPP Data Entry Program Test

DATA ENTRY TEST
SUZANNE BENNY
8/21/00

Form 4:

1. No place for cooperation/quality of interviewer – need this info?
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
2. A3 – asks for to identify room – include # only, or verbal description too?
[Verbal description too. 08/31/00 ER](#)
3. A3 & A7 – include instructions on how to advance from these (i.e., leave blank)?
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
4. A12 j & k – include instructions to leave blank if n/a, and not to put “2” for “No”
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
5. B17 – no place for “n/a” – this is the farm income question
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
6. C1 & C10 – assume minutes = 0 if blank? [Yes \(added instructions on screen\) 08/31/00 ER](#)
7. C6 – no place for “none”
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)
8. C26- no option for “never”
[Fixed 08/28/00 ER](#)

Exhibit 8. CTEPP Double Data Entry Program

Initial Screen

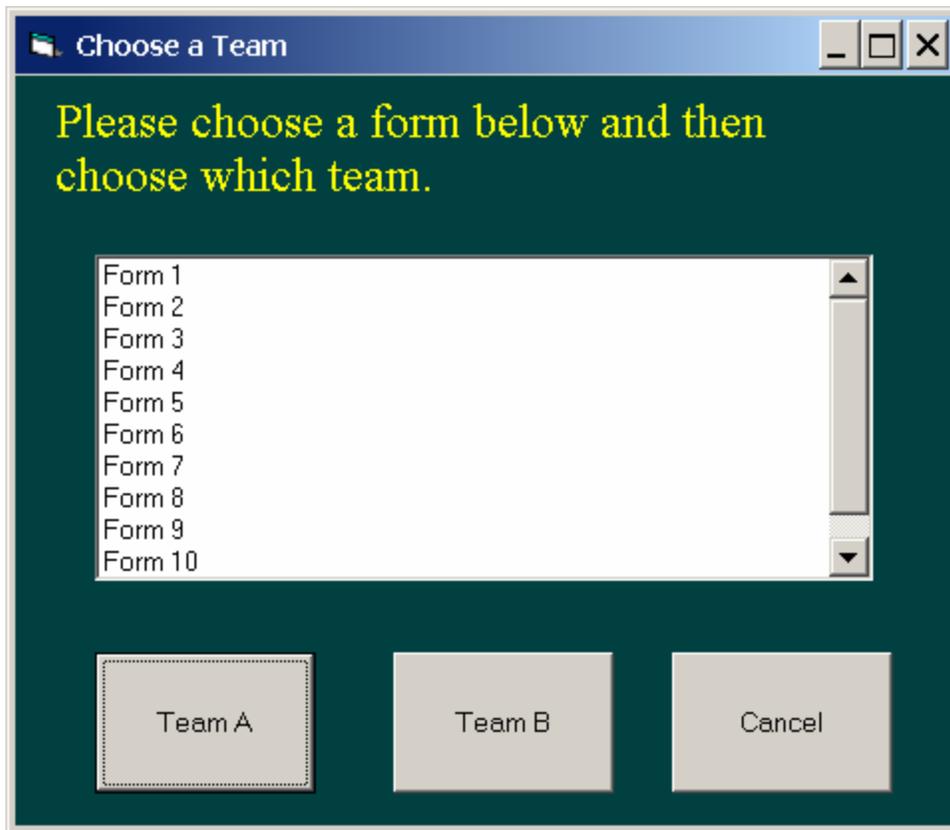


Exhibit 10. CTEPP Double Data Entry Program

Status Screen

Data Entry Forms

Form 1 for Team A

| Forms | | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|--------------|--|
| CTEPP ID | Completed | Entered By | Entered Date | |
| 010011 | Yes | D Boyd | 11/2/2000 | |
| 010031 | Yes | D Boyd | 11/2/2000 | |
| 010041 | Yes | D Boyd | 11/7/2000 | |
| 020011 | Yes | J Bower | 11/2/2000 | |
| 020021 | Yes | S Hubbard | 11/2/2000 | |
| 020031 | Yes | J Bower | 11/2/2000 | |
| 020041 | Yes | J Bower | 11/3/2000 | |
| 020051 | Yes | J Bower | 11/6/2000 | |
| 040011 | Yes | L Lantz | 1/19/2001 | |
| 040021 | Yes | M Chapman | 1/19/2001 | |
| 040031 | Yes | C Dagnino | 2/1/2001 | |
| 040041 | Yes | L Lantz | 1/19/2001 | |

Total Partial: 0 Total Complete: 63 Total Records: 63

Start Data Entry

Key

- Complete
- Partial

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Exhibit 11. CTEPP Double Keying Crosschecks & Corrections

The screenshot shows the 'DOUBLE KEY SOFTWARE' interface. The main window is titled 'Double Keying Error Correction Form'. At the top, it displays 'Tables: Form 03', the date 'Friday, September 06, 2002 12:13 PM', and 'Total Records: 32'. On the left, there is a 'Functions' panel with buttons for 'Identify Errors', 'Lock', 'Free', 'Edit', 'Use Value In A', 'Use Value In B', 'Capitalize', 'Save', 'History', and 'Exit'. The central area contains a table with columns for 'Rows' and 'Errors Identified' (subdivided into 'Field Name' and 'Status'). Below the table are two text input areas labeled 'A.' and 'B.', both containing the text 'NOT ABLE TO OBTAIN ALL INFO'. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, several open applications, and the system clock at 12:13 PM.

| Rows | Field Name | Status |
|--------|------------|--------|
| 440003 | C3a1 | X |
| 440003 | B2SPEC | X |
| 450003 | timesta1 | X |
| 450003 | C3btime2 | X |
| 460003 | C3a1 | X |
| 510003 | C3a1 | X |
| 510003 | resspec1 | X |
| 510003 | date2 | X |
| 520003 | C7 | X |
| 520003 | B3SPEC | X |
| 520003 | C3a1 | X |
| 550003 | C6SPEC | X |
| 560003 | timeend1 | X |
| 610003 | C3a | X |

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

Table 1. Final Data Verification Checks for OH Database

| PID | Data Forms Checked | QA/QC Checks Status | Results |
|------------|-----------------------------|--|----------------|
| 41-001-1 | 2, 4, 6, 9, Air Data Log | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 46-002-1 | 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, Air Data Log | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 52-004-1 | 2, 4, 6, 9, Air Data Log | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 61-004-1 | 2, 4, 6, 9, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 64-003-1 | 2, 4, 6, 9, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 70-001-1 | 2, 4, 6, 9, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 98-008-1 | 2, 4, 6, 8, Air Data Log | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 98-026-1 | 2, 4, 6, 8, Air Data Log | Complete Checks: Checked all variables of each data form | No problem |
| 98-053-1 | 2, 4, 6, 8, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 98-069-1 | 2, 4, 6, 8, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 98-115-1 | 2, 4, 6, 8, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 51-000-3 | 3, 5, 7, 10, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |
| 66-000-3 | 3, 5, 7, 10, Air Data Log | Partial Checks: Checked some randomly selected variables of each data form | No problem |

Table 2. Potential Participant Identifying Information

| Form # | Field Name | Remarks | Action |
|--------|---------------------|---|-------------------|
| 2 | C3a1 | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 2 | C3b1 | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 2 | C3c1 | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 2 | C8latdeg | GPS reading | Removed |
| 2 | C8latms | GPS reading | Removed |
| 2 | C8dir1 | GPS reading | Removed |
| 2 | C8londeg | GPS reading | Removed |
| 2 | C8lonms | GPS reading | Removed |
| 2 | C8dir2 | GPS reading | Removed |
| 3 | C3a1 | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 3 | C3b1 | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 3 | C3c1 | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 3 | C8latdeg | GPS reading | Removed |
| 3 | C8latms | GPS reading | Removed |
| 3 | C8dir1 | GPS reading | Removed |
| 3 | C8londeg | GPS reading | Removed |
| 3 | C8lonms | GPS reading | Removed |
| 3 | C8dir2 | GPS reading | Removed |
| 4 | Name | Contact name for who knows the age of the house | Removed |
| 4 | Phone | Phone number for who knows the age of the house | Removed |
| 4 | Jan_Note - Dec_Note | May contain names | Revised as needed |
| 4 | A14spec | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B1_1(-10) | People's names | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B6 | Employer's name, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B7 | May be too specialized, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B8 | May be too specialized, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B9spec | Person's name | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B10 | Employer's name, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B11 | May be too specialized, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B12 | May be too specialized, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B13spec | Person's name | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B14 | Employer's name | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B15 | May be too specialized, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B16 | May be too specialized, check all | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B29 | Person's name | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B31 | Person's name | Revised as needed |
| 4 | B33 | Person's name | Revised as needed |
| 4 | C32m and C32d | Child's DOB - Day and Month (kept Year) | Removed |
| 4 | C33m and C33d | Adult's DOB - Day and Month (kept Year) | Removed |
| 5 | Name | contact name for age of the house | Removed |
| 5 | Phone | Phone number for age of the house | Removed |
| 5 | A4_1 to A4_5 | Change all Classrooms names to either C1 (classroom 1) or C2 (classroom 2). | Revised as needed |
| 5 | A14spec | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 5 | A16 | May contain street names | Revised as needed |
| 5 | B15_1 to B15_4 | Change all Classrooms names to either C1 (classroom 1) or C2 (classroom 2). | Revised as needed |

Table 2. Potential Participant Identifying Information

| Form # | Field Name | Remarks | Action |
|--------|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| 5 | B21Nm_a to B21Nm_j | Name of commercial contractor (a to j) | Removed |
| 5 | B21TL_a to B21TL_j | Phone number of commercial contractor (a to j) | Removed |
| 6 | Q1Awh to Q1Zwh | May contain names | Revised as needed |
| 6 | Q1Aho to Q1Zho | May contain names | Revised as needed |
| 6 | Q21Nm_a to Q21Nm_k | Commercial Contractor name | Removed |
| 6 | Q21TL_a to Q21TL_k | Commercial Contractor Phone number | Removed |
| 6 | Q22_a to Q22_k | Could contain names | Revised as needed |
| 6 | Q24Lc_a to Q24Lc_k | Could contain names | Revised as needed |
| 7 | Q1AB to Q1ZB | Could contain names | Revised as needed |
| 7 | Q1AC to Q1ZC | Could contain names | Revised as needed |
| 7 | comment | Could contain names | Revised as needed |
| 8 | Q4Wher_1 to Q4Wher_5 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 8 | Q5_1 to Q5_5 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 8 | Q6_1 to Q6_5 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 8 | ACTdSp_1 to ACTdSp_5 | May contain names or locations | Revised as needed |
| 8 | ACTiSp_1 to ACTiSp_5 | May contain names or locations | Revised as needed |
| 9 | Q4Wher_1 to Q4Wher_4 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 9 | Q5_1 to Q5_4 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 9 | Q6_1 to Q6_4 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 9 | ACTdSp_1 to ACTdSp_4 | May contain names or locations | Revised as needed |
| 9 | ACTiSp_1 to ACTiSp_4 | May contain names or locations | Revised as needed |
| 10 | Q4Wher_1 to Q4Wher_3 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 10 | Q6Spc_1 to Q6Spc_3 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 10 | Q7Spc_1 to Q7Spc_3 | Could contain recognizable locations or names of people | Revised as needed |
| 10 | ACTdSp_1 to ACTdSp_3 | May contain names or locations | Revised as needed |
| 10 | ACTiSp_1 to ACTiSp_3 | May contain names or locations | Revised as needed |

IV. CTEPP QA/QC Procedures for the Analytical Database

Analytical data were electronically imported into the database according to CTEPP SOP 4.12. The analytical raw data (QUAN report) were generated from each instrument by a qualified analyst (the first data reviewer). The QUAN report was then reviewed by the TOL (the second data reviewer) for all the identified analytes. The QUAN report was then electronically transferred into a custom report and saved as a “crd” file. The “crd” file was then electronically parsed into an Excel spreadsheet template, pertinent data such as sample extraction weight and quality assurance codes were added and saved as an Excel file with an extension of “.xls” by the first data reviewer. The TOL reviewed all the Excel files before importing into the analytical database. If any anomalous results were observed in the data, every effort was made to identify any problems in the sample collection, sample preparation, and/or analysis, which could have contributed to the anomaly. Data dictionaries and code sets for core analytical data, QA/QC data, and ancillary data were developed for the analytical database. The completed Excel spreadsheets were then electronically imported into the analytical database by the database staff.

Database queries were developed to perform QA/QC checks. The QA/QC checks performed for the Ohio analytical database include (1) sample ID checks, (2) missing data checks, (3) duplication data checks, (4) out-of-range checks, (5) upper- and lower-concentrations checks, and (6) calculation checks.

Sample ID checks

The sample ID checks were performed to verify that all Sample IDs with reported data were valid Sample IDs, i.e., they were logged in as received from the field. If invalid sample IDs were detected, the database staff traced back to the original raw data, including laboratory record books and GC/MS logbooks, to identify the transcription error and to make the corrections accordingly. All corrections were documented in the database importing logbook.

Missing data checks

The missing data checks were performed to verify that all Sample IDs received from the field had a full set of analytical data reported. Samples that were received but that did not have a complete set of analytical data and/or ancillary data, other than for a stated reason in the electronic CoC data, were identified, and one of the following correction actions was taken (as appropriate): analytical data was found and imported into the database, or samples were located, processed, analyzed, reviewed, and the analytical data was imported into the database. Samples that were lost or damaged during laboratory processing were identified and imported into the QA Action table with an explanation regarding their disqualification.

Table 3 presents a summary of the number of samples collected and the number of samples with data reported.

Table 3. Summary of Ohio Sample Collection and Analysis

| Sample Code ^a | Sample Description | Field Samples Collected ^b # Real (#QA) | Field Samples Reported ^b |
|--------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| DAA | Dermal Wipe at Home Adult #3 and #4 | 69 | 69 |
| DAH | Dermal Wipe Day care Adult at Home | 58 | 58 |
| DAN | Dermal Wipe at Home Adult #1 and #2 | 69 | 69 |
| DCA | Dermal Wipe at Home Child #3 and #4 | 69 (14) | 83 |
| DCD | Dermal Wipe Day care Child at Day care | 58 | 58 |
| DCH | Dermal Wipe Day care Child at Home | 59 | 59 |
| DCN | Dermal Wipe at Home Child #1 and #2 | 69 (14) | 83 |
| DRW | Drinking Water | 143 (14) | 157 |
| FPW | Food Preparation Surface Wipe | 16 | 16 |
| FSW | Floor Surface Wipe | 38 | 38 |
| IAA | Indoor Air Acid | 149 (1) | 150 |
| IAN | Indoor Air Neutral | 149 (1) | 150 |
| IFD | Indoor Floor Dust | 143 (14) | 157 |
| LFA | Liquid Food Adult | 122 ^c | 122 |
| LFC | Liquid Food Child | 170 ^c | 170 |
| OAA | Outdoor Air Acid | 143 (13) | 155 ^d |
| OAN | Outdoor Air Neutral | 143 (13) | 156 |
| PUF | PUF Roller Surface Dislodgeables | 16 (2) | 18 |
| SFA | Solid Food Adult | 127 | 127 |
| SFC | Solid Food Child | 156 (14) | 170 |
| SOL | Soil | 143 | 143 |
| URA | Urine Adult | 1,096 | 194 ^e |
| URC | Urine Child | 1,272 | 266 ^e |

^a Sample code shown is the prefix, or first three letters of the Sample Identification Code.

^b Samples collected include all the number of real field samples followed by the number of field blanks in parenthesis. Samples collected and samples reported do not include samples generated and analyzed as laboratory QC samples.

^c Five households returned empty liquid food containers and indicated that they drank water only. These samples were disqualified and were not included in the sample count.

^d Sample OAA19745 was lost during the laboratory extraction.

^e The number of urine samples reported is the number of both composited and non-composited samples.

Duplicate data checks

Duplicate data checks were performed to verify that the same analytical data was not imported into the database twice for a given sample. The database staff traced the sample results back to the laboratory record books, the GC/MS sequence logs, and/or the QUAN reports to confirm that duplicate data was the result of a double import, and not a QA/QC re-analysis (e.g. duplicate sample or duplicate injection). Once the duplicate data was identified as a double import, the set of results for the sample having the oldest sample import date were eliminated from the analytical database. If the duplicate data was identified as a QA/QC re-analysis, the proper QCC code was added to the QC_Code data field, and the data for the first duplicate (only) remained in the Core_Analytical_Results table, and the data for the first and second duplicates were reported in the QA_QC_Results table.

Out of range checks

Out-of-range checks were performed to verify that all data for data fields limited to a codeset did not violate that codeset. For data fields that were limited to a codeset of values, queries were performed to identify data within those fields that did not belong to, or “violated”, the codeset. Once identified, the database staff traced the sample results back to the laboratory record books to identify the transcription error. The data in the database was corrected, and that correction was documented.

Upper- and lower- concentration checks

Upper- and lower-level concentrations checks were performed on approximately 5% of the results that were plus or minus three standard deviations from the mean. Database queries were performed to identify those calculated results (Result1 and Result2) greater than or less than three standard deviations from the domain mean. Five percent of these data were reviewed again by the data reviewer. The data reviewer checked the QUAN report, all the parameters used for the results calculation, and the result calculation itself to make sure that identification and quantification were performed correctly. If the data reviewers detected any mis-identification and/or mis-quantification, corrections were made accordingly. The TOL approved the corrected data and the database manager made the changes in the database. All activities were documented in the laboratory record books and database importing logbook.

Several additional checks were performed to:

- (1) review the SRS and MSS recoveries data greater than 150% and less than 50%;
- (2) review the %D data that are greater than 50%;
- (3) add more flag codes to explain these QC data from items 1 and 2;
- (4) review all nonzero method blanks and field method blanks; and

Calculation Checks

Calculation checks were performed in Excel spreadsheets for selected samples to verify that the calculations performed on Excel spreadsheet agreed with the calculations performed on the analytical database. Hand calculations, using a calculator, were performed on select data to verify the calculated data agreed with the database calculated data.

For those data requiring calculation of results, a random subset (approximately 5%) of the raw data was calculated using an independent calculation source (Excel) for validation. In addition, hand calculations were performed on random data for each sample matrix using a calculator.

Appendix E

EPA SAS Program for QA/QC

EPA SAS Program for QA/QC

*** AD ***;

```
proc sort data=new.qa_qc_results(where=(QC_Code ='AD1' & QC_Result> .30 )) out=ad1;
by matrix report_c;
run;
*****;
```

```
data ad1;
  set ad1;

  if (qc_result > .5) then qc_flag_ad1=3; else
  if (qc_result > .3) then qc_flag_ad1=2;

run;
```

*** DS ***;

```
proc sort data=new.qa_qc_results(where=(QC_Code ='DS1' & QC_Result> .30 )) out=ds1;
by matrix report_c;
run;
*****;
```

```
data ds1;
  set ds1;

  if (qc_result > .5) then qc_flag_ds1=3; else
  if (qc_result > .3) then qc_flag_ds1=2;

  if flag1='HET' then qc_flag_ds1=2;

run;
```

title "SRS";

```
proc sort data=new.qa_qc_results(where=(QC_Code='SRS' & index(flag1,'NSA')=0))
out=qa_qc_results ;
by matrix report_c;
run;
*****;
```

```
data srs;
  set qa_qc_results;
```

```

if (.60 <= QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 1.3) then qc_flag_srs=1; else
if (.40 <= QC_Result)      then qc_flag_srs=2;      else
if (.4 > QC_Result)    then qc_flag_srs=3;      else
if (1.3 < QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 1.5) & Symbol1 = '<' then qc_flag_srs=1; else
if (1.3 < QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 1.5) & Symbol1 = '=' then qc_flag_srs=2; else
if (1.5 < QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 3.0) & Symbol1 = '<' then qc_flag_srs=2; else
if (1.5 < QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 3.0) & Result1 < 1000 then qc_flag_srs=3; else
if (1.5 < QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 3.0) & Result1 >= 1000 then qc_flag_srs=2; else
if (QC_Result > 3.0) then qc_flag_srs=3;

run;

title "FMB";

proc sort data=new.qa_qc_results(where=(QC_Code ='FMB' & symbol1="")) out=FMB;
by Raw_ID matrix report_c;
run;
*****;

proc sql;
create table fmb2 as
select core.Raw_ID, fmb.sid as fmb_sid, core.sid, core.pid, core.matrix, core.report_c,
fmb.qc_result, fmb.sad, fmb.raw_data, fmb.result1, fmb.mdl1,
core.result1 as core_result, core.mdl1 as core_mdl, core.Diln_Fac as core_df, core.Flag1
as core_flag
from fmb, core
where substr(fmb.Raw_ID,1,4) = substr(core.Raw_ID,1,4) & fmb.report_c=core.report_c
& fmb.matrix=core.matrix
order by core.sid, core.matrix, core.report_c, fmb.result1;
run;

proc means data=fmb2 noprint;
by sid matrix report_c;
var result1;
output out=counts n=n;
run;

data ones twos many;
set counts;
if n=1 then output ones;
else if n=2 then output twos;
else output many;
run;
*****;

```

```
data one2;
  merge ones(in=keepit)
        fmb2;
  by sid matrix report_c;

  if keepit;
run;
*****;
```

```
data twos;
  merge twos(in=keepit)
        fmb2;
  by sid matrix report_c;

  if keepit;
run;
```

```
proc means data=twos noprint;
  by sid matrix report_c;
  var result1 mdl1;
  output out=two2 min=result1 mdl1;
run;
*****;
```

```
data many;
  merge many(in=keepit)
        fmb2;
  by sid matrix report_c;

  if keepit;
run;
```

```
proc means data=many noprint;
  by sid matrix report_c;
  var result1 mdl1;
  output out=many2 mean=result1 mdl1;
run;
*****;
```

```
data all;
  set   one2(keep=sid matrix report_c result1 mdl1)
        two2;
```

```

        many2;
    by sid matrix report_c;

    if last.report_c;

    drop _FREQ_ _TYPE_;

run;
*****;

data fmb;
    merge all(in=keepit)
        core(keep=sid matrix report_c result1 rename=(result1=core_result));
    by sid matrix report_c;

    if keepit = 0 then qc_flag_fmb =1; else
    if core_result <= mdl1 then qc_flag_fmb =1; else
    if (core_result > (8*result1)) then qc_flag_fmb =1; else
    if ((2*result1) <= core_result) & (core_result <= (8*result1)) then qc_flag_fmb =2; else
    if (core_result < (2*result1)) then qc_flag_fmb =3;

run;
    title "LMB";

proc sort data=new.qa_qc_results(where=(QC_Code='LMB')) out=qa_qc_results ;
    by sid matrix report_c;

run;
*****;

proc sql;
    create table lmb as
    select core.Raw_ID, lmb.sid as lmb_sid, core.sid, core.pid, core.matrix, core.report_c,
    lmb.qc_result, lmb.sad, lmb.raw_data, lmb.result1, lmb.mdl1,
    core.result1 as core_result, core.mdl1 as core_mdl
    from qa_qc_results as lmb, core
    where substr(lmb.Raw_ID,1,4) = substr(core.Raw_ID,1,4) & lmb.report_c=core.report_c
    & lmb.matrix=core.matrix
    order by core.Raw_ID, core.matrix, core.report_c;

run;
*****;

data lmb;
    set lmb;
    if result1 <= mdl1 then qc_flag_LMB =1; else
    if core_result <= mdl1 then qc_flag_LMB =1; else

```

```

    if (core_result > (8*result1)) then qc_flag_LMB =1; else
    if ((2*result1) <= core_result) & (core_result <= (8*result1)) then qc_flag_LMB =2; else
    if (core_result < (2*result1)) then qc_flag_LMB =3;
run;
    title "MSS";

```

```

proc sort data=new.qa_qc_results(where=(QC_Code='MSS' & index(sid,'LRB')=0))
out=qa_qc_results ;
by matrix report_c;
run;
*****;

```

```

proc format;
    value $ media
'DAA', 'DAH', 'DAN', 'DCA', 'DCD', 'DCH', 'DCN', 'FSW' = 'Wipe'

'DRW' = 'Water'

'IAA', 'IAN', 'OAA', 'OAN' = 'Air'

'IFD' = 'Dust'

'PUF' = 'PUF'

'LFA', 'LFC', 'SFA', 'SFC' = 'Solid'

'SOL'='Soil'

'URA', 'URC' = 'Urine';
run;
*****;

```

```

data MSS;
    set qa_qc_results;
    media=put(matrix,$media.);
    report_c=trim(left(report_c));

run;
*****;

```

```

proc sql;
    create table mss2 as
    select mss.no, sp.spike_level
    from mss, qc.spike_level_mss as sp

```

```

      where mss.media = sp.media & trim(left(mss.report_c)) = trim(left(sp.report_c));
run;

data temp;
  merge mss
        mss2(in=hasspike);
  by no;

  if media = 'Urine' & report_c = "IMP (2-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinol)" then
qc_flag_MSS=3; else
  if flag1='SSL' then qc_flag_MSS=3; else
  if (.70 <= QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 1.3) then qc_flag_MSS=1;      else
  if (.50 <= QC_Result)      then qc_flag_MSS=2;      else
  if (1.3 < QC_Result) & (QC_Result <= 1.5) then qc_flag_MSS=2; else
  if (QC_Result < .50) | (qc_result > 1.5) then do;
    if raw_data > 100 then qc_flag_MSS=3; else
    if raw_data < mdl1 then qc_flag_MSS=3; else
    if raw_data < 20 then qc_flag_MSS=3; else
    if (raw_data >=20) & (raw_data <=100) & raw_data > (2*spike_level) then
qc_flag_MSS=3; else
    if (raw_data >=20) & (raw_data <=100) & raw_data <= (2*spike_level) then
qc_flag_MSS=2;
  end;

run;

*** Over all QC Flag ***;

data qc_flag;
  length sid $ 50 report_c $ 60;
  merge ad1 com ds1 fmb lmb mss srs ;
  by SID Matrix Report_C;

  array flags qc_flag_ad1 qc_flag_com qc_flag_ds1 qc_flag_fmb qc_flag_lmb
qc_flag_mss qc_flag_srs ;
  do over flags;
    if flags = 11 then flags=1;
    if flags < 1 then flags=1;
  end;

  if max(qc_flag_com, qc_flag_fmb, qc_flag_lmb, qc_flag_srs, qc_flag_mss, qc_flag_ad1,
qc_flag_ds1) = 3 then qc_flag=3;
  else if max(qc_flag_com, qc_flag_fmb, qc_flag_lmb, qc_flag_srs, qc_flag_mss, qc_flag_ad1,
qc_flag_ds1) = 1 then qc_flag=1;
  else if sum(qc_flag_com, qc_flag_fmb, qc_flag_lmb, qc_flag_srs, qc_flag_mss, qc_flag_ad1,

```

```
qc_flag_ds1) >= 7 then qc_flag=2;  
else qc_flag=0;
```

```
run;
```

Appendix F

**Median Indoor Air Sample Concentrations (ng/m³) in the NC and OH
Portions of the CTEPP Study**

Median Indoor Air Sample Concentrations (ng/m³) in the NC and OH Portions of the CTEPP Study

| Analyte | Median Indoor Air Concentration (ng/m ³) | |
|---|--|--------|
| | NC | OH |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | 0.166 | 0.127 |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | 1.77 | 0.650 |
| alpha-chlordane | 0.840 | 0.230 |
| benz[a]anthracene | 0.064 | 0.064 |
| benzo[a]pyrene | 0.080 | 0.064 |
| benzo[b]fluoranthene | 0.130 | 0.064 |
| benzo[e]pyrene | 0.067 | 0.064 |
| benzo[g,h,i]perylene | 0.120 | 0.064 |
| benzo[k]fluoranthene | 0.064 | 0.064 |
| benzylbutylphthalate | 40.57 | 24.78 |
| bisphenol-A | 1.595 | 0.980 |
| chlorpyrifos | 6.070 | 1.750 |
| chrysene | 0.100 | 0.064 |
| cis-permethrin | 0.405 | 0.275 |
| cyfluthrin | 0.615 | 0.615 |
| di-n-butylphthalate | 239.69 | 255.40 |
| diazinon | 2.025 | 0.970 |
| dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | 0.064 | 0.064 |
| gamma-chlordane | 1.470 | 0.340 |
| heptachlor | 6.590 | 0.064 |
| indeno[1,2,3-c,d]pyrene | 0.090 | 0.064 |
| p,p'-DDE | 0.064 | 0.064 |
| PCB 44 | 0.043 | 0.028 |
| PCB 52 | 0.530 | 0.440 |
| PCB 95 | 0.090 | 0.110 |
| PCB 101 | 0.060 | 0.090 |
| pentachlorophenol | 1.450 | 2.000 |
| trans-permethrin | 0.270 | 0.236 |

Note: The median indoor air concentrations in this table were used as estimates for the indoor air concentrations for all study participants when not in either a day care center or home environment.

Appendix G

Algorithms for Estimating Daily Ingestion Rate of Dust and Soil in Children Participants

Algorithms for Estimating Daily Ingestion Rate of Dust and Soil in Children Participants

Daily ingestion rates of dust and soil were obtained from information found in the EPA Exposure Factors Handbook. For all participating adult caregivers, the ingestion rates used in the calculation were $M_d=25$ mg/day and $M_s=50$ mg/day. For participating children, ingestion rates were assigned by placing the children into one of three groups (Groups A, B, or C) based upon their potential for soil ingestion, and then again into one of these three groups based upon their potential for dust ingestion.

For dust ingestion, the following algorithm was used to assign children to Groups A, B, or C:

1. Responses were obtained from the following questions on Form 04 (parent pre-monitoring questionnaire):
 - Question C5: How often did [the child] play with sand or dirt?
 - Question C6: Which of the following have you seen your child eat: dirt, sand, snow
2. Based on the responses to these two questions, each participating child was placed into Group A, B, or C with regard to dust ingestion if any of the following was satisfied:
 - Group A: – Response to C5 was “most of the time”
 - Response to C5 was “sometimes,” and response to C6 was “dirt,” “soil,” and/or “snow”
 - Group B: – Response to C5 was “sometimes,” and response to C6 did not include “dirt,” “soil,” or “snow”
 - Response to C5 was “rarely or almost never,” and response to C6 was “dirt,” “soil,” and/or “snow”
 - Group C: – Response to C5 was neither “most of the time” or “sometimes,” and response to C6 did not include “dirt,” “soil,” or “snow”

For soil ingestion, the following algorithm was used to assign children to Groups A, B, or C:

1. Responses were obtained from the following questions on Form 04 (parent pre-monitoring questionnaire):
 - Question C12: Did your child use a pacifier in the past month?
 - Question C13a: In the past month, did [your child] suck or chew his/her thumb/fingers?
 - Question C13b: In the past month, did [your child] suck or chew his/her toe/foot?
 - Question C16: Did [your child] ever put his/her mouth on the floor and lick the floor?
 - Question C21: Is your child currently teething?
 - Question C22: How often did [your child] put toys in his/her mouth?
 - Question C23: Did [your child] put any things other than toys or food in his/her mouth?

2. Based on the responses to these questions, each participating child was placed into Group A, B, or C with regard to soil ingestion if any of the following was satisfied:

- Group A:
- Response to either C12 or C21 was “yes”
 - Responses to C12 and C21 were both “no,” response to C22 was “frequently,” and at least one “yes” response was given among questions C13a, C13b, C16, and C23
 - Responses to C12 and C21 were both “no,” response to C22 was “sometimes,” and at least three “yes” responses were given among questions C13a, C13b, C16, and C23
- Group B:
- Responses to C12 and C21 were both “no,” response to C22 was “sometimes,” and either one or two “yes” responses were given among questions C13a, C13b, C16, and C23
 - Responses to C12 and C21 were both “no,” response to C22 was “frequently,” and no “yes” responses were given among questions C13a, C13b, C16, and C23
 - Responses to C12 and C21 were both “no,” response to C22 was not “frequently” or “sometimes,” and at least three “yes” responses were given among questions C13a, C13b, C16, and C23
- Group C:
- Responses to C12 and C21 were both “no,” response to C22 was not “frequently” or “sometimes,” and no more than two “yes” responses were given among questions C13a, C13b, C16, and C23
 - Responses to C12 and C21 were both “no,” response to C22 was “sometimes,” and no “yes” responses were given among questions C13a, C13b, C16, and C23

Once a participating child was placed into either Groups A, B, and C for soil ingestion and for dust ingestion, then for both dust and soil, the daily ingestion rates were assigned as follows:

- Children in Group A: Daily ingestion rate = 100 mg/day
- Children in Group B: Daily ingestion rate = 50 mg/day
- Children in Group C: Daily ingestion rate = 25 mg/day

Appendix H

**Percentages of NC and OH Multimedia Samples
with Pollutant Levels At or Above the MQL**

Table H-1 Percentages of NC Samples With Pollutant and Metabolite Levels At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples^a

| Pollutant/Metabolite ^b | Percentage of Results At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|------|-------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | INDOORS | | OUTDOORS | | PERSONAL | | | |
| | Indoor Air | Dust | Outdoor Air | Soil | Dermal Wipe | Solid Food | Liquid Food | Urine |
| OP Pesticides and Metabolite | | | | | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | 100 | 99 | 62 | 14 | 77 | 53 | 8.1 | -- ^c |
| Diazinon | 98 | 81 | 31 | 14 | 35 | 8.6 | 0.68 | -- |
| 3,5,6-TCP | 95 | 97 | 59 | 53 | 87 | 96 | 13 | 84 |
| OC Pesticides | | | | | | | | |
| Aldrin | 41 | 15 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | 91 | 82 | 27 | 21 | 33 | 3.9 | 0.0 | -- |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | 95 | 91 | 39 | 23 | 46 | 7.2 | 0.0 | -- |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | 18 | 34 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 3.1 | 52 | 6.1 | -- |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDT | 28 | 38 | 11 | 18 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | -- |
| Dieldrin | 40 | 45 | 12 | 13 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| Endrin | 34 | 18 | 41 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.65 | 0.0 | -- |
| Heptachlor | 93 | 42 | 60 | 3.5 | 19 | 12 | 0.0 | -- |
| Lindane | 14 | 13 | 11 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 1.4 | -- |
| Pentachloronitrobenzene | 12 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.45 | 0.65 | 0.68 | -- |
| Pyrethroid Pesticides | | | | | | | | |
| Cyfluthrin | 2.0 | 44 | 0.0 | 11 | 21 | 0.66 | 0.0 | -- |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | 61 | 100 | 12 | 19 | 82 | 39 | 14 | -- |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | 57 | 100 | 12 | 17 | 81 | 38 | 9.8 | -- |
| Acid Herbicides | | | | | | | | |
| Dicamba | 0.68 | 18 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | -- |
| 2,4-D | 45 | 64 | 17 | 10 | 4.8 | 38 | 0.75 | 62 |
| 2,4,5-T | 6.8 | 0.71 | 7.2 | 0.72 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -- |
| PAHs | | | | | | | | |
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | 28 | 100 | 26 | 60 | 25 | 7.9 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | 45 | 100 | 54 | 67 | 24 | 12 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | 14 | 99 | 22 | 52 | 13 | 2.6 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | 37 | 100 | 43 | 61 | 24 | 0.66 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | 32 | 100 | 26 | 63 | 17 | 7.9 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | 20 | 100 | 33 | 62 | 21 | 6.6 | 1.3 | -- |
| Chrysene | 33 | 100 | 38 | 66 | 28 | 7.9 | 0.0 | -- |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | 1.4 | 96 | 1.4 | 37 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | 30 | 100 | 34 | 57 | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |

Table H-1 Percentages of NC Samples With Pollutant and Metabolite Levels At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples (cont.)

| Pollutant/Metabolite ^b | Percentage of Results At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|-------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | INDOORS | | OUTDOORS | | PERSONAL | | | |
| | Indoor Air | Dust | Outdoor Air | Soil | Dermal Wipe | Solid Food | Liquid Food | Urine |
| Phthalates | | | | | | | | |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | 24 | 100 | 5.7 | 27 | 43 | 2.4 | 3.6 | -- |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | 99 | 100 | 28 | 21 | 78 | 23 | 23 | -- |
| Phenols | | | | | | | | |
| Bisphenol-A | 48 | 12 | 13 | 2.2 | 91 | 71 | 30 | -- |
| Nonylphenol | 6.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.96 | 0.45 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -- |
| Pentachlorophenol | 96 | 88 | 91 | 22 | 22 | 3.2 | 0.37 | 46 |
| PCBs | | | | | | | | |
| PCB 44 | 46 | 15 | 16 | 1.4 | 0.45 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 52 | 91 | 30 | 49 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 70 | 35 | 13 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.89 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 95 | 52 | 18 | 14 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.66 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 101 | 36 | 24 | 11 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 105 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.45 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 110 | 35 | 30 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 118 | 18 | 21 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 138 | 9.5 | 12 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 0.45 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 153 | 17 | 21 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PCB 180 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.89 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| PAH Metabolites Measured in Urine Only | | | | | | | | |
| 1-hydroxybenz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.2 |
| 3-hydroxychrysene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.1 |

^a The percentages were calculated using results from individual samples. Multiple samples for the same person or room were considered as individual samples. The MQL is assumed to equal two times the MDL except as specified in Section 9.2. Cells corresponding to pollutants having at least 50% of samples above the MQL in the specified matrix are shaded in gray.

^b In addition to the pollutants represented in this table, atrazine was measured in drinking water samples. Twenty-two percent of NC drinking water samples had atrazine levels at or above the MQL.

^c A dash indicates that the pollutant was not measured in the specified matrix.

Table H-2 Percentages of OH Samples With Pollutant and Metabolite Levels At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples^a

| Pollutant/Metabolite ^b | Percentage of Results At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|-------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|
| | INDOORS | | OUTDOORS | | PERSONAL | | | |
| | Indoor Air | Dust | Outdoor Air | Soil | Dermal Wipe | Solid Food | Liquid Food | Urine |
| OP Pesticides and Metabolites | | | | | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | 99 | 97 | 59 | 34 | 56 | 57 | 5.8 | — ^c |
| Diazinon | 97 | 90 | 47 | 24 | 26 | 9.1 | 0.0 | -- |
| IMP | 94 | 77 | 72 | 27 | 9.8 | 72 | 13 | — ^d |
| 3,5,6-TCP | 96 | 99 | 62 | 64 | 71 | 97 | 18 | 80 |
| OC Pesticides | | | | | | | | |
| Aldrin | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.45 | 0.65 | 0.65 | -- |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | 71 | 66 | 27 | 38 | 17 | 0.65 | 0.0 | -- |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | 83 | 69 | 31 | 31 | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | 22 | 43 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.45 | 55 | 3.9 | -- |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDT | 18 | 38 | 0.0 | 27 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.9 | -- |
| Dieldrin | 11 | 21 | 5.6 | 17 | 0.45 | 8.4 | 0.0 | -- |
| Endrin | 11 | 7.0 | 19 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -- |
| Heptachlor | 34 | 5.6 | 17 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 1.3 | -- |
| Lindane | 4.1 | 11 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.3 | -- |
| Pentachloronitrobenzene | 11 | 0.70 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.45 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -- |
| Pyrethroid Pesticides and Metabolite | | | | | | | | |
| Cyfluthrin | 2.0 | 70 | 0.71 | 13 | 4.0 | 0.65 | 0.65 | -- |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | 15 | 100 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 80 | 28 | 0.0 | -- |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | 11 | 100 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 78 | 26 | 0.0 | -- |
| 3-phenoxybenzoic acid | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 42 |
| Acid Herbicides | | | | | | | | |
| Dicamba | 0.0 | 39 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.45 | 6.4 | 0.36 | -- |
| 2,4-D | 34 | 95 | 21 | 31 | 28 | 23 | 1.8 | 80 |
| 2,4,5-T | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.74 | 2.8 | 0.45 | 0.0 | 0.36 | -- |
| PAHs | | | | | | | | |
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | 14 | 100 | 10 | 87 | 29 | 4.5 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | 16 | 100 | 22 | 90 | 64 | 13 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | 5.4 | 100 | 4.9 | 85 | 39 | 4.5 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | 15 | 100 | 9.8 | 88 | 44 | 3.2 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | 9.5 | 100 | 3.5 | 86 | 39 | 4.5 | 0.0 | -- |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | 9.5 | 100 | 8.4 | 89 | 55 | 3.8 | 0.0 | -- |
| Chrysene | 16 | 100 | 23 | 91 | 51 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -- |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | 0.68 | 99 | 0.0 | 68 | 11 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -- |
| Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | 10 | 100 | 4.9 | 87 | 40 | 3.2 | 0.0 | -- |

Table H-2 Percentages of OH Samples With Pollutant and Metabolite Levels At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples (cont.)

| Pollutant/Metabolite ^b | Percentage of Results At or Above the MQL in Multimedia and Urine Samples | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------|-------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | INDOORS | | OUTDOORS | | PERSONAL | | | |
| | Indoor Air | Dust | Outdoor Air | Soil | Dermal Wipe | Solid Food | Liquid Food | Urine |
| Phthalates | | | | | | | | |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | 16 | 100 | 4.2 | 36 | 28 | 48 | 4.1 | -- |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | 96 | 100 | 33 | 47 | 30 | 21 | 3.3 | -- |
| Phenols | | | | | | | | |
| Bisphenol-A | 24 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 0.71 | 98 | 81 | 31 | -- |
| Nonylphenol | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.44 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- |
| Pentachlorophenol | 87 | 89 | 55 | 47 | 27 | 5.3 | 0.72 | 79 |
| PCBs | | | | | | | | |
| PCB 44 | 31 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 0.45 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 52 | 88 | 38 | 66 | 15 | 2.7 | 3.2 | -- | -- |
| PCB 70 | 35 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.70 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 95 | 63 | 26 | 35 | 18 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 101 | 55 | 32 | 25 | 20 | 3.6 | 0.65 | -- | -- |
| PCB 105 | 5.4 | 13 | 2.1 | 15 | 0.89 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 110 | 44 | 40 | 20 | 25 | 4.5 | 0.65 | -- | -- |
| PCB 118 | 22 | 30 | 8.5 | 20 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 138 | 9.5 | 20 | 2.8 | 25 | 0.45 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 153 | 17 | 30 | 1.4 | 25 | 0.45 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PCB 180 | 2.7 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.45 | 0.0 | -- | -- |
| PAH Metabolites Measured in Urine Only | | | | | | | | |
| 1-hydroxybenz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.3 |
| 3-hydroxybenz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.68 |
| 3-hydroxybenzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.0 |
| 3-hydroxychrysene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.45 |
| 6-hydroxychrysene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.0 |
| 6-hydroxy indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.0 |
| 1-hydroxypyrene | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 40 |

^a The percentages were calculated using results from individual samples. Multiple samples for the same person or room were considered as individual samples. The MQL is assumed to equal two times the MDL except as specified in Section 9.2. Cells corresponding to pollutants having at least 50% of samples above the MQL in the specified matrix are shaded in gray.

^b In addition to the pollutants represented in this table, atrazine was measured in drinking water samples. Fifty-seven percent of OH drinking water samples had atrazine levels at or above the MQL.

^c A dash indicates that the pollutant was not measured in the specified matrix.

^d Low recovery (<10%) of IMP was observed in matrix spikes, and therefore, IMP was not quantifiable in urine samples.

Table H-3 Percentages of NC and OH Samples With With Pollutant and Metabolite Levels At or Above the MQL in Surface Samples ^a

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Percentage of Results At or Above the MQL in Samples Collected From Homes After Recent Pesticide Applications | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | North Carolina | | | Ohio | | |
| | Hard Floor Surface Wipe | Food Prep. Surface Wipe | Trans. Residue (PUF) | Hard Floor Surface Wipe | Food Prep. Surface Wipe | Trans. Residue (PUF) |
| OP Pesticides and Metabolites | | | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | 88 | 83 | 94 | 54 | 38 | 62 |
| Diazinon | 44 | 56 | 61 | 19 | 23 | 46 |
| IMP | -- ^b | -- | -- | 25 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3,5,6-TCP | 100 | -- | -- | 33 | 0.0 | 33 |
| OC Pesticides | | | | | | |
| Aldrin | 9.4 | 5.6 | 11 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | 44 | 44 | 28 | 15 | 15 | 0.0 |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | 44 | 50 | 44 | 15 | 15 | 0.0 |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | 9.4 | 5.6 | 17 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDT | 19 | 17 | 28 | 19 | 7.7 | 0.0 |
| Dieldrin | 25 | 17 | 22 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 23 |
| Endrin | 13 | 28 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| Heptachlor | 34 | 33 | 28 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lindane | 6.3 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pentachloronitrobenzene | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pyrethroid Pesticides | | | | | | |
| Cyfluthrin | 6.3 | 0.0 | 78 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | 94 | 83 | 83 | 65 | 31 | 69 |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | 94 | 83 | 83 | 65 | 31 | 69 |
| Acid Herbicides | | | | | | |
| Dicamba | 0.0 | -- | -- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2,4-D | 7.1 | -- | -- | 25 | 0.0 | 33 |
| 2,4,5-T | 0.0 | -- | -- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PAHs | | | | | | |
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | 53 | 22 | 89 | 77 | 7.7 | 46 |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | 78 | 33 | 67 | 92 | 31 | 77 |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | 47 | 17 | 56 | 77 | 7.7 | 54 |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | 53 | 17 | 61 | 85 | 15 | 69 |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | 56 | 17 | 56 | 77 | 7.7 | 62 |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | 59 | 17 | 61 | 88 | 23 | 69 |
| Chrysene | 78 | 17 | 72 | 92 | 23 | 62 |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | 25 | 0.0 | 11 | 35 | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | 59 | 17 | 50 | 88 | 23 | 54 |

Table H-3 Percentages of NC and OH Samples With With Pollutant and Metabolite Levels At or Above the MQL in Surface Samples^a (cont.)

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Percentage of Results At or Above the MQL in Samples Collected From Homes After Recent Pesticide Applications | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | North Carolina | | | Ohio | | |
| | Hard Floor Surface Wipe | Food Prep. Surface Wipe | Trans. Residue (PUF) | Hard Floor Surface Wipe | Food Prep. Surface Wipe | Trans. Residue (PUF) |
| Phthalates | | | | | | |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | 97 | 44 | 100 | 58 | 31 | 100 |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | 100 | 72 | 100 | 62 | 77 | 100 |
| Phenols | | | | | | |
| Bisphenol-A | 66 | 83 | 94 | 96 | 85 | 71 |
| Nonylphenol | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 |
| Pentachlorophenol | 36 | -- | -- | 8.3 | 0.0 | 33 |
| PCBs | | | | | | |
| PCB 44 | 3.1 | 11 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 |
| PCB 52 | 13 | 17 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42 |
| PCB 70 | 6.3 | 11 | 11 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 23 |
| PCB 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PCB 95 | 9.4 | 11 | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 |
| PCB 101 | 6.3 | 11 | 20 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 31 |
| PCB 105 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| PCB 110 | 9.4 | 11 | 10 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 23 |
| PCB 118 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 33 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 23 |
| PCB 138 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PCB 153 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 11 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 23 |
| PCB 180 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

^a The percentages were calculated using results from individual samples. Multiple samples for the same person or room were considered as individual samples. The MQL is assumed to equal two times the MDL except as specified in Section 9.2. Cells corresponding to pollutants having at least 50% of samples above the MQL in the specified matrix are shaded in gray.

^b A dash indicates that the pollutant was not measured in the specified matrix.

Appendix I

**Descriptive Statistics of CTEPP Pollutant/Metabolite Measurements
in NC Multimedia Samples**

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of NC multimedia data for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers | Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Aldrin | Tables I-1a, I-1b | Endrin | Tables I-24a, I-24b |
| Atrazine | Tables I-2a, I-2b | Heptachlor | Tables I-25a, I-25b |
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | Tables I-3a, I-3b | Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | Tables I-26a, I-26b |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | Tables I-4a, I-4b | Lindane | Tables I-27a, I-27b |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | Tables I-5a, I-5b | Nonylphenol | Tables I-28a, I-28b |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | Tables I-6a, I-6b | Pentachloronitrobenzene | Tables I-29a, I-29b |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | Tables I-7a, I-7b | Pentachlorophenol | Tables I-30a, I-30b |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | Tables I-8a, I-8b | <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | Tables I-31a, I-31b |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | Tables I-9a, I-9b | <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | Tables I-32a, I-32b |
| Bisphenol-A | Tables I-10a, I-10b | PCB 44 | Tables I-33a, I-33b |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | Tables I-11a, I-11b | PCB 52 | Tables I-34a, I-34b |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | Tables I-12a, I-12b | PCB 70 | Tables I-35a, I-35b |
| Chlorpyrifos | Tables I-13a, I-13b | PCB 77 | Tables I-36a, I-36b |
| Chrysene | Tables I-14a, I-14b | PCB 95 | Tables I-37a, I-37b |
| Cyfluthrin | Tables I-15a, I-15b | PCB 101 | Tables I-38a, I-38b |
| Diazinon | Tables I-16a, I-16b | PCB 105 | Tables I-39a, I-39b |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | Tables I-17a, I-17b | PCB 110 | Tables I-40a, I-40b |
| Di- <i>n</i> -butylphthalate | Tables I-18a, I-18b | PCB 118 | Tables I-41a, I-41b |
| Dicamba | Tables I-19a, I-19b | PCB 138 | Tables I-42a, I-42b |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | Tables I-20a, I-20b | PCB 153 | Tables I-43a, I-43b |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDT | Tables I-21a, I-21b | PCB 180 | Tables I-44a, I-44b |
| 2,4-D | Tables I-22a, I-22b | 2,4,5-T | Tables I-45a, I-45b |
| Dieldrin | Tables I-23a, I-23b | 3,5,6-TCP | Tables I-46a, I-46b |

For each media type, descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following four groups of samples:

- Samples collected at the homes of study participants
 - Samples collected at the homes of stay-at-home children only
 - Samples collected at the homes of day-care children only
- Samples collected at participating day care centers

Table I-1a. Aldrin (309-00-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 38.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 40.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 55.0 | 5.37 | 9.87 | 0.638 | 2.42 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 9.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 15.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 15.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 100.0 | 22.1 | . | 22.1 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-1b. Aldrin (309-00-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 9.90 | 413 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.770 | 2.21 | 9.90 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.09 | 31.2 | 413 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.815 | 4.86 | 29.5 | 35.0 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 2.90 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 2.90 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 1.10 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.4 | 276 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.0 | 229 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.3 | 276 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,410 | 2,440 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 119 | 950 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.1 | 344 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 462 | 950 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12,000 | 15,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.8 | 117 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 117 | 117 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.5 | 64.5 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.5 | 64.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 166 | 166 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 166 | 166 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 151 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 151 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,680 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 62.3 | 985 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 985 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 388 | 419 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-2a. Atrazine (1912-24-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|------------------------|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Drinking Water (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 124 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 23.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 60 | 51.7 | 0.018 | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.719 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 12 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-2b. Atrazine (1912-24-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|------------------------|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Drinking Water (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.092 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.034 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.024 | 0.060 | 0.092 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 12 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.043 | 0.043 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table I-3a. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 51.5 | 0.255 | 0.452 | 0.135 | 0.970 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 46.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 51.2 | 0.233 | 0.600 | 0.117 | 0.917 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 58.5 | 0.238 | 0.467 | 0.132 | 0.917 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 69.2 | 0.127 | 0.174 | 0.079 | 0.859 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 72.7 | 42.0 | 186 | 2.26 | 2.00 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 76.9 | 17.8 | 82.9 | 1.92 | 1.72 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 68.3 | 67.0 | 250 | 2.66 | 2.26 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 20.4 | 46.5 | 4.43 | 1.87 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 343 | 886 | 135 | 1.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 248 | 455 | 132 | 0.991 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 453 | 1,200 | 137 | 1.30 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1,180 | 4,160 | 237 | 1.27 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 652 | 2,580 | 145 | 1.53 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 334 | 537 | 133 | 1.51 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,020 | 3,720 | 160 | 1.55 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 2,450 | 4,840 | 1,050 | 1.21 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 75.0 | 429 | 1,770 | 25.0 | 1.84 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 11.4 | 9.11 | 9.04 | 0.684 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 83.3 | 661 | 2,200 | 43.9 | 2.04 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 7.24 | . | 7.24 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 94.4 | 213 | 313 | 87.8 | 1.55 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 100.0 | 197 | 194 | 117 | 1.19 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 87.5 | 234 | 435 | 61.6 | 1.93 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 32.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 32.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 32.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-3b. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 | 0.750 | 3.14 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.095 | 0.230 | 1.02 | 3.14 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 0.550 | 0.800 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.905 | 1.65 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.210 | 0.710 | 5.66 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.230 | 0.840 | 3.59 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.660 | 5.66 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.630 | 0.630 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.38 | 5.07 | 138 | 1,650 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | 0.500 | 1.32 | 4.11 | 63.0 | 661 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.41 | 11.7 | 413 | 1,650 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 2.48 | 3.64 | 13.1 | 172 | 172 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 19.5 | 60.1 | 120 | 225 | 1,750 | 7,850 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 22.1 | 70.4 | 127 | 214 | 681 | 2,610 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 19.5 | 59.3 | 94.3 | 256 | 2,380 | 7,850 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 43.6 | 117 | 201 | 339 | 9,770 | 18,800 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 3.09 | 57.3 | 141 | 348 | 1,900 | 22,300 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 3.09 | 61.5 | 148 | 352 | 1,620 | 2,900 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 20.3 | 48.3 | 129 | 342 | 4,040 | 22,300 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 169 | 386 | 983 | 2,100 | 14,100 | 22,100 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.4 | 59.6 | 1,710 | 9,320 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.97 | 14.6 | 32.0 | 32.0 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 10.7 | 29.0 | 68.3 | 9,320 | 9,320 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 7.24 | 7.24 | 7.24 | 7.24 | 7.24 | 7.24 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 55.8 | 55.8 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.6 | 55.8 | 55.8 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 48.1 | 107 | 228 | 1,290 | 1,290 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | 12.3 | 48.1 | 134 | 355 | 576 | 576 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | 29.6 | 70.7 | 186 | 1,290 | 1,290 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 62.0 | 480 | 1,770 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 87.1 | 480 | 1,770 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.1 | 279 | 1,250 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.5 | 2,100 | 2,270 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.0 | 237 | 441 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.6 | 275 | 441 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.3 | 127 | 139 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.467 | 1.64 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.450 | 0.640 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.467 | 1.64 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.130 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-4a. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 60.2 | 0.276 | 0.326 | 0.161 | 1.00 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 57.6 | 0.264 | 0.338 | 0.156 | 0.973 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 62.9 | 0.288 | 0.316 | 0.168 | 1.04 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 65.0 | 0.188 | 0.189 | 0.132 | 0.817 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 67.7 | 0.366 | 0.463 | 0.200 | 1.09 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 69.2 | 0.416 | 0.508 | 0.226 | 1.12 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 66.1 | 0.313 | 0.409 | 0.176 | 1.05 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 69.2 | 0.259 | 0.357 | 0.138 | 1.08 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 77.3 | 61.2 | 237 | 3.73 | 2.13 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 76.9 | 28.4 | 106 | 3.27 | 1.91 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 77.8 | 95.2 | 318 | 4.28 | 2.34 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 38.9 | 90.1 | 7.03 | 2.10 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 947 | 2,670 | 353 | 1.15 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 549 | 922 | 325 | 0.947 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,400 | 3,750 | 387 | 1.35 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 2,330 | 7,670 | 575 | 1.22 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 1,840 | 7,360 | 380 | 1.56 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 854 | 1,260 | 328 | 1.56 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 2,960 | 10,600 | 451 | 1.55 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 6,590 | 14,400 | 2,550 | 1.25 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 75.0 | 611 | 2,470 | 48.7 | 1.92 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 50.0 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 12.8 | 1.10 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 88.9 | 938 | 3,060 | 102 | 1.90 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 34.8 | . | 34.8 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 66.7 | 88.9 | 131 | 24.8 | 1.81 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 97.4 | 162 | 20.8 | 1.96 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 78.4 | 87.1 | 30.8 | 1.72 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 28.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-4b. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.355 | 0.910 | 1.75 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.310 | 0.840 | 1.75 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.135 | 0.420 | 0.910 | 1.56 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.109 | 0.235 | 0.640 | 0.820 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.520 | 1.08 | 2.43 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.530 | 1.52 | 2.43 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.450 | 0.800 | 2.14 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.200 | 1.13 | 1.13 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | 0.645 | 2.97 | 11.5 | 213 | 1,860 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | 0.870 | 2.64 | 8.51 | 123 | 818 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 0.630 | 3.15 | 16.6 | 683 | 1,860 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 3.26 | 9.42 | 16.5 | 332 | 332 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 31.4 | 150 | 304 | 633 | 3,370 | 20,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 31.4 | 183 | 294 | 577 | 1,170 | 6,710 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 58.8 | 145 | 314 | 691 | 8,220 | 20,500 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 142 | 248 | 501 | 841 | 18,500 | 34,800 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 7.38 | 143 | 396 | 886 | 4,990 | 65,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 7.38 | 139 | 363 | 901 | 4,650 | 5,150 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 42.1 | 143 | 418 | 810 | 19,100 | 65,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 408 | 927 | 2,260 | 5,250 | 41,700 | 65,700 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 45.2 | 148 | 1,720 | 13,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.6 | 73.8 | 73.8 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 43.4 | 69.3 | 175 | 13,100 | 13,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.8 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.3 | 73.2 | 73.2 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.5 | 73.2 | 73.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.8 | 55.8 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 22.8 | 134 | 419 | 419 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.4 | 72.8 | 419 | 419 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 | 159 | 217 | 217 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.2 | 809 | 6,810 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.4 | 348 | 3,490 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 207 | 866 | 6,810 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 142 | 7,700 | 10,800 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.1 | 275 | 731 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.4 | 326 | 731 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.4 | 110 | 275 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.270 | 0.610 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.240 | 0.420 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.370 | 0.610 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.230 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-5a. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 51.2 | 0.142 | 0.162 | 0.104 | 0.705 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 55.4 | 0.170 | 0.202 | 0.118 | 0.766 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 46.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 70.3 | 25.8 | 107 | 1.77 | 1.87 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 73.8 | 13.8 | 64.0 | 1.58 | 1.66 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 66.7 | 38.2 | 138 | 1.99 | 2.06 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 14.3 | 31.7 | 3.48 | 1.75 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 327 | 914 | 123 | 1.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 208 | 363 | 118 | 0.962 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 464 | 1,270 | 129 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 817 | 2,730 | 192 | 1.25 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 673 | 2,880 | 132 | 1.56 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 293 | 431 | 119 | 1.51 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,110 | 4,160 | 150 | 1.61 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 2,170 | 4,520 | 852 | 1.24 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 71.4 | 229 | 931 | 20.2 | 1.66 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 88.9 | 349 | 1,150 | 32.5 | 1.84 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 8.07 | . | 8.07 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 66.7 | 30.5 | 39.4 | 13.1 | 1.38 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 30.1 | 47.5 | 11.1 | 1.44 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 16.1 | 1.37 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-5b. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.320 | 0.550 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.330 | 0.550 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.280 | 0.500 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.180 | 0.180 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.150 | 0.450 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.180 | 0.490 | 1.33 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.280 | 0.640 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.400 | 0.400 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1 | 3.89 | 72.7 | 795 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.88 | 48.3 | 510 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.870 | 6.13 | 215 | 795 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 1.45 | 3.73 | 8.42 | 117 | 117 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 7.44 | 54.3 | 106 | 223 | 1,520 | 7,810 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 7.44 | 57.9 | 120 | 194 | 480 | 2,350 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 20.0 | 49.1 | 91.5 | 245 | 2,830 | 7,810 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 40.1 | 87.4 | 177 | 291 | 6,520 | 12,400 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 2.08 | 48.4 | 123 | 307 | 1,760 | 26,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 2.08 | 51.6 | 122 | 328 | 1,560 | 2,050 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 18.4 | 45.6 | 124 | 307 | 5,220 | 26,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 165 | 301 | 768 | 1,750 | 13,600 | 20,300 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.7 | 36.0 | 715 | 4,920 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.1 | 34.5 | 34.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 8.90 | 21.4 | 51.1 | 4,920 | 4,920 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 8.07 | 8.07 | 8.07 | 8.07 | 8.07 | 8.07 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.38 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.1 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.9 | 59.2 | 144 | 144 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.31 | 24.0 | 144 | 144 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.3 | 63.7 | 68.3 | 68.3 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.8 | 213 | 2,240 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.4 | 112 | 1,540 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.9 | 293 | 2,240 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.3 | 2,550 | 3,440 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 78.1 | 346 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 91.8 | 346 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.6 | 67.8 | 78.1 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.240 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.160 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-6a. Benzo[ghi]perylene (191-24-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 62.5 | 0.243 | 0.298 | 0.150 | 0.927 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 59.1 | 0.259 | 0.354 | 0.149 | 0.969 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 66.1 | 0.225 | 0.225 | 0.151 | 0.887 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 65.0 | 0.124 | 0.080 | 0.103 | 0.622 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 63.8 | 0.274 | 0.355 | 0.160 | 0.987 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 69.2 | 0.339 | 0.442 | 0.187 | 1.05 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 58.1 | 0.206 | 0.215 | 0.136 | 0.894 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 69.2 | 0.182 | 0.253 | 0.109 | 0.934 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 73.4 | 30.9 | 118 | 2.32 | 1.93 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 73.8 | 16.1 | 73.0 | 2.02 | 1.70 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 73.0 | 46.1 | 150 | 2.69 | 2.15 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 18.9 | 45.3 | 4.06 | 1.81 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 481 | 1,320 | 197 | 1.07 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 309 | 462 | 197 | 0.879 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 679 | 1,850 | 199 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1,020 | 3,020 | 325 | 1.15 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 994 | 4,080 | 213 | 1.54 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 453 | 608 | 198 | 1.48 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,610 | 5,910 | 231 | 1.60 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 3,520 | 7,270 | 1,440 | 1.21 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 85.7 | 297 | 1,270 | 25.3 | 1.62 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 70.0 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 0.731 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 94.4 | 455 | 1,570 | 42.2 | 1.76 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 12.1 | . | 12.1 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 66.7 | 25.2 | 36.2 | 12.2 | 1.22 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 70.0 | 27.1 | 38.2 | 14.1 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 62.5 | 22.8 | 36.1 | 10.1 | 1.29 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 56.7 | 175 | 526 | 61.0 | 1.11 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 61.3 | 275 | 830 | 66.5 | 1.23 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 51.6 | 28.0 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 0.668 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-6b. Benzo[ghi]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.285 | 0.910 | 2.15 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.115 | 0.270 | 0.930 | 2.15 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.145 | 0.300 | 0.680 | 1.06 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.180 | 0.305 | 0.320 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.360 | 0.870 | 2.10 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.370 | 1.52 | 2.10 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.270 | 0.570 | 1.19 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.160 | 0.950 | 0.950 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.34 | 6.07 | 100 | 851 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.29 | 5.16 | 55.9 | 583 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 | 9.83 | 340 | 851 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 1.93 | 4.85 | 7.35 | 167 | 167 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 26.5 | 91.7 | 176 | 334 | 1,770 | 9,690 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 26.5 | 104 | 212 | 334 | 696 | 3,270 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 35.8 | 78.7 | 153 | 343 | 4,080 | 9,690 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 66.4 | 152 | 276 | 536 | 7,450 | 13,800 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 3.43 | 80.4 | 214 | 528 | 2,810 | 38,700 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 3.43 | 87.7 | 223 | 529 | 1,660 | 2,970 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 25.2 | 68.2 | 186 | 411 | 10,300 | 38,700 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 246 | 594 | 1,220 | 2,950 | 21,700 | 32,800 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 10.0 | 16.9 | 40.0 | 717 | 6,720 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.14 | 14.8 | 46.5 | 46.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 12.8 | 32.3 | 56.5 | 6,720 | 6,720 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.3 | 63.3 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.3 | 63.3 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.9 | 24.0 | 132 | 132 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.2 | 24.0 | 132 | 132 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.29 | 23.8 | 109 | 109 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.1 | 286 | 2,930 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.3 | 247 | 1,650 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | 39.3 | 129 | 300 | 2,930 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 59.6 | 98.0 | 2,880 | 3,810 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.9 | 88.0 | 570 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.6 | 76.3 | 570 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 17.0 | 30.2 | 88.0 | 97.8 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.460 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-7a. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 50.8 | 0.216 | 0.263 | 0.132 | 0.922 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 54.8 | 0.224 | 0.264 | 0.138 | 0.946 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 53.5 | 0.179 | 0.259 | 0.115 | 0.818 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 56.9 | 0.218 | 0.321 | 0.132 | 0.892 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 50.0 | 0.139 | 0.165 | 0.100 | 0.711 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 53.8 | 0.124 | 0.161 | 0.081 | 0.823 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 74.2 | 42.8 | 177 | 2.59 | 1.99 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 73.8 | 22.0 | 111 | 2.23 | 1.76 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 74.6 | 64.2 | 225 | 3.02 | 2.22 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 22.6 | 53.9 | 4.80 | 1.87 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 509 | 1,430 | 197 | 1.12 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 318 | 485 | 193 | 0.933 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 727 | 2,020 | 201 | 1.31 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1,270 | 4,200 | 318 | 1.22 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 979 | 4,080 | 212 | 1.50 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 434 | 596 | 195 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,600 | 5,910 | 234 | 1.55 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 3,330 | 6,860 | 1,410 | 1.18 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 78.6 | 407 | 1,720 | 24.8 | 1.76 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 9.82 | 0.780 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 88.9 | 626 | 2,140 | 41.5 | 1.95 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 7.86 | . | 7.86 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 61.1 | 60.3 | 113 | 14.0 | 1.71 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 136 | 11.1 | 1.72 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 62.0 | 83.8 | 18.7 | 1.77 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 21.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 41.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 19.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 15.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 18.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-7b. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.265 | 0.800 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 | 0.770 | 1.31 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.310 | 0.800 | 1.37 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.265 | 0.350 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.190 | 0.520 | 2.20 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.230 | 0.670 | 2.20 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.390 | 0.990 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.090 | 0.600 | 0.600 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.86 | 7.59 | 98.1 | 1,370 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.67 | 5.46 | 55.1 | 895 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.97 | 9.51 | 508 | 1,370 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 3.51 | 5.87 | 7.90 | 199 | 199 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 17.1 | 87.7 | 175 | 328 | 2,350 | 11,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 17.1 | 100 | 197 | 310 | 702 | 3,080 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 33.1 | 72.6 | 139 | 418 | 4,000 | 11,500 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 60.3 | 166 | 268 | 459 | 10,000 | 19,100 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 2.86 | 81.6 | 206 | 475 | 2,500 | 36,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 2.86 | 88.1 | 220 | 500 | 1,620 | 2,990 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 24.8 | 71.5 | 188 | 475 | 9,970 | 36,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 231 | 597 | 1,340 | 2,510 | 20,200 | 31,100 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 9.07 | 18.3 | 41.0 | 1,330 | 9,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.07 | 15.5 | 45.9 | 45.9 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 13.2 | 22.2 | 63.3 | 9,100 | 9,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 7.86 | 7.86 | 7.86 | 7.86 | 7.86 | 7.86 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 66.4 | 66.4 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 66.4 | 66.4 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.8 | 25.8 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.49 | 92.8 | 439 | 439 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.1 | 439 | 439 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.98 | 123 | 219 | 219 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 201 | 2,760 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 179 | 1,960 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.7 | 323 | 2,760 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 76.6 | 3,370 | 4,160 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 129 | 621 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 160 | 621 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.4 | 93.6 | 129 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.650 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 1.21 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.230 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-8a. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 50.0 | 0.141 | 0.128 | 0.107 | 0.691 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 53.2 | 0.150 | 0.141 | 0.112 | 0.735 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 55.9 | 0.182 | 0.203 | 0.124 | 0.813 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 60.0 | 0.214 | 0.235 | 0.143 | 0.855 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 51.6 | 0.148 | 0.158 | 0.107 | 0.745 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 61.5 | 0.121 | 0.139 | 0.084 | 0.788 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 75.0 | 32.8 | 131 | 2.44 | 1.93 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 75.4 | 16.7 | 77.7 | 2.06 | 1.68 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 74.6 | 49.4 | 168 | 2.91 | 2.15 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 19.0 | 44.4 | 4.16 | 1.82 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 503 | 1,430 | 196 | 1.10 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 310 | 494 | 190 | 0.901 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 723 | 2,010 | 203 | 1.29 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1,190 | 3,830 | 317 | 1.20 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 1,030 | 4,150 | 211 | 1.55 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 461 | 658 | 191 | 1.50 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,670 | 6,000 | 237 | 1.61 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 3,480 | 7,210 | 1,410 | 1.21 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 85.7 | 383 | 1,700 | 26.9 | 1.68 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 70.0 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 0.781 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 94.4 | 588 | 2,110 | 43.7 | 1.86 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 14.9 | . | 14.9 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 66.7 | 40.7 | 57.8 | 15.5 | 1.47 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 35.5 | 64.3 | 12.5 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 47.1 | 52.2 | 20.5 | 1.52 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 41.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 26.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 41.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 16.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-8b. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.390 | 0.780 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.390 | 0.590 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.180 | 0.380 | 0.780 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.099 | 0.220 | 0.300 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.210 | 0.530 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.270 | 0.600 | 1.38 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.077 | 0.170 | 0.430 | 0.830 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.090 | 0.500 | 0.500 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.52 | 7.41 | 91.0 | 967 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | 0.500 | 1.48 | 4.77 | 56.8 | 620 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.54 | 10.8 | 312 | 967 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 2.24 | 5.00 | 7.56 | 164 | 164 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 19.3 | 90.6 | 179 | 352 | 2,060 | 10,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 19.3 | 92.5 | 199 | 326 | 753 | 3,370 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 33.5 | 86.0 | 147 | 386 | 4,010 | 10,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 61.2 | 144 | 278 | 455 | 9,230 | 17,400 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 3.53 | 81.4 | 192 | 488 | 2,630 | 37,900 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 3.53 | 88.1 | 200 | 488 | 1,930 | 3,210 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 29.1 | 76.3 | 191 | 493 | 10,900 | 37,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 256 | 502 | 1,250 | 2,860 | 21,900 | 32,300 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 10.2 | 15.8 | 46.1 | 668 | 9,030 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.6 | 17.7 | 58.6 | 58.6 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 11.0 | 33.4 | 80.2 | 9,030 | 9,030 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.1 | 57.0 | 212 | 212 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.8 | 27.8 | 212 | 212 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.3 | 105 | 120 | 120 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 66.9 | 308 | 3,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.5 | 197 | 1,680 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 121 | 419 | 3,400 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 95.2 | 3,650 | 4,970 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.0 | 110 | 510 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 103 | 510 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.1 | 110 | 269 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.630 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.160 | 0.240 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.630 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.160 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-9a. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 32.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 21.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 12 | 50.0 | 101 | 190 | 30.2 | 1.55 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 100.0 | 38,200 | 50,600 | 20,600 | 1.09 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 100.0 | 35,900 | 46,000 | 19,500 | 1.09 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 100.0 | 40,800 | 55,900 | 22,000 | 1.09 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 66,100 | 67,000 | 43,700 | 0.980 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 100.0 | 105,000 | 270,000 | 20,700 | 1.81 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 100.0 | 89,100 | 243,000 | 17,200 | 1.77 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 100.0 | 123,000 | 299,000 | 25,700 | 1.85 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 575,000 | 902,000 | 194,000 | 1.69 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 96.4 | 88,100 | 106,000 | 37,100 | 1.51 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 100.0 | 68,600 | 107,000 | 27,600 | 1.40 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 94.4 | 99,000 | 107,000 | 43,700 | 1.58 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 100.0 | 160,000 | . | 160,000 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 55.6 | 6,560 | 7,370 | 3,170 | 1.27 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 50.0 | 5,430 | 6,510 | 2,730 | 1.24 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 62.5 | 7,970 | 8,560 | 3,830 | 1.38 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 100.0 | 49,300 | 51,800 | 22,400 | 1.55 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 5 | 100.0 | 42,400 | 44,900 | 20,800 | 1.49 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | 100.0 | 60,800 | 71,000 | 25,200 | 1.98 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 60.4 | 30,900 | 42,000 | 16,100 | 1.10 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 50.0 | 29,000 | 40,700 | 14,700 | 1.12 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 83.3 | 34,900 | 45,100 | 19,700 | 1.04 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 55.7 | 13,300 | 28,200 | 6,490 | 1.06 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 59.1 | 12,500 | 15,100 | 7,180 | 1.04 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 107 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 53 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 116 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 60 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-9b. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 115 | 338 | 5,840 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 112 | 338 | 5,840 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 117 | 255 | 928 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 104 | 252 | 289 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 112 | 815 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 123 | 635 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 815 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 118 | 118 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.2 | 133 | 1,050 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.1 | 114 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.6 | 197 | 1,050 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 12 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 124 | 671 | 671 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 119 | 1,320 | 8,550 | 17,300 | 45,500 | 144,000 | 280,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | 1,320 | 8,460 | 16,600 | 35,700 | 144,000 | 224,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 2,250 | 10,100 | 18,100 | 47,500 | 135,000 | 280,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 6,260 | 20,700 | 57,600 | 82,600 | 212,000 | 310,000 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 119 | 218 | 6,850 | 18,600 | 72,600 | 727,000 | 1,950,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | 690 | 5,020 | 18,300 | 49,900 | 281,000 | 1,390,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 218 | 9,130 | 20,000 | 123,000 | 727,000 | 1,950,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 2,300 | 70,300 | 137,000 | 727,000 | 3,020,000 | 3,370,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 17,700 | 26,400 | 134,000 | 334,000 | 351,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | 3,800 | 9,090 | 25,800 | 48,800 | 334,000 | 334,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 20,500 | 45,500 | 157,000 | 351,000 | 351,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 160,000 | 160,000 | 160,000 | 160,000 | 160,000 | 160,000 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 2,100 | 13,300 | 19,000 | 19,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10,300 | 19,000 | 19,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,100 | 18,000 | 18,800 | 18,800 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 8 | 2,830 | 6,550 | 27,900 | 91,300 | 140,000 | 140,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 5 | 2,830 | 10,200 | 16,300 | 90,600 | 91,900 | 91,900 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 3 | 2,890 | 2,890 | 39,600 | 140,000 | 140,000 | 140,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 12,100 | 38,500 | 114,000 | 223,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42,300 | 105,000 | 223,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | 8,890 | 19,700 | 35,300 | 162,000 | 183,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31,800 | 122,000 | 180,000 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 5,140 | 12,800 | 44,700 | 255,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 6,980 | 16,000 | 44,700 | 83,400 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8,140 | 41,900 | 255,000 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 292 |
| | Home Children - at home | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 239 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 292 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 117 | 117 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 217 |
| | Home Children - at home | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 217 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 129 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 158 | 163 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-10a. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 68.0 | 4.54 | 17.3 | 1.87 | 1.05 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 74.2 | 6.13 | 23.7 | 2.07 | 1.13 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 61.3 | 2.85 | 4.17 | 1.68 | 0.963 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 30.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 12 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 18.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 19 | 52.6 | 42.9 | 36.5 | 30.8 | 0.852 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 18.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 19 | 52.6 | 302 | 490 | 133 | 1.31 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 82.1 | 1,140 | 2,040 | 337 | 1.57 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 70.0 | 193 | 189 | 130 | 0.916 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 88.9 | 1,660 | 2,400 | 572 | 1.63 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 88.9 | 481 | 632 | 275 | 1.04 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 90.0 | 546 | 739 | 303 | 1.10 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 87.5 | 399 | 505 | 244 | 1.03 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 100.0 | 603 | 437 | 446 | 0.856 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 100.0 | 633 | 458 | 481 | 0.815 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 100.0 | 565 | 437 | 406 | 0.952 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 93.8 | 11,000 | 25,100 | 5,010 | 1.34 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 92.4 | 12,800 | 29,700 | 5,580 | 1.38 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 96.7 | 7,230 | 8,470 | 3,940 | 1.24 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 100.0 | 24,200 | 17,700 | 14,100 | 1.32 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 92.8 | 10,300 | 47,000 | 3,400 | 1.36 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 97.0 | 5,680 | 4,540 | 3,890 | 1.04 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 83.9 | 20,000 | 82,900 | 2,560 | 1.87 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 89.1 | 11.1 | 26.0 | 4.22 | 1.29 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 89.4 | 6.72 | 7.72 | 3.74 | 1.14 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 88.9 | 15.8 | 36.0 | 4.80 | 1.44 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 83.3 | 8.53 | 16.0 | 3.36 | 1.31 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 79.5 | 1.08 | 2.38 | 0.389 | 1.47 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 87.7 | 1.01 | 2.10 | 0.467 | 1.25 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 71.0 | 1.15 | 2.66 | 0.321 | 1.66 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 79.2 | 2.41 | 3.18 | 0.757 | 1.93 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-10b. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.82 | 3.20 | 11.1 | 193 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.61 | 4.02 | 12.6 | 193 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.98 | 2.94 | 9.62 | 28.4 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.61 | 7.34 | 8.99 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 2.59 | 44.6 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 4.96 | 44.6 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.870 | 2.32 | 4.12 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.48 | 51.5 | 51.5 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 293 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 293 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 12 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.9 | 236 | 707 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 236 | 707 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.7 | 177 | 236 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.8 | 61.2 | 156 | 156 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.3 | 225 | 433 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 175 | 265 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.3 | 357 | 433 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | 120 | 253 | 1,820 | 1,820 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 112 | 214 | 1,130 | 6,010 | 8,710 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 117 | 281 | 592 | 592 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 150 | 728 | 1,790 | 8,710 | 8,710 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 158 | 255 | 401 | 2,490 | 2,490 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | 165 | 277 | 434 | 2,490 | 2,490 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | 135 | 255 | 376 | 1,610 | 1,610 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | 85.7 | 270 | 408 | 1,100 | 1,280 | 1,280 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | 121 | 270 | 387 | 1,100 | 1,280 | 1,280 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | 85.7 | 258 | 437 | 901 | 1,240 | 1,240 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 2,770 | 6,940 | 11,200 | 28,000 | 241,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 3,070 | 7,770 | 11,700 | 28,000 | 241,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | 1,950 | 5,270 | 8,530 | 19,300 | 42,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | 755 | 4,150 | 27,600 | 37,900 | 53,600 | 57,400 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | 1,910 | 4,200 | 7,840 | 16,400 | 466,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 2,110 | 4,530 | 8,300 | 12,700 | 26,100 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | 757 | 3,170 | 7,750 | 22,100 | 466,000 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | 1.49 | 4.32 | 9.94 | 33.2 | 192 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 1.42 | 4.20 | 9.00 | 24.1 | 35.4 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 1.50 | 4.64 | 11.1 | 52.2 | 192 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | 1.16 | 3.63 | 7.17 | 42.0 | 71.4 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | 0.370 | 0.450 | 0.730 | 3.98 | 17.0 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | 0.380 | 0.470 | 0.640 | 3.51 | 15.3 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.415 | 0.810 | 4.67 | 17.0 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | 0.360 | 0.790 | 3.96 | 5.84 | 14.1 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-11a. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 98.4 | 4.21 | 9.15 | 1.17 | 1.55 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 97.0 | 4.13 | 8.90 | 1.08 | 1.65 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 100.0 | 4.29 | 9.48 | 1.27 | 1.44 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 2.71 | 4.79 | 0.837 | 1.50 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 50.4 | 0.223 | 0.456 | 0.117 | 0.899 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 61.3 | 0.274 | 0.582 | 0.132 | 0.966 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 84.6 | 8.54 | 29.9 | 0.262 | 2.01 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 29.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 95.0 | 97.0 | 260 | 27.2 | 1.45 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 92.4 | 88.2 | 142 | 32.4 | 1.44 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 98.2 | 108 | 355 | 22.1 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 197 | 312 | 60.9 | 1.62 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 95.0 | 201 | 513 | 28.3 | 2.04 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 92.4 | 271 | 645 | 30.7 | 2.23 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 98.2 | 117 | 264 | 25.7 | 1.78 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 1,670 | 2,580 | 270 | 2.19 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 64.3 | 91.0 | 352 | 16.6 | 1.41 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 60.0 | 24.4 | 22.0 | 15.0 | 1.10 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 66.7 | 128 | 439 | 17.5 | 1.58 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 55.6 | 50.5 | 103 | 16.2 | 1.41 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 60.0 | 64.9 | 130 | 20.1 | 1.50 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 50.0 | 32.5 | 58.0 | 12.3 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 50.0 | 7.10 | 5.37 | 5.65 | 0.705 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 51.0 | 127 | 241 | 61.6 | 1.02 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 63.3 | 146 | 251 | 72.5 | 1.06 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 64.5 | 89.8 | 134 | 55.8 | 0.836 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 64.9 | 90.7 | 210 | 35.8 | 1.15 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 60.6 | 97.7 | 239 | 34.6 | 1.19 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 74.2 | 75.7 | 130 | 38.4 | 1.07 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 17.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-11b. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | 0.410 | 0.885 | 3.12 | 24.6 | 54.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 0.350 | 0.720 | 4.13 | 13.6 | 54.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.090 | 0.590 | 0.915 | 2.73 | 24.6 | 49.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 0.140 | 0.255 | 0.510 | 2.63 | 15.7 | 17.7 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.170 | 1.19 | 3.74 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 1.10 | 1.36 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.180 | 1.47 | 3.74 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.150 | 0.360 | 108 | 108 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.710 | 16.2 | 2,670 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.33 | 2,670 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 | 22.7 | 46.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.740 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | 8.78 | 22.0 | 69.0 | 401 | 2,010 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 11.3 | 24.9 | 91.8 | 401 | 749 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 8.00 | 16.6 | 40.5 | 452 | 2,010 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 4.61 | 26.1 | 43.0 | 253 | 987 | 1,080 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | 5.34 | 25.9 | 115 | 1,040 | 3,090 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 4.52 | 34.4 | 177 | 2,030 | 3,090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 5.91 | 23.9 | 99.2 | 538 | 1,540 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 10.9 | 36.8 | 187 | 3,090 | 6,530 | 6,630 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.8 | 46.1 | 111 | 1,880 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.1 | 41.7 | 62.5 | 62.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.83 | 55.5 | 1,880 | 1,880 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.8 | 38.5 | 427 | 427 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 19.5 | 38.5 | 427 | 427 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.8 | 172 | 172 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.82 | 173 | 173 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.82 | 173 | 173 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.2 | 17.3 | 17.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 38.5 | 111 | 592 | 1,560 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 87.7 | 414 | 1,560 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | 70.2 | 114 | 610 | 1,260 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 47.7 | 79.3 | 335 | 700 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 28.0 | 61.0 | 404 | 1,580 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 23.2 | 61.0 | 404 | 1,580 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.6 | 114 | 182 | 707 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.220 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.330 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.040 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-12a. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 100.0 | 7.52 | 15.2 | 2.02 | 1.62 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 100.0 | 7.56 | 15.3 | 1.89 | 1.73 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 100.0 | 7.48 | 15.2 | 2.17 | 1.50 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 6.34 | 13.0 | 1.49 | 1.62 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 61.4 | 0.404 | 1.17 | 0.153 | 1.08 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 52.3 | 0.284 | 0.583 | 0.130 | 1.00 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 71.0 | 0.530 | 1.56 | 0.182 | 1.14 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 84.6 | 9.21 | 31.8 | 0.374 | 2.01 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 29.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 96.7 | 133 | 285 | 39.4 | 1.49 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 95.4 | 132 | 197 | 47.1 | 1.48 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 98.2 | 134 | 365 | 31.8 | 1.49 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 304 | 445 | 93.0 | 1.67 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 96.7 | 283 | 684 | 40.4 | 2.07 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 95.4 | 373 | 821 | 43.4 | 2.29 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 98.2 | 176 | 460 | 37.1 | 1.81 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 2,750 | 4,710 | 412 | 2.21 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 67.9 | 104 | 340 | 21.7 | 1.54 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 60.0 | 44.8 | 49.2 | 20.6 | 1.42 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 72.2 | 137 | 423 | 22.4 | 1.65 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 100.0 | 9.86 | . | 9.86 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 55.6 | 102 | 269 | 19.7 | 1.66 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 60.0 | 150 | 356 | 26.5 | 1.85 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 50.0 | 40.7 | 77.0 | 13.6 | 1.41 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 50.0 | 10.7 | 9.40 | 7.28 | 0.961 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 54.2 | 174 | 312 | 75.8 | 1.16 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 70.0 | 198 | 334 | 92.3 | 1.15 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 64.5 | 130 | 180 | 73.2 | 0.990 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 67.0 | 122 | 235 | 45.0 | 1.29 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 63.6 | 131 | 266 | 43.5 | 1.34 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 74.2 | 101 | 152 | 48.3 | 1.19 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 18.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 15.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-12b. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 0.090 | 0.680 | 1.51 | 6.97 | 40.5 | 92.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.090 | 0.520 | 1.43 | 10.6 | 27.5 | 92.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.120 | 0.930 | 1.67 | 4.90 | 40.5 | 78.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 0.210 | 0.475 | 0.785 | 3.99 | 42.6 | 47.7 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.250 | 1.78 | 10.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.210 | 1.78 | 2.98 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.155 | 0.290 | 1.48 | 10.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.280 | 0.490 | 115 | 115 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 11.9 | 4,440 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.08 | 4,440 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.41 | 42.0 | 74.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.710 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 12.3 | 30.6 | 94.9 | 649 | 1,980 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | 15.7 | 37.6 | 165 | 584 | 834 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 11.1 | 21.2 | 69.5 | 921 | 1,980 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 5.57 | 36.9 | 66.6 | 398 | 1,210 | 1,210 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 7.92 | 35.1 | 200 | 2,060 | 3,460 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | 6.19 | 45.6 | 241 | 2,860 | 3,460 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 9.95 | 31.5 | 131 | 1,020 | 3,140 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 26.0 | 57.3 | 272 | 4,050 | 14,700 | 15,100 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.2 | 72.0 | 212 | 1,820 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.4 | 97.7 | 124 | 124 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.2 | 70.3 | 1,820 | 1,820 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 9.86 | 9.86 | 9.86 | 9.86 | 9.86 | 9.86 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 14.1 | 55.5 | 1,150 | 1,150 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.5 | 69.7 | 1,150 | 1,150 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.2 | 227 | 227 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.8 | 341 | 341 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.8 | 341 | 341 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.7 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 57.5 | 151 | 899 | 1,720 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 158 | 441 | 1,720 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | 76.6 | 145 | 899 | 1,640 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 63.9 | 127 | 511 | 823 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 36.1 | 119 | 754 | 1,370 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 32.3 | 119 | 850 | 1,370 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 43.9 | 140 | 352 | 754 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.410 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.340 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-13a. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 100.0 | 19.0 | 41.9 | 6.99 | 1.37 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 24.9 | 5.91 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 54.4 | 8.35 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 8.17 | 8.87 | 3.86 | 1.34 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 83.5 | 1.06 | 4.21 | 0.311 | 1.29 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 78.5 | 0.576 | 1.06 | 0.237 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 88.7 | 1.57 | 5.92 | 0.414 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 0.402 | 0.419 | 0.228 | 1.21 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 100.0 | 413 | 1,430 | 137 | 1.31 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 307 | 527 | 131 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 541 | 2,040 | 145 | 1.37 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 19 | 100.0 | 237 | 256 | 132 | 1.24 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 100.0 | 1,430 | 6,310 | 143 | 1.99 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 1,310 | 5,740 | 124 | 2.08 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,580 | 6,990 | 169 | 1.89 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 19 | 100.0 | 2,100 | 3,650 | 530 | 1.86 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 89.3 | 198 | 455 | 61.9 | 1.45 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 80.0 | 301 | 631 | 75.5 | 1.84 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 94.4 | 140 | 329 | 55.4 | 1.23 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 134 | . | 134 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 88.9 | 265 | 395 | 78.5 | 1.76 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 80.0 | 257 | 320 | 75.6 | 1.99 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 100.0 | 275 | 497 | 82.2 | 1.54 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 94.4 | 142 | 230 | 47.6 | 1.50 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 90.0 | 189 | 285 | 52.2 | 1.79 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 128 | 42.4 | 1.14 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 80.2 | 528 | 1,090 | 195 | 1.36 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 80.3 | 467 | 944 | 174 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 80.0 | 663 | 1,360 | 250 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 67.7 | 234 | 225 | 130 | 1.23 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 84.5 | 323 | 509 | 128 | 1.43 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 86.4 | 290 | 497 | 117 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 80.6 | 394 | 533 | 155 | 1.58 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 65.1 | 0.567 | 1.82 | 0.204 | 1.23 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 71.2 | 0.678 | 2.46 | 0.211 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 58.7 | 0.451 | 0.719 | 0.196 | 1.25 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 54.2 | 0.231 | 0.255 | 0.139 | 1.00 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 9.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-13b. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | 0.310 | 2.50 | 6.21 | 17.9 | 70.7 | 391 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | 0.310 | 2.24 | 5.12 | 15.1 | 62.2 | 153 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | 0.400 | 3.30 | 7.28 | 21.0 | 70.7 | 391 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 0.580 | 1.10 | 2.99 | 16.0 | 25.3 | 29.4 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.270 | 0.640 | 4.29 | 45.9 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.180 | 0.510 | 3.38 | 5.43 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.400 | 0.710 | 5.58 | 45.9 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.340 | 0.480 | 1.53 | 1.53 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.7 | 1,170 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.7 | 1,170 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.24 | 230 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.760 | 0.760 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 121 | 11.5 | 47.5 | 135 | 281 | 1,180 | 15,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | 13.9 | 46.8 | 105 | 279 | 1,120 | 3,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 11.5 | 55.7 | 139 | 304 | 1,500 | 15,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | 12.4 | 94.2 | 142 | 254 | 921 | 921 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 121 | 1.41 | 34.1 | 93.7 | 557 | 4,210 | 51,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | 1.41 | 30.0 | 88.9 | 629 | 3,870 | 45,800 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 3.02 | 37.1 | 127 | 557 | 4,910 | 51,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | 9.09 | 135 | 570 | 1,750 | 13,200 | 13,200 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 30.7 | 66.2 | 119 | 1,450 | 2,080 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | 39.0 | 96.2 | 225 | 2,080 | 2,080 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 23.2 | 60.9 | 101 | 1,450 | 1,450 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 134 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 28.5 | 69.2 | 451 | 1,440 | 1,440 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | 10.8 | 106 | 451 | 849 | 849 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | 17.7 | 29.9 | 44.5 | 295 | 1,440 | 1,440 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 15.4 | 34.9 | 90.4 | 719 | 719 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | 15.4 | 34.1 | 287 | 719 | 719 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | 16.3 | 37.6 | 77.5 | 394 | 394 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 81.1 | 204 | 459 | 2,820 | 7,440 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 71.8 | 155 | 399 | 2,820 | 4,930 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | 99.999998 | 307 | 543 | 1,730 | 7,440 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 174 | 361 | 725 | 773 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | 49.5 | 137 | 302 | 1,440 | 2,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 49.5 | 112 | 250 | 1,390 | 2,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | 45.9 | 188 | 530 | 1,990 | 2,100 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.390 | 2.09 | 19.7 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.360 | 2.25 | 19.7 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.580 | 1.96 | 4.32 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.350 | 0.850 | 0.950 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 1.71 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 1.71 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.480 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.150 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-14a. Chrysene (218-01-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 60.9 | 0.220 | 0.292 | 0.137 | 0.882 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 56.1 | 0.247 | 0.351 | 0.144 | 0.945 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 66.1 | 0.192 | 0.211 | 0.130 | 0.814 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 60.0 | 0.153 | 0.311 | 0.094 | 0.693 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 67.7 | 0.245 | 0.478 | 0.142 | 0.876 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 70.8 | 0.254 | 0.427 | 0.155 | 0.873 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 64.5 | 0.235 | 0.530 | 0.130 | 0.878 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 84.6 | 0.163 | 0.168 | 0.116 | 0.794 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 75.0 | 43.3 | 181 | 2.64 | 2.00 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 76.9 | 20.3 | 98.9 | 2.24 | 1.72 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 73.0 | 67.0 | 236 | 3.13 | 2.25 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 22.7 | 50.6 | 5.08 | 1.90 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 545 | 1,630 | 190 | 1.18 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 330 | 586 | 178 | 1.03 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 790 | 2,290 | 205 | 1.33 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1,630 | 5,870 | 301 | 1.31 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 1,040 | 4,100 | 205 | 1.59 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 482 | 774 | 179 | 1.57 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,690 | 5,910 | 239 | 1.61 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 3,440 | 7,490 | 1,330 | 1.24 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 85.7 | 358 | 1,450 | 34.1 | 1.66 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 80.0 | 23.0 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 0.800 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 88.9 | 544 | 1,800 | 48.9 | 1.91 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 52.7 | . | 52.7 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 50.0 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 8.10 | 0.678 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 50.0 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 8.68 | 0.792 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 50.0 | 8.64 | 6.04 | 7.42 | 0.544 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 83.3 | 88.5 | 164 | 25.9 | 1.61 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 80.0 | 113 | 215 | 26.1 | 1.78 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 87.5 | 58.0 | 65.1 | 25.8 | 1.48 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 46.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 20.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-14b. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.275 | 0.750 | 2.00 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.290 | 0.960 | 2.00 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.230 | 0.730 | 1.09 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.100 | 0.805 | 1.47 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.230 | 0.710 | 4.11 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.240 | 0.710 | 3.25 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.220 | 0.530 | 4.11 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.090 | 0.120 | 0.610 | 0.610 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.67 | 6.53 | 123 | 1,350 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | 0.690 | 1.57 | 5.36 | 72.2 | 793 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.84 | 11.7 | 330 | 1,350 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 2.87 | 5.28 | 11.9 | 187 | 187 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 20.6 | 92.1 | 170 | 340 | 2,210 | 13,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 20.6 | 94.1 | 180 | 295 | 836 | 3,810 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 32.0 | 83.6 | 161 | 379 | 4,500 | 13,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 56.2 | 138 | 225 | 411 | 13,800 | 26,500 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 4.05 | 77.2 | 190 | 445 | 3,560 | 33,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 4.05 | 77.2 | 186 | 462 | 2,420 | 3,660 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 28.2 | 76.4 | 192 | 445 | 11,200 | 33,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 182 | 556 | 1,110 | 2,760 | 21,800 | 34,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 15.0 | 22.7 | 58.5 | 1,070 | 7,660 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | 13.0 | 20.9 | 26.0 | 62.6 | 62.6 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 17.1 | 36.7 | 99.0 | 7,660 | 7,660 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.66 | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.4 | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.24 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 8.73 | 18.5 | 124 | 673 | 673 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | 10.0 | 17.4 | 74.7 | 673 | 673 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | 8.49 | 19.0 | 125 | 157 | 157 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 89.1 | 391 | 3,940 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 81.9 | 190 | 1,850 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 125 | 457 | 3,940 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 92.9 | 5,070 | 7,180 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.6 | 142 | 347 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.3 | 247 | 347 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.7 | 119 | 142 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.270 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.210 | 0.360 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.467 | 1.36 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.130 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-15a. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 8.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 47.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 54.5 | 281 | 466 | 92.2 | 1.55 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 19 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 47.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 54.5 | 341 | 709 | 87.3 | 1.77 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 19 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 77.8 | 1,100 | 1,030 | 492 | 1.69 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 80.0 | 1,340 | 1,200 | 616 | 1.75 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 795 | 725 | 372 | 1.67 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 32.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 30.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 14.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 8.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 122 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-15b. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 183 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.960 | 183 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.60 | 1.74 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.1 | 187 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.2 | 187 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 48.5 | 121 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.2 | 42.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 248 | 1,660 | 4,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 | 412 | 1,080 | 2,370 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 178 | 1,670 | 4,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 329 | 1,750 | 1,750 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 399 | 1,610 | 21,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 92.8 | 394 | 1,160 | 5,150 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 439 | 2,900 | 21,400 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,100 | 7,800 | 7,800 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 504 | 1,280 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,280 | 1,280 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | 193 | 1,040 | 1,550 | 4,090 | 4,090 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | 193 | 1,390 | 1,630 | 4,090 | 4,090 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 842 | 1,120 | 2,170 | 2,170 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,350 | 4,400 | 9,530 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,370 | 4,590 | 9,530 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,110 | 2,590 | 2,940 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,300 | 6,300 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,260 | 6,570 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,470 | 6,570 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 628 | 744 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.900 | 4.65 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.940 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.34 | 4.65 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.31 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-16a. Diazinon (333-41-5): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 100.0 | 40.3 | 217 | 2.41 | 1.81 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 211 | 2.24 | 1.97 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 225 | 2.59 | 1.63 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 24.4 | 2.47 | 1.78 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 50.4 | 0.642 | 3.88 | 0.133 | 1.12 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 54.8 | 0.310 | 0.947 | 0.133 | 0.986 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 61.5 | 0.122 | 0.087 | 0.095 | 0.743 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 17.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 95.9 | 282 | 1,380 | 24.4 | 1.62 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 95.5 | 359 | 1,570 | 28.0 | 1.75 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 96.4 | 190 | 1,110 | 20.6 | 1.45 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 19 | 100.0 | 439 | 1,560 | 58.6 | 1.73 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 95.9 | 964 | 6,380 | 25.4 | 2.17 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 95.5 | 1,630 | 8,610 | 26.6 | 2.29 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 96.4 | 164 | 341 | 24.1 | 2.04 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 19 | 100.0 | 5,710 | 22,500 | 235 | 2.38 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 67.9 | 557 | 1,940 | 23.2 | 2.07 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 70.0 | 609 | 1,580 | 44.1 | 2.41 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 66.7 | 528 | 2,150 | 16.3 | 1.83 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 32.9 | . | 32.9 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 61.1 | 625 | 2,080 | 27.0 | 2.18 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 240 | 629 | 27.9 | 2.00 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 62.5 | 1,110 | 3,080 | 25.9 | 2.53 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 66.7 | 750 | 2,220 | 41.2 | 2.56 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 998 | 2,930 | 34.1 | 2.62 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 441 | 852 | 52.3 | 2.62 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 45.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 50.0 | 353 | 1,350 | 69.9 | 1.35 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 58.1 | 152 | 316 | 69.5 | 1.08 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 54.6 | 363 | 2,000 | 35.3 | 1.40 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 48.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 67.7 | 440 | 2,130 | 44.1 | 1.41 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 21.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-16b. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 0.140 | 0.645 | 2.02 | 4.66 | 63.7 | 1,780 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.160 | 0.530 | 1.44 | 4.60 | 192 | 1,620 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.140 | 0.800 | 2.17 | 5.56 | 43.4 | 1,780 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 0.170 | 0.825 | 2.27 | 6.62 | 70.2 | 106 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.230 | 1.10 | 42.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 1.68 | 42.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.270 | 0.770 | 7.37 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.170 | 0.290 | 0.290 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.24 | 5,470 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.60 | 5,470 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.54 | 8.05 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | 7.90 | 17.5 | 54.4 | 388 | 11,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 7.90 | 19.0 | 46.3 | 934 | 11,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 7.69 | 14.0 | 55.3 | 184 | 8,280 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 19 | 3.06 | 26.0 | 65.2 | 138 | 6,880 | 6,880 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | 5.94 | 16.3 | 106 | 1,230 | 56,300 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 6.08 | 15.1 | 98.6 | 1,450 | 56,300 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 5.90 | 16.4 | 125 | 1,150 | 1,630 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 19 | 1.58 | 32.4 | 177 | 1,540 | 98,600 | 98,600 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.2 | 27.8 | 5,070 | 9,140 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 18.4 | 174 | 5,070 | 5,070 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.31 | 21.2 | 9,140 | 9,140 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.9 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.5 | 79.0 | 8,720 | 8,720 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 19.2 | 87.2 | 2,020 | 2,020 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 48.0 | 8,720 | 8,720 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 33.4 | 338 | 9,340 | 9,340 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 33.4 | 98.7 | 9,340 | 9,340 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 134 | 369 | 2,510 | 2,510 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 106 | 843 | 15,500 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.5 | 843 | 15,500 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 195 | 484 | 7,490 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 64.5 | 142 | 508 | 1,740 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.9 | 56.7 | 548 | 15,900 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46.9 | 548 | 15,900 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 37.2 | 80.2 | 249 | 11,900 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 | 6.73 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.530 | 6.73 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 1.48 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.890 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-17a. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 52.7 | 9.50 | 35.7 | 1.09 | 1.61 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 48.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 57.1 | 13.9 | 45.0 | 1.31 | 1.78 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 5.35 | 11.2 | 1.85 | 1.38 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 94.9 | 100 | 213 | 44.6 | 1.15 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 93.7 | 74.5 | 117 | 44.0 | 1.00 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 96.4 | 130 | 284 | 45.2 | 1.31 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 268 | 826 | 78.7 | 1.17 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 94.9 | 206 | 806 | 48.1 | 1.61 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 93.7 | 115 | 162 | 44.3 | 1.60 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 96.4 | 310 | 1,160 | 52.7 | 1.63 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 858 | 1,840 | 348 | 1.20 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 50.0 | 132 | 450 | 14.1 | 1.66 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 7.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 6.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 12.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 12.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-17b. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.300 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.300 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.120 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.180 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.610 | 1.78 | 26.1 | 244 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.38 | 20.3 | 187 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 2.94 | 116 | 244 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | 0.900 | 1.53 | 3.13 | 41.8 | 41.8 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | <MDL | 23.5 | 39.8 | 81.2 | 502 | 1,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 24.8 | 45.6 | 79.2 | 197 | 791 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | 20.3 | 34.0 | 91.7 | 962 | 1,500 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 17.0 | 38.5 | 64.3 | 129 | 2,020 | 3,770 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | <MDL | 17.3 | 46.2 | 130 | 598 | 8,260 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 21.5 | 46.2 | 130 | 476 | 840 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | 16.1 | 46.0 | 141 | 1,590 | 8,260 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 55.5 | 149 | 288 | 719 | 5,310 | 8,360 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.0 | 235 | 1,920 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.17 | 7.17 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.2 | 1,920 | 1,920 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.24 | 7.24 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.24 | 7.24 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.1 | 30.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.55 | 8.55 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.1 | 30.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 90.0 | 582 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 90.0 | 536 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.9 | 582 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 624 | 768 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.3 | 115 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.3 | 115 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.2 | 76.2 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-18a. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 100.0 | 276 | 180 | 229 | 0.635 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 234 | 146 | 195 | 0.639 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 100.0 | 321 | 201 | 271 | 0.590 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 576 | 623 | 397 | 0.840 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 26.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 46.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 69.2 | 41.7 | 60.3 | 19.5 | 1.20 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 26.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 41.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 61.5 | 78.6 | 140 | 22.5 | 1.62 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 119 | 100.0 | 8,960 | 8,960 | 6,400 | 0.789 |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 100.0 | 9,390 | 9,700 | 6,900 | 0.726 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 8,460 | 8,090 | 5,860 | 0.854 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 15,200 | 8,330 | 12,800 | 0.664 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 119 | 100.0 | 21,500 | 51,000 | 6,430 | 1.48 |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 100.0 | 19,500 | 46,200 | 6,090 | 1.52 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 23,800 | 56,400 | 6,830 | 1.45 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 112,000 | 130,000 | 56,600 | 1.41 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 100.0 | 7,130 | 9,680 | 4,420 | 0.940 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 100.0 | 3,950 | 2,820 | 3,080 | 0.775 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 100.0 | 8,900 | 11,600 | 5,410 | 0.982 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 18,100 | . | 18,100 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 72.2 | 5,590 | 7,860 | 2,330 | 1.53 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 70.0 | 4,360 | 4,890 | 2,040 | 1.51 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 7,130 | 10,700 | 2,760 | 1.64 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 7 | 100.0 | 10,700 | 12,900 | 6,200 | 1.09 |
| | Home children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 15,500 | 16,200 | 8,540 | 1.35 |
| | Day care children - at home | 3 | 100.0 | 4,470 | 2,110 | 4,050 | 0.574 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 81.3 | 17,400 | 24,000 | 9,260 | 1.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 72.7 | 14,900 | 21,600 | 7,520 | 1.18 |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 100.0 | 23,100 | 28,100 | 14,700 | 0.920 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 90.3 | 30,300 | 55,500 | 12,200 | 1.28 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 84.5 | 31,100 | 61,600 | 8,290 | 1.63 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 84.8 | 25,400 | 64,000 | 6,520 | 1.49 |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 83.9 | 43,400 | 55,200 | 13,800 | 1.80 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 110 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 55 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 18 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 117 | 28.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 61 | 31.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-18b. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | 18.7 | 155 | 234 | 355 | 627 | 988 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | 18.7 | 137 | 207 | 291 | 448 | 928 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | 75.9 | 199 | 264 | 384 | 740 | 988 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 127 | 199 | 380 | 648 | 2,220 | 2,720 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.8 | 79.7 | 122 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.6 | 52.7 | 96.6 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.6 | 86.5 | 122 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 14.8 | 30.4 | 197 | 197 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.1 | 93.7 | 277 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.92 | 32.0 | 249 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.8 | 111 | 277 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 74.6 | 499 | 499 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 119 | 989 | 3,820 | 5,620 | 9,980 | 27,400 | 57,800 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | 2,130 | 4,110 | 6,040 | 10,000 | 30,900 | 57,800 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 989 | 3,160 | 5,220 | 9,390 | 24,700 | 41,300 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 1,840 | 9,040 | 13,700 | 18,900 | 32,400 | 35,400 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 119 | 203 | 2,640 | 5,430 | 15,700 | 90,700 | 336,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | 203 | 2,070 | 6,050 | 20,600 | 63,200 | 329,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | 404 | 2,800 | 5,240 | 14,100 | 119,000 | 336,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 1,210 | 26,400 | 65,700 | 151,000 | 451,000 | 507,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | 857 | 2,390 | 4,950 | 7,460 | 25,700 | 49,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | 910 | 1,820 | 3,390 | 5,240 | 9,620 | 9,620 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | 857 | 3,220 | 5,170 | 8,340 | 49,400 | 49,400 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | 18,100 | 18,100 | 18,100 | 18,100 | 18,100 | 18,100 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,380 | 6,480 | 32,600 | 32,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,360 | 6,420 | 16,400 | 16,400 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,410 | 7,530 | 32,600 | 32,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 7 | 2,110 | 2,630 | 5,130 | 19,900 | 36,500 | 36,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 4 | 2,630 | 2,700 | 11,400 | 28,200 | 36,500 | 36,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 3 | 2,110 | 2,110 | 5,130 | 6,170 | 6,170 | 6,170 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 3,990 | 10,400 | 18,500 | 63,800 | 142,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 9,220 | 16,600 | 51,000 | 142,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | 3,250 | 7,180 | 15,100 | 23,200 | 81,500 | 138,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | 5,810 | 11,600 | 20,600 | 221,000 | 227,000 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | 3,160 | 6,750 | 17,200 | 162,000 | 410,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 2,910 | 5,870 | 11,500 | 162,000 | 410,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | 4,300 | 14,800 | 100,000 | 155,000 | 170,000 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 112 | 741 | 2,300 |
| | Home Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 95.7 | 741 | 1,190 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 156 | 871 | 2,300 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 69.9 | 508 | 508 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 117 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 128 | 187 |
| | Home Children - at home | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 128 | 187 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 125 | 168 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.2 | 81.7 | 114 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-19a. Dicamba (1918-00-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | 4.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 32 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 16.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 12.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-19b. Dicamba (1918-00-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.480 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.480 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 0.760 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 0.720 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.760 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.210 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 | 26.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 | 26.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.79 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 | 159 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.9 | 70.7 | 159 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 | 141 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 84.2 | 400 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.5 | 84.8 | 255 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 84.2 | 400 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.1 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.880 | 1.67 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 1.43 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.520 | 1.67 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 2.03 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.610 | 2.03 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.770 | 1.22 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-20a. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 30.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 14.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 50.0 | 11.2 | 17.6 | 4.51 | 1.38 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 50.0 | 71.3 | 120 | 20.0 | 1.72 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 17.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 58.9 | 0.315 | 0.410 | 0.175 | 1.07 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 65.2 | 0.324 | 0.351 | 0.190 | 1.06 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 52.4 | 0.305 | 0.467 | 0.160 | 1.08 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 54.2 | 0.385 | 0.571 | 0.176 | 1.24 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 21.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-20b. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.490 | 2.88 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.280 | 0.970 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.540 | 2.88 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.210 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.070 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.82 | 208 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.640 | 3.10 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.89 | 208 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.32 | 4.32 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.14 | 53.0 | 203 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.14 | 53.0 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.2 | 68.7 | 203 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.4 | 52.7 | 75.7 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 195 | 350 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 195 | 350 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.2 | 216 | 336 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 90.2 | 379 | 465 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.3 | 48.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.3 | 43.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 48.8 | 48.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.5 | 59.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.5 | 59.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.02 | 133 | 133 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.59 | 133 | 133 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 280 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 100 | 280 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 112 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 71.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.2 | 71.9 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.410 | 0.950 | 2.83 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.185 | 0.480 | 0.950 | 1.86 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.410 | 0.870 | 2.83 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.155 | 0.505 | 1.67 | 2.42 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.250 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.080 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.060 | 0.250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.100 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-21a. *p,p'*-DDT (50-29-3): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 8.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 20.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 12.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 38.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 38.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 17.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-21b. *p,p'*-DDT (50-29-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 3.28 | 90.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 | 3.28 | 90.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 2.70 | 22.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 | 5.85 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.320 | 2.16 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.420 | 2.16 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 1.30 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 0.340 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.3 | 544 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.15 | 8.51 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.21 | 56.2 | 544 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.78 | 7.78 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.1 | 208 | 4,080 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 | 276 | 707 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.5 | 158 | 4,080 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.5 | 426 | 657 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.1 | 1,000 | 10,500 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.2 | 1,000 | 3,580 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.8 | 1,030 | 10,500 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 210 | 4,320 | 6,950 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 636 | 1,860 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 636 | 636 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,860 | 1,860 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 249 | 249 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 89.8 | 89.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 249 | 249 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 111 | 5,650 | 5,650 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 141 | 5,650 | 5,650 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 815 | 815 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 723 | 7,380 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 239 | 809 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5,660 | 7,380 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,610 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,510 | 3,560 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,600 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,830 | 3,560 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.52 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 | 2.52 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-22a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 46.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 54.8 | 1.06 | 1.29 | 0.481 | 1.33 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 60.0 | 1.58 | 1.99 | 0.574 | 1.58 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 18.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 21.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 65.8 | 214 | 744 | 30.4 | 2.01 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 83.3 | 280 | 933 | 57.3 | 1.74 |
| | Day care children - at home | 54 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 75.0 | 28.3 | 24.6 | 15.5 | 1.37 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 65.8 | 227 | 789 | 31.7 | 1.93 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 83.3 | 317 | 992 | 54.3 | 1.81 |
| | Day care children - at home | 54 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 75.0 | 205 | 329 | 68.5 | 1.61 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 9.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 32 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 32 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 32 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 55.8 | 0.629 | 0.727 | 0.393 | 0.932 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 65.1 | 0.632 | 0.678 | 0.415 | 0.900 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 50.8 | 0.678 | 0.808 | 0.387 | 1.02 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 50.0 | 0.643 | 0.805 | 0.379 | 0.974 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 51.6 | 0.716 | 0.815 | 0.396 | 1.07 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 125 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 120 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-22b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 3.03 | 5.88 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.800 | 1.71 | 3.69 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.460 | 1.48 | 3.64 | 5.88 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.325 | 2.46 | 6.17 | 6.50 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.760 | 2.26 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.840 | 1.74 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.510 | 2.26 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.350 | 0.660 | 0.660 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.28 | 30.5 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.81 | 30.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.55 | 15.4 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 32.3 | 123 | 820 | 7,390 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 22.2 | 47.5 | 155 | 863 | 7,390 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 | 698 | 2,460 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 23.0 | 41.1 | 77.5 | 93.7 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 36.1 | 94.3 | 548 | 5,570 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 16.8 | 67.3 | 176 | 599 | 5,570 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 52.7 | 496 | 2,910 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 56.0 | 178 | 988 | 1,330 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.9 | 61.9 |
| | Home Children - at home | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.9 | 61.9 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 0 | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 187 | 438 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 184 | 438 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 187 | 306 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 208 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 80.8 | 217 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 217 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 80.8 | 144 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.350 | 0.840 | 2.12 | 4.36 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.920 | 1.83 | 4.36 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 0.780 | 2.12 | 3.47 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.575 | 1.55 | 2.17 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.265 | 0.890 | 2.53 | 4.00 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.820 | 2.33 | 4.00 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.280 | 1.05 | 2.53 | 3.00 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.300 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.400 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-23a. Dieldrin (60-57-1): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 41.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 12.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 14.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 10.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 17.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 43.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 38.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 19 | 57.9 | 161 | 390 | 20.0 | 2.44 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 43.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 38.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 19 | 57.9 | 878 | 2,420 | 80.2 | 2.60 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 6.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-23b. Dieldrin (60-57-1): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 7.47 | 56.3 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.720 | 4.39 | 8.04 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.77 | 7.73 | 56.3 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.72 | 4.81 | 4.93 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 | 1.60 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.300 | 0.610 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.420 | 1.60 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.500 | 0.500 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.78 | 321 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.49 | 141 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.1 | 321 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 | 2.49 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.0 | 158 | 473 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.0 | 95.5 | 203 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.9 | 229 | 473 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.3 | 147 | 1,730 | 1,730 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.2 | 492 | 1,900 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31.6 | 512 | 1,060 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.9 | 492 | 1,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | 128 | 635 | 10,700 | 10,700 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.4 | 200 | 813 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 200 | 200 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.0 | 813 | 813 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 580 | 580 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 531 | 531 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 580 | 580 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 229 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 71.7 | 194 | 194 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 229 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 600 | 2,100 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,240 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 960 | 12,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 960 | 12,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,130 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-24a. Endrin (72-20-8): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 30.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 53.8 | 0.304 | 0.330 | 0.159 | 1.25 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 50.0 | 40.4 | 45.7 | 18.4 | 1.45 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-24b. Endrin (72-20-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.465 | 1.59 | 15.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 1.13 | 15.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.500 | 1.59 | 2.58 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.305 | 1.22 | 1.64 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.460 | 0.950 | 1.49 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.510 | 1.02 | 1.49 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 0.680 | 1.05 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.400 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.44 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.44 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.06 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.03 | 3.03 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 118 | 317 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 239 | 317 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.4 | 204 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 111 | 159 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 109 | 2,700 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 129 | 2,700 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 109 | 803 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 259 | 338 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 342 | 448 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 448 | 448 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 342 | 342 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.5 | 254 | 254 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 254 | 254 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.3 | 131 | 131 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 223 | 223 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 223 | 223 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,200 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,200 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 434 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 151 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 151 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.380 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-25a. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 92.2 | 29.3 | 66.5 | 7.34 | 1.89 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 92.4 | 30.2 | 73.0 | 6.76 | 1.92 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 91.9 | 28.5 | 59.4 | 8.02 | 1.86 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 87.0 | 8.87 | 1.52 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 60.6 | 1.22 | 4.15 | 0.282 | 1.50 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 56.9 | 1.39 | 5.03 | 0.261 | 1.57 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 64.5 | 1.04 | 3.00 | 0.305 | 1.43 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 69.2 | 5.31 | 15.0 | 0.530 | 2.17 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 40.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 55.0 | 192 | 322 | 19.9 | 2.61 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 40.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 55.0 | 1,680 | 3,540 | 88.0 | 3.11 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 22.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 17.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 16.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 14.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-25b. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | 3.96 | 6.80 | 21.4 | 124 | 465 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | 3.35 | 5.60 | 27.0 | 124 | 465 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | 4.63 | 8.00 | 19.1 | 120 | 379 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | 1.40 | 3.38 | 5.40 | 10.8 | 284 | 287 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.750 | 4.68 | 39.3 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.580 | 4.79 | 39.3 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.395 | 0.940 | 2.00 | 20.4 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.540 | 1.43 | 54.8 | 54.8 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 86.5 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 86.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.16 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.03 | 2.03 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.2 | 552 | 1,610 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.7 | 476 | 1,430 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.3 | 627 | 1,610 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 19.4 | 256 | 942 | 1,040 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 94.0 | 1,340 | 2,860 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 122 | 1,900 | 2,630 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 54.4 | 782 | 2,860 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 88.5 | 1,700 | 11,700 | 12,200 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.0 | 124 | 142 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 77.3 | 142 | 142 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.4 | 102 | 102 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.2 | 1,010 | 1,010 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 69.1 | 1,010 | 1,010 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 85.5 | 85.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.1 | 283 | 283 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.1 | 283 | 283 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 397 | 1,540 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 360 | 1,540 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 727 | 984 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 508 | 527 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 396 | 2,020 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 219 | 918 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 533 | 2,020 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.730 | 1.53 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.770 | 1.25 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.450 | 1.53 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.510 | 0.690 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-26a. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 52.3 | 0.200 | 0.233 | 0.127 | 0.883 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 50.0 | 0.201 | 0.253 | 0.124 | 0.883 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 54.8 | 0.198 | 0.213 | 0.130 | 0.890 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 56.7 | 0.205 | 0.258 | 0.131 | 0.880 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 58.5 | 0.248 | 0.318 | 0.151 | 0.941 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 54.8 | 0.160 | 0.165 | 0.112 | 0.792 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 69.2 | 0.142 | 0.201 | 0.088 | 0.876 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 70.3 | 36.4 | 143 | 2.14 | 1.99 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 72.3 | 19.8 | 102 | 1.90 | 1.73 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 68.3 | 53.5 | 176 | 2.41 | 2.23 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 19.7 | 49.1 | 4.02 | 1.81 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 412 | 1,060 | 183 | 1.07 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 310 | 471 | 190 | 0.924 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 528 | 1,460 | 175 | 1.22 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1,090 | 3,360 | 301 | 1.22 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 118 | 100.0 | 855 | 3,910 | 197 | 1.54 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 449 | 606 | 192 | 1.53 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,320 | 5,690 | 204 | 1.56 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 3,570 | 7,850 | 1,330 | 1.28 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 82.1 | 323 | 1,350 | 24.9 | 1.68 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 9.39 | 0.741 |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 94.4 | 495 | 1,670 | 42.8 | 1.82 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 12.3 | . | 12.3 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 66.7 | 38.0 | 51.3 | 13.9 | 1.49 |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 60.0 | 31.0 | 49.8 | 11.1 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 75.0 | 46.7 | 55.2 | 18.4 | 1.58 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 15.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 32.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-26b. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.230 | 0.760 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.860 | 1.12 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.260 | 0.620 | 1.21 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | <MDL | 0.230 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.270 | 0.610 | 1.89 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.300 | 0.750 | 1.89 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.180 | 0.470 | 0.850 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.130 | 0.770 | 0.770 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.23 | 5.26 | 116 | 924 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.25 | 4.06 | 52.7 | 820 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 10.2 | 441 | 924 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | 2.12 | 4.40 | 6.93 | 181 | 181 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 27.0 | 81.2 | 163 | 322 | 1,540 | 10,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 27.6 | 90.5 | 207 | 322 | 657 | 3,260 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 27.0 | 77.7 | 134 | 324 | 2,190 | 10,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 66.8 | 140 | 234 | 520 | 8,230 | 15,300 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 2.80 | 75.7 | 200 | 514 | 2,140 | 41,300 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 2.80 | 87.5 | 240 | 534 | 1,770 | 2,900 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 22.2 | 61.7 | 155 | 443 | 3,440 | 41,300 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 193 | 513 | 1,140 | 2,890 | 22,700 | 35,600 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | 9.27 | 16.6 | 45.7 | 1,020 | 7,130 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.89 | 15.7 | 44.1 | 44.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | 14.1 | 27.1 | 59.6 | 7,130 | 7,130 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 57.9 | 57.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 57.9 | 57.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.78 | 82.4 | 154 | 154 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.02 | 29.9 | 154 | 154 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 12.6 | 104 | 127 | 127 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.1 | 186 | 2,920 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.4 | 160 | 1,810 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 86.8 | 299 | 2,920 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 78.9 | 3,100 | 4,220 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 83.3 | 521 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 83.3 | 521 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.6 | 83.0 | 114 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-27a. Lindane (58-89-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 10.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 17.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 14.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 14.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 7.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-27b. Lindane (58-89-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.73 | 18.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.44 | 17.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.97 | 18.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.05 | 8.97 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.420 | 6.15 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 6.15 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.440 | 2.01 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.110 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.679 | 60.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.51 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 60.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.930 | 0.930 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.2 | 000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 48.3 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.4 | 53.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.3 | 418 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.7 | 270 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 118 | 418 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 304 | 347 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.9 | 24.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 575 | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 575 | 2,250 | 2,250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.5 | 625 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 75.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 521 | 625 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.840 | 12.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.390 | 12.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.840 | 1.87 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.520 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-28a. Nonylphenol (104-40-5): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 12.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 50 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 47 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 7 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 53 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 32 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 14 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 53 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 32 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 14 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-28b. Nonylphenol (104-40-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.29 | 102 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.15 | 102 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.29 | 6.55 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.19 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 47 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 7 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.4 | 35.4 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 197 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 92.6 | 167 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 280 | 280 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 208 | 208 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 208 | 208 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,710 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 185 | 1,710 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.65 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.21 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.65 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.45 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.390 | 1.03 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.45 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-29a. Pentachloronitrobenzene (82-68-8): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 17.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-29b. Pentachloronitrobenzene (82-68-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.18 | 13.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.420 | 13.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.49 | 12.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.900 | 1.17 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.530 | 0.530 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.86 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.7 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 252 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 252 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.710 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.710 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-30a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 96.9 | 3.10 | 4.67 | 1.46 | 1.26 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 95.5 | 3.05 | 5.35 | 1.24 | 1.33 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 98.4 | 3.15 | 3.86 | 1.75 | 1.17 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 5.12 | 13.9 | 1.71 | 1.17 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 94.4 | 1.54 | 4.66 | 0.798 | 1.05 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 90.8 | 1.22 | 1.27 | 0.724 | 1.16 |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 98.4 | 1.88 | 6.58 | 0.883 | 0.920 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 100.0 | 0.960 | 0.607 | 0.815 | 0.586 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 32.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 91.7 | 172 | 419 | 65.5 | 1.42 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 92.4 | 169 | 237 | 80.8 | 1.24 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 90.9 | 176 | 567 | 51.0 | 1.58 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 104 | 134 | 63.3 | 1.08 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 91.7 | 452 | 1,140 | 68.2 | 2.04 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 92.4 | 524 | 1,200 | 76.5 | 2.08 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 90.9 | 366 | 1,070 | 59.4 | 1.99 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1,100 | 2,130 | 281 | 1.94 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 32 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 32 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 30.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 32 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 8.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 12.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 125 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 119 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-30b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | 0.595 | 1.50 | 3.29 | 12.0 | 27.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 0.490 | 1.19 | 2.39 | 14.6 | 27.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | 0.730 | 1.96 | 3.80 | 9.71 | 23.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 0.500 | 0.770 | 1.16 | 3.75 | 36.3 | 63.3 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | 0.500 | 0.910 | 1.45 | 3.26 | 52.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.910 | 1.59 | 3.35 | 7.71 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | 0.510 | 0.910 | 1.40 | 2.16 | 52.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 0.350 | 0.470 | 0.770 | 1.10 | 2.25 | 2.25 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.690 | 2.88 | 9.14 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.14 | 9.14 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.980 | 3.17 | 6.86 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.25 | 2.25 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | 29.4 | 59.8 | 177 | 492 | 4,220 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 35.9 | 68.6 | 202 | 730 | 1,220 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 20.9 | 54.4 | 150 | 471 | 4,220 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 3.38 | 32.4 | 81.3 | 122 | 407 | 632 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | 15.9 | 73.1 | 270 | 2,150 | 7,460 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 15.9 | 81.6 | 291 | 3,540 | 6,590 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | 13.9 | 69.1 | 218 | 1,990 | 7,460 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 2.35 | 114 | 427 | 901 | 6,740 | 9,060 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.0 | 156 | 156 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.0 | 156 | 156 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 | 495 | 712 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 145 | 516 | 712 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 200 | 419 | 440 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 344 | 436 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.4 | 155 | 273 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 123 | 261 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 79.9 | 158 | 273 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.300 | 0.580 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.770 | 1.17 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.380 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.660 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.440 | 1.16 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.520 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.520 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-31a. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 66.4 | 2.13 | 5.15 | 0.463 | 1.76 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 59.1 | 1.37 | 2.54 | 0.361 | 1.70 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 74.2 | 2.94 | 6.87 | 0.603 | 1.81 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 55.0 | 0.506 | 0.779 | 0.199 | 1.35 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 15.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 22.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 100.0 | 6,080 | 29,400 | 995 | 1.53 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 100.0 | 3,880 | 9,780 | 1,030 | 1.52 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 100.0 | 8,710 | 42,300 | 959 | 1.56 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 3,500 | 6,760 | 1,140 | 1.46 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 100.0 | 9,750 | 30,200 | 1,040 | 2.18 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 100.0 | 9,630 | 25,300 | 972 | 2.31 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 100.0 | 9,900 | 35,500 | 1,120 | 2.03 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 54,400 | 196,000 | 5,070 | 2.12 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 92.9 | 1,610 | 2,630 | 353 | 2.06 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 90.0 | 1,930 | 2,810 | 460 | 2.31 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 94.4 | 1,440 | 2,590 | 305 | 1.97 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 100.0 | 938 | . | 938 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 83.3 | 30,500 | 117,000 | 443 | 3.19 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 80.0 | 52,300 | 158,000 | 486 | 3.66 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 87.5 | 3,100 | 5,080 | 395 | 2.72 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 83.3 | 1,640 | 3,190 | 196 | 2.56 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 90.0 | 1,560 | 2,710 | 292 | 2.38 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 75.0 | 1,740 | 3,910 | 118 | 2.84 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 86.5 | 9,210 | 65,400 | 712 | 1.90 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 83.3 | 2,540 | 6,640 | 526 | 1.85 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 93.3 | 23,900 | 116,000 | 1,390 | 1.86 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 93.5 | 1,660 | 3,850 | 665 | 1.37 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 73.2 | 11,400 | 104,000 | 200 | 2.12 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 72.7 | 698 | 1,540 | 157 | 1.87 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 74.2 | 34,100 | 184,000 | 333 | 2.54 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 45.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 123 | 17.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | 21.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-31b. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 | 1.57 | 7.90 | 34.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.295 | 1.16 | 7.33 | 14.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.665 | 1.74 | 14.6 | 34.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.685 | 2.45 | 3.05 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.480 | 1.62 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.990 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.480 | 1.62 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.450 | 0.450 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.4 | 1,360 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.540 | 16.5 | 1,360 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.98 | 28.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.55 | 2.55 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 67.1 | 347 | 804 | 1,850 | 21,100 | 311,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 67.1 | 379 | 951 | 2,420 | 21,100 | 56,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 114 | 286 | 802 | 1,550 | 24,300 | 311,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 113 | 455 | 806 | 2,230 | 19,700 | 29,000 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 11.8 | 260 | 1,030 | 4,110 | 49,400 | 230,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 16.2 | 131 | 1,030 | 4,030 | 49,400 | 162,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 11.8 | 364 | 1,030 | 4,720 | 51,400 | 230,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 48.6 | 1,810 | 6,940 | 17,800 | 469,000 | 883,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | 71.2 | 443 | 1,920 | 8,320 | 8,740 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | 70.1 | 702 | 3,800 | 8,740 | 8,740 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | 72.2 | 244 | 1,470 | 8,320 | 8,320 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 938 | 938 | 938 | 938 | 938 | 938 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | 61.5 | 596 | 3,610 | 501,000 | 501,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | 19.0 | 633 | 3,170 | 501,000 | 501,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | 67.8 | 365 | 4,730 | 14,500 | 14,500 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | 37.6 | 229 | 1,390 | 11,300 | 11,300 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | 37.6 | 309 | 1,390 | 8,620 | 8,620 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 124 | 1,160 | 11,300 | 11,300 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | 262 | 621 | 2,560 | 14,600 | 640,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 174 | 530 | 2,000 | 8,070 | 47,300 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | 567 | 1,490 | 3,440 | 23,600 | 640,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | 353 | 727 | 1,500 | 3,130 | 21,900 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 197 | 807 | 3,910 | 1,020,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 160 | 704 | 3,580 | 10,300 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 537 | 1,260 | 14,000 | 1,020,000 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.587 | 15.6 | 80.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.500 | 15.6 | 22.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.630 | 13.6 | 80.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.17 | 218 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.280 | 1.02 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 | 0.530 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.550 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-32a. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 65.6 | 1.92 | 5.22 | 0.382 | 1.71 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 57.6 | 1.26 | 2.49 | 0.304 | 1.67 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 74.2 | 2.62 | 7.02 | 0.487 | 1.74 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 50.0 | 0.451 | 0.681 | 0.185 | 1.32 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 15.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 22.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 100.0 | 6,120 | 30,400 | 835 | 1.64 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 100.0 | 3,810 | 10,000 | 898 | 1.58 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 100.0 | 8,900 | 43,800 | 764 | 1.71 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 3,600 | 7,120 | 1,110 | 1.45 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 100.0 | 9,420 | 29,900 | 869 | 2.25 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 100.0 | 9,030 | 24,300 | 851 | 2.34 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 100.0 | 9,890 | 35,700 | 891 | 2.17 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 100.0 | 55,900 | 202,000 | 4,900 | 2.09 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 92.9 | 1,570 | 2,680 | 268 | 2.22 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 90.0 | 2,020 | 3,220 | 388 | 2.40 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 94.4 | 1,320 | 2,400 | 218 | 2.15 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 100.0 | 732 | . | 732 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 83.3 | 34,800 | 135,000 | 414 | 3.26 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 80.0 | 60,100 | 181,000 | 485 | 3.74 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 87.5 | 3,300 | 5,590 | 340 | 2.77 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 83.3 | 1,750 | 3,380 | 183 | 2.63 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 90.0 | 1,730 | 3,000 | 279 | 2.51 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 75.0 | 1,760 | 4,030 | 108 | 2.85 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 86.5 | 9,310 | 68,100 | 548 | 1.93 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 83.3 | 2,760 | 7,270 | 454 | 1.93 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 93.3 | 23,700 | 121,000 | 830 | 1.90 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 93.5 | 1,400 | 3,770 | 455 | 1.39 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 73.2 | 12,000 | 110,000 | 162 | 2.13 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 72.7 | 836 | 1,990 | 137 | 1.95 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 74.2 | 35,800 | 195,000 | 231 | 2.47 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 46.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 16.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 59 | 18.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-32b. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 | 1.26 | 7.62 | 40.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 1.15 | 4.97 | 14.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.440 | 1.55 | 13.3 | 40.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.690 | 2.14 | 2.76 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.260 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 | 1.01 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.340 | 0.340 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.9 | 1,610 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 | 23.6 | 1,610 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.51 | 26.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.20 | 2.20 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 51.3 | 267 | 629 | 1,850 | 19,400 | 322,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 51.3 | 283 | 803 | 2,510 | 19,400 | 55,900 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 62.7 | 231 | 504 | 1,600 | 31,200 | 322,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 125 | 542 | 856 | 1,830 | 20,900 | 29,900 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 5.62 | 147 | 853 | 3,810 | 44,200 | 226,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 12.7 | 110 | 705 | 3,850 | 44,200 | 161,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 5.62 | 273 | 911 | 3,810 | 66,000 | 226,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 53.3 | 1,370 | 4,090 | 13,800 | 488,000 | 912,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | 47.1 | 399 | 1,880 | 8,260 | 10,100 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | 46.6 | 517 | 3,940 | 10,100 | 10,100 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | 47.5 | 116 | 1,500 | 8,260 | 8,260 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 732 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | 56.5 | 261 | 3,750 | 574,000 | 574,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | 17.7 | 695 | 3,750 | 574,000 | 574,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | 69.5 | 157 | 5,150 | 15,700 | 15,700 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | 29.5 | 205 | 1,660 | 11,600 | 11,600 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | 29.5 | 247 | 1,660 | 9,490 | 9,490 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | 104 | 1,130 | 11,600 | 11,600 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | 148 | 490 | 1,800 | 12,700 | 667,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 114 | 349 | 2,240 | 10,500 | 47,700 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | 279 | 891 | 1,630 | 12,700 | 667,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | 203 | 358 | 1,210 | 2,630 | 21,300 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 132 | 715 | 5,390 | 1,090,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 102 | 715 | 4,630 | 10,800 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 850 | 7,390 | 1,090,000 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 | 8.70 | 70.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 | 9.34 | 20.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.587 | 8.29 | 70.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.96 | 149 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.840 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.280 | 0.840 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.640 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.660 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-33a. PCB 44 (41464-39-5): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 46.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 51.5 | 0.230 | 0.359 | 0.097 | 1.28 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 41.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 55.0 | 0.706 | 1.02 | 0.176 | 1.91 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 22.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 15.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 15.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-33b. PCB 44 (41464-39-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 1.31 | 6.16 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.250 | 1.12 | 1.67 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 | 1.40 | 6.16 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 0.980 | 3.09 | 3.21 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.410 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.320 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.160 | 0.410 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.480 | 0.480 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 24.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.6 | 38.9 | 44.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.5 | 181 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.5 | 181 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.1 | 50.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 128 | 247 | 257 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.1 | 49.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.1 | 49.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.0 | 59.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 54.0 | 54.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.0 | 59.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.4 | 29.3 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-34a. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 89.1 | 0.853 | 1.73 | 0.469 | 1.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 93.9 | 0.624 | 0.618 | 0.477 | 0.770 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 83.9 | 1.10 | 2.39 | 0.459 | 1.44 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 1.19 | 1.42 | 0.698 | 1.01 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 62.2 | 0.105 | 0.112 | 0.073 | 0.840 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 50.8 | 0.084 | 0.090 | 0.059 | 0.796 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 74.2 | 0.128 | 0.128 | 0.092 | 0.827 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 92.3 | 0.177 | 0.214 | 0.106 | 1.02 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 32.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 60.0 | 16.6 | 20.3 | 7.35 | 1.40 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 32.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 60.0 | 130 | 171 | 32.6 | 2.13 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 7 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 9.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 12.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-34b. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | 0.370 | 0.535 | 0.755 | 2.91 | 18.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 0.370 | 0.495 | 0.670 | 1.43 | 4.71 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | 0.420 | 0.575 | 0.840 | 3.20 | 18.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 0.210 | 0.300 | 0.505 | 1.19 | 4.51 | 5.09 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.130 | 0.280 | 0.920 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.100 | 0.240 | 0.490 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.140 | 0.280 | 0.920 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.200 | 0.790 | 0.790 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.81 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.81 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.720 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.594 | 0.594 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 30.5 | 93.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 54.5 | 93.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 30.5 | 56.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.20 | 17.2 | 60.9 | 63.5 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.15 | 43.3 | 447 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.5 | 447 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.77 | 43.3 | 49.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 46.6 | 201 | 517 | 531 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.7 | 106 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 106 | 106 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.86 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.1 | 50.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.1 | 50.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.1 | 32.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 7 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.9 | 144 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.9 | 144 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 96.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.8 | 46.7 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 58.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 58.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31.5 | 41.6 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.950 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.320 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.950 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.140 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-35a. PCB 70 (32698-11-1): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 48.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 41.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 60.0 | 0.289 | 0.486 | 0.100 | 1.43 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 15.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 12.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 25.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 12.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 25.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-35b. PCB 70 (32698-11-1): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.580 | 3.22 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.270 | 1.57 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.950 | 3.22 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.190 | 1.59 | 1.72 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.320 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.140 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.320 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.430 | 0.430 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.51 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.51 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.60 | 23.6 | 53.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.1 | 27.2 | 32.8 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.6 | 94.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.5 | 94.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.65 | 40.4 | 43.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 87.7 | 214 | 237 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.5 | 68.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.3 | 68.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 99.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 99.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 97.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-36a. PCB 77 (32598-13-3): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-36b. PCB 77 (32598-13-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-37a. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 75.8 | 0.192 | 0.580 | 0.092 | 0.938 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 74.2 | 0.144 | 0.303 | 0.090 | 0.809 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 77.4 | 0.243 | 0.773 | 0.094 | 1.07 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 70.0 | 0.187 | 0.240 | 0.100 | 1.15 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 27.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 54.8 | 0.065 | 0.077 | 0.048 | 0.667 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 0.080 | 0.085 | 0.057 | 0.815 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 50.0 | 6.88 | 8.16 | 3.99 | 1.05 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 50.0 | 59.7 | 96.7 | 17.7 | 1.73 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 15 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 5 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 9.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 12.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 9.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 10.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-37b. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.090 | 0.145 | 0.410 | 5.96 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.140 | 0.280 | 2.49 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.085 | 0.160 | 0.580 | 5.96 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.185 | 0.755 | 0.990 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.120 | 0.530 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.160 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.070 | 0.150 | 0.530 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.050 | 0.070 | 0.330 | 0.330 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.34 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.34 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.830 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.92 | 23.6 | 73.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.58 | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.00 | 23.6 | 73.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.26 | 28.2 | 31.4 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.46 | 36.2 | 143 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.46 | 36.2 | 143 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.61 | 37.9 | 43.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.1 | 316 | 333 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.5 | 59.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.8 | 59.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.7 | 27.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.7 | 27.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 5 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 66.1 | 130 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.2 | 130 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.7 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.4 | 43.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.2 | 36.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.3 | 43.8 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.467 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-38a. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 52.3 | 0.162 | 0.477 | 0.070 | 1.02 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 59.1 | 0.136 | 0.327 | 0.076 | 0.893 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 60.0 | 0.175 | 0.236 | 0.088 | 1.19 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 22.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 61.5 | 0.092 | 0.135 | 0.052 | 1.01 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 34.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 55.0 | 8.09 | 9.34 | 4.29 | 1.18 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 34.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 55.0 | 68.8 | 120 | 19.0 | 1.72 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 15 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 11.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 15.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 12.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 15.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-38b. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.120 | 0.410 | 4.49 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.120 | 0.310 | 2.67 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.580 | 4.49 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.180 | 0.745 | 0.950 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.560 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.150 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.150 | 0.560 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.080 | 0.510 | 0.510 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.84 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.84 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 23.6 | 147 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 30.4 | 147 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.33 | 11.4 | 30.9 | 31.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.79 | 43.3 | 168 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.59 | 64.2 | 168 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.61 | 42.1 | 75.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.8 | 65.6 | 380 | 470 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.8 | 73.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.4 | 73.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.8 | 35.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.7 | 38.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.7 | 38.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.9 | 181 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 101 | 181 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.7 | 56.7 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.3 | 62.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.3 | 53.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.0 | 62.3 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-39a. PCB 105 (32598-14-4): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-39b. PCB 105 (32598-14-4): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.360 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.360 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.23 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.23 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 46.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.86 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.5 | 43.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.1 | 43.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 229 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.6 | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 135 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 135 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-40a. PCB 110 (38380-03-9): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 40.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 50.0 | 0.128 | 0.155 | 0.075 | 1.03 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 16.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 17.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 6.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 12 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 37.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 38.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 70.0 | 8.16 | 7.23 | 5.18 | 1.05 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 37.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 38.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 70.0 | 67.5 | 131 | 22.9 | 1.52 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 21.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 6 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 14.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 21.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 15.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-40b. PCB 110 (38380-03-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.340 | 2.29 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.280 | 1.77 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.390 | 2.29 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.495 | 0.610 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.420 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.100 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.420 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.057 | 0.320 | 0.320 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.570 | 7.66 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.510 | 7.66 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.679 | 1.42 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 12 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.670 | 0.670 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.15 | 23.6 | 176 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.15 | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.06 | 25.0 | 176 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.74 | 10.9 | 22.7 | 25.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.07 | 43.3 | 151 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.81 | 68.9 | 151 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.77 | 42.1 | 91.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 19.6 | 60.8 | 407 | 574 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.8 | 56.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.8 | 56.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.59 | 36.8 | 36.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 29.9 | 29.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 29.9 | 29.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 220 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 145 | 220 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.5 | 92.2 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.3 | 61.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.3 | 61.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 52.0 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-41a. PCB 118 (31508-00-6): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 23.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 21.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 24.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 24.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 11.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-41b. PCB 118 (31508-00-6): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.190 | 1.09 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.960 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.225 | 0.240 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.230 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.230 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.057 | 0.240 | 0.240 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.66 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.66 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.41 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.610 | 0.610 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 153 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 153 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.29 | 14.4 | 14.7 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.8 | 87.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.8 | 87.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.1 | 78.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.8 | 291 | 448 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 43.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.4 | 43.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.96 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.3 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.82 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.8 | 143 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 143 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.3 | 40.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.3 | 40.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31.1 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-42a. PCB 138 (35065-28-2): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 9.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-42b. PCB 138 (35065-28-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.480 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.480 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.480 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.135 | 0.150 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.130 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 7.67 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 7.67 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 1.68 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.640 | 0.640 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 115 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 115 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.28 | 18.7 | 21.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.1 | 298 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.4 | 298 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.1 | 59.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 | 301 | 493 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.2 | 17.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 127 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 127 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-43a. PCB 153 (35065-27-1): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 21.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 9.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 28.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 30.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 28.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 30.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-43b. PCB 153 (35065-27-1): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.480 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.480 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.430 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.180 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.140 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 5.06 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 5.06 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.990 | 3.85 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.13 | 1.13 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.60 | 23.6 | 106 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.62 | 28.9 | 106 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.10 | 18.6 | 20.8 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.90 | 43.3 | 327 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.90 | 68.8 | 327 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.11 | 42.1 | 54.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.0 | 195 | 274 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.20 | 8.20 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.4 | 115 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.4 | 115 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 81.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 81.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-44a. PCB 180 (35065-29-3): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 7.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 10.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 10.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 30 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 31 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-44b. PCB 180 (35065-29-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.420 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.420 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.070 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 3.24 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.690 | 2.64 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 3.24 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.890 | 0.890 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 70.7 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 39.6 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.7 | 20.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.5 | 174 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.6 | 174 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.5 | 43.3 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 200 | 266 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 79.6 | 79.6 |
| | Home Children - at home | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 79.6 | 79.6 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 94.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 94.1 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 966 |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 966 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 31 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-45a. 2,4,5-T (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (93-76-5): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 7.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 6.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 32 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 32 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 32 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 61 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-45b. 2,4,5-T (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (93-76-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.670 | 2.12 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.590 | 1.04 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.790 | 2.12 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.630 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.490 | 1.66 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.590 | 1.56 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 | 1.66 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.21 | 2.21 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.1 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 0 | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 0 | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.37 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.37 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table I-46a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Summaries of concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 128 | 99.2 | 5.00 | 13.3 | 1.91 | 1.30 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 98.5 | 3.63 | 7.14 | 1.57 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 100.0 | 6.46 | 17.6 | 2.36 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 95.0 | 2.61 | 3.26 | 1.08 | 1.47 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 89.0 | 0.466 | 0.951 | 0.251 | 0.963 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 92.3 | 0.421 | 0.667 | 0.247 | 0.927 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 85.5 | 0.513 | 1.18 | 0.257 | 1.01 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 76.9 | 0.211 | 0.193 | 0.143 | 0.942 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 71.3 | 3.61 | 14.9 | 0.616 | 1.44 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 63.6 | 4.18 | 15.9 | 0.513 | 1.56 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 79.4 | 3.02 | 13.9 | 0.746 | 1.29 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 121 | 100.0 | 309 | 791 | 105 | 1.37 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 282 | 577 | 110 | 1.37 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 341 | 994 | 99.1 | 1.38 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 100 | 51.0 | 1.30 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 121 | 100.0 | 1,050 | 3,810 | 109 | 2.24 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 609 | 1,400 | 104 | 2.23 |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 100.0 | 1,580 | 5,410 | 116 | 2.26 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 20 | 100.0 | 836 | 1,260 | 226 | 1.86 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 100.0 | 65.9 | 63.5 | 48.3 | 0.771 |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | 13 | 100.0 | 65.9 | 63.5 | 48.3 | 0.771 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 1 | 100.0 | 52.5 | . | 52.5 | . |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 99 | 100.0 | 230 | 215 | 181 | 0.655 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 238 | 247 | 184 | 0.659 |
| | Day care children - at home | 33 | 100.0 | 213 | 130 | 176 | 0.657 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 32 | 87.5 | 122 | 75.7 | 99.4 | 0.681 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 100.0 | 125 | 127 | 93.3 | 0.724 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 100.0 | 124 | 149 | 84.8 | 0.793 |
| | Day care children - at home | 32 | 100.0 | 128 | 61.8 | 114 | 0.510 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 128 | 98.4 | 3.05 | 2.79 | 2.09 | 0.972 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 98.5 | 3.52 | 3.23 | 2.46 | 0.951 |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 98.4 | 2.55 | 2.14 | 1.77 | 0.972 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 100.0 | 3.78 | 3.34 | 2.83 | 0.843 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 129 | 98.4 | 3.65 | 3.92 | 2.41 | 0.996 |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 98.5 | 3.71 | 4.02 | 2.45 | 0.980 |
| | Day care children - at home | 63 | 98.4 | 3.59 | 3.83 | 2.36 | 1.02 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 127 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 47.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 62 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 24 | 58.3 | 0.088 | 0.076 | 0.046 | 1.34 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 121 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 35.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 35.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table I-46b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Reported Concentrations in NC multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | 0.875 | 1.94 | 3.97 | 19.4 | 135 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 0.680 | 1.56 | 3.20 | 13.6 | 51.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 0.090 | 1.17 | 2.17 | 5.12 | 20.1 | 135 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | <MDL | 0.335 | 0.930 | 4.85 | 9.39 | 9.80 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.230 | 0.400 | 1.76 | 9.06 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.210 | 0.400 | 1.33 | 4.77 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.275 | 0.400 | 1.83 | 9.06 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.130 | 0.300 | 0.700 | 0.700 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.570 | 1.25 | 10.7 | 111 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 0.910 | 13.1 | 94.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 0.280 | 0.820 | 1.67 | 4.42 | 111 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.350 | 1.70 | 1.70 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 2.50 | 50.4 | 95.8 | 222 | 1,070 | 6,860 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 2.50 | 48.5 | 111 | 240 | 1,070 | 3,820 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 3.96 | 50.4 | 87.0 | 173 | 1,220 | 6,860 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 3.16 | 27.0 | 65.8 | 105 | 333 | 370 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 0.080 | 26.6 | 83.3 | 514 | 3,690 | 32,700 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 0.080 | 23.9 | 91.6 | 514 | 2,770 | 9,670 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 0.120 | 27.7 | 76.7 | 553 | 5,980 | 32,700 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 20 | 4.08 | 67.9 | 205 | 820 | 3,570 | 3,670 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 19.6 | 27.5 | 49.7 | 61.7 | 237 | 237 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 19.6 | 27.5 | 49.7 | 61.7 | 237 | 237 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 1 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.5 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 99 | 41.1 | 121 | 191 | 264 | 543 | 1,660 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 50.0 | 120 | 191 | 249 | 543 | 1,660 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 33 | 41.1 | 124 | 174 | 283 | 452 | 625 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 32 | <MDL | 66.3 | 102 | 170 | 288 | 322 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | 19.2 | 56.7 | 89.2 | 151 | 298 | 863 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | 19.2 | 51.0 | 80.9 | 126 | 464 | 863 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 32 | 30.9 | 78.6 | 112 | 168 | 256 | 298 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 128 | <MDL | 1.45 | 2.27 | 3.81 | 8.57 | 18.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 1.69 | 2.63 | 4.25 | 10.1 | 18.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | 1.32 | 1.99 | 2.99 | 6.15 | 11.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | 0.250 | 2.35 | 2.92 | 4.49 | 6.59 | 17.5 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 129 | <MDL | 1.75 | 2.72 | 4.08 | 10.4 | 25.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | 1.75 | 2.67 | 3.68 | 10.4 | 25.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 1.65 | 2.77 | 4.36 | 7.15 | 23.1 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.410 | 0.850 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.280 | 0.760 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.600 | 0.850 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.140 | 0.210 | 0.240 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.260 | 0.340 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.220 | 0.280 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.290 | 0.340 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Appendix J

**Descriptive Statistics of CTEPP Pollutant/Metabolite Measurements
in OH Multimedia Samples**

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of OH multimedia data for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers | Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Aldrin | Tables J-1a, J-1b | Endrin | Tables J-24a, J-24b |
| Atrazine | Tables J-2a, J-2b | Heptachlor | Tables J-25a, J-25b |
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | Tables J-3a, J-3b | Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | Tables J-26a, J-26b |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | Tables J-4a, J-4b | IMP | Tables J-27a, J-27b |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | Tables J-5a, J-5b | Lindane | Tables J-28a, J-28b |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | Tables J-6a, J-6b | Nonylphenol | Tables J-29a, J-29b |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | Tables J-7a, J-7b | Pentachloronitrobenzene | Tables J-30a, J-30b |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | Tables J-8a, J-8b | Pentachlorophenol | Tables J-31a, J-31b |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | Tables J-9a, J-9b | <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | Tables J-32a, J-32b |
| Bisphenol-A | Tables J-10a, J-10b | <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | Tables J-33a, J-33b |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | Tables J-11a, J-11b | PCB 44 | Tables J-34a, J-34b |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | Tables J-12a, J-12b | PCB 52 | Tables J-35a, J-35b |
| Chlorpyrifos | Tables J-13a, J-13b | PCB 70 | Tables J-36a, J-36b |
| Chrysene | Tables J-14a, J-14b | PCB 77 | Tables J-37a, J-37b |
| Cyfluthrin | Tables J-15a, J-15b | PCB 95 | Tables J-38a, J-38b |
| Diazinon | Tables J-16a, J-16b | PCB 101 | Tables J-39a, J-39b |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | Tables J-17a, J-17b | PCB 105 | Tables J-40a, J-40b |
| Di- <i>n</i> -butylphthalate | Tables J-18a, J-18b | PCB 110 | Tables J-41a, J-41b |
| Dicamba | Tables J-19a, J-19b | PCB 118 | Tables J-42a, J-42b |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | Tables J-20a, J-20b | PCB 138 | Tables J-43a, J-43b |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDT | Tables J-21a, J-21b | PCB 153 | Tables J-44a, J-44b |
| 2,4-D | Tables J-22a, J-22b | PCB 180 | Tables J-45a, J-45b |
| Dieldrin | Tables J-23a, J-23b | 2,4,5-T | Tables J-46a, J-46b |
| | | 3,5,6-TCP | Tables J-47a, J-47b |

For each media type, descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following four groups of samples:

- Samples collected at the homes of study participants
 - Samples collected at the homes of stay-at-home children only
 - Samples collected at the homes of day-care children only
- Samples collected at participating day care centers

Table J-1a. Aldrin (309-00-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 6.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-1b. Aldrin (309-00-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 243 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.28 | 243 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.490 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.490 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.290 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 187 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.08 | 187 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 94.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 94.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 207 | 220 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 144 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 144 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 76.0 | 81.7 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,580 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,580 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-2a. Atrazine (1912-24-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|------------------------|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Drinking Water (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 56.8 | 0.078 | 0.124 | 0.029 | 1.42 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 50.7 | 0.080 | 0.146 | 0.026 | 1.47 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 63.8 | 0.076 | 0.095 | 0.034 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 75.0 | 0.107 | 0.144 | 0.048 | 1.39 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-2b. Atrazine (1912-24-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|------------------------|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Drinking Water (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.086 | 0.296 | 0.915 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.086 | 0.322 | 0.915 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.129 | 0.296 | 0.455 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.047 | 0.135 | 0.554 | 0.554 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-3a. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 111 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 60 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 51 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 14 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 90.5 | 156 | 369 | 16.1 | 2.43 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 92.6 | 105 | 227 | 13.6 | 2.28 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 87.9 | 216 | 481 | 19.6 | 2.59 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 100.0 | 51.1 | 76.1 | 15.3 | 1.81 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 1,620 | 3,780 | 575 | 1.29 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,390 | 2,850 | 496 | 1.34 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 1,880 | 4,610 | 676 | 1.23 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 1,810 | 1,490 | 1,390 | 0.749 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 1,740 | 2,850 | 630 | 1.49 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,530 | 3,200 | 443 | 1.54 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 1,970 | 2,410 | 931 | 1.34 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 11,100 | 13,100 | 3,700 | 1.90 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 95.2 | 37.3 | 34.9 | 26.2 | 0.861 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 93.3 | 26.1 | 20.9 | 20.0 | 0.758 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 48.2 | 51.1 | 0.779 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 0.964 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 7.70 | 4.11 | 7.01 | 0.485 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 61.5 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 7.92 | 0.930 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 2.86 | 12.2 | 0.225 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 61.5 | 149 | 352 | 65.2 | 1.04 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 59.7 | 162 | 411 | 62.6 | 1.07 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 65.5 | 119 | 140 | 71.5 | 0.986 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 58.6 | 191 | 518 | 62.4 | 1.21 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 54.6 | 30.2 | 34.3 | 22.5 | 0.671 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 50.7 | 30.8 | 38.9 | 21.8 | 0.708 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 64.3 | 28.8 | 19.7 | 24.2 | 0.575 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 29.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-3b. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.410 | 1.94 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.260 | 0.560 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.175 | 0.570 | 1.94 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.130 | 0.170 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.200 | 0.460 |
| | Home Children - at home | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.185 | 0.290 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.240 | 0.460 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.350 | 0.350 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 1.95 | 15.4 | 93.1 | 835 | 2,380 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 1.60 | 14.9 | 53.3 | 599 | 1,360 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 2.41 | 16.8 | 146 | 1,280 | 2,380 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | 1.06 | 3.24 | 19.9 | 67.6 | 266 | 266 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 41.4 | 224 | 565 | 1,040 | 7,560 | 27,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 41.4 | 207 | 475 | 920 | 6,120 | 15,100 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 87.5 | 256 | 707 | 1,170 | 9,740 | 27,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 273 | 786 | 1,780 | 2,210 | 3,780 | 7,180 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 23.7 | 218 | 619 | 1,860 | 7,410 | 18,700 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 23.7 | 145 | 314 | 1,260 | 6,720 | 18,700 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 42.0 | 384 | 1,010 | 2,630 | 8,320 | 9,890 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 68.2 | 514 | 6,220 | 22,400 | 37,700 | 47,700 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 18.3 | 22.5 | 45.0 | 113 | 136 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 10.6 | 19.8 | 29.2 | 74.9 | 74.9 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 49.2 | 113 | 136 | 136 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 7.17 | 7.17 | 7.93 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.45 | 28.1 | 28.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.1 | 28.1 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.38 | 13.0 | 66.1 | 66.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.38 | 66.1 | 66.1 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 9.69 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 43.4 | 111 | 509 | 2,680 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 41.6 | 95.0 | 509 | 2,680 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 69.2 | 132 | 484 | 513 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 40.7 | 99.6 | 619 | 2,780 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.4 | 32.2 | 90.0 | 205 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.7 | 31.4 | 93.5 | 205 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 25.3 | 32.5 | 84.4 | 90.0 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.190 | 7.26 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.140 | 7.26 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 1.02 | 2.25 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.092 | 0.160 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-4a. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 27.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 90.5 | 253 | 565 | 27.0 | 2.49 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 91.2 | 189 | 385 | 24.4 | 2.36 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 89.7 | 329 | 718 | 30.4 | 2.65 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 126 | 29.6 | 1.67 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 3,820 | 8,820 | 1,470 | 1.23 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 3,170 | 5,970 | 1,330 | 1.24 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 4,540 | 11,200 | 1,640 | 1.22 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 4,740 | 3,780 | 3,700 | 0.722 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 4,240 | 7,470 | 1,610 | 1.43 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 3,900 | 8,860 | 1,180 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 4,630 | 5,610 | 2,260 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 30,500 | 35,700 | 9,830 | 1.90 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 95.2 | 87.0 | 77.6 | 56.8 | 1.04 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 93.3 | 63.1 | 50.3 | 43.3 | 1.00 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 147 | 105 | 112 | 0.860 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 63.8 | 73.8 | 0.823 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 75.0 | 14.5 | 8.17 | 12.5 | 0.681 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 92.3 | 46.7 | 68.8 | 23.2 | 1.21 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 88.9 | 47.3 | 82.4 | 18.3 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 28.5 | 39.9 | 0.547 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 83.3 | 419 | 1,100 | 156 | 1.24 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 82.1 | 494 | 1,300 | 160 | 1.31 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 86.2 | 245 | 250 | 148 | 1.08 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 82.8 | 464 | 1,120 | 135 | 1.44 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 71.1 | 69.8 | 92.3 | 41.9 | 0.970 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 69.6 | 77.0 | 105 | 43.2 | 1.04 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 75.0 | 52.1 | 42.8 | 38.8 | 0.792 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 40.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 31.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-4b. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.550 | 4.00 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 | 1.26 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.770 | 4.00 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.260 | 0.340 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.500 | 1.90 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.370 | 1.17 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.590 | 1.90 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.360 | 0.360 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 4.23 | 33.1 | 177 | 1,240 | 3,800 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 4.30 | 31.8 | 93.9 | 1,100 | 1,930 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 4.05 | 33.4 | 230 | 2,040 | 3,800 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | 1.75 | 6.72 | 34.6 | 96.7 | 452 | 452 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 121 | 640 | 1,550 | 2,400 | 17,500 | 69,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 121 | 607 | 1,340 | 2,160 | 12,800 | 34,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 192 | 709 | 1,750 | 2,500 | 26,000 | 69,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 824 | 2,280 | 4,190 | 5,700 | 9,690 | 18,500 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 73.9 | 574 | 1,750 | 3,980 | 18,400 | 52,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 73.9 | 463 | 924 | 2,590 | 16,800 | 52,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 101 | 1,140 | 2,430 | 5,850 | 20,000 | 24,500 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 206 | 1,480 | 13,400 | 61,100 | 97,200 | 117,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 38.5 | 53.5 | 133 | 217 | 311 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 19.7 | 49.3 | 94.4 | 161 | 161 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 137 | 217 | 311 | 311 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 83.0 | 158 | 158 | 158 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.7 | 49.8 | 49.8 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.1 | 49.8 | 49.8 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | 14.2 | 19.8 | 24.8 | 24.8 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 13.7 | 24.8 | 37.7 | 257 | 257 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 8.16 | 13.8 | 24.8 | 257 | 257 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 25.2 | 27.8 | 34.1 | 62.5 | 87.2 | 87.2 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 80.0 | 125 | 353 | 1,270 | 8,810 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | 77.4 | 124 | 354 | 1,450 | 8,810 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | 84.1 | 151 | 300 | 685 | 1,070 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | 44.6 | 102 | 322 | 1,770 | 5,830 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 42.6 | 78.5 | 211 | 561 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 44.0 | 78.9 | 288 | 561 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 41.7 | 74.1 | 131 | 200 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.270 | 10.2 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.230 | 10.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 1.33 | 2.89 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.180 | 0.350 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.120 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-5a. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 20.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 24.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 29.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 91.3 | 95.5 | 207 | 13.2 | 2.21 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 91.2 | 71.3 | 143 | 11.4 | 2.12 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 91.4 | 124 | 262 | 15.7 | 2.32 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 46.9 | 13.6 | 1.60 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 1,360 | 3,070 | 521 | 1.24 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,170 | 2,270 | 478 | 1.26 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 1,570 | 3,770 | 574 | 1.23 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 1,700 | 1,300 | 1,360 | 0.686 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 1,490 | 2,620 | 572 | 1.40 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,400 | 3,150 | 426 | 1.44 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 1,590 | 1,890 | 790 | 1.29 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 10,300 | 12,100 | 3,620 | 1.77 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 90.5 | 37.6 | 32.2 | 25.8 | 0.934 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 86.7 | 28.2 | 23.4 | 20.1 | 0.885 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 41.1 | 48.4 | 0.797 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 20.4 | 0.993 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 7.32 | 3.49 | 6.78 | 0.437 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 84.6 | 18.3 | 28.2 | 10.4 | 0.988 |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 9 | 77.8 | 19.4 | 34.1 | 8.97 | 1.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 7.64 | 14.3 | 0.482 |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 77.1 | 174 | 384 | 82.6 | 1.04 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 74.6 | 184 | 449 | 78.9 | 1.05 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 82.8 | 151 | 157 | 91.9 | 1.02 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 58.6 | 177 | 342 | 71.8 | 1.23 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 61.9 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 26.5 | 0.755 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 63.8 | 38.6 | 41.8 | 27.0 | 0.781 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 57.1 | 32.7 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 0.697 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 18.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-5b. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.720 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.260 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.200 | 0.720 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.180 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.330 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.330 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.160 | 0.250 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.150 | 0.150 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 2.43 | 11.8 | 71.4 | 461 | 1,350 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 2.00 | 12.0 | 35.8 | 418 | 727 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 3.11 | 10.5 | 93.3 | 809 | 1,350 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | 0.880 | 5.68 | 15.0 | 45.0 | 166 | 166 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 39.6 | 248 | 518 | 884 | 6,420 | 22,900 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 39.6 | 242 | 423 | 834 | 4,620 | 12,400 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 69.7 | 254 | 616 | 900 | 9,010 | 22,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 406 | 837 | 1,520 | 1,960 | 3,720 | 6,390 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 40.2 | 202 | 591 | 1,400 | 6,090 | 18,300 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 40.2 | 152 | 322 | 1,000 | 5,580 | 18,300 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 48.5 | 321 | 803 | 2,050 | 6,610 | 8,120 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 102 | 701 | 4,540 | 20,900 | 33,600 | 40,100 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 14.6 | 22.3 | 57.7 | 86.3 | 123 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 10.0 | 21.1 | 41.2 | 79.3 | 79.3 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 17.3 | 20.6 | 60.0 | 86.3 | 123 | 123 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 8.55 | 8.55 | 16.5 | 60.3 | 60.3 | 60.3 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.59 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.59 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.76 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 4.78 | 9.25 | 15.5 | 109 | 109 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 4.65 | 6.01 | 13.3 | 109 | 109 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 8.20 | 10.4 | 14.0 | 20.8 | 26.1 | 26.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 38.1 | 64.3 | 151 | 548 | 3,150 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 62.3 | 120 | 497 | 3,150 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | 44.7 | 82.5 | 211 | 548 | 554 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 48.8 | 133 | 705 | 1,730 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.9 | 44.8 | 109 | 219 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 22.0 | 42.5 | 143 | 219 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.8 | 51.5 | 80.0 | 95.2 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 3.48 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 3.48 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.560 | 0.930 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.260 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.080 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-6a. Benzo[ghi]perylene (191-24-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 22.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 89.7 | 131 | 297 | 14.5 | 2.37 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 91.2 | 96.4 | 198 | 13.0 | 2.26 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 87.9 | 171 | 381 | 16.5 | 2.51 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 64.7 | 13.9 | 1.75 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 1,950 | 4,310 | 780 | 1.22 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,670 | 3,220 | 709 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,260 | 5,280 | 866 | 1.22 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 2,530 | 1,800 | 2,030 | 0.700 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 2,200 | 3,720 | 855 | 1.42 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 2,000 | 4,370 | 632 | 1.45 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,410 | 2,860 | 1,190 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 16,800 | 19,500 | 5,390 | 1.92 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 90.5 | 50.5 | 42.8 | 33.9 | 0.995 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 86.7 | 36.3 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 0.936 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 55.2 | 67.2 | 0.850 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 25.5 | 1.04 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 8.27 | 5.10 | 7.31 | 0.551 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 84.6 | 33.0 | 49.5 | 17.0 | 1.18 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 77.8 | 34.7 | 59.9 | 13.9 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 13.5 | 26.9 | 0.492 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 79.2 | 252 | 529 | 108 | 1.17 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 77.6 | 263 | 609 | 101 | 1.19 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 82.8 | 227 | 271 | 124 | 1.14 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 72.4 | 218 | 422 | 86.8 | 1.24 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 63.9 | 40.6 | 48.6 | 28.0 | 0.781 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 66.7 | 44.2 | 55.3 | 29.2 | 0.825 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 57.1 | 31.8 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 0.664 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-6b. Benzo[ghi]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.280 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.630 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.175 | 0.380 | 1.02 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 2.43 | 4.95 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.370 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.340 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.370 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.220 | 0.220 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 1.91 | 16.1 | 84.3 | 644 | 2,060 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 1.57 | 16.6 | 47.3 | 571 | 981 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 2.20 | 15.7 | 111 | 1,160 | 2,060 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | 0.980 | 3.39 | 19.4 | 46.7 | 229 | 229 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 68.9 | 317 | 772 | 1,320 | 8,560 | 33,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 87.0 | 299 | 702 | 1,210 | 5,960 | 17,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 68.9 | 328 | 905 | 1,420 | 11,500 | 33,400 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 463 | 1,280 | 2,250 | 3,130 | 5,010 | 8,650 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 42.3 | 319 | 925 | 2,200 | 8,710 | 26,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 42.3 | 239 | 495 | 1,420 | 8,280 | 26,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 46.0 | 523 | 1,350 | 3,170 | 10,400 | 11,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 116 | 873 | 7,100 | 33,600 | 57,500 | 58,200 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 19.5 | 28.1 | 73.9 | 114 | 165 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 14.8 | 26.2 | 64.0 | 94.4 | 94.4 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 20.9 | 26.1 | 95.7 | 114 | 165 | 165 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 84.8 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.66 | 27.2 | 27.2 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.2 | 27.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 6.97 | 18.5 | 39.5 | 190 | 190 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 4.87 | 14.7 | 23.5 | 190 | 190 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 15.9 | 17.8 | 29.6 | 41.0 | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 43.2 | 92.5 | 189 | 870 | 4,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | 38.9 | 74.7 | 202 | 670 | 4,100 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | 53.0 | 145 | 177 | 870 | 1,070 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 77.7 | 162 | 1,020 | 2,080 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 24.9 | 49.9 | 145 | 326 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 25.7 | 49.9 | 181 | 326 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 24.2 | 45.7 | 75.5 | 106 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.05 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.05 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.650 | 2.95 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-7a. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 18.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 12.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 89.7 | 173 | 411 | 17.3 | 2.46 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 91.2 | 121 | 258 | 14.9 | 2.34 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 87.9 | 234 | 535 | 20.7 | 2.61 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 88.7 | 16.3 | 1.87 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 2,220 | 5,260 | 793 | 1.28 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,870 | 3,790 | 706 | 1.30 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,590 | 6,530 | 902 | 1.25 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 2,340 | 1,840 | 1,820 | 0.728 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 2,300 | 3,750 | 870 | 1.45 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 2,030 | 4,160 | 630 | 1.09 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,610 | 3,240 | 1,240 | 1.33 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 14,100 | 16,400 | 4,830 | 1.85 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 85.7 | 42.1 | 39.8 | 27.7 | 0.996 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 80.0 | 30.4 | 25.5 | 21.1 | 0.949 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 55.5 | 54.5 | 0.822 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 0.938 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 7.92 | 4.68 | 7.08 | 0.522 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 84.6 | 25.9 | 36.5 | 14.1 | 1.12 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 77.8 | 26.2 | 44.3 | 11.1 | 1.28 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 25.3 | 9.79 | 23.9 | 0.393 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 69.8 | 234 | 622 | 88.7 | 1.16 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 67.2 | 263 | 733 | 85.9 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 75.9 | 167 | 202 | 95.6 | 1.07 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 65.5 | 259 | 610 | 83.5 | 1.31 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 57.7 | 38.5 | 46.9 | 26.3 | 0.784 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 59.4 | 41.1 | 52.2 | 27.1 | 0.816 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 53.6 | 32.2 | 29.9 | 24.3 | 0.706 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 18.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-7b. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 | 2.45 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.134 | 0.920 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.670 | 2.45 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 | 0.850 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.310 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.200 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.310 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.230 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 2.42 | 17.8 | 122 | 777 | 3,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 1.54 | 17.3 | 59.8 | 726 | 1,460 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 2.96 | 19.4 | 156 | 1,320 | 3,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | 0.810 | 3.47 | 19.6 | 72.2 | 319 | 319 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 76.0 | 331 | 721 | 1,430 | 11,000 | 40,800 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 76.0 | 284 | 669 | 1,200 | 7,320 | 20,300 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 99.7 | 355 | 940 | 1,460 | 13,400 | 40,800 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 466 | 983 | 2,110 | 3,200 | 4,740 | 8,660 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 35.5 | 320 | 898 | 2,260 | 9,980 | 25,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 35.5 | 215 | 459 | 1,600 | 8,720 | 25,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 51.3 | 490 | 1,340 | 3,210 | 11,200 | 14,500 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 116 | 776 | 7,830 | 22,600 | 45,500 | 54,700 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 18.9 | 31.9 | 61.7 | 107 | 164 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 10.2 | 24.7 | 35.2 | 94.9 | 94.9 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 19.5 | 27.2 | 55.4 | 107 | 164 | 164 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 7.31 | 7.31 | 15.4 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.17 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 5.44 | 15.1 | 27.5 | 141 | 141 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 4.87 | 6.84 | 26.2 | 141 | 141 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 24.2 | 32.7 | 37.9 | 37.9 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 72.2 | 160 | 708 | 5,060 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 67.8 | 158 | 708 | 5,060 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | 40.7 | 91.3 | 162 | 659 | 809 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 65.3 | 149 | 1,200 | 3,130 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.7 | 41.5 | 124 | 280 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 22.8 | 46.2 | 124 | 280 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 18.0 | 40.3 | 99.7 | 134 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 13.2 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 13.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.790 | 5.04 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.160 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-8a. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 21.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 27.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 89.7 | 127 | 279 | 15.3 | 2.33 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 91.2 | 92.5 | 190 | 13.7 | 2.19 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 87.9 | 167 | 354 | 17.5 | 2.50 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 71.7 | 14.8 | 1.74 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 2,050 | 4,640 | 801 | 1.21 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,740 | 3,350 | 732 | 1.22 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,380 | 5,750 | 886 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 2,500 | 1,880 | 1,990 | 0.703 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 2,270 | 3,920 | 878 | 1.41 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 2,080 | 4,640 | 653 | 1.44 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,470 | 2,940 | 1,220 | 1.31 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 16,300 | 19,100 | 5,290 | 1.89 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 95.2 | 58.4 | 54.3 | 38.1 | 1.00 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 93.3 | 40.0 | 31.4 | 28.8 | 0.900 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 104 | 74.0 | 76.8 | 0.955 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 47.9 | 40.0 | 37.4 | 0.869 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 8.44 | 5.58 | 7.35 | 0.578 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 92.3 | 26.2 | 34.9 | 15.7 | 1.01 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 88.9 | 26.4 | 42.5 | 12.8 | 1.16 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 7.28 | 25.0 | 0.262 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 82.3 | 250 | 555 | 114 | 1.10 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 80.6 | 275 | 652 | 112 | 1.14 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 86.2 | 192 | 199 | 119 | 1.02 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 82.8 | 240 | 496 | 92.4 | 1.23 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 69.1 | 51.0 | 54.5 | 34.6 | 0.852 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 68.1 | 56.3 | 61.1 | 36.9 | 0.902 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 71.4 | 38.1 | 30.4 | 29.6 | 0.704 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 21.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-8b. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.290 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.134 | 0.530 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.115 | 0.370 | 1.20 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.280 | 0.490 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.200 | 0.340 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.290 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.240 | 0.340 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.085 | 0.180 | 0.180 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 2.14 | 16.2 | 95.7 | 741 | 1,860 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 1.82 | 15.7 | 45.1 | 521 | 913 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 2.28 | 17.3 | 116 | 966 | 1,860 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | 0.930 | 3.89 | 19.2 | 44.8 | 259 | 259 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 82.0 | 348 | 830 | 1,340 | 9,290 | 36,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 82.0 | 338 | 695 | 1,260 | 7,030 | 18,400 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 111 | 361 | 930 | 1,410 | 13,400 | 36,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 470 | 1,230 | 2,210 | 2,970 | 5,350 | 9,120 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 46.6 | 315 | 924 | 2,190 | 9,480 | 27,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 46.6 | 231 | 487 | 1,530 | 8,650 | 27,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 55.6 | 540 | 1,290 | 3,160 | 10,300 | 12,800 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 117 | 786 | 6,960 | 33,000 | 51,000 | 62,100 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 20.8 | 34.5 | 91.9 | 128 | 220 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 15.0 | 31.2 | 62.1 | 111 | 111 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 20.8 | 26.5 | 116 | 128 | 220 | 220 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 34.4 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.38 | 33.2 | 33.2 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.03 | 33.2 | 33.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.0 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 6.62 | 16.9 | 24.9 | 137 | 137 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 5.83 | 11.6 | 16.9 | 137 | 137 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 23.3 | 30.6 | 36.2 | 36.2 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 55.0 | 102 | 215 | 759 | 4,440 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | 51.2 | 91.3 | 204 | 759 | 4,440 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | 62.8 | 120 | 229 | 638 | 781 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | 36.3 | 66.5 | 155 | 1,070 | 2,510 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 35.4 | 59.8 | 156 | 340 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 39.5 | 64.6 | 178 | 340 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 26.2 | 50.0 | 91.5 | 143 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 3.69 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 3.69 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 1.24 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.140 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-9a. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 37.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 27.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 100.0 | 29,400 | 44,500 | 16,700 | 1.06 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 100.0 | 23,600 | 26,300 | 14,600 | 0.993 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 100.0 | 35,800 | 58,000 | 19,300 | 1.12 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 56,300 | 96,500 | 35,400 | 0.802 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 100.0 | 55,400 | 112,000 | 17,500 | 1.51 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 100.0 | 33,000 | 57,000 | 12,300 | 1.43 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 100.0 | 80,100 | 148,000 | 25,900 | 1.52 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 356,000 | 613,000 | 94,000 | 1.83 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 76.2 | 113,000 | 265,000 | 10,800 | 2.23 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 66.7 | 21,200 | 44,700 | 5,200 | 1.59 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 100.0 | 342,000 | 432,000 | 66,000 | 2.70 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 100.0 | 438,000 | 399,000 | 339,000 | 0.846 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 53.8 | 3,090 | 2,420 | 2,390 | 0.730 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 75.0 | 4,550 | 3,350 | 3,570 | 0.845 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 100.0 | 6,460 | 3,750 | 5,660 | 0.526 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 100.0 | 5,050 | 2,080 | 4,680 | 0.422 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 100.0 | 9,630 | 5,020 | 8,680 | 0.528 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 58.6 | 22,100 | 21,100 | 14,900 | 0.886 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 91 | 58.2 | 36.1 | 59.5 | 14.1 | 1.31 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 47 | 48.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 44 | 68.2 | 38.7 | 56.3 | 17.2 | 1.28 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 15 | 53.3 | 36.6 | 85.6 | 11.7 | 1.33 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 51 | 7.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 46 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 25 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-9b. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 48.9 | 170 | 469 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 135 | 193 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.6 | 274 | 469 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.6 | 98.6 | 124 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.4 | 677 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.8 | 677 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.4 | 88.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.0 | 70.0 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 219 | 3,590 | 0,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,030 | 4,760 | 0,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.1 | 2,400 | 2,710 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.4 | 2,670 | 2,670 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 118 | 732 | 8,170 | 17,300 | 33,000 | 101,000 | 380,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 62 | 1,710 | 6,770 | 15,300 | 24,300 | 77,100 | 115,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | 732 | 10,600 | 17,700 | 38,400 | 117,000 | 380,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 10,200 | 21,600 | 28,800 | 53,200 | 94,900 | 489,000 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 118 | 629 | 5,480 | 16,300 | 53,100 | 275,000 | 639,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 62 | 629 | 4,580 | 9,220 | 36,000 | 104,000 | 316,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | 1,140 | 7,050 | 28,100 | 66,800 | 524,000 | 639,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 6,060 | 13,900 | 94,400 | 430,000 | 1,700,000 | 2,560,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 1,790 | 5,560 | 72,100 | 614,000 | 1,080,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 4,830 | 12,800 | 161,000 | 161,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 1,970 | 3,150 | 175,000 | 614,000 | 1,080,000 | 1,080,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 203,000 | 203,000 | 213,000 | 899,000 | 899,000 | 899,000 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 2,040 | 4,950 | 9,010 | 9,010 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,390 | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,970 | 6,990 | 9,010 | 9,010 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | 2,530 | 4,410 | 5,390 | 6,970 | 15,900 | 15,900 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | 2,530 | 3,540 | 4,490 | 6,570 | 8,800 | 8,800 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 5,310 | 5,600 | 8,640 | 13,700 | 15,900 | 15,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21,900 | 68,400 | 176,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16,300 | 60,600 | 176,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 14,200 | 36,200 | 68,400 | 81,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20,200 | 93,300 | 159,000 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11,200 | 36,500 | 114,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8,980 | 44,200 | 114,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15,400 | 25,400 | 25,600 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 91 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.2 | 35.5 | 165 | 334 |
| | Home Children - at home | 47 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.7 | 163 | 334 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.6 | 44.8 | 188 | 242 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.00 | 34.3 | 341 | 341 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.1 | 81.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.9 | 81.1 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.1 | 59.2 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 25 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.2 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-10a. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 63.2 | 2.19 | 3.98 | 1.25 | 0.856 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 59.4 | 1.69 | 3.76 | 1.05 | 0.710 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 67.9 | 2.80 | 4.19 | 1.53 | 0.975 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 72.7 | 1.29 | 1.44 | 0.992 | 0.642 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 103 | 34.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 59 | 30.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 44 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 14 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 116 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | 54.1 | 60.0 | 84.4 | 39.9 | 0.792 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 69.6 | 41.2 | 26.6 | 34.8 | 0.573 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 116 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 61 | 54.1 | 76.9 | 217 | 32.2 | 1.04 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 69.6 | 213 | 235 | 92.6 | 1.54 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 95.2 | 2,660 | 5,360 | 789 | 1.53 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 93.3 | 1,190 | 2,730 | 446 | 1.26 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 100.0 | 6,340 | 8,440 | 3,280 | 1.24 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 100.0 | 450 | 186 | 425 | 0.410 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 84.6 | 940 | 1,030 | 411 | 1.76 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 88.9 | 527 | 418 | 290 | 1.66 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 75.0 | 1,870 | 1,450 | 894 | 1.96 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 7 | 71.4 | 269 | 275 | 145 | 1.33 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 5 | 60.0 | 166 | 181 | 91.4 | 1.26 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | 100.0 | 526 | 372 | 455 | 0.778 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 99.0 | 7,810 | 10,200 | 5,410 | 0.835 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 98.5 | 8,530 | 11,800 | 5,660 | 0.890 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 100.0 | 6,120 | 4,550 | 4,870 | 0.694 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 89.7 | 5,070 | 8,780 | 2,140 | 1.68 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 99.0 | 6,420 | 7,190 | 4,100 | 0.981 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 98.6 | 6,650 | 7,530 | 4,120 | 1.03 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 100.0 | 5,870 | 6,370 | 4,070 | 0.861 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 100.0 | 7.60 | 16.8 | 3.98 | 0.961 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 100.0 | 5.75 | 6.22 | 3.76 | 0.902 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 100.0 | 9.80 | 23.9 | 4.26 | 1.03 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 100.0 | 4.38 | 3.73 | 3.36 | 0.728 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 111 | 69.4 | 0.761 | 1.66 | 0.279 | 1.60 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 70.7 | 0.648 | 0.759 | 0.279 | 1.60 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 53 | 67.9 | 0.884 | 2.28 | 0.279 | 1.61 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 25 | 80.0 | 0.848 | 1.01 | 0.425 | 1.44 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-10b. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.980 | 1.73 | 8.63 | 30.3 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.950 | 1.36 | 3.66 | 30.3 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.14 | 2.07 | 16.5 | 19.9 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.920 | 1.48 | 1.80 | 7.42 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.920 | 1.70 | 19.0 |
| | Home Children - at home | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.860 | 1.68 | 13.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.940 | 7.63 | 19.0 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.682 | 6.94 | 6.94 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.63 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.1 | 141 | 589 |
| | Home Children - at home | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 35.4 | 54.6 | 177 | 589 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.1 | 82.4 | 114 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 | 60.0 | 71.5 | 123 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 54.9 | 295 | 1,650 |
| | Home Children - at home | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.1 | 48.7 | 306 | 1,650 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.0 | 223 | 441 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 157 | 287 | 688 | 765 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 278 | 662 | 1,290 | 11,000 | 22,900 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 182 | 442 | 881 | 11,000 | 11,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 883 | 960 | 2,980 | 7,300 | 22,900 | 22,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 288 | 288 | 408 | 653 | 653 | 653 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 208 | 502 | 1,350 | 3,570 | 3,570 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 208 | 489 | 773 | 1,350 | 1,350 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,930 | 2,870 | 3,570 | 3,570 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 7 | <MDL | <MDL | 263 | 425 | 789 | 789 |
| | Home Children - at home | 5 | <MDL | <MDL | 53.8 | 290 | 425 | 425 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 2 | 263 | 263 | 526 | 789 | 789 | 789 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | 3,360 | 5,570 | 9,160 | 19,700 | 94,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 3,470 | 5,590 | 9,920 | 19,700 | 94,200 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | 1,210 | 3,150 | 5,020 | 7,070 | 19,000 | 20,300 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | 1,860 | 2,980 | 4,170 | 14,500 | 47,200 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | 2,390 | 4,440 | 6,810 | 25,100 | 36,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | 2,320 | 4,600 | 7,390 | 25,100 | 36,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | 624 | 2,430 | 4,400 | 6,120 | 12,600 | 33,500 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | 0.900 | 1.98 | 3.64 | 6.83 | 22.7 | 161 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | 0.900 | 1.89 | 3.30 | 7.97 | 18.4 | 36.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | 1.01 | 2.11 | 3.67 | 6.26 | 41.4 | 161 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | 0.950 | 2.22 | 3.52 | 4.46 | 11.9 | 18.6 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.470 | 0.730 | 1.96 | 16.3 |
| | Home Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.455 | 0.710 | 3.17 | 3.28 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.470 | 0.730 | 1.65 | 16.3 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 25 | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.510 | 1.19 | 1.75 | 4.97 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-11a. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 92.8 | 1.15 | 2.69 | 0.370 | 1.30 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 92.8 | 1.44 | 3.35 | 0.400 | 1.39 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 92.9 | 0.796 | 1.50 | 0.336 | 1.19 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 95.5 | 0.237 | 0.190 | 0.193 | 0.628 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 55.9 | 0.233 | 0.606 | 0.126 | 0.873 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 59.4 | 0.215 | 0.277 | 0.135 | 0.877 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 51.7 | 0.254 | 0.848 | 0.115 | 0.868 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 56.3 | 0.098 | 0.098 | 0.075 | 0.676 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 56.7 | 59.5 | 440 | 1.57 | 2.02 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 59.4 | 24.6 | 83.8 | 1.66 | 1.99 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 53.4 | 101 | 645 | 1.47 | 2.08 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 84.2 | 44.1 | 118 | 13.4 | 1.36 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 84.1 | 61.0 | 157 | 16.0 | 1.45 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 84.2 | 25.4 | 42.5 | 11.0 | 1.23 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 95.7 | 13.2 | 7.49 | 11.5 | 0.514 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 84.2 | 86.4 | 250 | 14.6 | 1.80 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 84.1 | 108 | 321 | 14.2 | 1.90 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 84.2 | 62.8 | 133 | 15.1 | 1.69 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 95.7 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 30.7 | 1.83 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 50.0 | 8.11 | 4.36 | 7.26 | 0.501 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 30.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 34.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-11b. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.260 | 0.680 | 5.60 | 19.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.280 | 0.680 | 8.50 | 19.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.230 | 0.690 | 4.38 | 8.82 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.180 | 0.230 | 0.470 | 0.960 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.200 | 0.640 | 6.48 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.210 | 0.730 | 1.56 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.170 | 0.420 | 6.48 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.080 | 0.410 | 0.410 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.760 | 3.70 | 141 | 4,910 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.840 | 4.13 | 141 | 472 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.645 | 3.14 | 302 | 4,910 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.930 | 1.35 | 1.35 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 5.46 | 11.0 | 31.4 | 146 | 794 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 5.22 | 13.3 | 33.5 | 345 | 794 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | 5.70 | 7.86 | 23.8 | 120 | 244 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | 8.04 | 10.8 | 16.6 | 29.2 | 35.0 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 3.73 | 11.4 | 50.1 | 458 | 2,040 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 3.21 | 10.9 | 51.2 | 525 | 2,040 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | 4.45 | 11.9 | 48.9 | 401 | 721 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | 4.76 | 40.9 | 172 | 234 | 236 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.97 | 28.9 | 383 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 383 | 383 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.1 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.70 | 5.70 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.70 | 5.70 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.13 | 5.13 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 52.5 | 314 | 739 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 58.2 | 357 | 739 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 96.4 | 153 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.3 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.9 | 169 | 384 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.6 | 197 | 384 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.0 | 106 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.180 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.180 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.092 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-12a. gamma-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 96.0 | 1.84 | 5.72 | 0.505 | 1.36 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 95.7 | 2.42 | 7.44 | 0.542 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 96.4 | 1.13 | 2.12 | 0.463 | 1.22 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 100.0 | 0.320 | 0.233 | 0.263 | 0.623 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 58.3 | 0.260 | 0.704 | 0.135 | 0.909 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 62.3 | 0.235 | 0.290 | 0.147 | 0.898 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 53.4 | 0.290 | 0.997 | 0.122 | 0.920 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 62.5 | 0.104 | 0.101 | 0.080 | 0.667 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 52.8 | 62.8 | 504 | 1.34 | 1.97 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 58.0 | 22.2 | 82.5 | 1.39 | 1.90 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 83.3 | 50.3 | 135 | 14.4 | 1.39 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 82.5 | 70.4 | 179 | 17.2 | 1.50 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 84.2 | 28.2 | 48.7 | 11.8 | 1.25 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 95.7 | 15.1 | 8.17 | 13.2 | 0.523 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 83.3 | 92.6 | 257 | 15.8 | 1.83 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 82.5 | 114 | 324 | 15.3 | 1.94 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 84.2 | 69.0 | 151 | 16.3 | 1.72 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 95.7 | 99.6 | 104 | 35.2 | 1.86 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 50.0 | 7.75 | 4.30 | 6.99 | 0.471 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 32.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 35.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 34.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 6.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-12b. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.360 | 1.13 | 8.93 | 55.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.380 | 1.16 | 11.7 | 55.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | 0.215 | 0.320 | 0.965 | 5.91 | 11.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.070 | 0.190 | 0.255 | 0.380 | 0.640 | 1.14 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.240 | 0.610 | 7.61 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.260 | 0.890 | 1.43 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.190 | 0.490 | 7.61 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.095 | 0.430 | 0.430 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.620 | 2.38 | 110 | 5,640 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.650 | 2.05 | 110 | 510 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.38 | 235 | 5,640 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.775 | 1.15 | 1.15 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 5.55 | 12.2 | 36.0 | 153 | 853 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 5.65 | 14.5 | 39.9 | 619 | 853 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | 5.45 | 8.66 | 23.1 | 138 | 292 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | 10.2 | 12.8 | 18.7 | 31.7 | 37.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 3.82 | 12.3 | 53.3 | 478 | 2,090 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 3.21 | 12.1 | 56.9 | 497 | 2,090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | 4.60 | 14.2 | 47.3 | 332 | 863 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | 6.02 | 52.6 | 195 | 253 | 349 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.45 | 33.0 | 644 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 644 | 644 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.48 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.25 | 8.25 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.25 | 8.25 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.94 | 7.94 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.7 | 360 | 1,130 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.7 | 367 | 1,130 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 109 | 182 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46.7 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.2 | 203 | 562 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.1 | 241 | 562 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 85.6 | 118 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.150 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.150 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.092 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-13a. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 98.4 | 6.42 | 14.8 | 2.16 | 1.35 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 98.6 | 6.40 | 14.9 | 2.00 | 1.37 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 98.2 | 6.44 | 14.9 | 2.38 | 1.33 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 100.0 | 5.20 | 5.59 | 2.92 | 1.13 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 112 | 75.0 | 0.420 | 0.785 | 0.219 | 1.04 |
| | Home children - at home | 60 | 85.0 | 0.415 | 0.847 | 0.238 | 0.917 |
| | Day care children - at home | 52 | 63.5 | 0.425 | 0.715 | 0.198 | 1.17 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 14 | 71.4 | 0.154 | 0.112 | 0.118 | 0.781 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 52.2 | 46.3 | 352 | 1.47 | 1.74 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 871 | 5,030 | 70.4 | 1.63 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 415 | 2,160 | 64.5 | 1.45 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 1,380 | 6,940 | 77.6 | 1.81 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 272 | 285 | 168 | 1.01 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 1,060 | 5,400 | 77.2 | 1.93 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 283 | 759 | 57.5 | 1.63 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 1,920 | 7,740 | 107 | 2.18 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 1,910 | 3,330 | 445 | 1.91 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 85.7 | 1,940 | 8,410 | 42.9 | 2.17 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 80.0 | 118 | 270 | 27.4 | 1.62 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 6,510 | 15,700 | 132 | 3.06 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 61.5 | 677 | 2,110 | 25.4 | 2.30 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 66.7 | 126 | 315 | 19.7 | 1.77 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 1,920 | 3,810 | 44.6 | 3.50 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 84.6 | 2,500 | 8,920 | 25.8 | 2.43 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 77.8 | 29.0 | 47.1 | 12.0 | 1.34 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 8,070 | 16,100 | 143 | 3.63 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 57.7 | 1,810 | 15,000 | 110 | 1.56 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 57.4 | 298 | 620 | 103 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 58.6 | 5,360 | 27,400 | 129 | 1.97 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 62.1 | 362 | 1,060 | 101 | 1.39 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 62.9 | 452 | 2,890 | 56.1 | 1.55 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 60.9 | 137 | 271 | 47.9 | 1.34 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 67.9 | 1,230 | 5,340 | 82.7 | 1.93 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 125 | 65.6 | 0.380 | 0.608 | 0.193 | 1.10 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 71.0 | 0.331 | 0.499 | 0.192 | 0.989 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 58.9 | 0.441 | 0.720 | 0.194 | 1.23 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 69.0 | 0.204 | 0.190 | 0.145 | 0.817 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-13b. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | 0.890 | 1.67 | 4.82 | 23.3 | 98.0 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | 0.800 | 1.58 | 4.35 | 36.9 | 84.0 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | 1.03 | 2.10 | 5.96 | 18.7 | 98.0 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | 0.510 | 1.12 | 2.05 | 8.90 | 12.6 | 21.7 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.425 | 1.36 | 6.50 |
| | Home Children - at home | 60 | <MDL | 0.135 | 0.235 | 0.400 | 1.22 | 6.50 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.460 | 1.67 | 4.40 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.240 | 0.400 | 0.400 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.92 | 13.8 | 2,930 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.620 | 5.65 | 18.5 | 2,930 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.90 | 80.4 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.32 | 6.16 | 6.16 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 3.62 | 23.1 | 52.0 | 149 | 1,410 | 49,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 6.20 | 23.1 | 53.0 | 146 | 836 | 17,200 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 3.62 | 22.8 | 49.3 | 151 | 1,580 | 49,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 40.6 | 67.0 | 174 | 430 | 897 | 1,110 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 1.17 | 19.5 | 63.7 | 196 | 3,490 | 54,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 2.68 | 16.3 | 56.3 | 122 | 1,340 | 4,440 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 1.17 | 24.8 | 92.2 | 371 | 13,700 | 54,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 33.9 | 81.8 | 448 | 1,880 | 8,870 | 13,400 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 8.41 | 26.1 | 128 | 1,060 | 38,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 7.08 | 23.7 | 128 | 1,060 | 1,060 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 8.41 | 13.8 | 71.3 | 280 | 38,600 | 38,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.24 | 7.24 | 7.24 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 57.0 | 7,630 | 7,630 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 57.0 | 964 | 964 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,830 | 7,630 | 7,630 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 5.09 | 20.5 | 36.2 | 32,200 | 32,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 4.65 | 7.41 | 22.4 | 149 | 149 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 14.8 | 19.5 | 30.2 | 16,100 | 32,200 | 32,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 111 | 292 | 1,740 | 148,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 112 | 285 | 1,740 | 3,670 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 94.4 | 296 | 1,690 | 148,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 97.6 | 215 | 752 | 5,780 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 48.9 | 137 | 1,120 | 28,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 47.4 | 103 | 994 | 1,230 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 54.5 | 266 | 1,740 | 28,400 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.390 | 1.56 | 3.51 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.370 | 1.05 | 3.51 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.480 | 2.83 | 3.43 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.240 | 0.560 | 0.880 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.270 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.240 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.270 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 0.650 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-14a. Chrysene (218-01-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 50.0 | 0.227 | 0.426 | 0.123 | 0.927 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 59.1 | 0.091 | 0.047 | 0.082 | 0.458 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 110 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 52 | 50.0 | 0.142 | 0.115 | 0.109 | 0.688 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 15 | 73.3 | 0.139 | 0.118 | 0.104 | 0.773 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 92.1 | 145 | 316 | 17.9 | 2.32 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 92.6 | 102 | 208 | 15.7 | 2.17 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 91.4 | 196 | 404 | 20.9 | 2.50 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 100.0 | 57.1 | 86.2 | 18.7 | 1.69 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 100.0 | 2,240 | 5,400 | 802 | 1.26 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 100.0 | 1,860 | 3,700 | 729 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 100.0 | 2,660 | 6,810 | 892 | 1.25 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 2,630 | 2,060 | 2,050 | 0.735 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 100.0 | 2,390 | 4,250 | 879 | 1.44 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 100.0 | 2,240 | 5,080 | 650 | 1.29 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 100.0 | 2,550 | 3,120 | 1,230 | 1.32 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 16,000 | 18,900 | 5,450 | 1.85 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 95.2 | 71.6 | 62.5 | 47.6 | 1.00 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 93.3 | 50.1 | 41.8 | 35.3 | 0.938 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 100.0 | 125 | 76.8 | 100 | 0.800 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 100.0 | 94.3 | 67.4 | 68.1 | 1.14 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 75.0 | 10.8 | 5.75 | 9.68 | 0.562 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 84.6 | 25.0 | 34.0 | 14.0 | 1.10 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 77.8 | 25.6 | 41.5 | 11.2 | 1.26 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 5.42 | 23.0 | 0.253 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 79.2 | 247 | 467 | 108 | 1.17 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 77.6 | 258 | 536 | 102 | 1.19 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 82.8 | 222 | 246 | 123 | 1.14 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 82.8 | 271 | 579 | 104 | 1.24 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 70.1 | 46.1 | 52.3 | 31.9 | 0.802 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 66.7 | 48.0 | 59.7 | 31.1 | 0.856 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 78.6 | 41.3 | 26.6 | 33.8 | 0.660 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 42.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-14b. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.530 | 2.96 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.200 | 0.600 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.850 | 2.96 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.110 | 0.190 | 0.220 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.400 | 0.550 |
| | Home Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.380 | 0.550 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.410 | 0.470 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.170 | 0.400 | 0.400 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 2.60 | 18.6 | 91.0 | 739 | 1,820 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | 2.23 | 19.0 | 61.7 | 605 | 1,120 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 3.24 | 17.1 | 145 | 1,350 | 1,820 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | 1.25 | 5.13 | 19.8 | 63.2 | 310 | 310 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | 62.6 | 340 | 776 | 1,340 | 10,600 | 39,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 62.6 | 326 | 721 | 1,130 | 8,510 | 20,600 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 119 | 344 | 896 | 1,360 | 15,500 | 39,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 426 | 1,280 | 2,430 | 3,210 | 7,030 | 9,360 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | 45.2 | 311 | 905 | 2,420 | 10,100 | 28,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 45.2 | 240 | 485 | 1,510 | 10,600 | 28,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 61.8 | 523 | 1,240 | 3,390 | 9,570 | 13,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 106 | 700 | 7,840 | 29,600 | 49,100 | 68,400 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 26.2 | 42.8 | 93.9 | 176 | 230 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | 16.4 | 40.5 | 73.5 | 165 | 165 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 34.5 | 39.6 | 136 | 176 | 230 | 230 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 117 | 147 | 147 | 147 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 38.5 | 38.5 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 38.5 | 38.5 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.1 | 15.1 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 5.75 | 16.1 | 26.5 | 131 | 131 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 5.39 | 6.40 | 18.7 | 131 | 131 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 24.8 | 27.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | 45.3 | 88.7 | 212 | 857 | 2,810 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | 43.7 | 77.8 | 203 | 883 | 2,810 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | 53.5 | 137 | 213 | 735 | 857 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | 46.4 | 90.7 | 186 | 1,090 | 2,990 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.7 | 51.7 | 135 | 302 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 29.3 | 49.1 | 175 | 302 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | 20.6 | 36.6 | 56.4 | 89.7 | 123 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.310 | 4.26 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.300 | 4.26 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.880 | 1.25 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.170 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-15a. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 17.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 73.9 | 329 | 482 | 148 | 1.35 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 79.4 | 346 | 498 | 161 | 1.30 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 67.9 | 310 | 467 | 134 | 1.42 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 73.9 | 389 | 323 | 221 | 1.32 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 73.9 | 557 | 1,040 | 160 | 1.72 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 79.4 | 477 | 994 | 144 | 1.57 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 67.9 | 648 | 1,100 | 180 | 1.88 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 73.9 | 3,710 | 4,990 | 587 | 2.67 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 6.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 14.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-15b. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.44 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.44 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.30 | 4.80 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.86 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.86 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.2 | 644 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.3 | 95.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 92.0 | 644 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.2 | 42.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 195 | 384 | 1,280 | 3,040 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 67.4 | 185 | 398 | 1,280 | 3,020 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 218 | 357 | 930 | 3,040 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 336 | 648 | 890 | 1,010 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 177 | 538 | 2,450 | 6,640 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 44.1 | 129 | 472 | 1,600 | 6,560 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 303 | 836 | 2,800 | 6,640 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,400 | 7,420 | 10,800 | 19,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 405 | 784 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 405 | 405 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 784 | 784 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,200 | 26,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,200 | 3,230 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,210 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,760 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,210 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.9 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.9 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.20 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.690 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.690 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-16a. Diazinon (333-41-5): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 97.6 | 11.8 | 51.4 | 1.32 | 1.62 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 97.1 | 8.00 | 33.6 | 1.16 | 1.49 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 98.2 | 16.5 | 67.3 | 1.57 | 1.77 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 21.0 | 2.05 | 1.89 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 74.8 | 1.20 | 7.33 | 0.199 | 1.21 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 81.2 | 2.02 | 9.90 | 0.238 | 1.43 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 67.2 | 0.226 | 0.193 | 0.161 | 0.829 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 68.8 | 0.262 | 0.548 | 0.116 | 1.08 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 22.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 95.8 | 1,360 | 8,470 | 34.3 | 1.97 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 96.8 | 2,120 | 11,400 | 33.2 | 2.07 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 94.7 | 519 | 2,800 | 35.6 | 1.86 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 260 | 472 | 73.7 | 1.57 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 95.8 | 939 | 5,920 | 37.6 | 2.02 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 96.8 | 593 | 2,350 | 29.6 | 1.96 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 94.7 | 1,320 | 8,250 | 48.9 | 2.08 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 994 | 2,650 | 196 | 1.78 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 26.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 66.7 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 0.868 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 53.8 | 93.4 | 287 | 11.3 | 1.71 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 55.6 | 132 | 344 | 15.1 | 1.96 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 50.0 | 7.52 | 6.34 | 5.84 | 0.803 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 35.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 30.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 42.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 40.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 15.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-16b. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | 0.530 | 0.970 | 2.19 | 46.4 | 483 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | 0.550 | 0.890 | 1.94 | 28.5 | 248 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | 0.480 | 1.23 | 2.59 | 97.6 | 483 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | 0.260 | 0.440 | 0.960 | 10.2 | 58.9 | 59.6 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.350 | 1.49 | 78.9 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.170 | 0.380 | 3.67 | 78.9 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.330 | 0.670 | 0.810 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.170 | 2.27 | 2.27 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.990 | 4.72 | 28,500 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.49 | 13.9 | 28,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.55 | 4.72 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 7.07 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | 9.72 | 19.8 | 73.2 | 1,710 | 79,900 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 9.04 | 17.6 | 76.2 | 2,140 | 79,900 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | 10.3 | 24.8 | 70.1 | 1,050 | 21,100 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 5.08 | 28.4 | 40.0 | 210 | 1,610 | 1,630 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | 11.1 | 21.7 | 90.9 | 3,140 | 62,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 10.4 | 16.8 | 41.7 | 2,950 | 14,700 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | 15.3 | 48.2 | 144 | 3,330 | 62,400 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 6.25 | 44.2 | 218 | 564 | 3,940 | 12,500 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.2 | 75.6 | 478 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.0 | 478 | 478 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.3 | 19.0 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 2,090 | 2,090 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.5 | 2,090 | 2,090 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.32 | 19.8 | 1,050 | 1,050 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.8 | 32.2 | 1,050 | 1,050 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.0 | 749 | 38,200 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.9 | 368 | 38,200 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 123 | 802 | 2,060 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.4 | 432 | 927 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46.2 | 375 | 5,320 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.5 | 264 | 5,320 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.2 | 911 | 3,730 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 0.720 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.340 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.720 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.230 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-17a. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 73.8 | 34.0 | 80.7 | 4.43 | 2.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 72.1 | 24.7 | 50.8 | 3.98 | 2.03 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 75.9 | 45.0 | 105 | 5.02 | 2.27 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 81.3 | 10.9 | 16.2 | 3.57 | 1.69 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 99.2 | 410 | 878 | 165 | 1.24 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 98.4 | 352 | 663 | 146 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 474 | 1,070 | 187 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 530 | 356 | 432 | 0.678 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 99.2 | 472 | 795 | 180 | 1.46 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 98.4 | 423 | 920 | 131 | 1.51 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 526 | 632 | 258 | 1.33 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 3,570 | 4,080 | 1,150 | 1.93 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 66.7 | 11.9 | 8.75 | 9.51 | 0.663 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 53.3 | 8.89 | 5.48 | 7.68 | 0.533 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 11.3 | 16.2 | 0.696 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 22.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-17b. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.18 | 21.6 | 157 | 604 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.81 | 11.9 | 147 | 260 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | 0.710 | 4.36 | 29.1 | 276 | 604 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | 0.835 | 4.78 | 11.3 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | 75.9 | 172 | 280 | 1,890 | 6,590 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 70.8 | 151 | 242 | 1,200 | 3,520 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 12.7 | 76.3 | 196 | 336 | 2,020 | 6,590 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 90.1 | 279 | 473 | 659 | 1,090 | 1,670 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | 65.0 | 189 | 494 | 1,830 | 5,470 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 54.2 | 108 | 282 | 1,600 | 5,470 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | 8.79 | 127 | 269 | 659 | 2,340 | 2,680 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 22.5 | 172 | 1,470 | 7,060 | 11,600 | 12,800 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.72 | 18.2 | 31.3 | 33.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.10 | 12.8 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | 6.36 | 7.72 | 18.9 | 31.3 | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.90 | 6.90 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.90 | 6.90 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 48.3 | 48.3 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 48.3 | 48.3 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.43 | 4.43 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.7 | 197 | 1,240 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 126 | 1,240 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 76.3 | 197 | 199 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.7 | 253 | 578 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.1 | 50.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.7 | 50.1 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-18a. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 96.8 | 268 | 180 | 208 | 0.806 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 98.6 | 254 | 136 | 208 | 0.730 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 94.6 | 285 | 222 | 208 | 0.898 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 100.0 | 495 | 426 | 386 | 0.661 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 50.9 | 61.0 | 67.1 | 38.1 | 0.925 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 56.3 | 51.0 | 80.9 | 27.5 | 1.02 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 124 | 60.5 | 301 | 572 | 72.8 | 1.62 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 73.1 | 436 | 703 | 118 | 1.70 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 45.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 119 | 100.0 | 7,100 | 5,840 | 5,470 | 0.725 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 7,450 | 5,610 | 5,700 | 0.761 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 100.0 | 6,710 | 6,100 | 5,220 | 0.686 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 15,700 | 10,100 | 13,700 | 0.519 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 119 | 100.0 | 13,100 | 25,700 | 5,910 | 1.19 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 10,500 | 22,900 | 5,080 | 1.11 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 100.0 | 16,100 | 28,400 | 7,000 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 117,000 | 148,000 | 36,400 | 1.89 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 66.7 | 8,750 | 12,500 | 4,600 | 1.15 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 60.0 | 8,700 | 14,200 | 4,200 | 1.19 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 83.3 | 8,880 | 7,680 | 5,750 | 1.13 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 74,300 | 58,500 | 44,400 | 1.53 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 84.6 | 5,060 | 2,570 | 4,280 | 0.664 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 88.9 | 5,260 | 2,320 | 4,590 | 0.622 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 75.0 | 4,610 | 3,440 | 3,660 | 0.826 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 100.0 | 9,740 | 4,790 | 8,910 | 0.421 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 100.0 | 8,900 | 3,390 | 8,350 | 0.376 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 100.0 | 11,600 | 7,370 | 10,300 | 0.539 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 30.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 62.1 | 23,500 | 20,400 | 16,600 | 0.860 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 58.6 | 18,800 | 22,800 | 13,100 | 0.791 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 45.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 67.9 | 19,200 | 22,400 | 10,700 | 1.11 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 91 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 47 | 25.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 44 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 15 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 96 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 51 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 45 | 2.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 25 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-18b. Di-*n*-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | 147 | 249 | 359 | 561 | 1,150 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | 154 | 255 | 359 | 483 | 574 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | 140 | 234 | 358 | 683 | 1,150 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | 159 | 250 | 318 | 535 | 1,480 | 1,500 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 71.8 | 227 | 518 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 58.6 | 151 | 518 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 24.1 | 73.8 | 237 | 259 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.9 | 46.8 | 335 | 335 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 45.9 | 171 | 1,430 | 3,510 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 90.0 | 655 | 1,990 | 3,510 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.1 | 960 | 1,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 136 | 1,170 | 1,170 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 119 | 790 | 3,400 | 5,220 | 8,060 | 20,000 | 38,800 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 1,040 | 3,180 | 6,130 | 8,850 | 20,000 | 22,800 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | 790 | 3,600 | 4,820 | 7,800 | 16,500 | 38,800 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 4,060 | 9,970 | 14,800 | 17,300 | 22,800 | 56,300 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 119 | 341 | 2,640 | 5,680 | 13,100 | 43,400 | 180,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | 465 | 2,610 | 4,920 | 11,000 | 27,000 | 176,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | 341 | 2,650 | 6,450 | 16,200 | 75,200 | 180,000 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 1,590 | 5,120 | 53,200 | 161,000 | 485,000 | 494,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 6,950 | 8,650 | 21,200 | 58,100 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 6,760 | 8,650 | 58,100 | 58,100 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | <MDL | 1,750 | 7,390 | 14,300 | 21,200 | 21,200 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | 7,580 | 7,580 | 99,000 | 116,000 | 116,000 | 116,000 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | 3,840 | 5,520 | 6,960 | 9,420 | 9,420 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | 4,010 | 5,800 | 6,960 | 7,960 | 7,960 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,880 | 6,680 | 9,420 | 9,420 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | 5,520 | 6,450 | 7,480 | 11,900 | 22,600 | 22,600 |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | 5,520 | 6,050 | 7,290 | 11,900 | 14,500 | 14,500 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | 7,060 | 7,270 | 8,460 | 16,000 | 22,600 | 22,600 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21,300 | 72,200 | 281,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12,900 | 72,200 | 281,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 17,700 | 31,600 | 58,800 | 85,300 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 13,900 | 20,700 | 38,900 | 125,000 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15,200 | 87,900 | 373,000 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11,200 | 112,000 | 373,000 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 11,400 | 25,800 | 73,700 | 87,900 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 91 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.8 | 189 | 560 |
| | Home Children - at home | 47 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.8 | 151 | 257 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.1 | 189 | 560 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 175 | 175 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 |
| | Home Children - at home | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.6 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 45 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 25 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.8 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-19a. Dicamba (1918-00-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 123 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 51.6 | 43.5 | 99.8 | 11.1 | 1.62 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 52.2 | 34.8 | 70.8 | 10.8 | 1.40 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 51.6 | 58.6 | 140 | 10.0 | 1.82 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 52.2 | 228 | 655 | 28.6 | 2.03 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 8.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 13.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 122 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-19b. Dicamba (1918-00-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.269 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.269 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.440 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 140 | 140 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.6 | 130 | 586 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.26 | 37.3 | 176 | 586 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.6 | 83.3 | 302 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.92 | 17.1 | 240 | 260 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.3 | 260 | 770 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.55 | 36.0 | 266 | 770 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.2 | 183 | 653 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.1 | 90.0 | 1,280 | 2,980 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 135 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 89.2 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.660 | 3.29 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.13 | 3.29 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.660 | 1.52 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.86 | 7.28 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.670 | 3.91 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.510 | 2.12 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.730 | 3.91 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-20a. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 45.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 48.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 48.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 7.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 76.8 | 0.292 | 0.456 | 0.183 | 0.876 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 75.4 | 0.272 | 0.463 | 0.169 | 0.860 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 78.6 | 0.316 | 0.450 | 0.203 | 0.892 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 55.2 | 0.172 | 0.134 | 0.127 | 0.797 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 3.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-20b. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.440 | 2.20 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.480 | 2.20 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.360 | 0.510 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.290 | 1.57 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.71 | 32.1 | 491 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.57 | 32.1 | 94.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.76 | 44.2 | 491 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.26 | 2.26 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.3 | 42.5 | 223 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.2 | 43.8 | 223 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.7 | 35.8 | 64.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.0 | 60.3 | 84.3 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 95.5 | 1,020 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.8 | 85.4 | 1,020 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 | 117 | 388 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 132 | 442 | 481 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.5 | 20.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.0 | 98.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.6 | 98.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.2 | 31.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.3 | 31.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.190 | 0.300 | 0.760 | 3.55 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.160 | 0.270 | 0.980 | 3.55 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.210 | 0.365 | 0.760 | 3.24 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.280 | 0.410 | 0.520 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.470 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.470 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-21a. *p,p'*-DDT (50-29-3): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 24.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 17.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 32.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 46.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 46.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-21b. *p,p'*-DDT (50-29-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.540 | 2.27 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.610 | 2.27 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.520 | 0.560 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 1.15 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.40 | 67.1 | 1,500 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.14 | 33.5 | 104 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.19 | 100 | 1,500 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.47 | 5.47 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.9 | 174 | 7,400 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.4 | 147 | 7,400 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.1 | 213 | 580 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.08 | 91.6 | 115 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.3 | 383 | 5,940 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.0 | 260 | 5,940 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.5 | 417 | 836 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.3 | 920 | 1,030 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 426 | 532 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 532 | 532 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.3 | 426 | 426 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 23.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.6 | 23.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,850 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,850 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 135 | 322 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 146 | 322 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.0 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.960 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.300 | 0.360 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-22a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 123 | 44.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 49.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 116 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 51 | 31.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 14 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 119 | 95.8 | 579 | 2,080 | 137 | 1.65 |
| | Home children - at home | 62 | 98.4 | 731 | 2,760 | 170 | 1.58 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 93.0 | 414 | 835 | 108 | 1.69 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 391 | 612 | 171 | 1.27 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 119 | 95.8 | 769 | 2,220 | 151 | 1.72 |
| | Home children - at home | 62 | 98.4 | 942 | 2,790 | 154 | 1.81 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 93.0 | 580 | 1,340 | 149 | 1.64 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 2,310 | 5,820 | 454 | 1.87 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 9 | 55.6 | 58.1 | 86.0 | 26.5 | 1.25 |
| | Home children - at home | 6 | 50.0 | 55.4 | 102 | 21.3 | 1.28 |
| | Day care children - at home | 3 | 66.7 | 63.6 | 58.7 | 40.7 | 1.31 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 100.0 | 8.86 | . | 8.86 | . |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 39.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 49.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 53.6 | 100 | 166 | 57.3 | 0.948 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 63.2 | 102 | 108 | 66.8 | 0.909 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 31.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 45.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 122 | 6.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 6.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 7.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-22b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.600 | 1.48 | 2.35 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.750 | 1.60 | 2.01 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.335 | 1.10 | 2.35 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.880 | 4.65 | 11.4 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 | 1.19 | 3.16 |
| | Home Children - at home | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.320 | 1.57 | 3.16 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.550 | 0.900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 | 0.410 | 0.410 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.10 | 6.73 | 26.5 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 4.56 | 13.3 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.950 | 9.11 | 26.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 353 | 353 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 119 | <MDL | 51.0 | 122 | 350 | 2,010 | 21,700 |
| | Home Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | 66.3 | 156 | 451 | 1,730 | 21,700 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | 44.6 | 102 | 253 | 2,010 | 4,970 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 22.8 | 67.7 | 140 | 519 | 2,030 | 2,360 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 119 | <MDL | 57.2 | 121 | 381 | 5,390 | 19,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 62 | <MDL | 46.2 | 123 | 421 | 5,390 | 19,400 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | 71.6 | 121 | 302 | 2,950 | 7,430 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | 14.8 | 109 | 636 | 1,440 | 10,800 | 27,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | 18.3 | 55.0 | 264 | 264 |
| | Home Children - at home | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.0 | 264 | 264 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | 55.0 | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.86 | 8.86 | 8.86 |
| | Home Children - at home | 1 | 8.86 | 8.86 | 8.86 | 8.86 | 8.86 | 8.86 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 139 | 597 | 1,430 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 253 | 699 | 1,430 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 237 | 423 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 307 | 373 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 38.5 | 118 | 310 | 1,400 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 59.6 | 140 | 277 | 660 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.1 | 332 | 1,400 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.480 | 1.75 | 27.6 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 1.87 | 20.2 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.530 | 1.71 | 27.6 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.88 | 6.73 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.490 | 1.83 | 6.71 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 | 2.13 | 3.69 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.450 | 1.11 | 6.71 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.75 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 2.75 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.990 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.780 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.780 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 | 0.420 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-23a. Dieldrin (60-57-1): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 12.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 18.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 18.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 15.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 18.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 15.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 6.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 125 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-23b. Dieldrin (60-57-1): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.770 | 11.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.830 | 8.31 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.770 | 11.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.310 | 3.27 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 3.08 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 3.08 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 | 1.53 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.7 | 3,330 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.7 | 3,330 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.8 | 411 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 107 | 366 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 106 | 366 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 113 | 148 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.6 | 111 | 451 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 204 | 4,170 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 146 | 4,170 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 222 | 603 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 1,250 | 2,370 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 208 | 208 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 208 | 208 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5,510 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5,510 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.350 | 1.45 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 | 0.470 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.440 | 1.45 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.840 | 2.62 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-24a. Endrin (72-20-8): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 11.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 18.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 22.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 3.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 3.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 4.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-24b. Endrin (72-20-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.590 | 11.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.490 | 0.820 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.650 | 11.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.500 | 1.06 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.610 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.780 | 1.15 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 | 0.910 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 173 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 173 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.9 | 316 | 488 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 490 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 490 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 76.6 | 899 | 2,560 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 494 | 494 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 494 | 494 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,950 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,950 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 276 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 278 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 278 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-25a. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 39.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 26.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 18.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 6.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-25b. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.53 | 23.1 | 305 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.88 | 23.5 | 305 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.420 | 16.8 | 32.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 2.46 | 4.33 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.690 | 7.65 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.690 | 1.54 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.710 | 7.65 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.170 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 213 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.1 | 213 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.4 | 641 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 | 641 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 98.5 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.4 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.1 | 346 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.0 | 346 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.1 | 147 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46.8 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 165 |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 165 | 165 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 752 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 752 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.8 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 530 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 530 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 | 2.08 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 0.430 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.08 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.160 | 0.240 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-26a. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 19.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 89.7 | 151 | 357 | 14.7 | 2.43 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 91.2 | 112 | 238 | 13.2 | 2.32 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 87.9 | 195 | 457 | 16.7 | 2.56 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 67.2 | 14.5 | 1.76 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 2,040 | 4,660 | 765 | 1.26 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 1,730 | 3,450 | 694 | 1.26 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,370 | 5,730 | 850 | 1.26 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 2,580 | 1,930 | 2,040 | 0.718 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 100.0 | 2,240 | 3,930 | 838 | 1.45 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 100.0 | 2,070 | 4,650 | 620 | 1.47 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 2,430 | 2,980 | 1,170 | 1.34 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 17,100 | 19,700 | 5,430 | 1.93 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 95.2 | 54.4 | 48.3 | 36.1 | 0.981 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 93.3 | 39.6 | 34.3 | 27.7 | 0.916 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 61.2 | 70.2 | 0.868 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 44.4 | 27.6 | 1.04 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 8.18 | 5.15 | 7.21 | 0.552 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 69.2 | 20.9 | 27.6 | 11.2 | 1.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 66.7 | 23.5 | 33.0 | 10.9 | 1.27 |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 75.0 | 15.1 | 9.60 | 11.8 | 0.933 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 75.0 | 233 | 568 | 93.9 | 1.16 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 70.1 | 255 | 667 | 88.1 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 86.2 | 183 | 206 | 109 | 1.05 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 65.5 | 237 | 501 | 85.1 | 1.29 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 60.8 | 39.4 | 44.7 | 26.9 | 0.795 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 60.9 | 40.6 | 48.2 | 27.0 | 0.817 |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 60.7 | 36.5 | 35.1 | 26.7 | 0.753 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-26b. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.148 | 0.710 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.300 | 1.40 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.650 | 1.61 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.260 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.260 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 0.230 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.140 | 0.140 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | 2.10 | 14.8 | 102 | 723 | 2,510 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | 1.49 | 14.8 | 49.2 | 696 | 1,190 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | 2.21 | 15.2 | 123 | 1,440 | 2,510 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 1.00 | 3.30 | 20.0 | 51.4 | 237 | 237 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 51.2 | 323 | 785 | 1,280 | 9,390 | 35,800 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 81.3 | 282 | 696 | 1,180 | 5,950 | 18,600 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 51.2 | 327 | 879 | 1,490 | 12,600 | 35,800 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 442 | 1,270 | 2,200 | 3,190 | 4,960 | 9,350 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 38.6 | 320 | 952 | 2,190 | 9,520 | 26,800 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 38.6 | 219 | 491 | 1,370 | 8,450 | 26,800 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 41.7 | 489 | 1,250 | 3,200 | 11,200 | 12,700 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 110 | 859 | 7,330 | 34,100 | 55,100 | 60,000 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | 21.9 | 31.0 | 74.6 | 132 | 176 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | 14.7 | 29.9 | 54.1 | 117 | 117 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 23.5 | 25.1 | 95.9 | 132 | 176 | 176 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.24 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.5 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 18.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.16 | 17.5 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.8 | 22.3 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 80.0 | 177 | 657 | 4,590 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 57.9 | 176 | 629 | 4,590 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | 41.6 | 130 | 179 | 657 | 811 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 69.6 | 167 | 1,030 | 2,530 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.8 | 41.1 | 159 | 232 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.8 | 40.8 | 166 | 232 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.3 | 45.4 | 120 | 159 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.27 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.27 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.490 | 2.51 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-27a. IMP (2-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinol) (2814-20-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 96.0 | 1.41 | 3.55 | 0.625 | 1.07 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 97.1 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 0.580 | 0.953 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 94.6 | 1.91 | 5.02 | 0.685 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 90.9 | 2.16 | 4.03 | 0.726 | 1.46 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 84.9 | 1.24 | 4.93 | 0.360 | 1.26 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 88.4 | 1.90 | 6.59 | 0.457 | 1.39 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 80.7 | 0.455 | 0.551 | 0.269 | 1.03 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 15 | 93.3 | 3.49 | 11.4 | 0.331 | 1.76 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 125 | 40.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 87.5 | 84.0 | 313 | 16.4 | 1.52 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 85.7 | 70.9 | 277 | 14.3 | 1.49 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 89.5 | 98.4 | 350 | 19.0 | 1.56 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 87.0 | 73.0 | 155 | 18.8 | 1.68 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 87.5 | 106 | 341 | 18.0 | 1.74 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 85.7 | 64.5 | 213 | 12.8 | 1.62 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 89.5 | 152 | 439 | 26.2 | 1.81 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 87.0 | 181 | 367 | 49.9 | 1.74 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 6 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 3 | 66.7 | 47.2 | 37.0 | 28.3 | 1.52 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 27.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 21.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 16.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 40 | 87.5 | 0.524 | 0.538 | 0.358 | 0.870 |
| | Home children - at home | 26 | 96.2 | 0.615 | 0.600 | 0.433 | 0.838 |
| | Day care children - at home | 14 | 71.4 | 0.353 | 0.354 | 0.251 | 0.842 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 10 | 70.0 | 0.249 | 0.215 | 0.190 | 0.740 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 34 | 88.2 | 0.703 | 0.890 | 0.451 | 0.947 |
| | Home children - at home | 21 | 81.0 | 0.808 | 1.10 | 0.461 | 1.10 |
| | Day care children - at home | 13 | 100.0 | 0.533 | 0.348 | 0.435 | 0.677 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 38 | 26.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 25 | 28.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 7 | 57.1 | 0.084 | 0.072 | 0.045 | 1.41 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 44 | 34.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 20 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 24 | 29.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%. Note that IMP data for solid and liquid food samples are to be interpreted with caution due to recoveries being below 50%.

Table J-27b. IMP (2-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinol) (2814-20-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | 0.350 | 0.530 | 1.00 | 5.38 | 27.4 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | 0.350 | 0.500 | 0.810 | 4.29 | 8.95 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | 0.395 | 0.595 | 1.06 | 6.28 | 27.4 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | 0.360 | 0.540 | 2.21 | 13.4 | 14.9 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.360 | 0.770 | 2.01 | 49.6 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.440 | 0.970 | 10.5 | 49.6 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.320 | 0.510 | 1.80 | 2.72 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 15 | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.180 | 0.770 | 44.5 | 44.5 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 2.07 | 162 |
| | Home Children - at home | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.470 | 3.34 | 162 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.310 | 1.40 | 6.09 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.440 | 1.43 | 1.43 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | 6.19 | 14.3 | 40.7 | 270 | 2,450 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 5.14 | 11.0 | 42.5 | 155 | 2,130 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | 9.20 | 17.8 | 39.2 | 550 | 2,450 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | 7.84 | 16.7 | 38.2 | 312 | 696 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | 5.53 | 14.8 | 52.6 | 456 | 2,900 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | 3.13 | 14.0 | 29.1 | 155 | 1,240 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | 7.73 | 21.1 | 81.9 | 542 | 2,900 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | 11.3 | 63.6 | 200 | 721 | 1,700 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.0 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| | Home Children - at home | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.7 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | 63.7 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.4 | 174 | 644 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.4 | 106 | 644 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.4 | 182 | 183 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 173 | 404 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.9 | 279 |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.1 | 279 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.9 | 70.8 | 85.7 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 40 | <MDL | 0.260 | 0.325 | 0.635 | 1.56 | 2.74 |
| | Home Children - at home | 26 | <MDL | 0.300 | 0.385 | 0.680 | 1.65 | 2.74 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.295 | 0.330 | 1.46 | 1.46 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.165 | 0.280 | 0.730 | 0.730 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 34 | <MDL | 0.270 | 0.480 | 0.910 | 1.93 | 5.16 |
| | Home Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | 0.270 | 0.490 | 0.940 | 1.93 | 5.16 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 13 | 0.140 | 0.270 | 0.440 | 0.700 | 1.29 | 1.29 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.260 | 0.720 |
| | Home Children - at home | 25 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.180 | 0.260 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.720 | 0.720 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 7 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.150 | 0.170 | 0.170 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.185 | 4.57 | 24.9 |
| | Home Children - at home | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.490 | 2.70 | 4.57 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 24 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.135 | 18.1 | 24.9 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Note that IMP data for solid and liquid food samples are to be interpreted with caution due to recoveries being below 50%.

Table J-28a. Lindane (58-89-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-28b. Lindane (58-89-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 8.98 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.280 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.170 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.610 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.610 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.1 | 74.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 | 74.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.86 | 16.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.0 | 57.5 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.5 | 250 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.0 | 250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.0 | 30.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 216 | 391 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 325 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 325 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.77 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.51 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.77 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.78 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-29a. Nonylphenol (104-40-5): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 73 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 33 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 18 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 10 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 8 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 10 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 12 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 8 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-29b. Nonylphenol (104-40-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.36 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.900 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.26 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.7 | 70.7 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 10 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 162 | 162 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 12 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 630 | 630 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 630 | 630 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 853 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 853 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-30a. Pentachloronitrobenzene (82-68-8): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-30b. Pentachloronitrobenzene (82-68-8): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.690 | 4.45 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.500 | 1.38 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.860 | 4.45 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.98 | 2.24 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.780 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.090 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 130 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 52.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 52.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.450 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.450 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.730 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-31a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 123 | 91.9 | 4.92 | 8.94 | 2.06 | 1.39 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 95.5 | 6.14 | 11.2 | 2.79 | 1.23 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 87.5 | 3.46 | 4.77 | 1.43 | 1.50 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 68.2 | 2.80 | 4.04 | 0.898 | 1.82 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 106 | 60.4 | 1.04 | 1.77 | 0.413 | 1.37 |
| | Home children - at home | 56 | 71.4 | 1.19 | 1.71 | 0.552 | 1.34 |
| | Day care children - at home | 50 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 13 | 53.8 | 0.934 | 1.48 | 0.299 | 1.64 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 51.2 | 3.39 | 7.63 | 1.03 | 1.45 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 50.7 | 2.58 | 4.75 | 0.969 | 1.36 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 51.7 | 4.36 | 9.99 | 1.10 | 1.56 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 119 | 94.1 | 112 | 219 | 59.9 | 1.10 |
| | Home children - at home | 62 | 95.2 | 133 | 292 | 65.8 | 1.06 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 93.0 | 90.2 | 85.4 | 54.1 | 1.13 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 91.3 | 81.9 | 145 | 41.5 | 1.09 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 119 | 94.1 | 242 | 690 | 66.2 | 1.65 |
| | Home children - at home | 62 | 95.2 | 196 | 645 | 59.4 | 1.56 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 93.0 | 293 | 739 | 74.5 | 1.75 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 91.3 | 597 | 1,250 | 110 | 2.14 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 6 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 3 | 66.7 | 47.0 | 56.0 | 27.8 | 1.25 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 50.0 | 70.3 | 95.1 | 20.7 | 2.68 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 50.0 | 142 | 205 | 96.5 | 0.757 |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 49.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 51.7 | 110 | 88.8 | 86.3 | 0.667 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 20.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 51.5 | 79.3 | 93.7 | 51.8 | 0.860 |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 44.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 69.0 | 85.2 | 66.1 | 62.1 | 0.836 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 21.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 22.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 29.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 122 | 5.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 7.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-31b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 123 | <MDL | 1.19 | 2.14 | 4.54 | 18.3 | 73.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | 1.42 | 2.76 | 4.89 | 25.0 | 73.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | 0.550 | 1.44 | 4.14 | 15.0 | 23.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.32 | 4.09 | 10.6 | 16.8 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 1.18 | 4.09 | 11.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.785 | 1.25 | 4.09 | 10.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.790 | 4.12 | 11.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 1.15 | 5.36 | 5.36 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.730 | 2.83 | 14.2 | 62.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.730 | 2.66 | 12.1 | 32.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.760 | 3.35 | 21.6 | 62.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.820 | 6.60 | 6.60 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | <MDL | 28.3 | 59.8 | 137 | 345 | 2,250 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | 29.8 | 61.1 | 132 | 352 | 2,250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | 25.8 | 53.6 | 144 | 278 | 399 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | 22.6 | 35.6 | 77.8 | 165 | 712 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | <MDL | 20.0 | 74.6 | 245 | 758 | 5,300 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | 20.0 | 82.9 | 186 | 385 | 5,110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | 23.8 | 65.1 | 287 | 808 | 5,300 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | 30.2 | 00.0 | 663 | 2,310 | 5,690 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.0 | 111 | 111 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.0 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | 19.8 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 147 | 440 | 1,790 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 158 | 455 | 1,790 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 62.9 | 134 | 339 | 346 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149 | 319 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 37.4 | 108 | 242 | 620 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 91.7 | 263 | 620 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | 52.0 | 124 | 242 | 242 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.620 | 0.910 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.480 | 0.910 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.660 | 0.790 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 | 0.420 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 0.530 | 0.760 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.540 | 0.670 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.300 | 0.530 | 0.760 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.390 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.390 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 1.50 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.540 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 1.50 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-32a. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 21.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 100.0 | 2,320 | 8,050 | 572 | 1.47 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 100.0 | 1,360 | 3,170 | 515 | 1.25 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 100.0 | 3,380 | 11,200 | 643 | 1.68 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 1,460 | 1,300 | 968 | 0.967 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 100.0 | 8,250 | 43,200 | 627 | 2.01 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 100.0 | 3,740 | 14,000 | 459 | 1.85 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 100.0 | 13,200 | 60,800 | 886 | 2.14 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 100.0 | 7,750 | 13,600 | 2,570 | 1.60 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 71.4 | 2,800 | 11,300 | 107 | 2.52 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 60.0 | 350 | 528 | 63.2 | 2.30 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 100.0 | 8,930 | 21,100 | 401 | 2.79 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 66.7 | 41.4 | 31.6 | 25.9 | 1.45 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 50.0 | 1,960 | 3,890 | 53.4 | 3.48 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 69.2 | 349 | 813 | 40.7 | 2.23 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 55.6 | 156 | 380 | 19.4 | 2.08 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 100.0 | 782 | 1,380 | 216 | 1.73 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 87.6 | 1,390 | 3,000 | 388 | 1.59 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 86.8 | 987 | 1,990 | 331 | 1.48 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 89.7 | 2,330 | 4,480 | 564 | 1.78 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 79.3 | 1,470 | 2,890 | 344 | 1.87 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 77.3 | 582 | 1,650 | 133 | 1.68 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 73.9 | 433 | 1,130 | 112 | 1.64 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 85.7 | 951 | 2,510 | 204 | 1.71 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 31.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-32b. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.63 | 5.39 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.33 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.673 | 3.54 | 5.39 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.306 | 0.881 | 6.50 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.973 | 1.78 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.973 | 1.78 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.39 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.564 | 0.564 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.73 | 1,450 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.56 | 1,450 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.84 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 16.6 | 197 | 470 | 1,550 | 7,630 | 79,600 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 62.8 | 244 | 400 | 1,100 | 4,660 | 23,200 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 16.6 | 181 | 560 | 1,740 | 19,500 | 79,600 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 127 | 418 | 1,010 | 1,850 | 3,830 | 4,630 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 17.4 | 145 | 447 | 2,520 | 38,500 | 454,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 17.4 | 119 | 319 | 1,490 | 13,400 | 103,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 26.1 | 175 | 608 | 3,500 | 47,000 | 454,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 87.7 | 719 | 2,710 | 6,750 | 48,200 | 50,300 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 89.4 | 639 | 1,930 | 52,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 58.3 | 639 | 1,930 | 1,930 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 14.0 | 66.8 | 373 | 725 | 52,000 | 52,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | 59.2 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.1 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.0 | 7,800 | 7,800 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.0 | 113 | 113 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,920 | 7,800 | 7,800 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 37.2 | 118 | 2,850 | 2,850 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | 23.3 | 37.2 | 1,160 | 1,160 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 75.0 | 81.1 | 102 | 1,480 | 2,850 | 2,850 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | 172 | 331 | 946 | 8,350 | 20,500 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | 165 | 311 | 897 | 3,940 | 11,600 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | 238 | 450 | 1,460 | 9,740 | 20,500 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | 104 | 353 | 1,400 | 6,480 | 13,900 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | 39.3 | 171 | 366 | 2,140 | 11,200 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 134 | 262 | 1,340 | 8,540 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | 75.1 | 232 | 494 | 8,060 | 11,200 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 8.83 | 560 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.93 | 29.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 21.6 | 560 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.21 | 31.0 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-33a. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 18.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 13.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 124 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | 10.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 14 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 100.0 | 2,340 | 8,320 | 453 | 1.60 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 100.0 | 1,420 | 4,220 | 409 | 1.38 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 100.0 | 3,360 | 11,200 | 508 | 1.82 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 100.0 | 1,260 | 1,220 | 784 | 1.02 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 100.0 | 7,640 | 42,600 | 475 | 2.08 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 100.0 | 3,260 | 11,000 | 350 | 1.94 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 100.0 | 12,500 | 60,600 | 665 | 2.18 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 100.0 | 7,260 | 14,000 | 2,020 | 1.75 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 71.4 | 2,810 | 11,200 | 106 | 2.56 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 60.0 | 376 | 565 | 63.6 | 2.34 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 100.0 | 8,890 | 21,000 | 385 | 2.83 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 66.7 | 38.8 | 31.2 | 24.4 | 1.41 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 50.0 | 1,990 | 3,950 | 54.6 | 3.49 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 69.2 | 292 | 790 | 33.1 | 2.11 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 55.6 | 76.5 | 170 | 15.4 | 1.81 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 100.0 | 775 | 1,400 | 185 | 1.83 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 87.6 | 1,350 | 3,360 | 321 | 1.60 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 86.8 | 877 | 1,970 | 260 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 89.7 | 2,440 | 5,270 | 526 | 1.80 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 79.3 | 1,490 | 3,250 | 302 | 1.86 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 77.3 | 586 | 1,970 | 113 | 1.65 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 73.9 | 356 | 944 | 93.3 | 1.57 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 85.7 | 1,150 | 3,340 | 183 | 1.77 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 31.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-33b. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 6.79 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.730 | 2.37 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.74 | 6.79 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.662 | 6.84 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.669 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.814 | 1.32 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.669 | 0.999 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.06 | 1,400 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.21 | 1,400 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.78 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 16.5 | 132 | 344 | 1,270 | 9,210 | 78,800 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 53.5 | 148 | 313 | 1,040 | 4,290 | 31,900 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 16.5 | 119 | 459 | 1,600 | 18,200 | 78,800 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 126 | 362 | 554 | 1,860 | 3,420 | 3,950 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | 15.1 | 110 | 295 | 1,430 | 38,600 | 450,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | 15.1 | 84.0 | 212 | 1,200 | 12,300 | 65,100 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 20.1 | 133 | 497 | 2,900 | 43,900 | 450,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 73.6 | 467 | 2,630 | 5,690 | 47,200 | 51,700 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 93.7 | 706 | 2,040 | 51,800 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 48.8 | 724 | 2,040 | 2,040 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 11.7 | 63.7 | 367 | 706 | 51,800 | 51,800 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | 45.2 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 66.2 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.7 | 7,910 | 7,910 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.7 | 109 | 109 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,980 | 7,910 | 7,910 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.8 | 79.5 | 2,880 | 2,880 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | 18.2 | 30.8 | 524 | 524 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 64.0 | 71.6 | 79.3 | 1,480 | 2,880 | 2,880 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | 132 | 270 | 718 | 7,690 | 21,000 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | 115 | 207 | 567 | 4,810 | 10,200 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | 190 | 449 | 1,300 | 19,600 | 21,000 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | 109 | 276 | 869 | 8,330 | 15,300 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | 29.8 | 129 | 257 | 1,630 | 13,700 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 98.8 | 221 | 1,120 | 7,030 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | 61.2 | 224 | 357 | 12,100 | 13,700 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 7.96 | 448 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.62 | 21.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 13.6 | 448 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.42 | 26.7 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-34a. PCB 44 (41464-39-5): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 31.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 17.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-34b. PCB 44 (41464-39-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 1.05 | 3.66 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 1.05 | 1.83 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 1.17 | 3.66 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.320 | 0.830 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.250 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.160 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.450 | 0.450 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.23 | 21.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.71 | 18.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.46 | 21.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.06 | 5.06 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 27.2 | 57.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.44 | 25.3 | 57.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.1 | 55.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 12.5 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.88 | 37.0 | 336 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.88 | 35.9 | 90.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 83.2 | 336 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.9 | 65.8 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.93 | 8.18 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.93 | 8.18 | 8.18 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.3 | 41.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.3 | 41.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.9 | 55.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.9 | 55.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.8 | 43.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.1 | 41.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.7 | 41.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-35a. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 86.4 | 0.662 | 0.922 | 0.342 | 1.26 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 82.6 | 0.643 | 0.831 | 0.317 | 1.35 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 91.1 | 0.686 | 1.03 | 0.375 | 1.16 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 95.5 | 0.575 | 0.411 | 0.460 | 0.787 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 63.2 | 0.145 | 0.131 | 0.093 | 1.00 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 63.8 | 0.146 | 0.126 | 0.095 | 0.996 |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 62.5 | 0.145 | 0.137 | 0.091 | 1.01 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 15 | 86.7 | 0.192 | 0.265 | 0.112 | 1.02 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 26.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 46.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 69.6 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 7.18 | 0.919 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 46.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 69.6 | 61.0 | 82.1 | 19.1 | 1.82 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 50.0 | 8.08 | 3.90 | 7.34 | 0.477 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 12 | 50.0 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 13.0 | 1.06 |
| | Home children - at home | 8 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 75.0 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 14.2 | 0.886 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 17.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 22.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-35b. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.420 | 0.650 | 2.40 | 6.76 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.420 | 0.650 | 2.40 | 4.34 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | 0.240 | 0.405 | 0.705 | 2.93 | 6.76 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | 0.380 | 0.485 | 0.620 | 0.860 | 2.17 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.220 | 0.400 | 0.630 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.220 | 0.400 | 0.610 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.220 | 0.460 | 0.630 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 15 | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.100 | 0.230 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 50.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.19 | 47.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.590 | 12.0 | 50.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.39 | 9.39 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.3 | 37.8 | 129 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.1 | 39.2 | 129 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.1 | 36.0 | 57.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.24 | 11.3 | 27.0 | 50.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.9 | 50.3 | 235 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 | 44.1 | 121 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.4 | 71.2 | 235 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 26.4 | 84.8 | 255 | 266 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.45 | 12.7 | 13.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.17 | 8.69 | 8.69 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.97 | 6.97 | 6.97 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 12 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.2 | 70.8 | 70.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 8 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.6 | 70.8 | 70.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.7 | 31.3 | 49.2 | 49.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.7 | 84.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 61.5 | 84.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.4 | 56.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.5 | 55.3 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.8 | 58.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.9 | 36.8 | 58.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.4 | 40.4 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.470 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.470 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 0.180 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-36a. PCB 70 (32698-11-1): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 39.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 18.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 13.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 21.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 21.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 52.4 | 7.26 | 3.65 | 6.69 | 0.385 |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 53.3 | 6.47 | 1.72 | 6.26 | 0.261 |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 50.0 | 9.26 | 6.18 | 7.89 | 0.597 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 95 | 17.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 66 | 21.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 13.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-36b. PCB 70 (32698-11-1): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.620 | 3.31 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.870 | 1.33 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.590 | 3.31 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.380 | 0.600 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.200 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.140 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.200 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.430 | 0.430 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.28 | 32.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.24 | 24.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 | 32.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.90 | 6.90 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.00 | 24.9 | 101 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.1 | 27.3 | 101 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.3 | 30.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 8.20 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.39 | 29.8 | 127 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.78 | 38.0 | 95.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 | 127 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.5 | 160 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.30 | 8.48 | 11.9 | 20.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.30 | 7.45 | 9.31 | 9.31 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.66 | 7.66 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31.0 | 31.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31.0 | 31.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 95 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.9 | 86.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.9 | 86.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 54.0 | 73.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.9 | 47.0 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.1 | 52.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 | 52.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.1 | 21.6 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-37a. PCB 77 (32598-13-3): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 97 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-37b. PCB 77 (32598-13-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.54 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.54 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-38a. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 60.0 | 0.222 | 0.469 | 0.094 | 1.17 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 59.4 | 0.198 | 0.347 | 0.093 | 1.14 |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 60.7 | 0.251 | 0.588 | 0.096 | 1.23 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 77.3 | 0.157 | 0.186 | 0.097 | 0.970 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 23.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 35.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 65.2 | 6.29 | 4.49 | 4.87 | 0.769 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 35.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 65.2 | 34.2 | 40.4 | 12.9 | 1.65 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 6.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-38b. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.170 | 0.930 | 3.96 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.170 | 0.930 | 1.88 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.190 | 1.49 | 3.96 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.100 | 0.180 | 0.470 | 0.810 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.190 | 0.330 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.180 | 0.330 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.230 | 0.250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.085 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.84 | 75.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.98 | 58.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.850 | 14.8 | 75.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.66 | 7.66 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.72 | 30.6 | 176 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.36 | 31.2 | 176 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 29.9 | 78.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.00 | 7.46 | 14.3 | 19.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.29 | 37.2 | 349 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.35 | 37.2 | 144 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 37.2 | 349 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.2 | 61.7 | 110 | 135 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.14 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.14 | 8.14 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.8 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.8 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.4 | 29.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.6 | 86.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.6 | 86.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 62.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.3 | 49.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.9 | 49.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.9 | 27.3 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-39a. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 52.8 | 0.226 | 0.594 | 0.085 | 1.22 |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 58.9 | 0.280 | 0.805 | 0.097 | 1.26 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 68.2 | 0.165 | 0.225 | 0.089 | 1.10 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 37.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 25.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 31.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 60.9 | 7.63 | 6.63 | 5.31 | 0.910 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 60.9 | 41.8 | 53.4 | 14.1 | 1.72 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 50.0 | 9.78 | 8.31 | 7.88 | 0.706 |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 11.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 12.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 13.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-39b. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.190 | 1.02 | 5.90 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 1.02 | 1.78 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.220 | 1.10 | 5.90 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.150 | 0.690 | 0.900 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.360 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 0.360 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.180 | 0.250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.940 | 0.940 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.560 | 14.6 | 107 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.0 | 80.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.32 | 21.6 | 107 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.87 | 46.0 | 273 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.1 | 46.4 | 273 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.72 | 40.5 | 94.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.10 | 10.5 | 17.6 | 28.4 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.6 | 60.4 | 416 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.34 | 58.0 | 170 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.5 | 70.0 | 416 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.2 | 52.4 | 149 | 170 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.52 | 17.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.52 | 17.2 | 17.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.2 | 51.5 | 51.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.2 | 51.5 | 51.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.3 | 112 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.3 | 112 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.0 | 73.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.0 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.9 | 84.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.0 | 84.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.4 | 40.9 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-40a. PCB 105 (32598-14-4): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 4.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 26.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 10.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 10.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 7.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-40b. PCB 105 (32598-14-4): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.46 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 2.46 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.350 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.110 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.03 | 83.3 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 | 28.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.590 | 16.7 | 83.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.82 | 1.82 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.7 | 197 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.4 | 197 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.3 | 27.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.7 | 39.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.7 | 140 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.4 | 77.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.3 | 140 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 76.1 | 197 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.14 | 12.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.14 | 8.14 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.0 | 39.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.0 | 39.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.0 | 113 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.6 | 113 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-41a. PCB 110 (38380-03-9): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 126 | 19.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 17.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 46.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 60.9 | 8.93 | 9.41 | 5.92 | 0.946 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 46.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 60.9 | 51.8 | 76.4 | 15.7 | 1.77 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 50.0 | 8.83 | 7.30 | 7.25 | 0.620 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 50.0 | 10.0 | 7.87 | 8.40 | 0.638 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 11.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 13.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 13.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-41b. PCB 110 (38380-03-9): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.720 | 5.60 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.630 | 1.24 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.155 | 0.740 | 5.60 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.710 | 0.750 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.240 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.230 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.240 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.085 | 0.660 | 0.660 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.980 | 9.48 | 170 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.530 | 8.12 | 86.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 34.2 | 170 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.77 | 7.77 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 45.6 | 340 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.3 | 47.6 | 340 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.12 | 43.5 | 67.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.06 | 9.78 | 23.0 | 44.2 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.9 | 69.7 | 361 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.9 | 78.4 | 164 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.4 | 61.1 | 361 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.2 | 45.4 | 232 | 272 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.66 | 10.3 | 23.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.66 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.97 | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.24 | 7.24 | 7.24 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.4 | 41.5 | 41.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.4 | 41.5 | 41.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.0 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.7 | 152 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.7 | 152 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.1 | 90.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 | 64.2 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.1 | 171 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 75.0 | 171 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.8 | 55.1 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-42a. PCB 118 (31508-00-6): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 24.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 26.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 35.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 41.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 41.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 10.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 10.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-42b. PCB 118 (31508-00-6): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 5.65 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 0.660 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.095 | 0.340 | 5.65 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.530 | 0.800 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.200 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.200 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.130 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 | 0.330 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.790 | 5.76 | 178 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.500 | 4.78 | 70.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 29.9 | 178 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.70 | 4.70 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.39 | 39.7 | 367 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.1 | 39.9 | 367 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.22 | 39.5 | 50.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.41 | 17.0 | 29.6 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 44.4 | 239 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.34 | 44.9 | 127 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.7 | 43.8 | 239 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.6 | 155 | 187 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.07 | 15.9 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.07 | 8.07 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.5 | 102 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.5 | 102 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 | 69.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.8 | 54.3 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.4 | 45.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.8 | 45.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.2 | 42.2 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-43a. PCB 138 (35065-28-2): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 35.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 26.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 30.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 26.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-43b. PCB 138 (35065-28-2): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 2.83 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.270 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 2.83 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.450 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.170 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.980 | 6.54 | 183 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.600 | 4.93 | 75.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.73 | 44.0 | 183 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.94 | 4.94 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.99 | 29.6 | 335 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.10 | 43.1 | 335 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.28 | 23.8 | 31.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.07 | 15.1 | 15.8 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.92 | 49.4 | 177 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.20 | 66.8 | 77.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.4 | 30.1 | 177 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.1 | 121 | 170 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.20 | 6.20 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.20 | 6.20 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.8 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.8 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-44a. PCB 153 (35065-27-1): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|--|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | 16.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 15.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | 17.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 34.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 40.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 41.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | 41.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 38.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | 4.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Home children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-44b. PCB 153 (35065-27-1): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 2.51 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.290 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.370 | 2.51 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.540 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.230 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 6.60 | 114 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.680 | 5.37 | 54.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.53 | 42.7 | 114 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.895 | 5.39 | 5.39 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.86 | 37.0 | 254 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.4 | 38.3 | 254 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.96 | 35.7 | 49.8 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.78 | 36.0 | 39.0 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 61.0 | 158 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.21 | 63.5 | 128 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.3 | 41.5 | 158 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 87.1 | 300 | 374 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 104 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.3 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 104 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-45a. PCB 180 (35065-29-3): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 125 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 13.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 13.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 13 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 4 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 28 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Home children - at home | | | | | | |
| | Day care children - at home | | | | | | |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-45b. PCB 180 (35065-29-3): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.300 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.300 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.330 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - at home | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.91 | 47.9 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 14.9 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.700 | 25.4 | 47.9 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.51 | 1.51 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 | 125 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.0 | 125 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.1 | 18.9 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.0 | 18.7 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.2 | 173 |
| | Home Children - at home | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.0 | 173 |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 | 35.8 |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 119 | 200 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 4 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - at home | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 150 |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 150 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - at home | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at home | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - at day care | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at day care | | | | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children - at home | | | | | | | |
| | Day care Children - at home | | | | | | | |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries.

Table J-46a. 2,4,5-T (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (93-76-5): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 123 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 56 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 22 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 121 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 54 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 5.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 119 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 62 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 3.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 119 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 62 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 3.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 9 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 97 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 122 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-46b. 2,4,5-T (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (93-76-5): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 22 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.730 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.730 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.1 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 | 3.52 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 531 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 531 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 563 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 563 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 73.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,610 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,610 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.4 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.4 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Table J-47a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Summaries of concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 123 | 100.0 | 2.05 | 4.97 | 0.815 | 1.14 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 100.0 | 2.30 | 6.02 | 0.791 | 1.21 |
| | Day care children - at home | 54 | 100.0 | 1.73 | 3.20 | 0.847 | 1.05 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 21 | 100.0 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 1.01 | 0.976 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All children - at home | 118 | 88.1 | 0.338 | 0.504 | 0.226 | 0.814 |
| | Home children - at home | 64 | 93.8 | 0.373 | 0.618 | 0.248 | 0.783 |
| | Day care children - at home | 54 | 81.5 | 0.295 | 0.322 | 0.202 | 0.844 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 15 | 86.7 | 0.204 | 0.137 | 0.161 | 0.763 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 80.3 | 3.99 | 15.3 | 0.821 | 1.47 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 78.3 | 5.02 | 19.2 | 0.799 | 1.58 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 82.8 | 2.76 | 8.66 | 0.847 | 1.35 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 16 | 81.3 | 1.15 | 1.57 | 0.601 | 1.15 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All children - at home | 120 | 99.2 | 153 | 348 | 51.0 | 1.31 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 98.4 | 127 | 271 | 46.5 | 1.29 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 180 | 418 | 56.6 | 1.33 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 105 | 62.3 | 0.890 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 120 | 99.2 | 436 | 2,360 | 55.9 | 1.77 |
| | Home children - at home | 63 | 98.4 | 176 | 395 | 41.5 | 1.68 |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 100.0 | 723 | 3,390 | 77.9 | 1.83 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 23 | 100.0 | 493 | 867 | 165 | 1.64 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 9 | 88.9 | 49.5 | 105 | 16.2 | 1.32 |
| | Home children - at home | 6 | 83.3 | 61.5 | 130 | 15.0 | 1.54 |
| | Day care children - at home | 3 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 22.7 | 18.9 | 0.994 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 3 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 4.23 | 10.0 | 0.377 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 66.7 | 7.15 | 2.08 | 6.93 | 0.315 |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 100.0 | 8.97 | . | 8.97 | . |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 50.0 | 6.23 | 1.92 | 6.09 | 0.312 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 1 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 2 | 50.0 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 8.74 | 1.46 |
| | Day care children - at day care | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 98 | 96.9 | 154 | 120 | 121 | 0.686 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 95.7 | 167 | 134 | 128 | 0.730 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 100.0 | 124 | 70.9 | 107 | 0.558 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 89.7 | 116 | 73.7 | 95.8 | 0.662 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All children - at home | 94 | 92.6 | 53.7 | 40.1 | 42.5 | 0.687 |
| | Home children - at home | 65 | 93.8 | 55.8 | 44.4 | 43.1 | 0.709 |
| | Day care children - at home | 29 | 89.7 | 48.9 | 28.3 | 40.9 | 0.644 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 99.2 | 2.55 | 2.60 | 1.70 | 0.990 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 100.0 | 2.90 | 3.04 | 2.01 | 0.898 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 98.3 | 2.15 | 1.89 | 1.39 | 1.06 |
| | Day care children - at day care | 29 | 100.0 | 2.81 | 4.97 | 1.66 | 0.871 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All children - at home | 127 | 99.2 | 3.74 | 5.98 | 2.05 | 1.08 |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 100.0 | 4.62 | 6.46 | 2.76 | 0.975 |
| | Day care children - at home | 58 | 98.3 | 2.69 | 5.22 | 1.44 | 1.09 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 126 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 69 | 34.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 57 | 31.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at day care | 28 | 53.6 | 0.188 | 0.309 | 0.072 | 1.52 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All children - at home | 122 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home children - at home | 67 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day care children - at home | 55 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples. Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table J-47b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Reported Concentrations in OH multimedia samples collected from the homes and day care centers of preschool children who stay at home or attend day care during the day.^a

| Medium | Group | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|--|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Indoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 123 | 0.090 | 0.410 | 0.630 | 1.58 | 9.31 | 42.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.090 | 0.360 | 0.550 | 1.59 | 9.66 | 42.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | 0.110 | 0.460 | 0.670 | 1.39 | 9.31 | 18.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 21 | 0.150 | 0.520 | 0.710 | 2.70 | 3.78 | 3.89 |
| Outdoor Air (ng/m ³) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 118 | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.225 | 0.370 | 0.960 | 4.86 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 64 | <MDL | 0.155 | 0.240 | 0.420 | 0.870 | 4.86 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 54 | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.215 | 0.350 | 1.02 | 1.81 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 15 | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.170 | 0.310 | 0.500 | 0.500 |
| Soil (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.700 | 2.02 | 8.86 | 127 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.570 | 2.31 | 9.33 | 127 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | 0.280 | 0.810 | 2.01 | 8.86 | 64.1 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 16 | <MDL | 0.215 | 0.625 | 1.34 | 6.30 | 6.30 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 23.7 | 41.0 | 89.8 | 824 | 1,960 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 21.9 | 39.1 | 84.7 | 538 | 1,610 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 4.14 | 25.6 | 43.3 | 94.8 | 1,600 | 1,960 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 15.3 | 35.8 | 57.7 | 141 | 194 | 503 |
| Indoor Floor Dust (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 120 | <MDL | 18.0 | 38.1 | 171 | 1,580 | 25,400 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 63 | <MDL | 13.5 | 33.8 | 115 | 1,070 | 1,990 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | 1.53 | 21.5 | 45.1 | 251 | 2,760 | 25,400 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 23 | 7.53 | 42.6 | 175 | 664 | 1,660 | 4,020 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 9 | <MDL | 7.93 | 9.03 | 18.9 | 327 | 327 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 6 | <MDL | 7.93 | 8.93 | 11.2 | 327 | 327 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | 6.97 | 6.97 | 18.9 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 50.9 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 3 | 7.52 | 7.52 | 8.76 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.59 | 8.97 | 8.97 | 8.97 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | 8.97 | 8.97 | 8.97 | 8.97 | 8.97 | 8.97 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.59 | 7.59 | 7.59 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 3 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.6 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 1 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 2 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.6 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | | | | | | | |
| Dermal Wipe (Children) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 98 | <MDL | 78.6 | 117 | 193 | 335 | 670 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | 79.3 | 128 | 214 | 542 | 670 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | 42.4 | 70.2 | 104 | 169 | 264 | 308 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | <MDL | 62.2 | 106 | 152 | 281 | 356 |
| Dermal Wipe (Adults) (ng/m ²) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 94 | <MDL | 26.6 | 42.2 | 63.2 | 145 | 198 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 65 | <MDL | 26.6 | 42.0 | 63.5 | 153 | 198 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 29 | <MDL | 32.0 | 47.8 | 55.0 | 109 | 115 |
| Solid Food (Children) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.86 | 3.35 | 5.85 | 23.2 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.280 | 1.31 | 2.47 | 3.52 | 6.35 | 23.2 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | 0.760 | 1.60 | 2.93 | 5.40 | 9.45 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 29 | 0.380 | 0.980 | 1.49 | 2.47 | 8.06 | 27.2 |
| Solid Food (Adults) (ng/g) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 127 | <MDL | 1.00 | 2.09 | 3.98 | 12.2 | 45.0 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | 0.340 | 1.45 | 2.55 | 5.17 | 13.3 | 45.0 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 58 | <MDL | 0.750 | 1.50 | 2.82 | 8.87 | 39.1 |
| Liquid Food (Children) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 1.22 | 2.33 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 1.10 | 2.33 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 1.32 | 2.32 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at day care</i> | 28 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.175 | 0.790 | 1.51 |
| Liquid Food (Adults) (ng/mL) | All Children - <i>at home</i> | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 1.53 | 5.94 |
| | Home Children - <i>at home</i> | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 1.34 | 2.81 |
| | Day care Children - <i>at home</i> | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 3.23 | 5.94 |

^a Multiple or replicate sample results at a given location have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by 10 for liquid food samples and by the square root of 2 for all other samples), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data across locations. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of locations having data entering into the summaries. Reported measures of 0 ng/mL in liquid food do not enter into the descriptive statistics.

Appendix K

**Detailed Results of Statistical Analyses to Test for Significant Differences in Multimedia
Pollutant Measurements Between Selected Strata, by State and Media Type**

Table K-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Pollutant Levels in NC Multimedia Samples, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio, for Pollutants Detected in At Least 50% of Samples

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 1.58* (1.04,2.40) | 0.95 (0.69,1.31) | 1.49 (0.88,2.50) | 1.67 (0.87,3.21) | 1.27 (0.85,1.89) | 1.32 (0.69,2.54) |
| Soil | 1.30 (0.52,3.26) | 2.55** (1.27,5.13) | 0.48 (0.15,1.51) | 0.47 (0.11,1.99) | 0.97 (0.40,2.32) | 0.49 (0.12,2.07) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.92 (0.54,1.59) | 0.54** (0.36,0.83) | 0.52 (0.27,1.01) | 0.49 (0.21,1.12) | 0.89 (0.53,1.50) | 0.55 (0.24,1.28) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.78 (0.39,1.55) | 1.57 (0.92,2.68) | 0.12** (0.05,0.27) | 0.12** (0.04,0.33) | 0.97 (0.50,1.90) | 0.12** (0.04,0.35) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 2.20 (0.36,13.28) | 1.19 (0.27,5.20) | | | 0.22* (0.05,0.94) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.20 (0.03,1.28) | 0.54 (0.11,2.56) | | | 1.90 (0.42,8.69) | |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.44 (0.92,2.24) | 1.95** (1.39,2.74) | 1.08 (0.61,1.90) | 1.13 (0.56,2.31) | 1.11 (0.73,1.69) | 1.02 (0.50,2.09) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.48 (0.89,2.47) | 1.15 (0.78,1.70) | 1.41 (0.75,2.65) | 1.62 (0.73,3.57) | 1.32 (0.81,2.13) | 1.23 (0.56,2.73) |
| Soil | 1.27 (0.47,3.39) | 2.54* (1.20,5.37) | 0.50 (0.15,1.72) | 0.51 (0.11,2.39) | 1.04 (0.41,2.64) | 0.50 (0.11,2.32) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.91 (0.53,1.58) | 0.57** (0.37,0.86) | 0.55 (0.28,1.07) | 0.48 (0.21,1.12) | 0.78 (0.46,1.33) | 0.62 (0.26,1.44) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.77 (0.38,1.56) | 1.63 (0.94,2.81) | 0.12** (0.05,0.29) | 0.12** (0.04,0.34) | 0.86 (0.43,1.70) | 0.13** (0.05,0.40) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 1.73 (0.30,10.08) | 1.70 (0.40,7.21) | | | 0.14** (0.03,0.60) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.72 (0.06,8.28) | 0.62 (0.08,4.83) | | | 0.65 (0.09,4.88) | |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 1.28 (0.93,1.76) | 1.15 (0.90,1.46) | 1.42 (0.96,2.12) | 1.63 (0.99,2.69) | 1.32 (0.97,1.79) | 1.24 (0.75,2.05) |
| Soil | 1.30 (0.55,3.08) | 2.21* (1.15,4.26) | 0.49 (0.17,1.42) | 0.50 (0.13,1.90) | 1.04 (0.46,2.35) | 0.48 (0.12,1.85) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.87 (0.50,1.49) | 0.56** (0.37,0.86) | 0.57 (0.29,1.10) | 0.52 (0.23,1.20) | 0.84 (0.50,1.43) | 0.62 (0.27,1.44) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.73 (0.36,1.48) | 1.62 (0.93,2.80) | 0.13** (0.05,0.30) | 0.12** (0.04,0.36) | 0.92 (0.46,1.83) | 0.13** (0.04,0.40) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 2.14 (0.42,10.88) | 1.80 (0.47,6.82) | | | 0.31 (0.08,1.15) | |

Table K-1. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Transferable Residues | 0.62 (0.10,3.82) | 0.58 (0.12,2.68) | | | 0.66 (0.15,2.95) | |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.34 (0.90,2.01) | 1.76** (1.29,2.40) | 1.39 (0.84,2.30) | 1.49 (0.79,2.81) | 1.15 (0.78,1.70) | 1.29 (0.68,2.45) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.37 (0.88,2.15) | 1.41 (1.00,1.98) | 1.41 (0.81,2.46) | 1.72 (0.86,3.47) | 1.50 (0.97,2.30) | 1.15 (0.57,2.33) |
| Soil | 1.19 (0.49,2.89) | 2.49** (1.27,4.90) | 0.54 (0.18,1.63) | 0.54 (0.14,2.16) | 1.00 (0.43,2.31) | 0.54 (0.13,2.18) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.99 (0.60,1.65) | 0.57** (0.38,0.84) | 0.55 (0.29,1.02) | 0.52 (0.24,1.14) | 0.91 (0.55,1.49) | 0.58 (0.26,1.27) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.84 (0.42,1.69) | 1.64 (0.95,2.82) | 0.12** (0.05,0.29) | 0.12** (0.04,0.36) | 0.99 (0.50,1.96) | 0.12** (0.04,0.37) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 2.16 (0.46,10.20) | 1.66 (0.47,5.93) | | | 0.28* (0.08,0.97) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.79 (0.16,4.03) | 0.62 (0.16,2.44) | | | 1.33 (0.35,5.10) | |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.16 (0.78,1.72) | 1.94** (1.43,2.62) | 1.42 (0.86,2.34) | 1.48 (0.79,2.76) | 1.08 (0.74,1.58) | 1.37 (0.73,2.57) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.47* (1.01,2.15) | 1.13 (0.84,1.50) | 1.39 (0.87,2.21) | 1.62 (0.90,2.90) | 1.36 (0.95,1.94) | 1.19 (0.66,2.15) |
| Soil | 1.20 (0.48,3.01) | 2.30* (1.14,4.63) | 0.50 (0.16,1.58) | 0.48 (0.11,2.02) | 0.92 (0.38,2.19) | 0.52 (0.12,2.22) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.07 (0.63,1.82) | 0.55** (0.37,0.84) | 0.57 (0.30,1.09) | 0.54 (0.24,1.21) | 0.89 (0.53,1.49) | 0.61 (0.27,1.38) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.90 (0.45,1.79) | 1.59 (0.93,2.72) | 0.13** (0.06,0.30) | 0.13** (0.04,0.36) | 0.97 (0.50,1.89) | 0.13** (0.04,0.38) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 1.88 (0.33,10.75) | 1.20 (0.29,5.02) | | | 0.25 (0.06,1.03) | |
| Transferable Residues | 1.27 (0.13,11.96) | 0.46 (0.07,3.07) | | | 0.53 (0.08,3.40) | |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 1.26 (0.87,1.84) | 1.21 (0.91,1.60) | 1.45 (0.91,2.30) | 1.71 (0.96,3.06) | 1.40 (0.98,1.99) | 1.22 (0.68,2.20) |
| Soil | 1.15 (0.47,2.79) | 2.49** (1.27,4.88) | 0.55 (0.18,1.66) | 0.53 (0.13,2.13) | 0.93 (0.40,2.16) | 0.57 (0.14,2.29) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.94 (0.56,1.59) | 0.60* (0.40,0.90) | 0.55 (0.29,1.05) | 0.51 (0.23,1.15) | 0.87 (0.52,1.45) | 0.59 (0.26,1.34) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.79 (0.39,1.60) | 1.72 (1.00,2.96) | 0.12** (0.05,0.29) | 0.12** (0.04,0.36) | 0.95 (0.48,1.88) | 0.13** (0.04,0.38) |

Table K-1. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 2.11 (0.40,11.03) | 1.59 (0.41,6.18) | | | 0.29 (0.08,1.12) | |
| Transferable Residues | 1.22 (0.18,8.36) | 0.54 (0.11,2.74) | | | 0.56 (0.11,2.73) | |
| Benzybutylphthalate | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.82 (0.53,1.27) | 1.76** (1.23,2.50) | 0.48** (0.34,0.67) | 0.49** (0.32,0.77) | 1.06 (0.64,1.73) | 0.47** (0.29,0.74) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.58 (0.27,1.25) | 4.75** (2.62,8.64) | 0.10** (0.04,0.25) | 0.10** (0.03,0.32) | 1.01 (0.48,2.14) | 0.10** (0.03,0.32) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 2.86 (0.59,13.79) | 1.50 (0.41,5.44) | | | 0.72 (0.20,2.56) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.76 (0.14,4.08) | 0.57 (0.14,2.34) | | | 0.67 (0.17,2.70) | |
| Transferable Residues | 8.94 (0.05,1626.9) | 13.44 (0.19,941.47) | | | 3.62 (0.07,175.15) | |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.11 (0.69,1.78) | 1.37 (0.96,1.97) | 1.77 (0.98,3.19) | 2.05 (0.98,4.27) | 1.33 (0.85,2.09) | 1.53 (0.73,3.22) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 1.31 (0.28,5.99) | 1.10 (0.31,3.82) | | | 0.23* (0.07,0.81) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.68 (0.17,2.75) | 1.08 (0.33,3.52) | | | 1.28 (0.40,4.06) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.90 (0.29,2.83) | 0.70 (0.27,1.83) | | | 1.14 (0.44,2.92) | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.96 (0.53,1.75) | 0.86 (0.54,1.35) | 1.30 (0.65,2.60) | 1.15 (0.48,2.75) | 0.78 (0.44,1.38) | 1.47 (0.61,3.56) |
| Liquid Food (Children) | 1.03 (0.50,2.09) | 1.04 (0.60,1.79) | 0.53 (0.24,1.14) | 0.63 (0.24,1.68) | 1.42 (0.71,2.85) | 0.44 (0.16,1.19) |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.68 (0.34,1.37) | 1.53 (0.90,2.60) | 1.35 (0.56,3.25) | 1.32 (0.44,3.97) | 0.96 (0.49,1.86) | 1.38 (0.46,4.17) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.25 (0.76,2.03) | 1.36 (0.94,1.98) | 0.44** (0.24,0.81) | 0.42* (0.20,0.90) | 0.89 (0.56,1.42) | 0.47 (0.22,1.01) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.77 (0.39,1.53) | 0.72 (0.42,1.23) | 0.42* (0.19,0.97) | 0.49 (0.17,1.38) | 1.33 (0.69,2.58) | 0.37 (0.13,1.06) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.64 (0.25,1.63) | 2.13* (1.03,4.41) | 0.09** (0.03,0.29) | 0.11** (0.03,0.46) | 1.40 (0.56,3.46) | 0.08** (0.02,0.34) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 1.40 (0.30,6.45) | 1.38 (0.39,4.81) | | | 0.93 (0.27,3.22) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 1.90 (0.32,11.20) | 2.55 (0.57,11.32) | | | 1.78 (0.41,7.68) | |

Table K-1. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| <i>gamma</i>-Chlordane | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.70 (0.34,1.44) | 1.58 (0.90,2.75) | 1.31 (0.52,3.29) | 1.30 (0.41,4.15) | 1.00 (0.50,2.00) | 1.31 (0.41,4.19) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.21 (0.70,2.10) | 1.60* (1.05,2.43) | 0.41* (0.21,0.80) | 0.38* (0.16,0.88) | 0.85 (0.50,1.44) | 0.44 (0.19,1.04) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.76 (0.38,1.54) | 0.73 (0.42,1.26) | 0.40* (0.17,0.95) | 0.47 (0.16,1.37) | 1.34 (0.68,2.66) | 0.35 (0.12,1.04) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.62 (0.24,1.61) | 2.09 (0.99,4.40) | 0.09** (0.03,0.28) | 0.10** (0.02,0.44) | 1.37 (0.54,3.47) | 0.07** (0.02,0.33) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 1.59 (0.30,8.27) | 1.98 (0.51,7.66) | | | 1.09 (0.29,4.14) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 2.42 (0.31,18.59) | 3.29 (0.59,18.31) | | | 2.16 (0.40,11.63) | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.94 (0.50,1.77) | 1.36 (0.84,2.21) | 1.78 (0.81,3.92) | 1.54 (0.57,4.15) | 0.75 (0.41,1.38) | 2.05 (0.76,5.57) |
| Outdoor Air | 0.73 (0.41,1.31) | 0.64* (0.41,1.00) | 1.45 (0.70,3.00) | 1.05 (0.42,2.62) | 0.53* (0.30,0.92) | 2.00 (0.80,5.00) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.76 (0.41,1.42) | 0.94 (0.58,1.53) | 1.01 (0.46,2.22) | 0.93 (0.35,2.50) | 0.86 (0.47,1.56) | 1.09 (0.40,2.96) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.62 (0.25,1.52) | 2.88** (1.43,5.80) | 0.27* (0.09,0.84) | 0.25 (0.06,1.06) | 0.91 (0.38,2.16) | 0.28 (0.07,1.19) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.78 (0.16,3.75) | 1.12 (0.31,4.06) | | | 1.39 (0.39,4.95) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.85 (0.10,7.47) | 4.28 (0.69,26.65) | | | 1.11 (0.19,6.67) | |
| Transferable Residues | 1.45 (0.19,10.80) | 1.80 (0.33,9.77) | | | 1.30 (0.25,6.83) | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.20 (0.69,2.11) | 1.37 (0.89,2.09) | 1.39 (0.72,2.69) | 1.54 (0.67,3.51) | 1.21 (0.71,2.08) | 1.26 (0.55,2.90) |
| Chrysene | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.34 (0.91,1.98) | 1.76** (1.31,2.37) | 1.28 (0.78,2.12) | 1.46 (0.78,2.74) | 1.30 (0.90,1.89) | 1.13 (0.60,2.12) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.49 (0.99,2.22) | 1.09 (0.80,1.49) | 1.21 (0.74,2.00) | 1.33 (0.71,2.50) | 1.21 (0.83,1.78) | 1.10 (0.59,2.07) |
| Soil | 1.21 (0.48,3.03) | 2.53** (1.26,5.09) | 0.49 (0.16,1.53) | 0.48 (0.11,2.00) | 0.95 (0.40,2.28) | 0.50 (0.12,2.12) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.96 (0.54,1.68) | 0.59* (0.38,0.91) | 0.55 (0.28,1.10) | 0.49 (0.21,1.18) | 0.81 (0.47,1.40) | 0.61 (0.26,1.47) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.81 (0.39,1.65) | 1.69 (0.97,2.96) | 0.12** (0.05,0.30) | 0.12** (0.04,0.35) | 0.88 (0.44,1.77) | 0.13** (0.04,0.40) |

Table K-1. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 2.17 (0.40,11.59) | 1.95 (0.49,7.70) | | | 0.44 (0.11,1.69) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.99 (0.41,2.41) | 1.42 (0.67,3.00) | | | 1.22 (0.59,2.55) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.76 (0.09,6.83) | 0.71 (0.11,4.51) | | | 0.98 (0.16,6.01) | |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.87 (0.09,8.35) | 1.60 (0.24,10.72) | | | 1.77 (0.28,11.40) | |
| Diazinon | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.95 (0.43,2.11) | 3.59** (1.95,6.61) | 0.82 (0.30,2.24) | 0.92 (0.26,3.23) | 1.25 (0.58,2.68) | 0.73 (0.21,2.61) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.16 (0.69,1.94) | 0.90 (0.61,1.34) | 1.41 (0.74,2.69) | 1.40 (0.62,3.13) | 0.98 (0.60,1.60) | 1.43 (0.63,3.21) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.86 (0.40,1.85) | 2.06* (1.14,3.72) | 0.36* (0.14,0.96) | 0.45 (0.13,1.53) | 1.55 (0.74,3.23) | 0.29 (0.09,1.00) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.70 (0.27,1.81) | 6.32** (3.02,13.23) | 0.10** (0.03,0.33) | 0.12** (0.03,0.57) | 1.64 (0.66,4.11) | 0.08** (0.02,0.35) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.69 (0.08,6.28) | 0.97 (0.16,5.88) | | | 2.66 (0.45,15.85) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 1.06 (0.06,20.46) | 1.98 (0.16,23.83) | | | 1.17 (0.10,13.41) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.79 (0.03,22.00) | 0.21 (0.01,3.51) | | | 0.54 (0.03,8.45) | |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 1.39 (0.66,2.90) | 1.69 (0.96,2.96) | 0.58 (0.23,1.45) | 0.53 (0.17,1.69) | 0.85 (0.42,1.71) | 0.63 (0.20,2.00) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.79 (0.46,1.36) | 0.57** (0.37,0.87) | 0.52* (0.27,1.00) | 0.49 (0.21,1.12) | 0.91 (0.54,1.53) | 0.54 (0.23,1.25) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.67 (0.32,1.37) | 1.64 (0.94,2.87) | 0.12** (0.05,0.28) | 0.12** (0.04,0.35) | 0.99 (0.49,2.00) | 0.12** (0.04,0.36) |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.08 (0.80,1.44) | 1.04 (0.83,1.30) | 0.56** (0.39,0.80) | 0.48** (0.30,0.75) | 0.72* (0.54,0.95) | 0.66 (0.42,1.04) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.17 (0.82,1.66) | 0.91 (0.69,1.21) | 0.50** (0.34,0.73) | 0.54** (0.34,0.85) | 1.15 (0.80,1.64) | 0.47** (0.29,0.75) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.92 (0.47,1.79) | 2.56** (1.52,4.32) | 0.10** (0.05,0.23) | 0.11** (0.04,0.30) | 1.11 (0.58,2.14) | 0.10** (0.04,0.27) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 1.85 (0.72,4.78) | 1.14 (0.52,2.48) | | | 0.60 (0.28,1.29) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.52 (0.07,3.79) | 1.89 (0.36,9.98) | | | 0.83 (0.16,4.23) | |

Table K-1. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Transferable Residues | 5.93 (0.10,352.99) | 2.34 (0.12,45.67) | | | 3.06 (0.19,50.52) | |
| <i>p,p'</i>-DDE | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.12 (0.68,1.85) | 1.20 (0.82,1.75) | 0.94 (0.54,1.64) | 1.05 (0.52,2.12) | 1.25 (0.77,2.03) | 0.84 (0.42,1.71) |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.20** (1.52,6.74) | 0.22** (0.13,0.39) | 1.79 (0.76,4.25) | 2.85 (0.97,8.41) | 2.53** (1.24,5.17) | 1.13 (0.37,3.40) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.64* (1.15,6.07) | 0.65 (0.34,1.23) | 0.40 (0.15,1.05) | 0.65 (0.19,2.20) | 2.67* (1.20,5.93) | 0.24* (0.07,0.84) |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.60* (1.07,2.41) | 1.11 (0.82,1.52) | 1.27 (0.87,1.86) | 1.20 (0.74,1.95) | 0.89 (0.59,1.35) | 1.35 (0.83,2.18) |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 1.37 (0.82,2.26) | 1.19 (0.81,1.75) | | | 1.05 (0.71,1.53) | |
| Heptachlor | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.82 (0.34,1.94) | 1.38 (0.71,2.68) | 0.73 (0.24,2.22) | 0.68 (0.17,2.75) | 0.87 (0.38,1.99) | 0.78 (0.19,3.17) |
| Outdoor Air | 0.99 (0.47,2.07) | 1.26 (0.71,2.22) | 0.54 (0.21,1.34) | 0.52 (0.17,1.66) | 0.96 (0.47,1.94) | 0.55 (0.17,1.75) |
| Indeno[1,2,3-<i>cd</i>]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.22 (0.84,1.78) | 1.90** (1.42,2.54) | 1.41 (0.87,2.27) | 1.50 (0.82,2.74) | 1.14 (0.79,1.63) | 1.32 (0.72,2.41) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.25 (0.84,1.88) | 1.26 (0.92,1.71) | 1.44 (0.87,2.37) | 1.71 (0.91,3.20) | 1.41 (0.96,2.07) | 1.21 (0.65,2.28) |
| Soil | 1.20 (0.48,2.98) | 2.61** (1.31,5.22) | 0.50 (0.16,1.54) | 0.51 (0.12,2.11) | 1.05 (0.44,2.49) | 0.48 (0.12,2.02) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.12 (0.67,1.86) | 0.59** (0.40,0.88) | 0.54 (0.29,1.01) | 0.55 (0.25,1.19) | 1.01 (0.62,1.66) | 0.54 (0.25,1.19) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.94 (0.47,1.89) | 1.69 (0.98,2.92) | 0.12** (0.05,0.29) | 0.13** (0.04,0.38) | 1.11 (0.56,2.19) | 0.12** (0.04,0.34) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 1.90 (0.38,9.58) | 1.51 (0.40,5.67) | | | 0.25* (0.07,0.91) | |
| Transferable Residues | 1.20 (0.17,8.45) | 0.52 (0.10,2.71) | | | 0.55 (0.11,2.77) | |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.75 (0.43,1.33) | 1.77* (1.14,2.73) | 0.83 (0.41,1.65) | 0.75 (0.31,1.78) | 0.81 (0.47,1.41) | 0.92 (0.38,2.20) |
| Outdoor Air | 0.67 (0.42,1.07) | 0.69* (0.48,0.98) | 0.99 (0.55,1.77) | 0.83 (0.40,1.72) | 0.71 (0.45,1.11) | 1.17 (0.56,2.45) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.90 (0.47,1.74) | 0.86 (0.52,1.44) | 1.07 (0.48,2.37) | 1.35 (0.50,3.65) | 1.59 (0.84,2.99) | 0.85 (0.31,2.34) |

Table K-1. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.75 (0.29,1.91) | 2.56* (1.24,5.30) | 0.24* (0.07,0.74) | 0.30 (0.07,1.28) | 1.67 (0.68,4.12) | 0.18* (0.04,0.79) |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.00 (0.48,2.09) | 4.17** (2.37,7.34) | 2.07 (0.83,5.14) | 1.95 (0.62,6.11) | 0.89 (0.44,1.81) | 2.19 (0.69,6.91) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.09 (0.53,2.27) | 1.07 (0.61,1.89) | 0.82 (0.33,2.01) | 0.87 (0.28,2.68) | 1.14 (0.56,2.30) | 0.76 (0.24,2.40) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.90 (0.33,2.47) | 3.19** (1.47,6.95) | 0.18** (0.05,0.62) | 0.20* (0.04,0.92) | 1.20 (0.46,3.15) | 0.16* (0.03,0.79) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.38 (0.04,3.44) | 1.39 (0.23,8.46) | | | 1.57 (0.26,9.34) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.81 (0.02,42.25) | 13.61 (0.49,381.09) | | | 1.72 (0.07,45.10) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.15 (0.01,4.02) | 1.27 (0.08,19.64) | | | 2.79 (0.19,40.91) | |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.04 (0.51,2.14) | 3.85** (2.22,6.68) | 1.88 (0.78,4.52) | 1.80 (0.60,5.43) | 0.93 (0.46,1.85) | 1.95 (0.64,5.91) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.04 (0.48,2.26) | 0.97 (0.53,1.77) | 0.73 (0.28,1.90) | 0.80 (0.24,2.66) | 1.22 (0.58,2.58) | 0.66 (0.19,2.22) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.86 (0.30,2.45) | 2.89* (1.28,6.49) | 0.16** (0.04,0.58) | 0.18* (0.04,0.91) | 1.28 (0.47,3.52) | 0.14* (0.03,0.73) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.38 (0.04,4.02) | 1.41 (0.20,9.75) | | | 1.86 (0.27,12.59) | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 1.17 (0.02,69.94) | 13.15 (0.42,412.15) | | | 1.95 (0.07,57.09) | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.17 (0.01,5.11) | 1.33 (0.08,22.83) | | | 2.93 (0.18,47.31) | |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.82 (0.49,1.36) | 0.84 (0.57,1.24) | 0.74 (0.40,1.37) | 0.77 (0.36,1.66) | 1.07 (0.66,1.75) | 0.72 (0.33,1.56) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.11 (0.75,1.64) | 0.87 (0.65,1.18) | 0.71 (0.44,1.16) | 0.56 (0.31,1.04) | 0.63* (0.43,0.92) | 0.90 (0.48,1.65) |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.93 (0.60,1.45) | 1.11 (0.79,1.57) | 1.00 (0.59,1.69) | 1.02 (0.53,1.98) | 1.05 (0.68,1.62) | 0.97 (0.50,1.89) |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.79 (0.49,1.27) | 1.02 (0.71,1.48) | 0.87 (0.49,1.56) | 0.98 (0.47,2.03) | 1.26 (0.79,2.00) | 0.78 (0.37,1.62) |

Table K-1. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.07 (0.58,1.99) | 1.03 (0.65,1.66) | 1.96 (0.90,4.31) | 1.59 (0.60,4.25) | 0.66 (0.36,1.18) | 2.42 (0.90,6.51) |
| Outdoor Air | 0.85 (0.54,1.33) | 0.65* (0.46,0.92) | 1.84* (1.06,3.21) | 1.72 (0.86,3.45) | 0.87 (0.57,1.33) | 1.97 (0.98,3.97) |
| Soil | 0.75 (0.39,1.44) | 1.09 (0.67,1.80) | 2.29* (1.02,5.15) | 1.87 (0.68,5.18) | 0.67 (0.36,1.24) | 2.80* (1.00,7.78) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.75 (0.40,1.40) | 1.15 (0.71,1.88) | 1.92 (0.91,4.06) | 1.99 (0.78,5.09) | 1.08 (0.58,1.99) | 1.85 (0.71,4.80) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.62 (0.23,1.66) | 3.40** (1.58,7.33) | 0.42 (0.12,1.40) | 0.44 (0.10,2.02) | 1.13 (0.44,2.95) | 0.39 (0.08,1.82) |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.94 (0.62,1.42) | 0.48** (0.35,0.66) | 0.75 (0.47,1.21) | 0.80 (0.44,1.45) | 1.12 (0.76,1.67) | 0.71 (0.39,1.30) |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 1.04 (0.64,1.69) | 0.72 (0.49,1.04) | | | 0.97 (0.67,1.40) | |

* Significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table K-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Pollutant Levels in OH Multimedia Samples, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio, for Pollutants Detected in At Least 50% of Samples

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Atrazine | | | | | | |
| Drinking Water | 1.21 (0.56,2.60) | 0.88 (0.50,1.53) | 0.57 (0.27,1.20) | 0.52 (0.21,1.32) | 0.83 (0.43,1.63) | 0.63 (0.24,1.65) |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.84 (0.23,3.08) | 1.94 (0.77,4.92) | 0.98 (0.28,3.44) | 0.86 (0.18,4.15) | 0.77 (0.25,2.38) | 1.11 (0.22,5.73) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.97** (2.06,7.64) | 0.58* (0.36,0.95) | 0.45* (0.24,0.86) | 0.36** (0.16,0.81) | 0.64 (0.36,1.15) | 0.56 (0.24,1.31) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 3.19** (1.40,7.26) | 0.94 (0.51,1.74) | 0.17** (0.07,0.37) | 0.11** (0.04,0.31) | 0.47* (0.23,0.97) | 0.24** (0.08,0.69) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 1.10 (0.47,2.56) | 2.00 (0.55,7.19) | 1.33 (0.27,6.53) | 0.44 (0.14,1.40) | 3.00 (0.53,16.90) |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.84 (0.11,6.34) | | | 0.62 (0.08,4.68) | |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.79 (0.21,2.96) | 1.86 (0.72,4.80) | 0.84 (0.23,3.00) | 0.78 (0.16,3.85) | 0.87 (0.28,2.72) | 0.90 (0.17,4.75) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.63** (1.94,6.80) | 0.57* (0.36,0.91) | 0.44** (0.24,0.81) | 0.37** (0.17,0.80) | 0.70 (0.40,1.23) | 0.52 (0.23,1.17) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.92** (1.31,6.49) | 0.92 (0.51,1.68) | 0.16** (0.07,0.35) | 0.11** (0.04,0.31) | 0.51 (0.25,1.05) | 0.22** (0.08,0.63) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 1.17 (0.45,3.07) | 0.93 (0.21,4.19) | 0.66 (0.11,4.08) | 0.50 (0.13,1.93) | 1.32 (0.18,9.50) |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.50 (0.04,6.82) | | | 0.39 (0.03,5.32) | |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.80 (0.25,2.60) | 2.17 (0.94,5.03) | 0.86 (0.28,2.67) | 0.77 (0.19,3.17) | 0.79 (0.29,2.19) | 0.97 (0.22,4.24) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.35** (1.77,6.31) | 0.58* (0.36,0.93) | 0.43** (0.23,0.79) | 0.36** (0.17,0.79) | 0.73 (0.41,1.28) | 0.50 (0.22,1.13) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.70* (1.24,5.90) | 0.94 (0.52,1.68) | 0.16** (0.07,0.34) | 0.11** (0.04,0.30) | 0.53 (0.26,1.06) | 0.22** (0.08,0.59) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 1.00 (0.38,2.64) | 1.30 (0.30,5.58) | 0.88 (0.15,5.33) | 0.46 (0.12,1.72) | 1.93 (0.27,13.64) |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.62 (0.07,5.50) | | | 0.57 (0.06,5.13) | |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.79 (0.22,2.81) | 2.10 (0.85,5.19) | 0.94 (0.28,3.18) | 0.88 (0.19,4.05) | 0.87 (0.29,2.60) | 1.01 (0.20,4.95) |

Table K-2. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.28** (1.76,6.14) | 0.56* (0.35,0.89) | 0.43** (0.23,0.79) | 0.36** (0.17,0.78) | 0.71 (0.41,1.24) | 0.50 (0.22,1.13) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.64* (1.18,5.88) | 0.91 (0.50,1.65) | 0.16** (0.07,0.34) | 0.11** (0.04,0.30) | 0.52 (0.25,1.06) | 0.22** (0.08,0.61) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.96 (0.36,2.55) | 1.21 (0.28,5.32) | 0.78 (0.12,4.91) | 0.42 (0.11,1.57) | 1.88 (0.25,13.86) |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.24 (0.03,2.10) | | | 0.30 (0.03,2.62) | |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.76 (0.20,2.86) | 1.94 (0.76,4.99) | 0.98 (0.28,3.51) | 0.87 (0.18,4.30) | 0.79 (0.25,2.46) | 1.11 (0.21,5.85) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.57** (1.85,6.88) | 0.55* (0.34,0.90) | 0.49* (0.26,0.93) | 0.40* (0.18,0.90) | 0.68 (0.38,1.22) | 0.59 (0.25,1.37) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.87* (1.28,6.46) | 0.89 (0.49,1.63) | 0.18** (0.08,0.39) | 0.13** (0.05,0.34) | 0.50 (0.24,1.02) | 0.25** (0.09,0.72) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 1.05 (0.38,2.90) | 1.74 (0.38,7.98) | 1.10 (0.17,7.25) | 0.40 (0.10,1.61) | 2.75 (0.36,21.22) |
| Transferable Residues | | 1.62 (0.15,17.52) | | | 0.74 (0.07,7.95) | |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.80 (0.23,2.77) | 2.00 (0.82,4.87) | 0.94 (0.28,3.12) | 0.87 (0.19,3.91) | 0.86 (0.29,2.51) | 1.01 (0.21,4.86) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.40** (1.83,6.33) | 0.57* (0.36,0.90) | 0.45* (0.24,0.82) | 0.38** (0.17,0.81) | 0.72 (0.41,1.25) | 0.53 (0.24,1.17) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.73* (1.24,6.04) | 0.92 (0.51,1.66) | 0.16** (0.07,0.36) | 0.12** (0.04,0.31) | 0.52 (0.26,1.06) | 0.23** (0.08,0.63) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 1.04 (0.39,2.73) | 1.10 (0.26,4.75) | 0.75 (0.12,4.54) | 0.46 (0.12,1.74) | 1.62 (0.23,11.51) |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.85 (0.09,8.29) | | | 0.55 (0.06,5.32) | |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.73 (0.41,1.30) | 1.50 (0.98,2.30) | 0.41** (0.23,0.71) | 0.38** (0.19,0.76) | 0.86 (0.52,1.43) | 0.44* (0.21,0.91) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.56 (0.25,1.28) | 2.52** (1.37,4.63) | 0.14** (0.06,0.32) | 0.11** (0.04,0.30) | 0.59 (0.29,1.23) | 0.19** (0.07,0.53) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 3.52 (0.53,23.30) | 0.06 (0.00,1.09) | 0.03 (0.00,1.09) | 0.27 (0.02,3.77) | 0.11 (0.00,5.42) |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 0.67 (0.16,2.85) | | | 0.37 (0.09,1.57) | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.90 (0.41,2.00) | | | 0.53 (0.24,1.17) | |

Table K-2. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.03 (0.67,1.58) | 1.29 (0.95,1.76) | 1.26 (0.83,1.91) | 1.02 (0.61,1.71) | 0.65* (0.45,0.95) | 1.56 (0.91,2.69) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.18 (0.83,1.68) | 0.89 (0.69,1.17) | 0.98 (0.70,1.38) | 1.13 (0.74,1.74) | 1.33 (0.97,1.83) | 0.85 (0.54,1.33) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.86 (0.48,1.53) | 1.47 (0.95,2.26) | 0.33** (0.19,0.59) | 0.32** (0.15,0.65) | 0.91 (0.54,1.53) | 0.35** (0.17,0.73) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 2.53 (0.71,8.97) | 2.80 (0.41,18.99) | 1.45 (0.13,15.57) | 0.27 (0.05,1.49) | 5.44 (0.41,71.90) |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 1.53 (0.06,37.26) | | | 0.13 (0.01,3.16) | |
| Transferable Residues | | 10.40 (0.02,4435.5) | | | 1.62 (0.00,1758.9) | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.15 (0.72,1.86) | 1.20 (0.85,1.69) | 1.09 (0.70,1.67) | 1.02 (0.59,1.75) | 0.88 (0.58,1.34) | 1.16 (0.65,2.05) |
| Liquid Food (Children) | 1.45 (0.55,3.79) | 0.94 (0.49,1.82) | 0.67 (0.32,1.40) | 0.65 (0.25,1.68) | 0.96 (0.42,2.19) | 0.68 (0.25,1.84) |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.91 (0.46,1.77) | 1.32 (0.82,2.14) | 1.82 (0.96,3.48) | 2.00 (0.89,4.49) | 1.21 (0.67,2.16) | 1.66 (0.71,3.87) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.34 (0.84,2.12) | 0.95 (0.68,1.32) | 1.63* (1.05,2.54) | 1.74 (1.00,3.04) | 1.14 (0.77,1.70) | 1.53 (0.86,2.73) |
| Soil | 1.07 (0.38,3.05) | 2.12* (1.00,4.47) | 2.80* (1.02,7.67) | 3.30 (0.93,11.66) | 1.39 (0.56,3.42) | 2.37 (0.64,8.87) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.37 (0.69,2.73) | 1.24 (0.74,2.06) | 1.12 (0.57,2.22) | 1.30 (0.56,3.06) | 1.35 (0.74,2.49) | 0.96 (0.40,2.35) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.10 (0.42,2.91) | 2.00 (0.97,4.14) | 0.41 (0.16,1.07) | 0.41 (0.12,1.35) | 0.98 (0.41,2.34) | 0.41 (0.12,1.45) |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.93 (0.46,1.87) | 1.30 (0.78,2.15) | 1.82 (0.92,3.59) | 1.99 (0.85,4.66) | 1.20 (0.65,2.21) | 1.66 (0.68,4.04) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.35 (0.84,2.16) | 0.97 (0.69,1.36) | 1.62* (1.02,2.55) | 1.76 (0.99,3.11) | 1.18 (0.79,1.78) | 1.49 (0.82,2.70) |
| Soil | 1.06 (0.38,2.95) | 2.00 (0.96,4.14) | 2.55 (0.95,6.81) | 2.96 (0.86,10.13) | 1.35 (0.56,3.25) | 2.19 (0.61,7.92) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.28 (0.63,2.60) | 1.28 (0.75,2.17) | 1.06 (0.52,2.13) | 1.23 (0.51,2.98) | 1.36 (0.73,2.56) | 0.90 (0.36,2.27) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.03 (0.38,2.75) | 2.07 (0.99,4.33) | 0.39 (0.15,1.02) | 0.38 (0.11,1.30) | 0.99 (0.41,2.39) | 0.39 (0.11,1.39) |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.64 (0.80,3.37) | 1.63 (0.97,2.74) | 0.76 (0.38,1.52) | 0.75 (0.31,1.79) | 0.98 (0.52,1.84) | 0.76 (0.31,1.90) |

Table K-2. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Outdoor Air | 1.57 (0.92,2.68) | 0.97 (0.64,1.48) | 1.74* (1.01,3.00) | 1.91 (0.96,3.79) | 1.20 (0.72,1.99) | 1.59 (0.78,3.25) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.52 (0.67,3.44) | 2.09* (1.14,3.86) | 0.37* (0.17,0.84) | 0.36* (0.13,0.99) | 0.92 (0.45,1.91) | 0.39 (0.13,1.12) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.22 (0.45,3.32) | 3.39** (1.61,7.15) | 0.14** (0.05,0.37) | 0.11** (0.03,0.38) | 0.67 (0.28,1.64) | 0.17** (0.05,0.60) |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 7.51 (0.13,443.21) | | | 0.40 (0.01,23.68) | |
| Transferable Residues | | 18.35 (0.36,924.03) | | | 0.17 (0.00,8.50) | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.28 (0.75,2.19) | 2.06** (1.39,3.04) | 1.17 (0.74,1.85) | 1.32 (0.75,2.34) | 1.28 (0.78,2.08) | 1.04 (0.56,1.91) |
| Chrysene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.92 (0.26,3.17) | 1.79 (0.74,4.34) | 0.89 (0.27,2.94) | 0.79 (0.18,3.53) | 0.79 (0.27,2.31) | 1.00 (0.21,4.76) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.71** (1.96,7.04) | 0.56* (0.35,0.90) | 0.43** (0.23,0.82) | 0.37** (0.17,0.80) | 0.71 (0.40,1.25) | 0.52 (0.23,1.18) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.99** (1.34,6.69) | 0.91 (0.50,1.66) | 0.16** (0.07,0.35) | 0.11** (0.04,0.31) | 0.51 (0.25,1.05) | 0.22** (0.08,0.62) |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.83 (0.08,8.64) | | | 0.57 (0.06,5.99) | |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 2.33* (1.14,4.77) | 1.31 (0.76,2.26) | 0.62 (0.31,1.22) | 0.73 (0.31,1.70) | 1.40 (0.73,2.67) | 0.52 (0.21,1.28) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.96 (0.73,5.27) | 2.12* (1.01,4.45) | 0.23** (0.09,0.60) | 0.23* (0.07,0.77) | 1.02 (0.42,2.46) | 0.23* (0.06,0.80) |
| Diazinon | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.04 (0.44,2.49) | 1.67 (0.89,3.12) | 0.78 (0.34,1.80) | 0.66 (0.23,1.88) | 0.72 (0.34,1.53) | 0.92 (0.31,2.74) |
| Outdoor Air | 2.70** (1.54,4.73) | 0.60* (0.40,0.89) | 1.68 (0.97,2.88) | 1.83 (0.93,3.61) | 1.19 (0.74,1.94) | 1.53 (0.76,3.11) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.79 (0.67,4.78) | 1.39 (0.67,2.88) | 0.46 (0.18,1.21) | 0.40 (0.12,1.33) | 0.75 (0.31,1.79) | 0.54 (0.15,1.89) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.45 (0.52,4.02) | 2.24* (1.04,4.82) | 0.17** (0.06,0.46) | 0.13** (0.04,0.44) | 0.54 (0.22,1.35) | 0.23* (0.06,0.86) |
| Transferable Residues | | 3.32 (0.44,24.99) | | | 1.92 (0.26,14.44) | |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.80 (0.26,2.51) | 2.09 (0.93,4.72) | 1.14 (0.38,3.41) | 1.08 (0.27,4.26) | 0.90 (0.34,2.40) | 1.20 (0.29,5.03) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.66** (1.94,6.89) | 0.58* (0.36,0.93) | 0.42** (0.22,0.78) | 0.34** (0.16,0.75) | 0.69 (0.39,1.21) | 0.50 (0.22,1.13) |

Table K-2. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.94* (1.30,6.66) | 0.94 (0.51,1.74) | 0.15** (0.07,0.34) | 0.11** (0.04,0.29) | 0.50 (0.24,1.04) | 0.22** (0.08,0.62) |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.76 (0.49,1.18) | 0.99 (0.72,1.35) | 0.56** (0.37,0.86) | 0.56* (0.33,0.95) | 0.99 (0.68,1.45) | 0.56* (0.32,0.99) |
| Soil | 0.70 (0.29,1.64) | 0.90 (0.48,1.67) | 1.55 (0.67,3.55) | 2.78 (0.98,7.85) | 3.23** (1.53,6.83) | 0.86 (0.29,2.55) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.44 (0.99,2.12) | 1.09 (0.82,1.44) | 0.38** (0.26,0.56) | 0.41** (0.25,0.65) | 1.13 (0.81,1.59) | 0.36** (0.22,0.59) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.16 (0.58,2.33) | 1.76* (1.05,2.96) | 0.14** (0.07,0.28) | 0.13** (0.05,0.30) | 0.82 (0.44,1.53) | 0.15** (0.06,0.38) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 1.34 (0.35,5.09) | 0.16 (0.02,1.19) | 0.17 (0.01,2.04) | 1.10 (0.18,6.77) | 0.15 (0.01,2.30) |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 0.55 (0.16,1.83) | | | 0.58 (0.17,1.96) | |
| Transferable Residues | | 1.47 (0.63,3.44) | | | 0.86 (0.37,2.01) | |
| p,p'-DDE | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.23 (0.76,1.97) | 0.94 (0.66,1.33) | 1.45 (0.96,2.18) | 1.26 (0.75,2.11) | 0.76 (0.49,1.17) | 1.66 (0.95,2.88) |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 2.38* (1.03,5.48) | 0.24** (0.13,0.45) | 1.02 (0.46,2.28) | 0.99 (0.36,2.71) | 0.94 (0.46,1.94) | 1.05 (0.37,3.00) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.79 (0.67,4.80) | 0.39* (0.19,0.81) | 0.38* (0.15,0.97) | 0.31 (0.10,1.03) | 0.70 (0.30,1.64) | 0.45 (0.13,1.56) |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.84 (0.23,3.06) | 1.97 (0.78,4.98) | 0.92 (0.26,3.20) | 0.85 (0.18,4.07) | 0.86 (0.28,2.64) | 0.99 (0.19,5.04) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 3.43** (1.79,6.54) | 0.56* (0.35,0.91) | 0.41** (0.22,0.78) | 0.35** (0.16,0.78) | 0.72 (0.40,1.28) | 0.49 (0.21,1.12) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 2.75* (1.22,6.22) | 0.91 (0.50,1.68) | 0.15** (0.07,0.34) | 0.11** (0.04,0.30) | 0.52 (0.25,1.08) | 0.21** (0.07,0.59) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.92 (0.34,2.47) | 1.24 (0.28,5.53) | 0.82 (0.13,5.26) | 0.44 (0.11,1.68) | 1.88 (0.25,14.08) |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.24 (0.03,1.91) | | | 0.49 (0.06,3.86) | |
| IMP (2-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinol) | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.25 (0.68,2.31) | 1.66* (1.07,2.58) | 0.95 (0.53,1.71) | 0.91 (0.44,1.91) | 0.92 (0.54,1.57) | 0.99 (0.46,2.14) |
| Outdoor Air | 3.87** (2.00,7.48) | 0.48** (0.30,0.76) | 1.15 (0.61,2.18) | 1.32 (0.59,2.91) | 1.30 (0.75,2.26) | 1.01 (0.44,2.31) |

Table K-2. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.91 (0.39,2.15) | 1.19 (0.63,2.26) | 1.05 (0.46,2.43) | 0.86 (0.30,2.43) | 0.66 (0.31,1.41) | 1.30 (0.43,3.88) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.74 (0.29,1.88) | 1.93 (0.96,3.89) | 0.39* (0.16,0.98) | 0.27* (0.09,0.86) | 0.48 (0.21,1.10) | 0.57 (0.17,1.88) |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.44 (0.88,2.37) | 0.86 (0.60,1.23) | 1.30 (0.85,1.99) | 1.38 (0.81,2.35) | 1.13 (0.72,1.76) | 1.23 (0.70,2.16) |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 1.13 (0.56,2.27) | 0.67 (0.42,1.06) | | | 0.90 (0.58,1.39) | |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.59 (0.27,1.31) | 0.93 (0.52,1.66) | 2.16* (1.01,4.65) | 3.02* (1.16,7.87) | 1.95 (0.97,3.91) | 1.55 (0.57,4.22) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.67 (0.73,3.82) | 0.67 (0.37,1.23) | 1.46 (0.64,3.33) | 1.80 (0.64,5.05) | 1.51 (0.74,3.10) | 1.19 (0.41,3.45) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.89 (0.49,1.60) | 1.11 (0.72,1.71) | 1.20 (0.69,2.10) | 1.21 (0.60,2.45) | 1.02 (0.61,1.71) | 1.19 (0.57,2.46) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.67 (0.26,1.76) | 1.79 (0.89,3.60) | 0.44 (0.17,1.09) | 0.38 (0.12,1.20) | 0.76 (0.33,1.74) | 0.50 (0.15,1.67) |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.62 (0.29,1.31) | 1.36 (0.78,2.39) | 0.55 (0.26,1.14) | 0.52 (0.21,1.32) | 0.91 (0.47,1.78) | 0.57 (0.22,1.50) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.50 (0.18,1.40) | 2.21* (1.02,4.76) | 0.20** (0.07,0.55) | 0.16** (0.05,0.57) | 0.66 (0.27,1.66) | 0.25* (0.07,0.92) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 3.46 (0.27,43.85) | 8.06 (0.14,463.8) | 5.03 (0.04,656.05) | 0.39 (0.01,13.96) | 12.92 (0.07,2565.9) |
| Transferable Residues | | 7.19 (0.11,474.66) | | | 0.26 (0.00,17.14) | |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.66 (0.29,1.51) | 1.40 (0.76,2.61) | 0.55 (0.24,1.25) | 0.54 (0.19,1.50) | 0.94 (0.45,1.97) | 0.57 (0.20,1.66) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.51 (0.18,1.49) | 2.22 (1.00,4.93) | 0.19** (0.07,0.54) | 0.16** (0.04,0.58) | 0.68 (0.26,1.76) | 0.23* (0.06,0.91) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 3.78 (0.29,49.88) | 8.98 (0.13,628.5) | 5.82 (0.04,896.71) | 0.42 (0.01,16.55) | 13.86 (0.06,3300.1) |
| Transferable Residues | | 6.27 (0.14,274.20) | | | 0.20 (0.00,8.85) | |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.74 (0.37,1.45) | 0.90 (0.55,1.45) | 0.74 (0.39,1.42) | 0.64 (0.29,1.43) | 0.75 (0.42,1.35) | 0.85 (0.37,1.98) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.30 (0.75,2.24) | 0.84 (0.56,1.25) | 0.82 (0.48,1.41) | 0.81 (0.41,1.59) | 0.98 (0.61,1.57) | 0.83 (0.41,1.68) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.03 (0.58,1.81) | 0.98 (0.64,1.51) | 0.66 (0.38,1.14) | 0.73 (0.37,1.45) | 1.22 (0.73,2.04) | 0.60 (0.29,1.23) |

Table K-2. (cont.)

| Medium | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.84 (0.40,1.75) | 1.59 (0.92,2.76) | 0.24** (0.12,0.49) | 0.23** (0.09,0.55) | 0.89 (0.46,1.71) | 0.26** (0.10,0.65) |
| Transferable Residues | | 2.85 (0.26,30.75) | | | 1.42 (0.13,15.29) | |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.82 (0.40,1.65) | 0.91 (0.57,1.44) | 1.03 (0.56,1.89) | 0.98 (0.48,1.99) | 0.90 (0.50,1.63) | 1.09 (0.51,2.34) |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.68 (0.35,1.31) | 0.77 (0.48,1.25) | 1.07 (0.67,1.71) | 0.90 (0.51,1.61) | 0.71 (0.39,1.30) | 1.27 (0.65,2.45) |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 1.28 (0.70,2.33) | 1.72* (1.11,2.66) | 0.79 (0.44,1.42) | 0.83 (0.40,1.71) | 1.09 (0.64,1.86) | 0.75 (0.35,1.63) |
| Outdoor Air | 1.22 (0.78,1.92) | 0.90 (0.66,1.23) | 1.35 (0.89,2.06) | 1.45 (0.86,2.46) | 1.15 (0.79,1.67) | 1.26 (0.73,2.18) |
| Soil | 2.80** (1.32,5.96) | 0.90 (0.52,1.54) | 1.27 (0.61,2.62) | 1.17 (0.47,2.91) | 0.86 (0.45,1.64) | 1.37 (0.53,3.54) |
| Dust (ng/g) | 1.84 (0.92,3.67) | 1.45 (0.87,2.43) | 0.78 (0.40,1.54) | 0.74 (0.31,1.72) | 0.88 (0.48,1.64) | 0.83 (0.34,2.02) |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 1.48 (0.57,3.84) | 2.35* (1.15,4.79) | 0.29** (0.11,0.73) | 0.23* (0.07,0.75) | 0.64 (0.28,1.50) | 0.36 (0.10,1.22) |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 2.72 (0.05,151.89) | 2.67 (0.33,21.31) | 2.52 (0.19,33.93) | 1.90 (0.07,50.12) | 0.57 (0.02,15.35) | 3.34 (0.06,178.39) |
| Solid Food (Children) | 1.05 (0.62,1.79) | 1.16 (0.79,1.70) | 0.98 (0.62,1.55) | 1.19 (0.67,2.12) | 1.48 (0.93,2.38) | 0.80 (0.44,1.48) |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 1.14 (0.62,2.09) | 1.10 (0.72,1.69) | | | 1.87** (1.24,2.82) | |

* Significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table K-3. Results of Statistical Analyses to Investigate the Significance of Environment, Urbanicity, and Income Status on Analyte Levels in Selected NC Multimedia Samples^(a)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.032* | 0.754 | 0.121 | | | | |
| Soil | 0.573 | 0.009** | 0.448 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.770 | 0.005** | 0.129 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.469 | 0.101 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.995 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.374 | 0.807 | 0.042* | | | 0.042* | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.085 | 0.412 | 0.380 | | | | |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.110 | <0.001** | 0.816 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.126 | 0.470 | 0.226 | | | | |
| Soil | 0.637 | 0.015* | 0.543 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.746 | 0.009** | 0.110 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.467 | 0.080 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.853 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.528 | 0.455 | 0.010* | | | 0.010* | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.775 | 0.622 | 0.652 | | | | |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.133 | 0.274 | 0.023* | 0.081 | 0.054 | 0.085 | 0.566 |
| Soil | 0.546 | 0.018* | 0.416 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.602 | 0.008** | 0.178 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.380 | 0.085 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.958 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.345 | 0.372 | 0.077 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.578 | 0.456 | 0.557 | | | | |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.153 | <0.001** | 0.303 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.164 | 0.052 | 0.042* | 0.227 | 0.160 | 0.070 | 0.883 |
| Soil | 0.700 | 0.008** | 0.547 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.980 | 0.005** | 0.146 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.616 | 0.076 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 1.000 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.316 | 0.416 | 0.045* | | | 0.045* | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.764 | 0.467 | 0.653 | | | | |

Table K-3. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.454 | <0.001** | 0.340 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.043* | 0.417 | 0.051 | | | | |
| Soil | 0.697 | 0.020* | 0.477 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.805 | 0.005** | 0.198 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.760 | 0.088 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.994 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.461 | 0.790 | 0.055 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.824 | 0.399 | 0.480 | | | | |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.217 | 0.198 | 0.026* | 0.117 | 0.078 | 0.072 | 0.690 |
| Soil | 0.755 | 0.008** | 0.558 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.820 | 0.013* | 0.151 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.515 | 0.051 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.984 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.363 | 0.486 | 0.072 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.829 | 0.431 | 0.443 | | | | |
| Benzybutylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.349 | 0.003** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.001** | 0.960 | 0.001** |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.164 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.999 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.181 | 0.522 | 0.595 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.726 | 0.404 | 0.551 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.307 | 0.165 | 0.409 | | | | |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.653 | 0.084 | 0.052 | | | | |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.721 | 0.880 | 0.023* | | | 0.023* | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.562 | 0.890 | 0.655 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.851 | 0.440 | 0.770 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.892 | 0.510 | 0.447 | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) | 0.942 | 0.885 | 0.131 | | | | |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.282 | 0.117 | 0.785 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.373 | 0.105 | 0.027* | 0.009** | 0.021* | 0.830 | 0.054 |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.451 | 0.226 | 0.081 | | | | |

Table K-3. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.345 | 0.041* | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.001** | 0.655 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.655 | 0.604 | 0.908 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.449 | 0.200 | 0.410 | | | | |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.328 | 0.110 | 0.849 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.497 | 0.030* | 0.028* | 0.010* | 0.021* | 0.753 | 0.065 |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.444 | 0.251 | 0.073 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.323 | 0.053 | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.001** | 0.695 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.568 | 0.306 | 0.898 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.370 | 0.160 | 0.343 | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.848 | 0.213 | 0.196 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.288 | 0.048* | 0.017* | 0.310 | 0.990 | 0.020* | 0.174 |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.384 | 0.805 | 0.828 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.289 | 0.003** | 0.074 | | | | |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.745 | 0.859 | 0.603 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.875 | 0.110 | 0.901 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.700 | 0.469 | 0.738 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.516 | 0.147 | 0.416 | | | | |
| Chrysene | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.139 | <0.001** | 0.154 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.053 | 0.572 | 0.369 | | | | |
| Soil | 0.684 | 0.009** | 0.463 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.877 | 0.018* | 0.149 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.552 | 0.063 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.906 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.351 | 0.326 | 0.218 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.981 | 0.334 | 0.567 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.794 | 0.700 | 0.986 | | | | |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.899 | 0.603 | 0.521 | | | | |
| Diazinon | | | | | | | |

Table K-3. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Indoor Air | 0.901 | <0.001** | 0.734 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.580 | 0.613 | 0.568 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.698 | 0.017* | 0.051 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.460 | <0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.004** | 0.405 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.735 | 0.971 | 0.269 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.965 | 0.566 | 0.892 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.881 | 0.256 | 0.641 | | | | |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.381 | 0.066 | 0.430 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.394 | 0.009** | 0.128 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.267 | 0.083 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 1.000 | <0.001** |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.624 | 0.744 | <0.001** | 0.002** | <0.001** | 0.017* | 0.084 |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.381 | 0.519 | 0.001** | 0.001** | 0.006** | 0.617 | 0.001** |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.803 | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.922 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.194 | 0.730 | 0.180 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.494 | 0.428 | 0.805 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.259 | 0.431 | 0.293 | | | | |
| p,p'-DDE | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.655 | 0.352 | 0.543 | | | | |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.002** | <0.001** | 0.004** | 0.182 | 0.059 | 0.007** | 0.964 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.023* | 0.181 | 0.004** | 0.063 | 0.677 | 0.011* | 0.022* |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.024* | 0.493 | 0.340 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 0.224 | 0.366 | 0.817 | | | | |
| Heptachlor | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.642 | 0.333 | 0.793 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.975 | 0.424 | 0.403 | | | | |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.300 | <0.001** | 0.263 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.267 | 0.144 | 0.040* | 0.152 | 0.111 | 0.092 | 0.748 |
| Soil | 0.694 | 0.007** | 0.473 | | | | |

Table K-3. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.663 | 0.009** | 0.154 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.862 | 0.058 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.931 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.420 | 0.528 | 0.037* | | | 0.037* | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.846 | 0.411 | 0.445 | | | | |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.324 | 0.011* | 0.578 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.097 | 0.041* | 0.190 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.759 | 0.569 | 0.224 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.538 | 0.011* | 0.022* | 0.014* | 0.126 | 0.374 | 0.018* |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.998 | <0.001** | 0.270 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.807 | 0.805 | 0.826 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.843 | 0.004** | 0.024* | 0.007** | 0.036* | 0.896 | 0.019* |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.374 | 0.707 | 0.606 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.909 | 0.115 | 0.726 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.239 | 0.856 | 0.426 | | | | |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.909 | <0.001** | 0.356 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.923 | 0.917 | 0.667 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.774 | 0.011* | 0.019* | 0.006** | 0.035* | 0.826 | 0.015* |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.405 | 0.718 | 0.511 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | 0.936 | 0.131 | 0.677 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | 0.286 | 0.831 | 0.422 | | | | |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.439 | 0.377 | 0.596 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.609 | 0.372 | 0.006** | 0.167 | 0.071 | 0.011* | 0.904 |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.741 | 0.534 | 0.963 | | | | |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.329 | 0.897 | 0.455 | | | | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.820 | 0.891 | 0.061 | | | | |

Table K-3. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Outdoor Air | 0.472 | 0.015* | 0.075 | | | | |
| Soil | 0.381 | 0.718 | 0.045* | 0.046* | 0.313 | 0.278 | 0.049* |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.361 | 0.568 | 0.214 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.336 | 0.002** | 0.348 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.768 | <0.001** | 0.390 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 0.881 | 0.076 | 0.853 | | | | |

^(a) For a given analyte, the media listed in this table represent those media for which statistical analysis was performed (i.e., having at least 50% detected results).

^(b) In the last four columns of this table, significance levels are specified only when the environment effect was significant at the 0.05 level (column 4 of this table). These significance levels in these last three rows are adjusted based upon Tukey's studentized range approach to controlling the overall Type I error rate (i.e., incorrectly declaring at least one pair of environments significantly different).

* Implies statistical significance at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Implies statistical significance at the 0.01 level.

Table K-4. Results of Statistical Analyses to Investigate the Significance of Environment, Urbanicity, and Income Status on Analyte Levels in Selected OH Multimedia Samples^(a)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Atrazine | | | | | | | |
| Drinking Water (ng/mL) | 0.629 | 0.639 | 0.253 | | | | |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.790 | 0.161 | 0.862 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.029* | 0.009** | 0.016* | 0.009** | 0.177 | 0.239 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.006** | 0.839 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.041* | 0.005** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.817 | 0.157 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.842 | 0.592 | | | | |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.721 | 0.195 | 0.917 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.019* | 0.009** | 0.009** | 0.007** | 0.300 | 0.139 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.009** | 0.788 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.071 | 0.002** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.730 | 0.411 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.548 | 0.421 | | | | |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.713 | 0.069 | 0.829 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.024* | 0.010* | 0.008** | 0.007** | 0.379 | 0.112 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.013* | 0.824 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.082 | 0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.995 | 0.330 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.617 | 0.568 | | | | |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.717 | 0.106 | 0.951 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.016* | 0.008** | 0.007** | 0.006** | 0.324 | 0.112 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.018* | 0.753 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.079 | 0.002** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.924 | 0.264 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.165 | 0.231 | | | | |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.686 | 0.166 | 0.881 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.017* | 0.023* | 0.029* | 0.023* | 0.265 | 0.302 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.011* | 0.705 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.058 | 0.006** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.914 | 0.231 | | | | |

Table K-4. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.647 | 0.769 | | | | |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.721 | 0.125 | 0.938 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.017* | 0.011* | 0.010* | 0.009** | 0.331 | 0.142 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.014* | 0.778 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.078 | 0.002** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.937 | 0.344 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.874 | 0.551 | | | | |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.284 | 0.062 | 0.006** | 0.002** | 0.004** | 0.761 | 0.024* |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.167 | 0.003** | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.209 | 0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.177 | 0.059 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 0.533 | 0.148 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.762 | 0.099 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.226 | 0.349 | 0.290 | | | | |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.903 | 0.107 | 0.019* | 0.267 | 0.996 | 0.021* | 0.128 |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.356 | 0.407 | 0.106 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.610 | 0.081 | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.001** | 0.904 | 0.003** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.141 | 0.126 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 0.763 | 0.174 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.128 | 0.543 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.555 | 0.294 | 0.723 | | | | |
| Liquid Food (Children) | 0.448 | 0.859 | 0.533 | | | | |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.772 | 0.255 | 0.128 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.216 | 0.754 | 0.064 | | | | |
| Soil | 0.897 | 0.049* | 0.083 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.364 | 0.415 | 0.462 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.847 | 0.061 | 0.185 | | | | |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.830 | 0.315 | 0.158 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.214 | 0.847 | 0.066 | | | | |

Table K-4. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Soil | 0.906 | 0.062 | 0.115 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.494 | 0.359 | 0.493 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.960 | 0.053 | 0.157 | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.179 | 0.065 | 0.724 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.099 | 0.896 | 0.086 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.316 | 0.018* | 0.054 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.695 | 0.002** | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.542 | 0.004** |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 0.281 | 0.613 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.123 | 0.319 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.361 | <0.001** | 0.348 | | | | |
| Chrysene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.889 | 0.198 | 0.852 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.018* | 0.010* | 0.010* | 0.008** | 0.323 | 0.142 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.008** | 0.748 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.076 | 0.002** |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.855 | 0.594 | | | | |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.021* | 0.320 | 0.202 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.182 | 0.047* | 0.012* | 0.003** | 0.013* | 0.999 | 0.017* |
| Diazinon | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.921 | 0.107 | 0.468 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.001** | 0.012* | 0.107 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.239 | 0.378 | 0.193 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.478 | 0.038* | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.255 | 0.025* |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.202 | 0.469 | | | | |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.704 | 0.076 | 0.946 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.025* | 0.005** | 0.006** | 0.004** | 0.257 | 0.115 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.010* | 0.847 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.066 | 0.002** |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.215 | 0.927 | 0.029* | 0.008** | 0.029* | 0.998 | 0.043* |
| Soil | 0.405 | 0.733 | 0.001** | 0.300 | 0.055 | 0.001** | 0.943 |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.059 | 0.565 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.664 | <0.001** |

Table K-4. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.669 | 0.033* | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.736 | <0.001** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.648 | 0.184 | | | | |
| Food Preparation Surface Wipes | | 0.275 | 0.328 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.318 | 0.688 | | | | |
| <i>p,p'</i>-DDE | | | | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.400 | 0.722 | 0.085 | | | | |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.042* | <0.001** | 0.980 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.247 | 0.011* | 0.069 | | | | |
| Indeno[1,2,3-<i>cd</i>]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Soil | 0.788 | 0.148 | 0.941 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | <0.001** | 0.021* | 0.008** | 0.007** | 0.006** | 0.360 | 0.104 |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.015* | 0.772 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.089 | 0.002** |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.861 | 0.309 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.149 | 0.444 | | | | |
| IMP (2-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinol) | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.469 | 0.025* | 0.923 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | <0.001** | 0.002** | 0.466 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.835 | 0.585 | 0.430 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.522 | 0.063 | 0.012* | 0.045* | 0.022* | 0.094 | 0.499 |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.146 | 0.401 | 0.352 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 0.724 | 0.085 | 0.620 | | | | |
| <i>cis</i>-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.209 | 0.276 | 0.248 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.185 | 0.044* | 0.004** | 0.002** | 0.002** | 0.540 | 0.034* |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.315 | 0.456 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.302 | 0.472 | | | | |
| <i>trans</i>-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.322 | 0.279 | 0.347 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.216 | 0.051 | 0.005** | 0.002** | 0.003** | 0.602 | 0.033* |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | | 0.290 | 0.458 | | | | |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.288 | 0.351 | | | | |

Table K-4. (cont.)

| Medium | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.193 | 0.808 | 0.009** | 0.048* | 0.019* | 0.062 | 0.555 |
| Outdoor Air | 0.222 | 0.193 | 0.242 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.695 | 0.627 | 0.801 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.414 | 0.100 | 0.137 | | | | |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.370 | 0.661 | 0.304 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.344 | 0.384 | 0.761 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.930 | 0.940 | 0.235 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.640 | 0.099 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.904 | 0.002** |
| Transferable Residues | | 0.323 | 0.732 | | | | |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.565 | 0.680 | 0.907 | | | | |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.241 | 0.289 | 0.398 | | | | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Indoor Air | 0.424 | 0.016* | 0.686 | | | | |
| Outdoor Air | 0.375 | 0.510 | 0.226 | | | | |
| Soil | 0.008** | 0.693 | 0.711 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/g) | 0.084 | 0.156 | 0.677 | | | | |
| Dust (ng/m ²) | 0.418 | 0.019* | 0.014* | 0.010* | 0.010* | 0.436 | 0.119 |
| Hard Floor Surface Wipes | 0.564 | 0.291 | 0.664 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Children) | 0.844 | 0.448 | 0.141 | | | | |
| Solid Food (Adults) | 0.680 | 0.660 | 0.003** | | | 0.003** | |

^(a) For a given analyte, the media listed in this table represent those media for which statistical analysis was performed (i.e., having at least 50% detected results). In columns 2 through 4 of this table, cells are blank when insufficient data are available for the given pollutant and sample medium to allow the statistical test specified in the column heading to be performed.

^(b) In the last four columns of this table, significance levels are specified only when the environment effect was significant at the 0.05 level (column 4 of this table). These significance levels in these last three rows are adjusted based upon Tukey's studentized range approach to controlling the overall Type I error rate (i.e., incorrectly declaring at least one pair of environments significantly different).

* Implies statistical significance at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Implies statistical significance at the 0.01 level.

Table K-5. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Pollutant Levels in NC Dermal Wipe Samples, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio, for Pollutants Detected in At Least 50% of Samples

| Type of Dermal Wipe Sample | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| <i>alpha</i>-Chlordane | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.69 (0.42,1.13) | 1.08 (0.73,1.60) | 1.14 (0.83,1.59) | 1.02 (0.61,1.71) | 0.80 (0.48,1.33) | 1.28 (0.84,1.96) |
| Adults | 0.73 (0.39,1.37) | 0.94 (0.57,1.54) | | | 0.87 (0.52,1.45) | |
| <i>gamma</i>-Chlordane | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.68 (0.36,1.28) | 1.22 (0.75,1.99) | 1.10 (0.77,1.56) | 0.98 (0.52,1.83) | 0.79 (0.42,1.49) | 1.23 (0.81,1.88) |
| Adults | 0.80 (0.39,1.63) | 1.00 (0.57,1.74) | | | 0.90 (0.50,1.59) | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.97 (0.44,2.18) | 1.54 (0.88,2.71) | 1.75* (1.12,2.72) | 1.59 (0.64,3.93) | 0.83 (0.34,2.06) | 1.91** (1.27,2.89) |
| Adults | 1.47 (0.66,3.26) | 1.91* (1.02,3.57) | | | 0.87 (0.46,1.66) | |
| Diazinon | | | | | | |
| Adults | 1.26 (0.57,2.78) | 1.59 (0.86,2.96) | | | 0.81 (0.43,1.52) | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.16 (0.83,1.63) | 1.22 (0.95,1.57) | 1.88** (1.43,2.47) | 1.99** (1.40,2.84) | 1.12 (0.79,1.60) | 1.77** (1.20,2.60) |
| Adults | 0.73 (0.50,1.07) | 1.47* (1.10,1.98) | | | 0.83 (0.61,1.13) | |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.78 (0.42,1.45) | 1.64* (1.04,2.58) | 1.41 (0.95,2.09) | 1.32 (0.67,2.58) | 0.87 (0.44,1.71) | 1.51 (0.93,2.45) |
| Adults | 1.23 (0.69,2.18) | 1.43 (0.91,2.25) | | | 1.47 (0.92,2.34) | |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.34 (0.68,2.64) | 0.76 (0.49,1.17) | 0.83 (0.49,1.38) | 0.57 (0.27,1.20) | 0.48 (0.23,1.00) | 1.20 (0.59,2.44) |
| Adults | 2.44 (1.00,5.98) | 0.91 (0.45,1.85) | | | 0.46* (0.22,0.95) | |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.94 (0.46,1.91) | 0.82 (0.48,1.40) | 0.33** (0.19,0.58) | 0.39* (0.19,0.82) | 1.40 (0.66,2.97) | 0.28** (0.12,0.63) |
| Adults | 2.61** (1.29,5.28) | 0.85 (0.49,1.49) | | | 1.56 (0.88,2.75) | |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.58 (0.21,1.63) | 2.00 (0.90,4.42) | 1.39 (0.77,2.51) | 0.91 (0.33,2.56) | 0.43 (0.15,1.23) | 2.10* (1.01,4.40) |
| Adults | 0.59 (0.18,1.97) | 1.47 (0.57,3.78) | | | 0.51 (0.20,1.36) | |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.52 (0.20,1.38) | 2.03 (0.95,4.35) | 1.45 (0.83,2.54) | 1.17 (0.44,3.12) | 0.65 (0.24,1.74) | 1.80 (0.93,3.49) |
| Adults | 0.45 (0.13,1.47) | 1.74 (0.68,4.45) | | | 0.66 (0.25,1.74) | |

* Significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table K-6. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Pollutant Levels in OH Dermal Wipe Samples, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio, for Pollutants Detected in At Least 50% of Samples

| Type of Dermal Wipe Sample | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.92 (0.92,4.00) | 0.78 (0.50,1.22) | 1.13 (0.71,1.79) | 0.97 (0.47,2.00) | 0.73 (0.35,1.52) | 1.32 (0.72,2.40) |
| Adults | 1.45 (0.91,2.32) | 0.83 (0.59,1.17) | | | 0.85 (0.60,1.21) | |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | |
| Children | 2.33 (0.99,5.50) | 0.70 (0.42,1.17) | 1.17 (0.66,2.05) | 1.08 (0.46,2.51) | 0.85 (0.37,1.99) | 1.26 (0.59,2.70) |
| Adults | 1.69 (0.87,3.27) | 0.70 (0.43,1.15) | | | 1.02 (0.62,1.70) | |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.75 (0.85,3.63) | 0.72 (0.45,1.14) | 1.22 (0.77,1.93) | 1.00 (0.49,2.06) | 0.68 (0.33,1.39) | 1.48 (0.81,2.69) |
| Adults | 1.39 (0.82,2.36) | 0.85 (0.58,1.26) | | | 1.00 (0.67,1.50) | |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.94 (0.86,4.37) | 0.75 (0.46,1.22) | 1.37 (0.82,2.28) | 1.10 (0.49,2.47) | 0.65 (0.29,1.46) | 1.70 (0.87,3.30) |
| Adults | 1.60 (0.95,2.70) | 0.70 (0.48,1.04) | | | 0.97 (0.65,1.44) | |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.85 (0.82,4.18) | 0.65 (0.40,1.07) | 1.10 (0.66,1.83) | 0.94 (0.42,2.12) | 0.74 (0.33,1.66) | 1.28 (0.66,2.47) |
| Adults | 1.47 (0.86,2.53) | 0.81 (0.54,1.21) | | | 0.99 (0.65,1.49) | |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.90 (0.87,4.13) | 0.82 (0.52,1.30) | 1.30 (0.81,2.09) | 1.19 (0.55,2.58) | 0.84 (0.39,1.82) | 1.42 (0.77,2.61) |
| Adults | 1.56 (0.88,2.78) | 0.83 (0.55,1.28) | | | 1.17 (0.75,1.81) | |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.11 (0.54,2.28) | 1.13 (0.67,1.88) | 2.90** (1.74,4.85) | 3.15** (1.57,6.34) | 1.18 (0.59,2.37) | 2.67** (1.30,5.49) |
| Adults | 1.40 (0.72,2.75) | 1.31 (0.80,2.16) | | | 1.04 (0.62,1.75) | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.03 (0.40,2.63) | 2.53** (1.29,4.96) | 1.29 (0.73,2.27) | 1.18 (0.49,2.85) | 0.84 (0.35,2.02) | 1.41 (0.68,2.95) |
| Adults | 1.79 (0.72,4.48) | 4.08** (2.07,8.04) | | | 0.82 (0.41,1.65) | |
| Chrysene | | | | | | |
| Children | 1.69 (0.75,3.79) | 0.71 (0.43,1.16) | 1.10 (0.67,1.83) | 0.89 (0.40,1.98) | 0.65 (0.29,1.45) | 1.36 (0.71,2.63) |
| Adults | 1.81* (1.05,3.12) | 0.79 (0.53,1.19) | | | 0.87 (0.57,1.32) | |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | |
| Adults | 1.63 (0.94,2.80) | 1.31 (0.87,1.97) | | | 2.25** (1.49,3.39) | |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | |
| Children | 2.00 (0.88,4.53) | 0.78 (0.48,1.26) | 1.24 (0.75,2.06) | 1.02 (0.45,2.30) | 0.68 (0.30,1.53) | 1.50 (0.78,2.89) |
| Adults | 1.51 (0.88,2.60) | 0.75 (0.50,1.12) | | | 0.87 (0.57,1.32) | |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | |
| Adults | 0.88 (0.50,1.55) | 1.25 (0.81,1.90) | | | 0.80 (0.52,1.22) | |

Table K-6. (cont.)

| Type of Dermal Wipe Sample | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Home vs. Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Day Care Environment | Home Environment (for Home Children) vs. Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) vs. Day Care Environment |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.60 (0.20,1.78) | 1.45 (0.68,3.08) | 1.11 (0.63,1.97) | 0.92 (0.32,2.69) | 0.69 (0.24,2.01) | 1.34 (0.72,2.50) |
| Adults | 0.36 (0.12,1.11) | 1.30 (0.57,2.96) | | | 0.58 (0.25,1.37) | |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.51 (0.17,1.52) | 1.26 (0.59,2.70) | 1.11 (0.63,1.93) | 0.81 (0.28,2.36) | 0.54 (0.18,1.56) | 1.51 (0.84,2.72) |
| Adults | 0.39 (0.13,1.19) | 1.33 (0.59,2.99) | | | 0.57 (0.24,1.31) | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.86 (0.56,1.31) | 1.28 (0.93,1.75) | 1.25 (0.95,1.65) | 1.45 (0.97,2.18) | 1.35 (0.90,2.02) | 1.08 (0.74,1.56) |
| Adults | 1.12 (0.72,1.75) | 1.28 (0.91,1.79) | | | 1.11 (0.80,1.56) | |

* Significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table K-7. Results of Statistical Analyses to Investigate the Significance of Environment, Urbanicity, and Income Status on NC Dermal Wipe Loading Data^(a)

| Type of Dermal Wipe Sample | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.424 | 0.032* | 0.127 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.487 | 0.121 | 0.107 | | | | |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.862 | 0.459 | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.010* | 0.519 | 0.001** |
| Adults | 0.008** | 0.574 | 0.127 | | | | |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.136 | 0.686 | 0.334 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.325 | 0.792 | 0.595 | | | | |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.226 | 0.419 | 0.437 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.534 | 0.992 | 0.703 | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.948 | 0.130 | 0.002** | 0.014* | 0.434 | 0.877 | 0.001** |
| Adults | 0.344 | 0.044* | 0.674 | | | | |
| Diazinon | | | | | | | |
| Adults | 0.559 | 0.139 | 0.502 | | | | |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.384 | 0.207 | 0.057 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.051 | 0.803 | 0.036* | | | 0.036* | |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.289 | 0.087 | 0.038* | 0.274 | 0.975 | 0.135 | 0.047* |
| Adults | 0.392 | 0.417 | 0.177 | | | | |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.187 | 0.069 | 0.105 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.183 | 0.246 | 0.399 | | | | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.368 | 0.115 | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.705 | 0.002** |
| Adults | 0.108 | 0.010* | 0.230 | | | | |

^(a) For a given analyte, the media listed in this table represent those media for which statistical analysis was performed (i.e., having at least 50% detected results).

^(b) In the last four columns of this table, significance levels are specified only when the environment effect was significant at the 0.05 level (column 4 of this table). These significance levels in these last three rows are adjusted based upon Tukey's studentized range approach to controlling the overall Type I error rate (i.e., incorrectly declaring at least one pair of environments significantly different).

* Implies statistical significance at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Implies statistical significance at the 0.01 level.

Table K-8. Results of Statistical Analyses to Investigate the Significance of Environment, Urbanicity, and Income Status on OH Dermal Wipe Loading Data^(a)

| Type of Dermal Wipe Sample | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.082 | 0.275 | 0.455 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.115 | 0.275 | 0.370 | | | | |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.053 | 0.166 | 0.755 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.121 | 0.158 | 0.930 | | | | |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.129 | 0.152 | 0.237 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.217 | 0.422 | 0.993 | | | | |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.108 | 0.231 | 0.153 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.076 | 0.075 | 0.875 | | | | |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.139 | 0.089 | 0.565 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.160 | 0.292 | 0.948 | | | | |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.104 | 0.388 | 0.396 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.128 | 0.401 | 0.490 | | | | |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.774 | 0.644 | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.001** | 0.836 | 0.005** |
| Adults | 0.319 | 0.279 | 0.867 | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.948 | 0.008** | 0.539 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.210 | <0.001** | 0.577 | | | | |
| Chrysene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.199 | 0.169 | 0.360 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.033* | 0.254 | 0.508 | | | | |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Adults | 0.079 | 0.199 | <0.001** | | | <0.001** | |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.095 | 0.298 | 0.283 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.135 | 0.159 | 0.503 | | | | |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Adults | 0.663 | 0.308 | 0.295 | | | | |

Table K-8. (cont.)

| Type of Dermal Wipe Sample | Significance Levels Associated with ... | | | | Results of Comparisons Between ^(b) ... | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Test for Significant Urbanicity Effect | Test for Significant Income Status Effect | Test for Significant Environment Effect | Test for Significant Difference Between Home and Day Care Environments | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Day Care Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Home Children) and Home Environment (for Day Care Children) | Home Environment (for Day Care Children) and Day Care Environment |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.354 | 0.330 | 0.465 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.075 | 0.536 | 0.211 | | | | |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.223 | 0.544 | 0.159 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.097 | 0.490 | 0.181 | | | | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Children | 0.469 | 0.125 | 0.083 | | | | |
| Adults | 0.617 | 0.150 | 0.527 | | | | |

^(a) For a given analyte, the media listed in this table represent those media for which statistical analysis was performed (i.e., having at least 50% detected results).

^(b) In the last four columns of this table, significance levels are specified only when the environment effect was significant at the 0.05 level (column 4 of this table). These significance levels in these last three rows are adjusted based upon Tukey's studentized range approach to controlling the overall Type I error rate (i.e., incorrectly declaring at least one pair of environments significantly different).

* Implies statistical significance at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Implies statistical significance at the 0.01 level.

Appendix L

**Descriptive Statistics of Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates
for Target Pollutants in Participating NC Children**

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of potential exposure and potential absorbed dose estimates (expressed in both ng and pmole units) in NC children for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers for Potential Exposure Summaries | Table Numbers for Potential Absorbed Dose Summaries |
|---|--|---|
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | Tables L-1a, L-1b | Tables L-1c, L-1d |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | Tables L-2a, L-2b | Tables L-2c, L-2d |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | Tables L-3a, L-3b | Tables L-3c, L-3d |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | Tables L-4a, L-4b | Tables L-4c, L-4d |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | Tables L-5a, L-5b | Tables L-5c, L-5d |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | Tables L-6a, L-6b | Tables L-6c, L-6d |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | Tables L-7a, L-7b | Tables L-7c, L-7d |
| Bisphenol-A | Tables L-8a, L-8b | Tables L-8c, L-8d |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | Tables L-9a, L-9b | Tables L-9c, L-9d |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | Tables L-10a, L-10b | Tables L-10c, L-10d |
| Chlorpyrifos | Tables L-11a, L-11b | Tables L-11c, L-11d |
| Chrysene | Tables L-12a, L-12b | Tables L-12c, L-12d |
| Cyfluthrin | Tables L-13a, L-13b | Tables L-13c, L-13d |
| Diazinon | Tables L-14a, L-14b | Tables L-14c, L-14d |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | Tables L-15a, L-15b | Tables L-15c, L-15d |
| Di- <i>n</i> -butylphthalate | Tables L-16a, L-16b | Tables L-16c, L-16d |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | Tables L-17a, L-17b | Tables L-17c, L-17d |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | Tables L-18a, L-18b | Tables L-18c, L-18d |
| Heptachlor | Tables L-19a, L-19b | Tables L-19c, L-19d |
| Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | Tables L-20a, L-20b | Tables L-20c, L-20d |
| Pentachlorophenol | Tables L-21a, L-21b | Tables L-21c, L-21d |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | Tables L-22a, L-22b | Tables L-22c, L-22d |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | Tables L-23a, L-23b | Tables L-23c, L-24d |
| PCB 52 | Tables L-24a, L-24b | Tables L-24c, L-24d |
| PCB 95 | Tables L-25a, L-25b | Tables L-25c, L-25d |
| PCB 101 | Tables L-26a, L-26b | Tables L-26c, L-26d |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | Tables L-27a, L-27b | Tables L-27c, L-27d |

Descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following groups of NC child participants:

- All participants
- Participants from urban areas
- Participants from rural areas
- Participants from low-income areas
- Participants from middle/upper-income areas
- Stay-at-home children
- Day care children

Table L-1a. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 81.5 | 1.58 | 2.58 | 0.973 | 0.843 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 1.68 | 2.73 | 1.02 | 0.870 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 1.10 | 1.59 | 0.777 | 0.667 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 1.59 | 1.84 | 1.07 | 0.803 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 1.54 | 3.07 | 0.892 | 0.853 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 1.83 | 3.30 | 1.01 | 0.918 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 1.31 | 1.38 | 0.934 | 0.758 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 51.4 | 38.1 | 41.3 | 0.667 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 45.8 | 6.85 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 42.6 | 6.90 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 58.9 | 6.64 | 1.52 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 20.6 | 5.90 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 27.6 | 59.9 | 8.20 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 26.2 | 5.60 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 60.4 | 8.63 | 1.33 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 81.5 | 6.93 | 11.3 | 4.26 | 0.843 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 7.36 | 12.0 | 4.46 | 0.870 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 4.80 | 6.95 | 3.40 | 0.667 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 6.95 | 8.04 | 4.69 | 0.803 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 6.74 | 13.4 | 3.91 | 0.853 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 8.00 | 14.5 | 4.43 | 0.918 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 5.74 | 6.04 | 4.09 | 0.758 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 225 | 167 | 181 | 0.667 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 201 | 30.0 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 79.2 | 187 | 30.2 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 120 | 258 | 29.1 | 1.52 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 52.0 | 90.0 | 25.9 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 121 | 262 | 35.9 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 115 | 24.5 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 120 | 265 | 37.8 | 1.33 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-1b. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.746 | 1.44 | 6.12 | 23.8 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.779 | 1.80 | 6.12 | 23.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.527 | 0.616 | 0.963 | 1.81 | 7.84 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.881 | 1.80 | 7.56 | 7.84 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.616 | 1.24 | 4.10 | 23.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.608 | 1.74 | 7.56 | 23.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.540 | 0.779 | 1.38 | 5.37 | 6.16 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.5 | 140 | 258 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.8 | 144 | 258 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 40.0 | 53.6 | 133 | 140 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.1 | 195 | 258 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.9 | 140 | 188 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.4 | 133 | 195 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.2 | 140 | 258 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.526 | 3.12 | 5.52 | 11.8 | 129 | 319 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.526 | 3.35 | 5.97 | 11.9 | 121 | 319 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.11 | 2.83 | 4.60 | 9.67 | 129 | 233 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.526 | 3.18 | 5.40 | 11.5 | 49.1 | 130 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.21 | 3.38 | 5.87 | 15.0 | 158 | 319 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.526 | 2.99 | 4.49 | 11.2 | 44.8 | 130 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.11 | 3.48 | 7.41 | 14.1 | 169 | 319 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 2.31 | 3.27 | 6.31 | 26.8 | 104 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 2.31 | 3.41 | 7.87 | 26.8 | 104 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.31 | 2.70 | 4.22 | 7.91 | 34.4 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 2.31 | 3.86 | 7.87 | 33.1 | 34.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 2.31 | 2.70 | 5.43 | 17.9 | 104 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.66 | 7.64 | 33.1 | 104 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.37 | 3.41 | 6.05 | 23.5 | 27.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 191 | 615 | 1,130 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 183 | 631 | 1,130 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 175 | 235 | 582 | 615 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 193 | 856 | 1,130 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 188 | 615 | 825 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 155 | 582 | 856 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 198 | 615 | 1,130 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 2.30 | 13.7 | 24.2 | 51.8 | 564 | 1,400 |
| | Urban | 95 | 2.30 | 14.7 | 26.1 | 52.1 | 530 | 1,400 |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.86 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 42.4 | 564 | 1,020 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.30 | 13.9 | 23.7 | 50.5 | 215 | 571 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 5.29 | 14.8 | 25.7 | 65.7 | 690 | 1,400 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.30 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 48.9 | 196 | 571 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 4.86 | 15.3 | 32.5 | 61.9 | 742 | 1,400 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-1c. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 81.5 | 0.050 | 0.086 | 0.029 | 0.888 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 0.054 | 0.093 | 0.031 | 0.916 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 0.031 | 0.041 | 0.022 | 0.689 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 0.054 | 0.093 | 0.031 | 0.914 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 0.047 | 0.083 | 0.028 | 0.867 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 0.061 | 0.112 | 0.032 | 0.967 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 0.037 | 0.040 | 0.026 | 0.787 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 1.45 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 0.646 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.620 | 1.43 | 0.203 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 0.556 | 1.30 | 0.206 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.907 | 1.96 | 0.186 | 1.64 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.353 | 0.637 | 0.166 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 0.884 | 1.87 | 0.255 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.471 | 1.01 | 0.176 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.791 | 1.80 | 0.239 | 1.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 81.5 | 0.219 | 0.378 | 0.127 | 0.888 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 0.236 | 0.406 | 0.135 | 0.916 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 0.134 | 0.179 | 0.096 | 0.689 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 0.236 | 0.407 | 0.134 | 0.914 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 0.205 | 0.363 | 0.122 | 0.867 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 0.269 | 0.492 | 0.141 | 0.967 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 0.163 | 0.176 | 0.114 | 0.787 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 6.33 | 4.93 | 5.08 | 0.646 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 37.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 2.72 | 6.28 | 0.888 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 2.44 | 5.68 | 0.904 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 3.97 | 8.58 | 0.817 | 1.64 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 1.55 | 2.79 | 0.729 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 3.87 | 8.21 | 1.12 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2.06 | 4.44 | 0.769 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 3.47 | 7.87 | 1.05 | 1.37 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-1d. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.046 | 0.146 | 0.624 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.049 | 0.146 | 0.624 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.018 | 0.026 | 0.052 | 0.201 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.051 | 0.201 | 0.614 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.020 | 0.046 | 0.135 | 0.624 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.049 | 0.201 | 0.624 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.022 | 0.039 | 0.125 | 0.206 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.35 | 4.30 | 7.17 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.24 | 4.62 | 7.17 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.48 | 3.86 | 4.30 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.37 | 4.30 | 7.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 4.62 | 7.17 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 4.30 | 7.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.38 | 3.86 | 7.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.016 | 0.088 | 0.175 | 0.365 | 4.17 | 9.25 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.016 | 0.096 | 0.201 | 0.408 | 2.63 | 9.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.022 | 0.069 | 0.133 | 0.280 | 4.69 | 7.33 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.016 | 0.076 | 0.175 | 0.326 | 1.44 | 4.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.035 | 0.103 | 0.190 | 0.518 | 5.49 | 9.25 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.016 | 0.085 | 0.137 | 0.308 | 1.41 | 5.33 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.022 | 0.102 | 0.219 | 0.408 | 5.65 | 9.25 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.102 | 0.202 | 0.638 | 2.73 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.071 | 0.105 | 0.213 | 0.638 | 2.73 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.062 | 0.079 | 0.113 | 0.229 | 0.880 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.071 | 0.119 | 0.222 | 0.880 | 2.69 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.087 | 0.201 | 0.592 | 2.73 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.102 | 0.216 | 0.880 | 2.73 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.097 | 0.172 | 0.546 | 0.901 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.91 | 18.8 | 31.4 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.42 | 20.2 | 31.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.44 | 6.47 | 16.9 | 18.8 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.99 | 18.8 | 30.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.52 | 20.2 | 31.4 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.65 | 18.8 | 31.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.03 | 16.9 | 30.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.069 | 0.386 | 0.766 | 1.60 | 18.3 | 40.5 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.069 | 0.422 | 0.880 | 1.79 | 11.5 | 40.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.097 | 0.303 | 0.584 | 1.23 | 20.5 | 32.1 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.069 | 0.333 | 0.766 | 1.43 | 6.29 | 18.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.153 | 0.452 | 0.832 | 2.27 | 24.1 | 40.5 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.069 | 0.374 | 0.601 | 1.35 | 6.18 | 23.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.097 | 0.449 | 0.960 | 1.79 | 24.8 | 40.5 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-2a. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 80.6 | 2.08 | 2.17 | 1.39 | 0.870 |
| | Urban | 103 | 79.6 | 2.19 | 2.28 | 1.46 | 0.889 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 1.50 | 1.43 | 1.11 | 0.748 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 2.51 | 2.18 | 1.79 | 0.837 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 1.73 | 2.17 | 1.12 | 0.866 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 1.98 | 2.42 | 1.26 | 0.887 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 2.19 | 1.86 | 1.55 | 0.845 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 54.8 | 42.3 | 19.0 | 38.7 | 0.429 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 130 | 17.5 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 86.4 | 17.5 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 90.7 | 244 | 17.3 | 1.57 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 32.6 | 55.3 | 16.0 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 171 | 19.9 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 28.7 | 53.3 | 13.7 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 74.5 | 179 | 23.0 | 1.34 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 80.6 | 8.23 | 8.59 | 5.51 | 0.870 |
| | Urban | 103 | 79.6 | 8.70 | 9.03 | 5.77 | 0.889 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 5.94 | 5.65 | 4.39 | 0.748 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 9.96 | 8.64 | 7.09 | 0.837 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 6.87 | 8.60 | 4.42 | 0.866 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 7.83 | 9.61 | 4.98 | 0.887 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 8.67 | 7.38 | 6.16 | 0.845 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 54.8 | 168 | 75.4 | 153 | 0.429 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 198 | 514 | 69.2 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 163 | 343 | 69.3 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 359 | 966 | 68.7 | 1.57 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 129 | 219 | 63.5 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 269 | 680 | 78.7 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 114 | 211 | 54.4 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 295 | 709 | 91.1 | 1.34 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-2b. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.595 | 1.21 | 2.74 | 5.58 | 14.5 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.616 | 1.37 | 2.85 | 5.58 | 14.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.569 | 0.913 | 2.20 | 2.99 | 6.56 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.819 | 1.69 | 3.23 | 7.90 | 9.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.765 | 2.17 | 5.08 | 14.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.577 | 1.06 | 2.30 | 6.56 | 14.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.684 | 1.43 | 3.09 | 5.53 | 9.50 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.5 | 97.2 | 131 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.8 | 86.5 | 131 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.5 | 97.2 | 116 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.2 | 105 | 116 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.9 | 77.7 | 131 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.6 | 105 | 131 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 39.4 | 47.6 | 78.5 | 106 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.639 | 8.69 | 13.9 | 31.5 | 279 | 1,090 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.639 | 9.20 | 15.5 | 32.3 | 174 | 640 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.00 | 6.05 | 11.4 | 30.8 | 326 | 1,090 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.639 | 8.24 | 16.8 | 32.4 | 146 | 335 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 2.55 | 9.25 | 12.6 | 36.1 | 331 | 1,090 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.639 | 6.72 | 11.5 | 24.9 | 71.1 | 335 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 3.00 | 9.45 | 19.6 | 34.1 | 336 | 1,090 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 2.36 | 4.79 | 10.9 | 22.1 | 57.6 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 2.44 | 5.45 | 11.3 | 22.1 | 57.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.25 | 3.62 | 8.71 | 11.9 | 26.0 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 3.25 | 6.70 | 12.8 | 31.3 | 37.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.03 | 8.61 | 20.1 | 57.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.29 | 4.21 | 9.11 | 26.0 | 57.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.71 | 5.68 | 12.2 | 21.9 | 37.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 180 | 385 | 519 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 182 | 343 | 519 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 176 | 385 | 459 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 219 | 414 | 459 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 170 | 308 | 519 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 153 | 414 | 519 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 156 | 189 | 311 | 421 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 2.53 | 34.4 | 55.1 | 125 | 1,100 | 4,330 |
| | Urban | 95 | 2.53 | 36.5 | 61.6 | 128 | 689 | 2,540 |
| | Rural | 21 | 11.9 | 24.0 | 45.4 | 122 | 1,290 | 4,330 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.53 | 32.7 | 66.5 | 128 | 577 | 1,330 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 10.1 | 36.6 | 50.1 | 143 | 1,310 | 4,330 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.53 | 26.6 | 45.8 | 98.7 | 282 | 1,330 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 11.9 | 37.4 | 77.7 | 135 | 1,330 | 4,330 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-2c. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 80.6 | 0.066 | 0.084 | 0.041 | 0.908 |
| | Urban | 103 | 79.6 | 0.071 | 0.090 | 0.044 | 0.932 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 0.041 | 0.037 | 0.031 | 0.726 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.079 | 0.102 | 0.051 | 0.907 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 0.055 | 0.068 | 0.035 | 0.903 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 0.068 | 0.104 | 0.040 | 0.939 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.063 | 0.055 | 0.043 | 0.878 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 54.8 | 1.20 | 0.558 | 1.08 | 0.455 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 1.55 | 4.04 | 0.516 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 1.24 | 2.56 | 0.523 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2.93 | 7.77 | 0.486 | 1.67 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.964 | 1.69 | 0.452 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 2.14 | 5.34 | 0.618 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.993 | 1.91 | 0.431 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 2.19 | 5.51 | 0.636 | 1.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 80.6 | 0.260 | 0.334 | 0.164 | 0.908 |
| | Urban | 103 | 79.6 | 0.280 | 0.358 | 0.174 | 0.932 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 0.163 | 0.145 | 0.123 | 0.726 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.315 | 0.405 | 0.203 | 0.907 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 0.219 | 0.268 | 0.138 | 0.903 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 0.270 | 0.414 | 0.158 | 0.939 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.249 | 0.219 | 0.172 | 0.878 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 47.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 54.8 | 4.75 | 2.21 | 4.30 | 0.455 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 6.14 | 16.0 | 2.05 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 4.93 | 10.2 | 2.07 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 30.8 | 1.93 | 1.67 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 3.82 | 6.71 | 1.79 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 8.48 | 21.2 | 2.45 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 3.93 | 7.58 | 1.71 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 8.67 | 21.8 | 2.52 | 1.37 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-2d. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.035 | 0.079 | 0.198 | 0.700 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.041 | 0.087 | 0.207 | 0.700 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.029 | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.168 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.048 | 0.096 | 0.207 | 0.700 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.065 | 0.193 | 0.410 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.031 | 0.070 | 0.215 | 0.700 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.041 | 0.087 | 0.170 | 0.249 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.40 | 2.79 | 4.60 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.44 | 2.79 | 4.60 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.29 | 2.55 | 3.75 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.56 | 3.12 | 3.75 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.21 | 2.17 | 4.60 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 3.42 | 4.60 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 1.46 | 2.23 | 3.12 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.019 | 0.229 | 0.455 | 0.882 | 9.48 | 34.4 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.019 | 0.264 | 0.471 | 0.886 | 5.03 | 18.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.075 | 0.171 | 0.300 | 0.847 | 10.6 | 34.4 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.019 | 0.189 | 0.507 | 0.874 | 4.46 | 10.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.074 | 0.265 | 0.432 | 1.24 | 10.9 | 34.4 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.019 | 0.211 | 0.382 | 0.836 | 2.46 | 10.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.075 | 0.271 | 0.559 | 0.944 | 11.2 | 34.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.139 | 0.314 | 0.785 | 2.77 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.081 | 0.163 | 0.345 | 0.821 | 2.77 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.115 | 0.233 | 0.344 | 0.666 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.189 | 0.382 | 0.821 | 2.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.103 | 0.256 | 0.764 | 1.63 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.081 | 0.124 | 0.279 | 0.850 | 2.77 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.078 | 0.163 | 0.344 | 0.672 | 0.988 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.54 | 11.1 | 18.2 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.69 | 11.1 | 18.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.12 | 10.1 | 14.9 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.17 | 12.4 | 14.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.80 | 8.60 | 18.2 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.21 | 13.6 | 18.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.39 | 5.77 | 8.82 | 12.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.075 | 0.909 | 1.80 | 3.50 | 37.6 | 136 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.075 | 1.05 | 1.87 | 3.51 | 20.0 | 73.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.297 | 0.678 | 1.19 | 3.36 | 41.9 | 136 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.075 | 0.749 | 2.01 | 3.47 | 17.7 | 41.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.293 | 1.05 | 1.71 | 4.93 | 43.2 | 136 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.075 | 0.838 | 1.51 | 3.31 | 9.75 | 41.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.297 | 1.08 | 2.21 | 3.74 | 44.4 | 136 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-3a. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 67.7 | 0.825 | 0.601 | 0.707 | 0.502 |
| | Urban | 103 | 68.0 | 0.842 | 0.624 | 0.717 | 0.515 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.741 | 0.476 | 0.660 | 0.438 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 72.7 | 0.962 | 0.725 | 0.809 | 0.536 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.703 | 0.463 | 0.622 | 0.449 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.819 | 0.699 | 0.680 | 0.530 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 76.3 | 0.831 | 0.476 | 0.739 | 0.471 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 31.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 40.7 | 6.10 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 14.6 | 30.8 | 6.05 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 69.7 | 6.33 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 19.6 | 5.40 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 53.0 | 7.07 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 21.2 | 4.98 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 54.5 | 7.70 | 1.34 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 67.7 | 3.27 | 2.38 | 2.80 | 0.502 |
| | Urban | 103 | 68.0 | 3.34 | 2.47 | 2.84 | 0.515 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 2.94 | 1.89 | 2.62 | 0.438 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 72.7 | 3.81 | 2.87 | 3.21 | 0.536 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 2.79 | 1.83 | 2.47 | 0.449 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 3.25 | 2.77 | 2.69 | 0.530 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 76.3 | 3.30 | 1.89 | 2.93 | 0.471 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 31.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 161 | 24.2 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 57.9 | 122 | 24.0 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 116 | 276 | 25.1 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 77.8 | 21.4 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 210 | 28.0 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 43.5 | 84.2 | 19.7 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 216 | 30.5 | 1.34 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-3b. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.613 | 0.850 | 2.24 | 4.14 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.623 | 0.857 | 2.24 | 4.14 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.541 | 0.843 | 1.22 | 2.59 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.714 | 1.04 | 2.59 | 4.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.530 | 0.734 | 1.55 | 3.26 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.530 | 0.796 | 2.57 | 4.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.714 | 0.890 | 1.79 | 3.00 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.8 | 74.5 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 | 74.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.2 | 52.4 | 52.5 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.5 | 52.5 | 58.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.7 | 74.5 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 52.4 | 74.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.7 | 58.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.155 | 2.89 | 4.85 | 10.8 | 98.5 | 298 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.155 | 3.07 | 4.95 | 11.1 | 82.3 | 222 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.992 | 2.40 | 4.09 | 8.60 | 126 | 298 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.155 | 2.58 | 5.08 | 9.94 | 49.6 | 117 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.14 | 3.13 | 4.81 | 14.1 | 122 | 298 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.155 | 2.69 | 4.31 | 8.60 | 26.7 | 117 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.992 | 3.00 | 5.99 | 11.2 | 126 | 298 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.43 | 3.37 | 8.88 | 16.4 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.47 | 3.40 | 8.88 | 16.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.15 | 3.34 | 4.83 | 10.3 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.83 | 4.12 | 10.3 | 16.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.10 | 2.91 | 6.15 | 12.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.10 | 3.15 | 10.2 | 16.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.09 | 2.83 | 3.53 | 7.10 | 11.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 205 | 295 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 203 | 295 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 155 | 208 | 208 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 165 | 208 | 232 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 197 | 295 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 208 | 295 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 201 | 232 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.614 | 11.4 | 19.2 | 42.9 | 390 | 1,180 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.614 | 12.2 | 19.6 | 43.9 | 326 | 881 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.93 | 9.51 | 16.2 | 34.1 | 499 | 1,180 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.614 | 10.2 | 20.1 | 39.4 | 197 | 464 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 4.53 | 12.4 | 19.1 | 55.8 | 482 | 1,180 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.614 | 10.7 | 17.1 | 34.1 | 106 | 464 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 3.93 | 11.9 | 23.7 | 44.4 | 499 | 1,180 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-3c. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 67.7 | 0.026 | 0.024 | 0.021 | 0.558 |
| | Urban | 103 | 68.0 | 0.027 | 0.025 | 0.022 | 0.580 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.021 | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.425 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 72.7 | 0.029 | 0.030 | 0.023 | 0.613 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.023 | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.515 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.028 | 0.030 | 0.022 | 0.600 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 76.3 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.512 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 31.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.540 | 1.28 | 0.180 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 0.448 | 0.937 | 0.181 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.955 | 2.26 | 0.178 | 1.64 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.337 | 0.598 | 0.152 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 0.744 | 1.67 | 0.220 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.388 | 0.801 | 0.156 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.714 | 1.66 | 0.213 | 1.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 67.7 | 0.102 | 0.094 | 0.084 | 0.558 |
| | Urban | 103 | 68.0 | 0.106 | 0.101 | 0.086 | 0.580 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.082 | 0.048 | 0.074 | 0.425 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 72.7 | 0.117 | 0.120 | 0.092 | 0.613 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.090 | 0.067 | 0.077 | 0.515 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.110 | 0.120 | 0.086 | 0.600 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 76.3 | 0.093 | 0.053 | 0.082 | 0.512 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 31.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 19.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 2.14 | 5.08 | 0.715 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 1.78 | 3.71 | 0.717 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 3.79 | 8.95 | 0.704 | 1.64 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 1.34 | 2.37 | 0.603 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 2.95 | 6.63 | 0.871 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.54 | 3.17 | 0.619 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 2.83 | 6.59 | 0.844 | 1.37 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-3d. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.026 | 0.063 | 0.202 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.027 | 0.063 | 0.202 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.066 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.032 | 0.079 | 0.202 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.059 | 0.116 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.068 | 0.202 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.020 | 0.027 | 0.047 | 0.079 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 | 2.85 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 | 2.85 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 1.38 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 1.58 | 1.70 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 | 2.85 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.70 | 2.85 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.57 | 1.87 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.005 | 0.082 | 0.153 | 0.318 | 3.68 | 9.38 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.005 | 0.092 | 0.162 | 0.330 | 1.78 | 6.45 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.025 | 0.061 | 0.114 | 0.249 | 4.08 | 9.38 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.005 | 0.072 | 0.162 | 0.304 | 1.61 | 3.68 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.033 | 0.092 | 0.154 | 0.441 | 4.02 | 9.38 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.005 | 0.075 | 0.137 | 0.291 | 0.950 | 3.97 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.025 | 0.092 | 0.185 | 0.333 | 4.08 | 9.38 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.105 | 0.251 | 0.801 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.106 | 0.251 | 0.801 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.085 | 0.140 | 0.263 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.078 | 0.127 | 0.312 | 0.801 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.096 | 0.234 | 0.459 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.096 | 0.271 | 0.801 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.078 | 0.108 | 0.187 | 0.312 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.28 | 11.3 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.28 | 11.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.08 | 5.46 | 6.72 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.83 | 6.28 | 6.76 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.40 | 11.3 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.72 | 11.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.20 | 7.40 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.018 | 0.326 | 0.606 | 1.26 | 14.6 | 37.2 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.018 | 0.364 | 0.643 | 1.31 | 7.05 | 25.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.098 | 0.243 | 0.452 | 0.988 | 16.2 | 37.2 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.018 | 0.284 | 0.644 | 1.20 | 6.37 | 14.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.131 | 0.366 | 0.609 | 1.75 | 15.9 | 37.2 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.018 | 0.296 | 0.544 | 1.15 | 3.77 | 15.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.098 | 0.364 | 0.732 | 1.32 | 16.2 | 37.2 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-4a. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 79.8 | 1.76 | 2.00 | 1.21 | 0.806 |
| | Urban | 103 | 81.6 | 1.84 | 2.11 | 1.25 | 0.820 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 1.37 | 1.33 | 1.02 | 0.731 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 1.99 | 1.62 | 1.51 | 0.744 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 1.58 | 2.31 | 0.991 | 0.825 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 1.86 | 2.44 | 1.16 | 0.882 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 1.65 | 1.38 | 1.26 | 0.718 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 64.1 | 9.87 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 20.7 | 37.0 | 10.0 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 129 | 9.20 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 27.7 | 8.70 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 84.9 | 11.4 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 26.5 | 8.30 | 1.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 88.9 | 12.0 | 1.29 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 79.8 | 6.38 | 7.24 | 4.37 | 0.806 |
| | Urban | 103 | 81.6 | 6.66 | 7.63 | 4.52 | 0.820 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 4.98 | 4.81 | 3.70 | 0.731 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 7.22 | 5.85 | 5.47 | 0.744 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 5.71 | 8.37 | 3.58 | 0.825 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 6.74 | 8.82 | 4.18 | 0.882 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 5.98 | 5.00 | 4.58 | 0.718 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 232 | 35.7 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 134 | 36.3 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 169 | 467 | 33.3 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 100 | 31.5 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 121 | 307 | 41.3 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 96.0 | 30.1 | 1.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 130 | 322 | 43.6 | 1.29 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-4b. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.586 | 1.04 | 2.12 | 5.72 | 14.9 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.625 | 1.07 | 2.17 | 5.83 | 14.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.787 | 1.56 | 4.26 | 5.72 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.893 | 1.49 | 2.44 | 5.83 | 7.34 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.779 | 1.21 | 5.53 | 14.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.849 | 1.76 | 5.90 | 14.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.803 | 1.11 | 2.17 | 4.77 | 7.34 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 373 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 373 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 373 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 373 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.532 | 5.09 | 8.55 | 18.1 | 111 | 585 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.532 | 5.32 | 8.86 | 20.8 | 103 | 260 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.48 | 3.42 | 5.61 | 14.4 | 151 | 585 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.532 | 4.15 | 8.92 | 15.1 | 72.3 | 163 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 2.06 | 5.33 | 7.85 | 24.0 | 143 | 585 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.532 | 4.66 | 7.08 | 14.7 | 45.1 | 163 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.48 | 5.49 | 10.4 | 22.7 | 151 | 585 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 2.12 | 3.78 | 7.67 | 20.7 | 53.8 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 2.26 | 3.89 | 7.85 | 21.1 | 53.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.85 | 5.65 | 15.4 | 20.7 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 3.23 | 5.41 | 8.85 | 21.1 | 26.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.82 | 4.37 | 20.0 | 53.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.07 | 6.36 | 21.4 | 53.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.90 | 4.00 | 7.85 | 17.3 | 26.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,350 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,350 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 164 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,350 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,350 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 166 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 1.92 | 18.4 | 30.9 | 65.4 | 402 | 2,120 |
| | Urban | 95 | 1.92 | 19.2 | 32.1 | 75.4 | 373 | 940 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.34 | 12.4 | 20.3 | 52.1 | 548 | 2,120 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 1.92 | 15.0 | 32.3 | 54.8 | 262 | 590 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 7.44 | 19.3 | 28.4 | 86.8 | 519 | 2,120 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.92 | 16.9 | 25.6 | 53.2 | 163 | 590 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 5.34 | 19.9 | 37.8 | 82.0 | 548 | 2,120 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-4c. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 79.8 | 0.056 | 0.074 | 0.036 | 0.854 |
| | Urban | 103 | 81.6 | 0.060 | 0.079 | 0.038 | 0.879 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.037 | 0.034 | 0.029 | 0.696 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.061 | 0.064 | 0.043 | 0.788 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 0.053 | 0.083 | 0.031 | 0.905 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 0.064 | 0.095 | 0.037 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.047 | 0.037 | 0.035 | 0.754 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.793 | 2.02 | 0.292 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 0.636 | 1.12 | 0.300 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.50 | 4.10 | 0.258 | 1.64 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.516 | 0.848 | 0.245 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 1.07 | 2.67 | 0.355 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.559 | 0.962 | 0.260 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 1.06 | 2.76 | 0.333 | 1.32 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 79.8 | 0.202 | 0.267 | 0.130 | 0.854 |
| | Urban | 103 | 81.6 | 0.216 | 0.286 | 0.136 | 0.879 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.136 | 0.123 | 0.104 | 0.696 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.219 | 0.233 | 0.157 | 0.788 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 0.192 | 0.300 | 0.112 | 0.905 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 0.233 | 0.344 | 0.133 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.169 | 0.136 | 0.128 | 0.754 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 2.87 | 7.29 | 1.06 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 2.30 | 4.06 | 1.09 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 5.44 | 14.8 | 0.935 | 1.64 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 1.87 | 3.07 | 0.887 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 3.87 | 9.66 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2.02 | 3.48 | 0.942 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 3.84 | 9.98 | 1.21 | 1.32 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-4d. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.029 | 0.057 | 0.177 | 0.528 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.029 | 0.067 | 0.184 | 0.528 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.042 | 0.114 | 0.146 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.042 | 0.073 | 0.168 | 0.420 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.047 | 0.210 | 0.528 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.055 | 0.224 | 0.528 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.036 | 0.063 | 0.124 | 0.184 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.0 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.57 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.0 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.016 | 0.136 | 0.254 | 0.540 | 4.33 | 18.4 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.016 | 0.144 | 0.273 | 0.609 | 2.47 | 7.53 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.037 | 0.096 | 0.166 | 0.417 | 4.90 | 18.4 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.016 | 0.108 | 0.262 | 0.462 | 2.34 | 5.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.057 | 0.164 | 0.262 | 0.747 | 4.71 | 18.4 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.016 | 0.128 | 0.246 | 0.468 | 1.77 | 5.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.037 | 0.147 | 0.289 | 0.565 | 4.90 | 18.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.107 | 0.208 | 0.642 | 1.91 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.068 | 0.107 | 0.243 | 0.665 | 1.91 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.081 | 0.151 | 0.414 | 0.530 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.087 | 0.153 | 0.263 | 0.608 | 1.52 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.171 | 0.760 | 1.91 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.200 | 0.811 | 1.91 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.130 | 0.229 | 0.450 | 0.665 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.67 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.76 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.057 | 0.491 | 0.920 | 1.96 | 15.7 | 66.6 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.057 | 0.522 | 0.988 | 2.21 | 8.93 | 27.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.134 | 0.349 | 0.602 | 1.51 | 17.7 | 66.6 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.057 | 0.390 | 0.947 | 1.67 | 8.48 | 18.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.205 | 0.593 | 0.947 | 2.70 | 17.0 | 66.6 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.057 | 0.464 | 0.889 | 1.69 | 6.42 | 18.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.134 | 0.532 | 1.05 | 2.05 | 17.7 | 66.6 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-5a. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 1.49 | 1.69 | 1.02 | 0.795 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 1.47 | 1.58 | 1.03 | 0.778 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 1.60 | 2.20 | 0.987 | 0.893 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 81.8 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.35 | 0.809 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 1.13 | 1.49 | 0.797 | 0.706 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 1.47 | 1.92 | 0.951 | 0.830 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 88.1 | 1.51 | 1.40 | 1.11 | 0.753 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 27.3 | 68.1 | 9.83 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 46.0 | 10.1 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 47.6 | 127 | 8.79 | 1.60 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 26.7 | 8.44 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 37.8 | 90.5 | 11.7 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 28.0 | 8.17 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 39.2 | 94.3 | 12.2 | 1.32 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 5.90 | 6.69 | 4.06 | 0.795 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 5.81 | 6.24 | 4.09 | 0.778 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 6.36 | 8.71 | 3.91 | 0.893 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 81.8 | 7.52 | 7.33 | 5.33 | 0.809 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 4.47 | 5.91 | 3.16 | 0.706 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 5.84 | 7.63 | 3.77 | 0.830 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 88.1 | 5.97 | 5.53 | 4.40 | 0.753 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 108 | 270 | 39.0 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 182 | 39.9 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 189 | 504 | 34.8 | 1.60 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 106 | 33.4 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 150 | 359 | 46.4 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 111 | 32.4 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 155 | 374 | 48.2 | 1.32 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-5b. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.796 | 1.70 | 4.18 | 10.1 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.889 | 1.70 | 3.93 | 9.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.507 | 0.588 | 1.87 | 4.18 | 10.1 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.621 | 1.31 | 2.51 | 6.15 | 10.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.577 | 1.15 | 2.95 | 9.27 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.595 | 1.56 | 3.93 | 10.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.588 | 1.04 | 1.73 | 5.31 | 7.15 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.7 | 192 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.0 | 77.3 | 192 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.9 | 63.7 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 77.3 | 176 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 | 192 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 77.3 | 192 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 67.9 | 176 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.843 | 4.40 | 7.68 | 18.3 | 148 | 568 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.843 | 4.60 | 8.85 | 18.8 | 118 | 343 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.22 | 3.00 | 5.65 | 14.2 | 185 | 568 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.898 | 4.27 | 7.05 | 15.5 | 72.0 | 154 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.843 | 5.06 | 8.26 | 23.0 | 184 | 568 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.843 | 4.26 | 6.62 | 16.5 | 53.3 | 154 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.22 | 4.60 | 10.3 | 19.2 | 185 | 568 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.16 | 6.74 | 16.6 | 39.8 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.52 | 6.73 | 15.6 | 36.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.01 | 2.33 | 7.43 | 16.6 | 39.8 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 2.46 | 5.19 | 9.96 | 24.4 | 39.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.29 | 4.57 | 11.7 | 36.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.36 | 6.20 | 15.6 | 39.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.33 | 4.13 | 6.86 | 21.0 | 28.3 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 272 | 762 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 155 | 306 | 762 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 202 | 253 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 306 | 698 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 203 | 762 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 306 | 762 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 269 | 698 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 3.34 | 17.4 | 30.4 | 72.6 | 585 | 2,250 |
| | Urban | 95 | 3.34 | 18.2 | 35.1 | 74.6 | 466 | 1,360 |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.84 | 11.9 | 22.4 | 56.4 | 733 | 2,250 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.56 | 16.9 | 27.9 | 61.3 | 285 | 609 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 3.34 | 20.1 | 32.7 | 91.1 | 727 | 2,250 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 3.34 | 16.9 | 26.2 | 65.3 | 211 | 609 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 4.84 | 18.2 | 40.6 | 76.1 | 733 | 2,250 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-5c. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 0.046 | 0.056 | 0.031 | 0.829 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 0.046 | 0.057 | 0.031 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.044 | 0.057 | 0.028 | 0.877 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 81.8 | 0.057 | 0.059 | 0.039 | 0.858 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 0.037 | 0.055 | 0.025 | 0.768 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 0.049 | 0.068 | 0.030 | 0.870 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 88.1 | 0.043 | 0.039 | 0.031 | 0.790 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.854 | 2.13 | 0.291 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 0.703 | 1.40 | 0.302 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.54 | 4.05 | 0.247 | 1.72 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.501 | 0.825 | 0.238 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 1.20 | 2.83 | 0.364 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.593 | 1.05 | 0.256 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 1.15 | 2.90 | 0.336 | 1.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 0.183 | 0.224 | 0.121 | 0.829 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 0.184 | 0.224 | 0.124 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.174 | 0.227 | 0.110 | 0.877 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 81.8 | 0.224 | 0.234 | 0.153 | 0.858 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 0.148 | 0.217 | 0.099 | 0.768 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 0.194 | 0.271 | 0.120 | 0.870 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 88.1 | 0.170 | 0.156 | 0.123 | 0.790 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 22.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 3.39 | 8.45 | 1.15 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 2.79 | 5.54 | 1.20 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6.09 | 16.0 | 0.978 | 1.72 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 1.98 | 3.27 | 0.943 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 4.77 | 11.2 | 1.44 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2.35 | 4.17 | 1.02 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 4.57 | 11.5 | 1.33 | 1.37 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-5d. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.055 | 0.133 | 0.329 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.054 | 0.133 | 0.329 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.018 | 0.059 | 0.121 | 0.258 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.038 | 0.072 | 0.188 | 0.293 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.041 | 0.098 | 0.329 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.049 | 0.258 | 0.329 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.059 | 0.133 | 0.188 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.23 | 8.47 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.10 | 2.43 | 8.47 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.33 | 1.67 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.43 | 5.39 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.97 | 8.47 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.43 | 8.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.08 | 5.39 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.024 | 0.127 | 0.246 | 0.573 | 4.84 | 17.9 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.024 | 0.137 | 0.265 | 0.595 | 2.66 | 9.94 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.027 | 0.083 | 0.147 | 0.408 | 5.99 | 17.9 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.027 | 0.118 | 0.234 | 0.424 | 2.29 | 4.84 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.024 | 0.147 | 0.268 | 0.752 | 6.03 | 17.9 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.024 | 0.118 | 0.220 | 0.471 | 2.04 | 5.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.027 | 0.135 | 0.284 | 0.595 | 6.08 | 17.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.220 | 0.526 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.105 | 0.214 | 0.526 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.059 | 0.072 | 0.233 | 0.481 | 1.02 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.149 | 0.285 | 0.745 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.077 | 0.164 | 0.390 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.085 | 0.195 | 1.02 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.065 | 0.113 | 0.234 | 0.526 | 0.745 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.82 | 33.6 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.37 | 9.64 | 33.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.29 | 6.62 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.64 | 21.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.80 | 33.6 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.64 | 33.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.23 | 21.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.097 | 0.503 | 0.976 | 2.27 | 19.2 | 70.9 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.097 | 0.544 | 1.05 | 2.36 | 10.6 | 39.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.108 | 0.327 | 0.582 | 1.62 | 23.7 | 70.9 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.108 | 0.467 | 0.927 | 1.68 | 9.07 | 19.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.097 | 0.582 | 1.06 | 2.98 | 23.9 | 70.9 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.097 | 0.466 | 0.870 | 1.87 | 8.08 | 20.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.108 | 0.537 | 1.12 | 2.36 | 24.1 | 70.9 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-6a. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 1.04 | 0.817 | 0.845 | 0.608 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 1.05 | 0.800 | 0.858 | 0.611 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.979 | 0.913 | 0.785 | 0.603 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 1.28 | 0.936 | 1.04 | 0.622 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 63.1 | 0.840 | 0.660 | 0.704 | 0.544 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 0.988 | 0.856 | 0.786 | 0.616 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 81.4 | 1.10 | 0.775 | 0.916 | 0.594 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 40.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 27.0 | 70.2 | 9.78 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 21.8 | 43.3 | 9.80 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 137 | 9.67 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 28.3 | 8.88 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 36.4 | 93.4 | 11.1 | 1.29 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 16.2 | 28.7 | 8.01 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 97.3 | 12.3 | 1.32 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 4.13 | 3.24 | 3.35 | 0.608 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 4.18 | 3.17 | 3.40 | 0.611 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 3.88 | 3.62 | 3.11 | 0.603 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 5.06 | 3.71 | 4.12 | 0.622 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 63.1 | 3.33 | 2.62 | 2.79 | 0.544 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 3.92 | 3.39 | 3.12 | 0.616 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 81.4 | 4.36 | 3.07 | 3.63 | 0.594 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 40.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 107 | 278 | 38.7 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 172 | 38.8 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 199 | 545 | 38.3 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 112 | 35.2 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 144 | 370 | 43.9 | 1.29 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 114 | 31.8 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 156 | 386 | 48.7 | 1.32 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-6b. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.733 | 1.21 | 2.52 | 4.59 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.744 | 1.21 | 2.52 | 4.46 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 | 1.19 | 1.69 | 4.59 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.580 | 0.960 | 1.69 | 3.64 | 4.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.541 | 1.01 | 2.21 | 4.30 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.589 | 1.11 | 2.68 | 4.59 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.548 | 0.932 | 1.35 | 2.52 | 4.46 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.1 | 71.8 | 145 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.5 | 72.8 | 145 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.0 | 63.7 | 69.3 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.1 | 76.0 | 145 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.7 | 60.6 | 107 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.4 | 69.3 | 107 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.0 | 74.3 | 145 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.391 | 4.63 | 7.75 | 17.8 | 138 | 619 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.391 | 5.11 | 7.92 | 18.0 | 103 | 314 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.49 | 4.04 | 6.19 | 12.6 | 171 | 619 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.391 | 4.23 | 8.97 | 15.9 | 70.5 | 168 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.88 | 5.29 | 7.19 | 21.8 | 168 | 619 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.391 | 4.32 | 6.94 | 12.6 | 40.5 | 168 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.49 | 5.29 | 10.1 | 18.6 | 171 | 619 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.90 | 4.80 | 9.99 | 18.2 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.95 | 4.80 | 9.99 | 17.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.30 | 4.72 | 6.70 | 18.2 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 2.30 | 3.80 | 6.70 | 14.4 | 18.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.14 | 4.01 | 8.78 | 17.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.34 | 4.39 | 10.6 | 18.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.17 | 3.69 | 5.34 | 9.99 | 17.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 163 | 285 | 574 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 165 | 288 | 574 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 159 | 253 | 275 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 175 | 301 | 574 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149 | 240 | 423 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 137 | 275 | 423 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 167 | 295 | 574 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 1.55 | 18.4 | 30.7 | 70.6 | 549 | 2,450 |
| | Urban | 95 | 1.55 | 20.2 | 31.4 | 71.5 | 409 | 1,250 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.89 | 16.0 | 24.5 | 50.1 | 676 | 2,450 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 1.55 | 16.8 | 35.5 | 63.0 | 279 | 666 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 7.44 | 21.0 | 28.5 | 86.3 | 667 | 2,450 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.55 | 17.1 | 27.5 | 50.1 | 161 | 666 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 5.89 | 21.0 | 40.1 | 73.9 | 676 | 2,450 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-6c. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 0.032 | 0.028 | 0.025 | 0.639 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 0.033 | 0.029 | 0.026 | 0.650 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.576 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 0.038 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.664 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 63.1 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.601 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 0.033 | 0.032 | 0.025 | 0.655 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 81.4 | 0.031 | 0.022 | 0.026 | 0.626 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 40.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.842 | 2.20 | 0.289 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 0.669 | 1.30 | 0.293 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.62 | 4.38 | 0.271 | 1.65 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.521 | 0.863 | 0.250 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 1.16 | 2.93 | 0.345 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.569 | 1.06 | 0.251 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 1.15 | 3.01 | 0.340 | 1.35 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 0.127 | 0.110 | 0.100 | 0.639 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 0.131 | 0.114 | 0.103 | 0.650 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.106 | 0.092 | 0.087 | 0.576 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 83.6 | 0.150 | 0.129 | 0.118 | 0.664 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 63.1 | 0.108 | 0.092 | 0.087 | 0.601 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 0.129 | 0.128 | 0.099 | 0.655 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 81.4 | 0.124 | 0.088 | 0.101 | 0.626 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 40.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 3.34 | 8.73 | 1.15 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 2.65 | 5.17 | 1.16 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6.43 | 17.3 | 1.08 | 1.65 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 2.06 | 3.42 | 0.992 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 4.60 | 11.6 | 1.37 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2.25 | 4.21 | 0.996 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 4.58 | 11.9 | 1.35 | 1.35 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-6d. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.038 | 0.084 | 0.185 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.038 | 0.084 | 0.185 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.032 | 0.045 | 0.118 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.027 | 0.045 | 0.117 | 0.185 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.031 | 0.082 | 0.153 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.036 | 0.085 | 0.185 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.025 | 0.038 | 0.070 | 0.117 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 2.29 | 3.19 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.21 | 2.32 | 3.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 1.67 | 2.24 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.43 | 2.64 | 3.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.10 | 1.87 | 3.16 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 2.29 | 3.16 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 1.87 | 3.19 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.012 | 0.132 | 0.245 | 0.513 | 5.14 | 19.5 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.012 | 0.146 | 0.255 | 0.555 | 2.50 | 9.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.037 | 0.096 | 0.172 | 0.367 | 5.52 | 19.5 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.012 | 0.120 | 0.262 | 0.482 | 2.28 | 5.28 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.052 | 0.153 | 0.233 | 0.709 | 5.53 | 19.5 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.012 | 0.127 | 0.224 | 0.480 | 1.52 | 5.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.037 | 0.146 | 0.296 | 0.555 | 5.54 | 19.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 | 0.149 | 0.333 | 0.734 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.151 | 0.333 | 0.734 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.126 | 0.180 | 0.466 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.109 | 0.180 | 0.463 | 0.734 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.124 | 0.325 | 0.605 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.144 | 0.338 | 0.734 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.063 | 0.101 | 0.151 | 0.279 | 0.463 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.70 | 9.08 | 12.7 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.80 | 9.20 | 12.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.08 | 6.62 | 8.90 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.68 | 10.5 | 12.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.38 | 7.40 | 12.5 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.21 | 9.08 | 12.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.83 | 7.40 | 12.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.046 | 0.522 | 0.970 | 2.03 | 20.4 | 77.2 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.046 | 0.577 | 1.01 | 2.20 | 9.90 | 36.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.147 | 0.381 | 0.680 | 1.45 | 21.9 | 77.2 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.046 | 0.478 | 1.04 | 1.91 | 9.05 | 20.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.205 | 0.606 | 0.922 | 2.81 | 21.9 | 77.2 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.046 | 0.503 | 0.889 | 1.90 | 6.02 | 20.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.147 | 0.578 | 1.17 | 2.20 | 21.9 | 77.2 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-7a. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 54.5 | 1,570 | 5,820 | 624 | 0.924 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 52.5 | 714 | 827 | 529 | 0.670 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 81 | 14.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 48 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 2,430 | 3,540 | 1,060 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 2,280 | 3,390 | 1,010 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 3,310 | 4,380 | 1,480 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 3,740 | 4,340 | 1,710 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 1,590 | 2,610 | 798 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 2,170 | 3,340 | 846 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 2,770 | 3,800 | 1,430 | 1.16 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 54.5 | 5,020 | 18,600 | 2,000 | 0.924 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 52.5 | 2,290 | 2,650 | 1,690 | 0.670 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 81 | 14.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 48 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 7,790 | 11,300 | 3,400 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 7,310 | 10,800 | 3,220 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 10,600 | 14,000 | 4,730 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 12,000 | 13,900 | 5,470 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 5,100 | 8,370 | 2,550 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 6,960 | 10,700 | 2,710 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 8,870 | 12,200 | 4,590 | 1.16 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-7b. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 808 | 2,340 | 43,500 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 847 | 2,360 | 43,500 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 498 | 999 | 2,340 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 498 | 999 | 2,580 | 43,500 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 574 | 1,860 | 3,580 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 805 | 2,340 | 43,500 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 401 | 812 | 2,360 | 5,530 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 81 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46,600 | 255,000 |
| | Urban | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46,600 | 160,000 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 255,000 | 255,000 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 57,400 | 255,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38,300 | 160,000 |
| | Home Children | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47,200 | 255,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46,600 | 160,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 111 | 28.4 | 368 | 923 | 2,620 | 10,200 | 19,000 |
| | Urban | 95 | 28.4 | 358 | 899 | 2,620 | 10,200 | 19,000 |
| | Rural | 16 | 240 | 507 | 1,270 | 4,560 | 14,300 | 14,300 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 28.4 | 564 | 2,130 | 4,500 | 12,300 | 19,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 106 | 337 | 714 | 1,550 | 4,530 | 14,300 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 28.4 | 306 | 666 | 2,130 | 9,880 | 14,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 128 | 609 | 1,390 | 3,150 | 12,300 | 19,000 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,590 | 7,480 | 139,000 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,710 | 7,550 | 139,000 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,600 | 3,200 | 7,480 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,600 | 3,200 | 8,270 | 139,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,840 | 5,960 | 11,500 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,580 | 7,480 | 139,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,280 | 2,600 | 7,550 | 17,700 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 81 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149,000 | 815,000 |
| | Urban | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149,000 | 514,000 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 815,000 | 815,000 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 184,000 | 815,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 123,000 | 514,000 |
| | Home Children | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 151,000 | 815,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149,000 | 514,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 111 | 91.0 | 1,180 | 2,960 | 8,380 | 32,800 | 60,800 |
| | Urban | 95 | 91.0 | 1,150 | 2,880 | 8,380 | 32,800 | 60,800 |
| | Rural | 16 | 767 | 1,620 | 4,050 | 14,600 | 45,700 | 45,700 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 91.0 | 1,810 | 6,820 | 14,400 | 39,400 | 60,800 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 340 | 1,080 | 2,290 | 4,960 | 14,500 | 45,700 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 91.0 | 981 | 2,130 | 6,820 | 31,600 | 45,700 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 410 | 1,950 | 4,440 | 10,100 | 39,400 | 60,800 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-7c. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 54.5 | 46.2 | 165 | 17.9 | 0.998 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 52.5 | 20.3 | 24.7 | 14.8 | 0.698 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 81 | 14.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 48 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 119 | 31.9 | 1.35 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 71.9 | 113 | 30.4 | 1.35 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 101 | 152 | 42.9 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 110 | 137 | 48.6 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 103 | 25.1 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 117 | 26.7 | 1.44 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 80.5 | 123 | 40.3 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 54.5 | 148 | 527 | 57.2 | 0.998 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 52.5 | 65.0 | 79.1 | 47.2 | 0.698 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 81 | 14.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 11.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 48 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | 24.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 244 | 382 | 102 | 1.35 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 230 | 363 | 97.2 | 1.35 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 322 | 485 | 137 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 351 | 439 | 156 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 177 | 329 | 80.5 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 233 | 375 | 85.5 | 1.44 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 258 | 394 | 129 | 1.18 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-7d. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.7 | 81.3 | 1,230 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.4 | 84.2 | 1,230 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.4 | 28.9 | 59.8 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 13.2 | 29.6 | 85.9 | 1,230 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.6 | 48.6 | 93.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.6 | 84.2 | 1,230 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 12.2 | 22.8 | 70.2 | 169 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 81 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,530 | 5,190 |
| | Urban | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,530 | 4,420 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5,190 | 5,190 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,110 | 5,190 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 868 | 4,420 |
| | Home Children | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,530 | 5,190 |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,550 | 4,420 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 0.763 | 11.4 | 25.9 | 82.8 | 296 | 746 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.763 | 10.2 | 25.3 | 82.8 | 296 | 746 |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.71 | 16.6 | 40.5 | 132 | 582 | 582 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 0.763 | 15.5 | 62.7 | 146 | 296 | 746 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 3.16 | 10.1 | 21.9 | 57.5 | 204 | 582 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.763 | 9.91 | 20.9 | 70.4 | 322 | 582 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 4.41 | 19.3 | 38.0 | 85.5 | 287 | 746 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 82.4 | 260 | 3,930 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 87.8 | 269 | 3,930 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.8 | 92.7 | 192 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 42.1 | 94.9 | 275 | 3,930 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.0 | 155 | 301 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 88.2 | 269 | 3,930 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 39.2 | 72.8 | 225 | 541 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 81 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,890 | 16,600 |
| | Urban | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,890 | 14,100 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16,600 | 16,600 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6,750 | 16,600 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,780 | 14,100 |
| | Home Children | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,890 | 16,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,970 | 14,100 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 2.44 | 36.4 | 83.0 | 265 | 947 | 2,390 |
| | Urban | 95 | 2.44 | 32.5 | 81.1 | 265 | 947 | 2,390 |
| | Rural | 16 | 21.5 | 53.1 | 129 | 423 | 1,860 | 1,860 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 2.44 | 49.7 | 201 | 466 | 947 | 2,390 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 10.1 | 32.4 | 70.2 | 184 | 652 | 1,860 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 2.44 | 31.7 | 67.0 | 225 | 1,030 | 1,860 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 14.1 | 61.7 | 122 | 274 | 918 | 2,390 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-8a. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 82.3 | 32.7 | 119 | 15.5 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 103 | 80.6 | 34.6 | 130 | 15.6 | 0.923 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 23.4 | 26.3 | 15.3 | 0.875 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 25.6 | 34.2 | 16.7 | 0.840 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 38.3 | 161 | 14.4 | 0.939 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 43.7 | 162 | 16.5 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 83.1 | 20.5 | 24.4 | 14.6 | 0.762 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 129 | 98.4 | 4,540 | 6,690 | 2,640 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 4,550 | 7,130 | 2,560 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 4,470 | 3,770 | 3,120 | 0.931 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 4,190 | 3,490 | 2,910 | 0.947 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 5,000 | 8,740 | 2,530 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 97.0 | 2,900 | 3,070 | 1,710 | 1.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 6,250 | 8,750 | 4,150 | 0.823 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 107 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 87 | 39.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 50.0 | 5.08 | 15.4 | 1.33 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 54.8 | 2.02 | 2.83 | 1.16 | 0.995 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 4,190 | 6,190 | 2,500 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 82 | 100.0 | 4,090 | 6,660 | 2,350 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 4,580 | 3,830 | 3,220 | 0.919 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 3,860 | 3,280 | 2,660 | 0.949 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 4,530 | 7,630 | 2,490 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 3,040 | 3,120 | 1,850 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 100.0 | 5,960 | 8,880 | 3,980 | 0.814 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 82.3 | 143 | 521 | 68.1 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 103 | 80.6 | 151 | 569 | 68.2 | 0.923 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 103 | 115 | 67.2 | 0.875 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 112 | 150 | 73.1 | 0.840 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 168 | 706 | 63.2 | 0.939 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 191 | 711 | 72.1 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 83.1 | 89.9 | 107 | 63.9 | 0.762 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 129 | 98.4 | 19,900 | 29,300 | 11,600 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 19,900 | 31,200 | 11,200 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 19,600 | 16,500 | 13,700 | 0.931 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 18,400 | 15,300 | 12,700 | 0.947 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 21,900 | 38,300 | 11,100 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 97.0 | 12,700 | 13,400 | 7,510 | 1.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 27,400 | 38,300 | 18,200 | 0.823 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 107 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 87 | 39.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 50.0 | 22.2 | 67.4 | 5.83 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 54.8 | 8.87 | 12.4 | 5.06 | 0.995 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 18,300 | 27,100 | 10,900 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 82 | 100.0 | 17,900 | 29,200 | 10,300 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 20,100 | 16,800 | 14,100 | 0.919 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 16,900 | 14,300 | 11,700 | 0.949 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 19,800 | 33,400 | 10,900 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 13,300 | 13,700 | 8,100 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 100.0 | 26,100 | 38,900 | 17,400 | 0.814 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-8b. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 7.49 | 13.6 | 23.9 | 69.3 | 1,310 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 7.44 | 14.0 | 24.3 | 63.2 | 1,310 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 7.55 | 12.4 | 22.2 | 92.3 | 95.9 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 7.96 | 14.0 | 28.2 | 92.1 | 194 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 7.18 | 12.7 | 22.2 | 63.2 | 1,310 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 7.66 | 12.1 | 29.7 | 92.3 | 1,310 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 7.44 | 14.1 | 22.1 | 63.2 | 165 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 129 | <MDL | 1,540 | 2,720 | 5,410 | 11,800 | 57,200 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1,540 | 2,570 | 5,260 | 11,800 | 57,200 |
| | Rural | 21 | 359 | 1,500 | 3,470 | 6,020 | 11,200 | 15,000 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1,770 | 2,940 | 5,620 | 12,600 | 16,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 1,210 | 2,500 | 5,450 | 11,800 | 57,200 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 735 | 1,750 | 3,780 | 10,500 | 12,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 787 | 2,260 | 4,200 | 6,140 | 15,000 | 57,200 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.36 | 7.63 | 70.0 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.36 | 7.53 | 12.1 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.08 | 38.8 | 70.0 |
| | Low Income | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 1.70 | 10.2 | 12.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.74 | 7.53 | 70.0 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.7 | 70.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.28 | 2.26 | 7.53 | 10.2 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 102 | 203 | 1,500 | 2,560 | 5,240 | 11,300 | 57,200 |
| | Urban | 82 | 203 | 1,500 | 2,210 | 5,140 | 10,500 | 57,200 |
| | Rural | 20 | 452 | 1,500 | 3,640 | 6,500 | 13,100 | 15,000 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 203 | 1,590 | 2,640 | 5,140 | 12,700 | 12,800 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 249 | 1,360 | 2,460 | 5,440 | 11,200 | 57,200 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 203 | 895 | 1,930 | 4,240 | 10,500 | 12,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 820 | 2,110 | 3,920 | 6,150 | 13,900 | 57,200 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 32.8 | 59.5 | 105 | 304 | 5,740 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 32.6 | 61.3 | 106 | 277 | 5,740 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 33.1 | 54.1 | 97.1 | 405 | 420 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 34.9 | 61.4 | 124 | 403 | 849 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 31.4 | 55.8 | 97.4 | 277 | 5,740 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 33.6 | 52.9 | 130 | 405 | 5,740 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 32.6 | 61.8 | 96.8 | 277 | 721 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 129 | <MDL | 6,740 | 11,900 | 23,700 | 51,800 | 250,000 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 6,740 | 11,300 | 23,000 | 51,800 | 250,000 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1,570 | 6,590 | 15,200 | 26,300 | 49,200 | 65,800 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 7,740 | 12,900 | 24,600 | 55,300 | 71,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 5,300 | 10,900 | 23,900 | 51,800 | 250,000 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 3,220 | 7,670 | 16,600 | 45,900 | 56,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 3,450 | 9,920 | 18,400 | 26,900 | 65,800 | 250,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.3 | 33.4 | 307 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.3 | 33.0 | 52.9 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.13 | 170 | 307 |
| | Low Income | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.33 | 7.44 | 44.7 | 52.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.0 | 33.0 | 307 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.2 | 307 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.59 | 9.88 | 33.0 | 44.7 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 102 | 889 | 6,560 | 11,200 | 22,900 | 49,300 | 251,000 |
| | Urban | 82 | 889 | 6,560 | 9,660 | 22,500 | 45,900 | 251,000 |
| | Rural | 20 | 1,980 | 6,570 | 16,000 | 28,500 | 57,500 | 65,800 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 889 | 6,990 | 11,600 | 22,500 | 55,600 | 56,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1,090 | 5,960 | 10,800 | 23,800 | 48,900 | 251,000 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 889 | 3,920 | 8,440 | 18,600 | 45,900 | 56,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 3,590 | 9,260 | 17,200 | 26,900 | 60,700 | 251,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-8c. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 82.3 | 1.02 | 3.65 | 0.464 | 0.964 |
| | Urban | 103 | 80.6 | 1.08 | 3.99 | 0.471 | 0.976 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.679 | 0.772 | 0.431 | 0.921 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 0.797 | 1.12 | 0.477 | 0.940 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 1.20 | 4.94 | 0.450 | 0.973 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 1.39 | 4.97 | 0.523 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 83.1 | 0.598 | 0.751 | 0.406 | 0.814 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 129 | 98.4 | 135 | 186 | 78.8 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 137 | 199 | 77.2 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 123 | 102 | 87.7 | 0.899 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 123 | 111 | 83.1 | 0.975 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 151 | 237 | 79.1 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 97.0 | 92.8 | 99.0 | 54.3 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 179 | 240 | 116 | 0.873 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 87 | 39.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 50.0 | 0.188 | 0.630 | 0.038 | 1.38 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 54.8 | 0.065 | 0.099 | 0.033 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 125 | 175 | 75.6 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 82 | 100.0 | 125 | 189 | 72.4 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 126 | 104 | 90.6 | 0.885 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 109 | 90.5 | 76.4 | 0.958 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 141 | 215 | 78.9 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 101 | 59.1 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 100.0 | 169 | 246 | 111 | 0.851 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 82.3 | 4.45 | 16.0 | 2.03 | 0.964 |
| | Urban | 103 | 80.6 | 4.75 | 17.5 | 2.06 | 0.976 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 2.97 | 3.38 | 1.89 | 0.921 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 3.49 | 4.89 | 2.09 | 0.940 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 80.0 | 5.27 | 21.6 | 1.97 | 0.973 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 6.11 | 21.8 | 2.29 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 83.1 | 2.62 | 3.29 | 1.78 | 0.814 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 129 | 98.4 | 591 | 815 | 345 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 601 | 870 | 338 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 539 | 447 | 384 | 0.899 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 537 | 486 | 364 | 0.975 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 660 | 1,040 | 347 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 97.0 | 406 | 434 | 238 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 784 | 1,050 | 510 | 0.873 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 87 | 39.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 50.0 | 0.825 | 2.76 | 0.164 | 1.38 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 54.8 | 0.286 | 0.436 | 0.145 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 550 | 767 | 331 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 82 | 100.0 | 549 | 827 | 317 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 554 | 456 | 397 | 0.885 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 477 | 397 | 335 | 0.958 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 616 | 944 | 346 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 428 | 441 | 259 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 100.0 | 738 | 1,080 | 485 | 0.851 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-8d. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.229 | 0.407 | 0.775 | 2.73 | 40.1 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.231 | 0.412 | 0.786 | 2.73 | 40.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.219 | 0.387 | 0.654 | 2.61 | 2.85 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.231 | 0.429 | 0.786 | 4.41 | 5.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.387 | 0.676 | 2.18 | 40.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.412 | 0.888 | 2.85 | 40.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.228 | 0.400 | 0.644 | 1.83 | 4.90 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 129 | <MDL | 44.4 | 74.4 | 155 | 381 | 1,570 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 43.4 | 71.0 | 160 | 381 | 1,570 |
| | Rural | 21 | 10.1 | 46.8 | 106 | 141 | 285 | 413 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 45.3 | 77.9 | 164 | 381 | 577 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 41.3 | 70.9 | 185 | 406 | 1,570 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 25.4 | 52.4 | 129 | 341 | 406 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 16.0 | 62.0 | 109 | 204 | 420 | 1,570 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.245 | 2.86 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.086 | 0.245 | 0.560 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.057 | 1.55 | 2.86 |
| | Low Income | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.056 | 0.312 | 0.475 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.240 | 2.86 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.370 | 2.86 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.079 | 0.224 | 0.312 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 2.28 | 42.4 | 71.4 | 153 | 342 | 1,570 |
| | Urban | 82 | 2.28 | 42.4 | 67.1 | 153 | 342 | 1,570 |
| | Rural | 20 | 12.8 | 43.3 | 108 | 171 | 351 | 414 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.28 | 42.8 | 76.0 | 153 | 333 | 381 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 9.47 | 42.0 | 71.7 | 171 | 375 | 1,570 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.28 | 28.7 | 55.0 | 141 | 342 | 407 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 16.3 | 61.8 | 110 | 201 | 373 | 1,570 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 1.00 | 1.78 | 3.39 | 11.9 | 176 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.80 | 3.44 | 11.9 | 176 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.958 | 1.70 | 2.87 | 11.4 | 12.5 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.88 | 3.44 | 19.3 | 24.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.70 | 2.96 | 9.53 | 176 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.81 | 3.89 | 12.5 | 176 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.997 | 1.75 | 2.82 | 8.02 | 21.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 129 | <MDL | 194 | 326 | 680 | 1,670 | 6,900 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 190 | 311 | 700 | 1,670 | 6,900 |
| | Rural | 21 | 44.4 | 205 | 463 | 616 | 1,250 | 1,810 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 198 | 341 | 720 | 1,670 | 2,530 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 181 | 311 | 811 | 1,780 | 6,900 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 111 | 230 | 566 | 1,490 | 1,780 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 69.9 | 272 | 479 | 892 | 1,840 | 6,900 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.359 | 1.07 | 12.5 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.377 | 1.07 | 2.45 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.252 | 6.78 | 12.5 |
| | Low Income | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.135 | 0.246 | 1.37 | 2.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.366 | 1.05 | 12.5 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.62 | 12.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.163 | 0.345 | 0.982 | 1.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 9.99 | 186 | 313 | 671 | 1,500 | 6,900 |
| | Urban | 82 | 9.99 | 186 | 294 | 671 | 1,500 | 6,900 |
| | Rural | 20 | 55.9 | 190 | 473 | 751 | 1,540 | 1,810 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 9.99 | 188 | 333 | 671 | 1,460 | 1,670 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 41.5 | 184 | 314 | 749 | 1,640 | 6,900 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 9.99 | 126 | 241 | 617 | 1,500 | 1,780 |
| | Day Care Children | 40 | 71.6 | 271 | 482 | 879 | 1,630 | 6,900 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table L-9a. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 98.4 | 28.0 | 56.6 | 10.2 | 1.33 |
| | Urban | 103 | 98.1 | 25.8 | 56.1 | 9.43 | 1.29 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 59.1 | 14.8 | 1.46 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 50.6 | 12.7 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 22.3 | 41.7 | 8.49 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 29.1 | 65.0 | 8.58 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 46.1 | 12.3 | 1.15 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 96.7 | 4.81 | 7.44 | 1.71 | 1.51 |
| | Urban | 99 | 97.0 | 4.51 | 7.70 | 1.53 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 6.22 | 6.06 | 2.94 | 1.49 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 4.43 | 6.04 | 1.74 | 1.48 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 93.8 | 5.15 | 8.55 | 1.67 | 1.56 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 4.03 | 6.63 | 1.40 | 1.50 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 5.75 | 8.29 | 2.20 | 1.49 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 98.4 | 68.3 | 138 | 24.8 | 1.33 |
| | Urban | 103 | 98.1 | 62.9 | 137 | 23.0 | 1.29 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 144 | 36.0 | 1.46 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 124 | 31.0 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 54.5 | 102 | 20.7 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 70.9 | 159 | 20.9 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 112 | 30.0 | 1.15 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 96.7 | 11.7 | 18.2 | 4.18 | 1.51 |
| | Urban | 99 | 97.0 | 11.0 | 18.8 | 3.73 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 7.18 | 1.49 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 4.25 | 1.48 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 93.8 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 4.07 | 1.56 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 9.85 | 16.2 | 3.41 | 1.50 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 20.2 | 5.37 | 1.49 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-9b. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 3.80 | 8.30 | 23.5 | 153 | 402 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 3.74 | 7.74 | 18.9 | 84.9 | 402 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.76 | 4.70 | 15.0 | 41.5 | 173 | 221 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 1.90 | 5.34 | 11.0 | 24.0 | 172 | 227 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 2.99 | 6.14 | 21.5 | 79.6 | 264 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.90 | 4.79 | 23.6 | 84.9 | 402 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 1.96 | 5.34 | 11.3 | 23.4 | 172 | 227 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.6 | 68.7 | 247 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.6 | 68.7 | 247 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.3 | 89.3 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.1 | 89.3 | 199 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.3 | 247 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 | 89.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.5 | 163 | 247 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.484 | 1.60 | 6.22 | 22.1 | 37.0 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.470 | 1.41 | 4.52 | 26.5 | 37.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.629 | 5.57 | 9.53 | 16.1 | 22.4 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.120 | 0.480 | 1.57 | 6.62 | 20.8 | 26.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.483 | 1.64 | 5.74 | 29.8 | 37.0 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.476 | 1.18 | 4.52 | 18.7 | 33.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.159 | 0.686 | 2.27 | 7.95 | 26.5 | 37.0 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 9.28 | 20.3 | 57.4 | 373 | 981 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 9.13 | 18.9 | 46.2 | 207 | 981 |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.31 | 11.5 | 36.6 | 101 | 422 | 538 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 4.65 | 13.0 | 26.9 | 58.7 | 420 | 553 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 7.30 | 15.0 | 52.4 | 194 | 644 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 7.09 | 11.7 | 57.6 | 207 | 981 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 4.78 | 13.0 | 27.7 | 57.1 | 420 | 553 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 96.7 | 168 | 603 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 96.6 | 168 | 603 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 137 | 218 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 100 | 218 | 486 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 137 | 603 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 125 | 218 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 106 | 399 | 603 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 1.18 | 3.89 | 15.2 | 53.8 | 90.2 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 1.15 | 3.44 | 11.0 | 64.8 | 90.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.53 | 13.6 | 23.3 | 39.4 | 54.8 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.292 | 1.17 | 3.82 | 16.1 | 50.9 | 64.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 1.18 | 4.00 | 14.0 | 72.6 | 90.2 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 1.16 | 2.87 | 11.0 | 45.6 | 81.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.388 | 1.67 | 5.53 | 19.4 | 64.8 | 90.2 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-9c. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 98.4 | 0.822 | 1.53 | 0.304 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 103 | 98.1 | 0.766 | 1.49 | 0.285 | 1.32 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.10 | 1.70 | 0.415 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 0.845 | 1.42 | 0.364 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 0.735 | 1.43 | 0.265 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 0.866 | 1.68 | 0.272 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 0.774 | 1.35 | 0.342 | 1.19 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 96.7 | 0.145 | 0.227 | 0.051 | 1.54 |
| | Urban | 99 | 97.0 | 0.138 | 0.237 | 0.046 | 1.54 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.179 | 0.174 | 0.083 | 1.52 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.122 | 0.159 | 0.049 | 1.48 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 93.8 | 0.167 | 0.274 | 0.052 | 1.63 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 0.130 | 0.199 | 0.044 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.164 | 0.259 | 0.061 | 1.52 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 98.4 | 2.01 | 3.73 | 0.741 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 103 | 98.1 | 1.87 | 3.64 | 0.696 | 1.32 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2.68 | 4.14 | 1.01 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 2.06 | 3.47 | 0.888 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 1.79 | 3.49 | 0.646 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 2.11 | 4.11 | 0.665 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 1.89 | 3.29 | 0.835 | 1.19 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 16.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 96.7 | 0.354 | 0.554 | 0.125 | 1.54 |
| | Urban | 99 | 97.0 | 0.336 | 0.579 | 0.113 | 1.54 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.438 | 0.424 | 0.202 | 1.52 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.298 | 0.389 | 0.120 | 1.48 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 93.8 | 0.408 | 0.670 | 0.128 | 1.63 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 0.317 | 0.484 | 0.108 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.400 | 0.631 | 0.149 | 1.52 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-9d. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.109 | 0.237 | 0.738 | 3.83 | 9.37 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.108 | 0.233 | 0.580 | 3.22 | 9.37 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.061 | 0.123 | 0.384 | 1.20 | 5.61 | 5.93 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.050 | 0.159 | 0.299 | 0.832 | 5.57 | 6.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.096 | 0.223 | 0.709 | 2.28 | 9.37 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.084 | 0.171 | 0.978 | 3.22 | 9.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.036 | 0.159 | 0.312 | 0.580 | 5.57 | 6.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 1.89 | 10.1 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 1.89 | 10.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.82 | 2.40 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.23 | 2.40 | 6.83 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 | 10.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.46 | 2.40 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 3.30 | 10.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.048 | 0.200 | 0.641 | 1.51 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.042 | 0.160 | 0.731 | 1.51 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.175 | 0.286 | 0.468 | 0.618 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.050 | 0.200 | 0.468 | 0.731 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.044 | 0.204 | 0.773 | 1.51 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.035 | 0.167 | 0.582 | 0.923 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 0.063 | 0.239 | 0.731 | 1.51 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.265 | 0.579 | 1.80 | 9.34 | 22.9 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.264 | 0.568 | 1.42 | 7.87 | 22.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.149 | 0.300 | 0.937 | 2.93 | 13.7 | 14.5 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.122 | 0.388 | 0.728 | 2.03 | 13.6 | 15.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.233 | 0.544 | 1.73 | 5.56 | 22.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.205 | 0.418 | 2.39 | 7.87 | 22.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.087 | 0.388 | 0.761 | 1.42 | 13.6 | 15.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.91 | 4.60 | 24.6 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.97 | 4.60 | 24.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.45 | 5.85 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.01 | 5.85 | 16.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.86 | 24.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.56 | 5.85 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.20 | 8.05 | 24.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.117 | 0.487 | 1.56 | 3.68 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.102 | 0.390 | 1.78 | 3.68 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.056 | 0.428 | 0.697 | 1.14 | 1.51 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.009 | 0.035 | 0.123 | 0.487 | 1.14 | 1.78 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.107 | 0.497 | 1.89 | 3.68 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.086 | 0.408 | 1.42 | 2.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.008 | 0.053 | 0.154 | 0.582 | 1.78 | 3.68 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-10a. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 94.7 | 18.2 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 44.5 | 88.4 | 16.7 | 1.34 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 78.7 | 119 | 27.7 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 93.5 | 23.2 | 1.28 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 58.5 | 14.9 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 112 | 15.1 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 48.0 | 72.5 | 22.3 | 1.19 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 21.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 21.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 14.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 98.3 | 7.05 | 10.3 | 2.54 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 98 | 99.0 | 6.32 | 10.1 | 2.24 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 4.50 | 1.58 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 7.30 | 10.1 | 2.62 | 1.56 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 96.9 | 6.90 | 10.7 | 2.44 | 1.54 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 6.23 | 10.2 | 2.05 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 8.04 | 10.5 | 3.27 | 1.48 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 123 | 231 | 44.4 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 109 | 216 | 40.7 | 1.34 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 192 | 292 | 67.7 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 137 | 228 | 56.7 | 1.28 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 143 | 36.5 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 128 | 272 | 36.9 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 117 | 177 | 54.4 | 1.19 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 21.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 21.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 14.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 98.3 | 17.2 | 25.2 | 6.19 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 98 | 99.0 | 15.4 | 24.6 | 5.48 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 11.0 | 1.58 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 24.7 | 6.40 | 1.56 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 96.9 | 16.8 | 26.1 | 5.96 | 1.54 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 15.2 | 24.8 | 5.01 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 25.7 | 7.99 | 1.48 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-10b. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 1.00 | 6.15 | 12.7 | 55.4 | 225 | 678 |
| | Urban | 103 | 1.00 | 6.00 | 12.2 | 46.4 | 173 | 678 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.29 | 8.31 | 20.8 | 101 | 257 | 495 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 3.10 | 9.17 | 18.3 | 59.6 | 281 | 495 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.00 | 5.10 | 11.7 | 48.4 | 141 | 341 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.00 | 4.22 | 9.41 | 66.4 | 161 | 678 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 3.41 | 9.30 | 19.7 | 46.9 | 257 | 337 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.6 | 224 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 72.7 | 224 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 79.8 | 148 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.9 | 148 | 224 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 | 212 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 | 148 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.1 | 171 | 224 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.709 | 2.69 | 8.33 | 32.0 | 55.3 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | 0.686 | 2.18 | 6.79 | 32.0 | 55.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.925 | 7.00 | 17.3 | 29.1 | 38.2 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.154 | 0.709 | 2.30 | 9.88 | 30.8 | 39.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.681 | 2.98 | 7.31 | 32.0 | 55.3 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.659 | 1.41 | 6.81 | 22.0 | 55.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.223 | 0.956 | 3.43 | 9.88 | 32.5 | 41.9 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 2.44 | 15.0 | 31.0 | 135 | 549 | 1,650 |
| | Urban | 103 | 2.44 | 14.7 | 29.8 | 113 | 423 | 1,650 |
| | Rural | 21 | 8.03 | 20.3 | 50.8 | 247 | 627 | 1,210 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 7.57 | 22.4 | 44.8 | 145 | 687 | 1,210 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 2.44 | 12.4 | 28.5 | 118 | 344 | 832 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 2.44 | 10.3 | 23.0 | 162 | 393 | 1,650 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 8.33 | 22.7 | 48.1 | 114 | 627 | 823 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 182 | 546 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 177 | 546 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 195 | 360 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 102 | 360 | 546 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 125 | 517 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 125 | 360 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 105 | 418 | 546 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 1.73 | 6.56 | 20.3 | 78.1 | 135 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | 1.67 | 5.33 | 16.6 | 78.1 | 135 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.26 | 17.1 | 42.2 | 71.0 | 93.2 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.377 | 1.73 | 5.62 | 24.1 | 75.1 | 97.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 1.66 | 7.28 | 17.8 | 78.1 | 135 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.61 | 3.44 | 16.6 | 53.6 | 135 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.545 | 2.33 | 8.38 | 24.1 | 79.3 | 102 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-10c. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 1.48 | 2.51 | 0.543 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 1.33 | 2.32 | 0.504 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2.19 | 3.28 | 0.779 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 1.63 | 2.67 | 0.665 | 1.29 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1.24 | 1.99 | 0.466 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1.56 | 2.80 | 0.480 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 1.39 | 2.16 | 0.621 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 21.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 21.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 14.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 98.3 | 0.213 | 0.312 | 0.076 | 1.56 |
| | Urban | 98 | 99.0 | 0.195 | 0.311 | 0.068 | 1.54 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.297 | 0.312 | 0.126 | 1.59 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 0.202 | 0.277 | 0.074 | 1.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 96.9 | 0.226 | 0.346 | 0.077 | 1.61 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 0.201 | 0.307 | 0.065 | 1.60 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.227 | 0.321 | 0.091 | 1.50 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 3.60 | 6.12 | 1.32 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 3.25 | 5.65 | 1.23 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 5.34 | 7.99 | 1.90 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 3.97 | 6.51 | 1.62 | 1.29 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 3.02 | 4.87 | 1.14 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 3.80 | 6.84 | 1.17 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 3.38 | 5.26 | 1.52 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 21.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 21.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 23.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 14.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 98.3 | 0.520 | 0.762 | 0.185 | 1.56 |
| | Urban | 98 | 99.0 | 0.476 | 0.758 | 0.165 | 1.54 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.725 | 0.760 | 0.308 | 1.59 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 0.494 | 0.675 | 0.180 | 1.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 96.9 | 0.552 | 0.845 | 0.188 | 1.61 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 0.491 | 0.749 | 0.159 | 1.60 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.554 | 0.783 | 0.221 | 1.50 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-10d. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 0.041 | 0.188 | 0.422 | 1.61 | 6.43 | 13.3 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.041 | 0.185 | 0.403 | 1.43 | 4.68 | 12.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.102 | 0.247 | 0.533 | 3.10 | 7.29 | 13.3 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.081 | 0.251 | 0.493 | 1.43 | 7.75 | 13.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.041 | 0.158 | 0.345 | 1.76 | 4.43 | 12.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.041 | 0.134 | 0.338 | 2.32 | 4.68 | 13.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.060 | 0.256 | 0.517 | 1.43 | 7.29 | 10.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.59 | 8.64 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.34 | 8.64 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.59 | 3.96 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.10 | 3.96 | 7.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.46 | 8.64 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.37 | 3.96 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.24 | 3.64 | 8.64 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.083 | 0.286 | 0.843 | 1.71 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.056 | 0.214 | 0.842 | 1.71 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.240 | 0.453 | 0.843 | 1.11 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.005 | 0.021 | 0.058 | 0.310 | 0.843 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.087 | 0.263 | 0.842 | 1.71 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.045 | 0.217 | 0.842 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.005 | 0.033 | 0.102 | 0.297 | 0.843 | 1.71 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 0.100 | 0.459 | 1.03 | 3.92 | 15.7 | 32.5 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.100 | 0.451 | 0.983 | 3.48 | 11.4 | 30.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.248 | 0.602 | 1.30 | 7.56 | 17.8 | 32.5 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.199 | 0.613 | 1.20 | 3.50 | 18.9 | 32.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.100 | 0.386 | 0.843 | 4.29 | 10.8 | 29.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.100 | 0.328 | 0.826 | 5.66 | 11.4 | 32.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.148 | 0.625 | 1.26 | 3.48 | 17.8 | 26.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.31 | 21.1 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.71 | 21.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.31 | 9.67 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.69 | 9.67 | 17.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.56 | 21.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.34 | 9.67 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.03 | 8.89 | 21.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.201 | 0.697 | 2.06 | 4.17 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.136 | 0.523 | 2.05 | 4.17 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.065 | 0.586 | 1.11 | 2.06 | 2.70 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.012 | 0.051 | 0.140 | 0.755 | 2.06 | 2.70 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.212 | 0.641 | 2.05 | 4.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.111 | 0.530 | 2.05 | 3.81 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.012 | 0.082 | 0.250 | 0.725 | 2.06 | 4.17 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-11a. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 121 | 216 | 56.0 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 120 | 227 | 54.1 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 124 | 156 | 66.3 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 135 | 241 | 65.5 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 111 | 201 | 48.7 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 109 | 191 | 46.3 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 134 | 242 | 69.2 | 1.05 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 78.4 | 209 | 676 | 85.3 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 104 | 80.8 | 229 | 740 | 87.5 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 108 | 82.9 | 75.3 | 0.944 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 275 | 963 | 98.2 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 159 | 261 | 77.2 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 268 | 926 | 74.8 | 1.33 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 86.7 | 145 | 149 | 98.4 | 0.902 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 29.0 | 6.23 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 21.4 | 5.96 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 51.9 | 7.78 | 1.58 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 36.9 | 6.96 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 21.4 | 5.48 | 1.22 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 23.6 | 5.46 | 1.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 34.7 | 7.36 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 359 | 801 | 174 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 381 | 878 | 172 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 264 | 250 | 183 | 0.883 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 483 | 1,150 | 211 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 279 | 409 | 152 | 1.03 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 398 | 1,010 | 156 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 305 | 343 | 203 | 0.863 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 345 | 617 | 160 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 343 | 649 | 154 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 354 | 445 | 189 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 384 | 688 | 187 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 318 | 574 | 139 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 311 | 546 | 132 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 382 | 691 | 197 | 1.05 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 78.4 | 596 | 1,930 | 243 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 104 | 80.8 | 654 | 2,110 | 250 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 309 | 236 | 215 | 0.944 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 786 | 2,750 | 280 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 453 | 745 | 220 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 765 | 2,640 | 213 | 1.33 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 86.7 | 414 | 426 | 281 | 0.902 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 82.7 | 17.8 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 38.3 | 61.0 | 17.0 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 148 | 22.2 | 1.58 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 105 | 19.8 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 35.5 | 60.9 | 15.6 | 1.22 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 67.4 | 15.6 | 1.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 98.9 | 21.0 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 1,020 | 2,280 | 497 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 1,090 | 2,500 | 492 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 753 | 713 | 522 | 0.883 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 1,380 | 3,280 | 601 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 797 | 1,170 | 434 | 1.03 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 1,140 | 2,890 | 445 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 871 | 980 | 578 | 0.863 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-11b. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 2.57 | 22.6 | 47.2 | 108 | 403 | 1,640 |
| | Urban | 103 | 3.47 | 22.6 | 44.2 | 105 | 397 | 1,640 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.57 | 43.9 | 65.0 | 127 | 522 | 567 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 2.57 | 34.4 | 60.9 | 131 | 522 | 1,640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 3.47 | 21.6 | 38.7 | 92.7 | 403 | 1,250 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 2.57 | 19.2 | 39.7 | 93.5 | 403 | 1,250 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 6.23 | 35.9 | 59.9 | 131 | 575 | 1,640 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 33.0 | 81.1 | 187 | 644 | 7,300 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 32.2 | 78.3 | 192 | 751 | 7,300 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 106 | 164 | 244 | 265 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 41.5 | 92.4 | 202 | 751 | 7,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 75.1 | 178 | 644 | 1,620 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 75.0 | 161 | 906 | 7,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 53.1 | 104 | 204 | 362 | 979 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.286 | 2.80 | 5.16 | 14.8 | 80.4 | 233 |
| | Urban | 97 | 0.286 | 2.82 | 4.98 | 12.7 | 80.4 | 96.5 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.773 | 2.09 | 7.12 | 25.6 | 145 | 233 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.692 | 2.43 | 6.21 | 23.9 | 74.8 | 233 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.286 | 2.82 | 4.96 | 9.56 | 80.4 | 94.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.623 | 2.38 | 4.48 | 10.4 | 85.9 | 96.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.286 | 3.19 | 6.75 | 19.7 | 57.6 | 233 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | 23.2 | 78.9 | 152 | 295 | 1,180 | 7,630 |
| | Urban | 89 | 23.2 | 78.1 | 133 | 315 | 1,400 | 7,630 |
| | Rural | 20 | 27.2 | 119 | 179 | 249 | 822 | 847 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 27.2 | 104 | 187 | 404 | 1,180 | 7,630 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 23.2 | 72.1 | 120 | 264 | 1,170 | 2,240 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 23.2 | 68.9 | 123 | 266 | 1,400 | 7,630 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 54.0 | 104 | 177 | 315 | 938 | 1,830 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 7.34 | 64.6 | 135 | 309 | 1,150 | 4,680 |
| | Urban | 103 | 9.91 | 64.4 | 126 | 301 | 1,130 | 4,680 |
| | Rural | 21 | 7.34 | 125 | 186 | 361 | 1,490 | 1,620 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 7.34 | 98.1 | 174 | 372 | 1,490 | 4,680 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 9.91 | 61.7 | 110 | 265 | 1,150 | 3,570 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 7.34 | 54.7 | 113 | 267 | 1,150 | 3,570 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 17.8 | 102 | 171 | 372 | 1,640 | 4,680 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 94.2 | 231 | 534 | 1,840 | 20,800 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 91.7 | 223 | 547 | 2,140 | 20,800 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 302 | 468 | 695 | 757 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 118 | 263 | 575 | 2,140 | 20,800 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 214 | 507 | 1,840 | 4,610 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 214 | 459 | 2,580 | 20,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 151 | 296 | 581 | 1,030 | 2,790 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.816 | 7.99 | 14.7 | 42.2 | 229 | 665 |
| | Urban | 97 | 0.816 | 8.03 | 14.2 | 36.3 | 229 | 275 |
| | Rural | 20 | 2.21 | 5.97 | 20.3 | 72.9 | 415 | 665 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 1.97 | 6.94 | 17.7 | 68.3 | 213 | 665 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.816 | 8.03 | 14.2 | 27.3 | 229 | 268 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.78 | 6.79 | 12.8 | 29.6 | 245 | 275 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.816 | 9.10 | 19.2 | 56.3 | 164 | 665 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | 66.2 | 225 | 433 | 841 | 3,360 | 21,800 |
| | Urban | 89 | 66.2 | 223 | 380 | 898 | 3,990 | 21,800 |
| | Rural | 20 | 77.5 | 341 | 512 | 710 | 2,350 | 2,420 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 77.5 | 297 | 534 | 1,150 | 3,360 | 21,800 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 66.2 | 206 | 343 | 754 | 3,330 | 6,400 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.2 | 197 | 350 | 758 | 3,990 | 21,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 154 | 297 | 505 | 898 | 2,680 | 5,220 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-11c. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 3.61 | 6.65 | 1.67 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 3.68 | 7.11 | 1.64 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 3.25 | 3.75 | 1.86 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 3.89 | 7.50 | 1.88 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 3.46 | 6.11 | 1.52 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 3.25 | 5.43 | 1.47 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 4.00 | 7.81 | 1.93 | 1.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 78.4 | 6.14 | 20.0 | 2.54 | 1.13 |
| | Urban | 104 | 80.8 | 6.78 | 21.9 | 2.64 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 2.95 | 2.24 | 2.11 | 0.889 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 7.97 | 28.6 | 2.79 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 4.78 | 7.45 | 2.42 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 8.00 | 27.5 | 2.37 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 86.7 | 4.12 | 4.30 | 2.74 | 0.927 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.456 | 0.798 | 0.186 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 0.409 | 0.646 | 0.180 | 1.26 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 0.683 | 1.31 | 0.217 | 1.57 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 0.528 | 0.946 | 0.196 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 0.403 | 0.683 | 0.173 | 1.25 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 0.426 | 0.709 | 0.173 | 1.30 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 23.8 | 5.18 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 26.1 | 5.20 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 7.02 | 6.07 | 5.12 | 0.833 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 34.3 | 5.89 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 8.57 | 11.9 | 4.77 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 29.9 | 4.96 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 8.81 | 10.8 | 5.50 | 0.929 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 19.0 | 4.77 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 20.3 | 4.67 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 9.27 | 10.7 | 5.31 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 21.4 | 5.35 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 9.88 | 17.4 | 4.33 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 9.28 | 15.5 | 4.19 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 22.3 | 5.50 | 1.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 78.4 | 17.5 | 57.2 | 7.25 | 1.13 |
| | Urban | 104 | 80.8 | 19.3 | 62.5 | 7.53 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 8.41 | 6.38 | 6.03 | 0.889 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 22.7 | 81.7 | 7.97 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 13.6 | 21.2 | 6.90 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 22.8 | 78.3 | 6.76 | 1.30 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 1.30 | 2.28 | 0.530 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 1.17 | 1.84 | 0.513 | 1.26 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 1.95 | 3.73 | 0.620 | 1.57 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 1.51 | 2.70 | 0.558 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 1.15 | 1.95 | 0.494 | 1.25 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1.21 | 2.02 | 0.493 | 1.30 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 67.8 | 14.8 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 74.5 | 14.8 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 14.6 | 0.833 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 39.6 | 97.7 | 16.8 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 34.1 | 13.6 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 34.0 | 85.3 | 14.1 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 30.7 | 15.7 | 0.929 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-11d. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 0.064 | 0.753 | 1.42 | 3.63 | 11.2 | 53.1 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.142 | 0.739 | 1.32 | 3.94 | 11.2 | 53.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.064 | 0.805 | 1.94 | 3.48 | 10.7 | 15.2 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.064 | 0.805 | 1.57 | 3.99 | 11.0 | 53.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.142 | 0.745 | 1.24 | 3.34 | 12.7 | 36.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.064 | 0.707 | 1.25 | 3.19 | 11.2 | 36.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.146 | 0.906 | 1.57 | 3.99 | 17.1 | 53.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.01 | 2.50 | 5.33 | 20.2 | 217 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 1.01 | 2.47 | 5.73 | 24.4 | 217 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.68 | 4.30 | 6.78 | 7.13 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 1.33 | 2.73 | 5.64 | 20.2 | 217 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.40 | 5.57 | 24.4 | 43.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.31 | 4.57 | 26.3 | 217 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 1.29 | 2.85 | 5.80 | 10.7 | 27.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.008 | 0.079 | 0.156 | 0.443 | 2.39 | 5.84 |
| | Urban | 97 | 0.008 | 0.084 | 0.156 | 0.342 | 2.39 | 3.05 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.021 | 0.060 | 0.210 | 0.789 | 3.75 | 5.84 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.021 | 0.074 | 0.162 | 0.619 | 2.01 | 5.84 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.008 | 0.081 | 0.147 | 0.293 | 2.39 | 3.05 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.019 | 0.078 | 0.150 | 0.340 | 2.50 | 3.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.008 | 0.084 | 0.168 | 0.548 | 1.67 | 5.84 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 0.680 | 2.49 | 4.59 | 8.84 | 31.7 | 227 |
| | Urban | 89 | 0.947 | 2.29 | 4.10 | 9.29 | 39.5 | 227 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.680 | 2.83 | 4.86 | 7.75 | 21.4 | 22.8 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 0.680 | 2.84 | 4.91 | 11.3 | 31.7 | 227 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.947 | 2.17 | 4.16 | 8.67 | 34.7 | 65.0 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.680 | 2.17 | 4.04 | 8.84 | 39.5 | 227 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 1.02 | 2.66 | 4.82 | 9.29 | 29.9 | 59.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 0.184 | 2.15 | 4.05 | 10.3 | 32.0 | 151 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.404 | 2.11 | 3.76 | 11.2 | 32.0 | 151 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.184 | 2.30 | 5.52 | 9.94 | 30.4 | 43.4 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.184 | 2.30 | 4.48 | 11.4 | 31.3 | 151 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.404 | 2.13 | 3.53 | 9.53 | 36.2 | 103 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.184 | 2.02 | 3.56 | 9.10 | 32.0 | 103 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.416 | 2.59 | 4.48 | 11.4 | 48.8 | 151 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 2.88 | 7.12 | 15.2 | 57.6 | 620 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 2.88 | 7.04 | 16.3 | 69.7 | 620 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.64 | 12.3 | 19.3 | 20.3 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 3.80 | 7.78 | 16.1 | 57.6 | 620 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.85 | 15.9 | 69.7 | 124 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.58 | 13.0 | 74.9 | 620 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 3.69 | 8.13 | 16.5 | 30.6 | 78.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.022 | 0.225 | 0.446 | 1.26 | 6.83 | 16.7 |
| | Urban | 97 | 0.022 | 0.240 | 0.445 | 0.976 | 6.83 | 8.70 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.059 | 0.171 | 0.600 | 2.25 | 10.7 | 16.7 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.059 | 0.212 | 0.463 | 1.77 | 5.73 | 16.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.022 | 0.232 | 0.420 | 0.837 | 6.83 | 8.70 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.055 | 0.222 | 0.429 | 0.968 | 7.14 | 8.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.022 | 0.240 | 0.479 | 1.56 | 4.76 | 16.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 1.94 | 7.09 | 13.1 | 25.2 | 90.3 | 648 |
| | Urban | 89 | 2.70 | 6.52 | 11.7 | 26.5 | 113 | 648 |
| | Rural | 20 | 1.94 | 8.07 | 13.9 | 22.1 | 60.9 | 64.9 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 1.94 | 8.11 | 14.0 | 32.2 | 90.3 | 648 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 2.70 | 6.20 | 11.9 | 24.7 | 98.9 | 185 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 1.94 | 6.20 | 11.5 | 25.2 | 113 | 648 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 2.91 | 7.60 | 13.8 | 26.5 | 85.2 | 169 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table L-12a. Chrysene (218-01-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 1.67 | 2.04 | 1.14 | 0.792 |
| | Urban | 103 | 89.3 | 1.71 | 1.96 | 1.18 | 0.789 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 1.49 | 2.46 | 0.937 | 0.795 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 1.99 | 2.08 | 1.39 | 0.807 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 81.5 | 1.39 | 2.00 | 0.957 | 0.735 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 1.80 | 2.53 | 1.12 | 0.872 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 1.52 | 1.31 | 1.16 | 0.700 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 44.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 43.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 46.5 | 28.7 | 39.4 | 0.594 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 81.1 | 9.49 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 58.7 | 9.56 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 145 | 9.18 | 1.63 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 30.8 | 8.39 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 108 | 11.1 | 1.39 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 34.1 | 7.50 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 45.4 | 112 | 12.4 | 1.39 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 7.31 | 8.94 | 4.98 | 0.792 |
| | Urban | 103 | 89.3 | 7.47 | 8.57 | 5.18 | 0.789 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 6.54 | 10.8 | 4.11 | 0.795 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 8.71 | 9.12 | 6.07 | 0.807 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 81.5 | 6.08 | 8.75 | 4.19 | 0.735 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 7.89 | 11.1 | 4.89 | 0.872 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 6.67 | 5.76 | 5.08 | 0.700 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 44.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 43.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 204 | 126 | 173 | 0.594 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 132 | 355 | 41.6 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 109 | 257 | 41.9 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 237 | 633 | 40.2 | 1.63 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 77.0 | 135 | 36.8 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 187 | 473 | 48.5 | 1.39 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 74.6 | 149 | 32.9 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 199 | 490 | 54.5 | 1.39 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-12b. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.579 | 0.847 | 1.95 | 4.70 | 15.2 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.599 | 0.924 | 1.99 | 4.70 | 15.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.719 | 1.34 | 2.80 | 11.8 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.719 | 1.23 | 2.28 | 6.30 | 11.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.566 | 0.647 | 1.67 | 3.79 | 15.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.559 | 0.776 | 1.99 | 6.30 | 15.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.634 | 0.924 | 1.72 | 4.58 | 6.04 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.0 | 90.5 | 198 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.1 | 71.2 | 198 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 39.2 | 53.6 | 92.1 | 128 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.0 | 90.5 | 198 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 41.0 | 92.1 | 192 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.4 | 82.5 | 121 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.1 | 92.1 | 198 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.739 | 4.23 | 7.53 | 18.3 | 190 | 638 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.739 | 4.51 | 7.99 | 19.1 | 127 | 441 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.17 | 3.01 | 5.11 | 13.8 | 212 | 638 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.739 | 4.12 | 8.71 | 18.3 | 79.5 | 190 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.40 | 4.72 | 7.53 | 22.4 | 224 | 638 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.739 | 4.01 | 6.33 | 13.3 | 38.0 | 190 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.17 | 4.70 | 10.8 | 19.4 | 235 | 638 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 2.54 | 3.71 | 8.52 | 20.6 | 66.5 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 2.63 | 4.05 | 8.73 | 20.6 | 66.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.31 | 3.15 | 5.85 | 12.3 | 51.9 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 3.15 | 5.38 | 10.0 | 27.6 | 51.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 2.48 | 2.83 | 7.33 | 16.6 | 66.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.45 | 3.40 | 8.73 | 27.6 | 66.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.78 | 4.05 | 7.52 | 20.0 | 26.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 184 | 396 | 869 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 180 | 312 | 869 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 172 | 235 | 404 | 559 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 184 | 396 | 869 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 180 | 404 | 842 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 151 | 362 | 528 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 193 | 404 | 869 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 3.24 | 18.5 | 33.0 | 80.3 | 832 | 2,800 |
| | Urban | 95 | 3.24 | 19.8 | 35.0 | 83.7 | 558 | 1,930 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.12 | 13.2 | 22.4 | 60.5 | 930 | 2,800 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.24 | 18.0 | 38.2 | 80.3 | 348 | 832 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 6.12 | 20.7 | 33.0 | 98.2 | 979 | 2,800 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 3.24 | 17.6 | 27.7 | 58.1 | 166 | 832 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 5.12 | 20.6 | 47.3 | 84.9 | 1,030 | 2,800 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-12c. Chrysene (218-01-9): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 0.052 | 0.072 | 0.034 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 103 | 89.3 | 0.055 | 0.074 | 0.036 | 0.833 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 0.041 | 0.063 | 0.026 | 0.808 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.064 | 0.090 | 0.040 | 0.910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 81.5 | 0.043 | 0.055 | 0.030 | 0.753 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 0.061 | 0.093 | 0.035 | 0.918 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 0.043 | 0.039 | 0.032 | 0.735 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 44.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 43.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 1.29 | 0.787 | 1.11 | 0.563 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.938 | 2.52 | 0.281 | 1.33 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 0.754 | 1.75 | 0.286 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.77 | 4.63 | 0.258 | 1.74 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.517 | 0.949 | 0.236 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 1.35 | 3.36 | 0.344 | 1.43 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.599 | 1.28 | 0.235 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 1.33 | 3.41 | 0.344 | 1.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 0.229 | 0.317 | 0.149 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 103 | 89.3 | 0.239 | 0.325 | 0.156 | 0.833 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 0.181 | 0.276 | 0.115 | 0.808 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.282 | 0.392 | 0.174 | 0.910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 81.5 | 0.188 | 0.240 | 0.131 | 0.753 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 0.265 | 0.405 | 0.155 | 0.918 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 94.9 | 0.190 | 0.169 | 0.141 | 0.735 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 44.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 43.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 5.67 | 3.45 | 4.85 | 0.563 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 44.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 43.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 43.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 4.11 | 11.1 | 1.23 | 1.33 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 3.30 | 7.65 | 1.25 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 7.75 | 20.3 | 1.13 | 1.74 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 2.26 | 4.16 | 1.04 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 5.93 | 14.7 | 1.51 | 1.43 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2.63 | 5.62 | 1.03 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 5.81 | 15.0 | 1.51 | 1.42 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-12d. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.027 | 0.053 | 0.140 | 0.566 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.029 | 0.058 | 0.140 | 0.566 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.020 | 0.041 | 0.081 | 0.303 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.035 | 0.078 | 0.248 | 0.566 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.023 | 0.047 | 0.114 | 0.398 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.027 | 0.061 | 0.248 | 0.566 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.027 | 0.050 | 0.140 | 0.158 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.30 | 2.54 | 4.81 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.23 | 2.24 | 4.81 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.61 | 2.93 | 3.19 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.33 | 2.93 | 4.37 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.27 | 2.54 | 4.81 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 2.33 | 3.95 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.49 | 2.54 | 4.81 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.022 | 0.123 | 0.232 | 0.441 | 5.98 | 20.1 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.022 | 0.129 | 0.251 | 0.510 | 3.77 | 12.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.029 | 0.079 | 0.147 | 0.400 | 6.88 | 20.1 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.022 | 0.116 | 0.222 | 0.428 | 2.43 | 5.98 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.038 | 0.139 | 0.251 | 0.701 | 7.36 | 20.1 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.022 | 0.092 | 0.211 | 0.407 | 1.39 | 6.49 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.029 | 0.131 | 0.325 | 0.576 | 7.84 | 20.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.078 | 0.118 | 0.230 | 0.613 | 2.48 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.129 | 0.253 | 0.613 | 2.48 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.088 | 0.179 | 0.356 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.088 | 0.154 | 0.342 | 1.09 | 2.48 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.101 | 0.206 | 0.498 | 1.74 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.118 | 0.269 | 1.09 | 2.48 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.118 | 0.218 | 0.613 | 0.693 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.69 | 11.1 | 21.1 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.41 | 9.82 | 21.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.44 | 7.03 | 12.8 | 14.0 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.84 | 12.8 | 19.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.55 | 11.1 | 21.1 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.65 | 10.2 | 17.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.53 | 11.1 | 21.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.096 | 0.540 | 1.02 | 1.93 | 26.2 | 88.0 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.096 | 0.565 | 1.10 | 2.23 | 16.5 | 56.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.128 | 0.347 | 0.643 | 1.75 | 30.1 | 88.0 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.096 | 0.506 | 0.970 | 1.87 | 10.7 | 26.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.168 | 0.611 | 1.10 | 3.07 | 32.2 | 88.0 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.096 | 0.404 | 0.923 | 1.78 | 6.11 | 28.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.128 | 0.573 | 1.42 | 2.52 | 34.3 | 88.0 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-13a. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 6.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 9.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 60.2 | 15.9 | 33.3 | 4.04 | 1.69 |
| | Urban | 97 | 60.8 | 14.2 | 29.1 | 4.07 | 1.62 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 23.6 | 48.5 | 3.91 | 2.01 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 65.4 | 15.1 | 33.7 | 3.75 | 1.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 17.3 | 34.3 | 4.25 | 1.68 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 16.5 | 37.3 | 4.01 | 1.67 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 65.4 | 15.2 | 27.9 | 4.07 | 1.73 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 6.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 9.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 60.2 | 36.6 | 76.8 | 9.30 | 1.69 |
| | Urban | 97 | 60.8 | 32.8 | 67.1 | 9.36 | 1.62 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 54.2 | 112 | 9.00 | 2.01 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 65.4 | 34.7 | 77.6 | 8.63 | 1.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 39.8 | 78.9 | 9.79 | 1.68 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 37.9 | 85.8 | 9.24 | 1.67 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 65.4 | 34.9 | 64.3 | 9.37 | 1.73 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-13b. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.46 | 1,050 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.46 | 1,050 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.72 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.55 | 1,050 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.30 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.55 | 1,050 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 485 | 2,370 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 500 | 2,370 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 459 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 563 | 2,370 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 531 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 531 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 563 | 2,370 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.57 | 12.4 | 67.9 | 227 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.67 | 12.4 | 62.4 | 227 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.66 | 12.2 | 163 | 164 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.85 | 12.3 | 51.5 | 227 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.33 | 16.6 | 93.4 | 164 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.42 | 13.7 | 93.4 | 227 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.58 | 11.4 | 62.4 | 164 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.9 | 2,420 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.9 | 2,420 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.5 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.4 | 2,420 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.4 | 2,420 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,120 | 5,450 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,150 | 5,450 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,060 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,300 | 5,450 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,220 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,220 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,300 | 5,450 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.22 | 28.5 | 156 | 523 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.46 | 28.5 | 144 | 523 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.13 | 28.2 | 375 | 378 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.2 | 28.3 | 119 | 523 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.68 | 38.3 | 215 | 378 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.87 | 31.5 | 215 | 523 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 26.3 | 144 | 378 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-13c. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 6.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 9.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 60.2 | 0.527 | 1.22 | 0.120 | 1.74 |
| | Urban | 97 | 60.8 | 0.471 | 1.08 | 0.123 | 1.67 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 0.784 | 1.76 | 0.110 | 2.10 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 65.4 | 0.491 | 1.29 | 0.106 | 1.82 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 0.582 | 1.21 | 0.134 | 1.73 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 0.581 | 1.44 | 0.127 | 1.71 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 65.4 | 0.459 | 0.875 | 0.112 | 1.79 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 6.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 9.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 12.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 60.2 | 1.21 | 2.82 | 0.277 | 1.74 |
| | Urban | 97 | 60.8 | 1.09 | 2.48 | 0.283 | 1.67 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 1.81 | 4.04 | 0.253 | 2.10 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 65.4 | 1.13 | 2.96 | 0.243 | 1.82 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 1.34 | 2.79 | 0.309 | 1.73 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 1.34 | 3.33 | 0.293 | 1.71 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 65.4 | 1.06 | 2.01 | 0.259 | 1.79 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-13d. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.212 | 37.4 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.213 | 37.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.323 | 37.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.228 | 37.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.6 | 70.3 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.0 | 70.3 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.8 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.2 | 70.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.4 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.4 | 70.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.126 | 0.420 | 2.02 | 8.94 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.127 | 0.349 | 2.02 | 8.94 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.420 | 5.17 | 6.64 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.139 | 0.373 | 1.49 | 8.94 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.115 | 0.539 | 2.94 | 6.64 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.118 | 0.502 | 2.94 | 8.94 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.134 | 0.332 | 2.02 | 5.17 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.487 | 86.1 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.491 | 86.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.437 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.744 | 86.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.529 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.524 | 86.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.6 | 162 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.7 | 162 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 162 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.7 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.7 | 162 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.289 | 0.967 | 4.66 | 20.6 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.292 | 0.804 | 4.66 | 20.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.173 | 0.967 | 11.9 | 15.3 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.319 | 0.859 | 3.44 | 20.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.264 | 1.24 | 6.77 | 15.3 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.272 | 1.16 | 6.77 | 20.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.308 | 0.766 | 4.66 | 11.9 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-14a. Diazinon (333-41-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 255 | 1,440 | 23.7 | 1.65 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 296 | 1,570 | 23.7 | 1.73 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 56.1 | 105 | 23.7 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 144 | 312 | 47.3 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 363 | 1,970 | 13.5 | 1.63 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 293 | 1,680 | 17.9 | 1.69 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 214 | 1,120 | 32.5 | 1.56 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 32.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 97.5 | 21.7 | 81.9 | 1.56 | 1.98 |
| | Urban | 97 | 96.9 | 25.5 | 89.9 | 1.52 | 2.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 4.04 | 5.85 | 1.76 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 94.9 | 3.28 | 1.97 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 15.3 | 72.1 | 0.824 | 1.82 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 19.1 | 84.1 | 1.22 | 1.91 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 79.6 | 2.14 | 2.04 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 354 | 1,720 | 68.1 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 88 | 100.0 | 413 | 1,910 | 68.2 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 106 | 148 | 68.0 | 0.868 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 100.0 | 224 | 436 | 97.8 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 100.0 | 473 | 2,310 | 52.2 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 374 | 1,930 | 55.3 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 327 | 1,410 | 90.8 | 1.07 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 839 | 4,720 | 78.0 | 1.65 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 973 | 5,170 | 78.0 | 1.73 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 184 | 346 | 78.0 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 472 | 1,030 | 155 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1,190 | 6,460 | 44.5 | 1.63 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 962 | 5,530 | 58.7 | 1.69 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 704 | 3,680 | 107 | 1.56 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 32.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 97.5 | 71.3 | 269 | 5.13 | 1.98 |
| | Urban | 97 | 96.9 | 83.9 | 295 | 4.99 | 2.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 19.2 | 5.79 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 101 | 312 | 10.8 | 1.97 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 50.4 | 237 | 2.71 | 1.82 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 62.6 | 276 | 3.99 | 1.91 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 82.3 | 261 | 7.04 | 2.04 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 1,160 | 5,650 | 224 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 88 | 100.0 | 1,360 | 6,280 | 224 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 349 | 486 | 223 | 0.868 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 100.0 | 737 | 1,430 | 321 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 100.0 | 1,560 | 7,590 | 171 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 1,230 | 6,330 | 182 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 1,070 | 4,630 | 298 | 1.07 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-14b. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 2.48 | 6.79 | 16.9 | 63.3 | 353 | 13,400 |
| | Urban | 103 | 2.48 | 5.94 | 16.0 | 64.3 | 353 | 13,400 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.81 | 10.3 | 17.4 | 60.6 | 130 | 487 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 4.79 | 15.7 | 36.9 | 130 | 487 | 1,910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 2.48 | 4.46 | 7.86 | 27.7 | 197 | 13,400 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 2.48 | 5.64 | 11.6 | 32.8 | 487 | 13,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 2.52 | 10.3 | 28.4 | 106 | 288 | 8,660 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.3 | 97.2 | 1,420 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.9 | 85.8 | 1,420 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.1 | 97.2 | 216 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.7 | 216 | 485 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.5 | 1,420 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 216 | 1,420 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 52.3 | 79.4 | 473 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.417 | 0.984 | 4.26 | 150 | 622 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.411 | 0.816 | 4.26 | 179 | 622 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.130 | 0.800 | 2.34 | 4.06 | 15.3 | 24.7 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.125 | 0.816 | 2.65 | 7.16 | 179 | 622 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.259 | 0.556 | 1.62 | 26.7 | 501 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.357 | 0.805 | 3.03 | 56.7 | 622 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.059 | 0.533 | 1.24 | 5.48 | 179 | 501 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | 14.6 | 30.4 | 51.6 | 110 | 544 | 15,100 |
| | Urban | 88 | 14.6 | 30.2 | 49.4 | 97.8 | 544 | 15,100 |
| | Rural | 21 | 19.1 | 38.0 | 56.4 | 112 | 218 | 708 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 20.8 | 37.2 | 78.1 | 181 | 708 | 2,520 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 14.6 | 27.0 | 39.3 | 60.1 | 285 | 15,100 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 14.6 | 27.0 | 35.7 | 63.6 | 708 | 15,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 26.3 | 46.0 | 65.9 | 141 | 450 | 9,630 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 8.16 | 22.3 | 55.7 | 208 | 1,160 | 44,200 |
| | Urban | 103 | 8.16 | 19.5 | 52.6 | 211 | 1,160 | 44,200 |
| | Rural | 21 | 12.5 | 33.7 | 57.0 | 199 | 429 | 1,600 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 15.7 | 51.5 | 121 | 429 | 1,600 | 6,270 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 8.16 | 14.7 | 25.8 | 90.9 | 648 | 44,200 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 8.16 | 18.5 | 38.1 | 108 | 1,600 | 44,200 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 8.29 | 33.7 | 93.2 | 349 | 946 | 28,400 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 142 | 319 | 4,670 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 141 | 282 | 4,670 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 145 | 319 | 709 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 170 | 709 | 1,590 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 215 | 4,670 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 709 | 4,670 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 | 261 | 1,550 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 1.37 | 3.23 | 14.0 | 494 | 2,040 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 1.35 | 2.68 | 14.0 | 587 | 2,040 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.426 | 2.63 | 7.68 | 13.4 | 50.3 | 81.0 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.409 | 2.68 | 8.69 | 23.5 | 587 | 2,040 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.850 | 1.83 | 5.31 | 87.6 | 1,650 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 1.17 | 2.64 | 9.96 | 186 | 2,040 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.195 | 1.75 | 4.07 | 18.0 | 587 | 1,650 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | 48.0 | 99.9 | 169 | 360 | 1,790 | 49,700 |
| | Urban | 88 | 48.0 | 99.3 | 162 | 321 | 1,790 | 49,700 |
| | Rural | 21 | 62.8 | 125 | 185 | 368 | 715 | 2,330 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 68.4 | 122 | 257 | 594 | 2,330 | 8,270 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 48.0 | 88.7 | 129 | 197 | 936 | 49,700 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 48.0 | 88.7 | 117 | 209 | 2,330 | 49,700 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 86.3 | 151 | 217 | 463 | 1,480 | 31,600 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-14c. Diazinon (333-41-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 7.40 | 41.3 | 0.708 | 1.64 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 8.59 | 45.2 | 0.717 | 1.71 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.54 | 2.74 | 0.666 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 4.14 | 9.32 | 1.35 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 56.4 | 0.422 | 1.65 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 8.38 | 47.6 | 0.567 | 1.65 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 6.32 | 33.4 | 0.905 | 1.60 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 32.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 97.5 | 0.613 | 2.28 | 0.047 | 1.99 |
| | Urban | 97 | 96.9 | 0.718 | 2.50 | 0.046 | 2.10 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.125 | 0.224 | 0.049 | 1.41 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.819 | 2.53 | 0.092 | 1.95 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 0.474 | 2.13 | 0.026 | 1.88 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 0.550 | 2.30 | 0.039 | 1.91 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 0.692 | 2.28 | 0.059 | 2.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 49.4 | 2.02 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 88 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 54.9 | 2.04 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2.90 | 3.83 | 1.91 | 0.834 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 100.0 | 6.30 | 13.0 | 2.74 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 66.2 | 1.63 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 54.5 | 1.74 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 9.41 | 41.9 | 2.46 | 1.09 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 136 | 2.33 | 1.64 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 28.2 | 149 | 2.36 | 1.71 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 5.07 | 9.00 | 2.19 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 30.6 | 4.45 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 34.7 | 185 | 1.39 | 1.65 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 27.5 | 156 | 1.86 | 1.65 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 110 | 2.97 | 1.60 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 32.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 64 | 21.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 97.5 | 2.01 | 7.49 | 0.153 | 1.99 |
| | Urban | 97 | 96.9 | 2.36 | 8.22 | 0.151 | 2.10 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.411 | 0.735 | 0.163 | 1.41 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 2.69 | 8.31 | 0.303 | 1.95 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 1.56 | 7.00 | 0.085 | 1.88 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 1.81 | 7.54 | 0.127 | 1.91 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 2.27 | 7.48 | 0.194 | 2.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 162 | 6.63 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 88 | 100.0 | 39.2 | 180 | 6.72 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 9.54 | 12.6 | 6.27 | 0.834 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 100.0 | 20.7 | 42.7 | 9.01 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 100.0 | 45.3 | 217 | 5.34 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 35.3 | 179 | 5.73 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 138 | 8.10 | 1.09 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-14d. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 0.059 | 0.201 | 0.507 | 1.71 | 10.2 | 380 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.059 | 0.198 | 0.518 | 1.74 | 10.2 | 380 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.113 | 0.267 | 0.487 | 1.38 | 3.78 | 12.5 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.129 | 0.469 | 1.07 | 3.78 | 12.5 | 60.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.059 | 0.153 | 0.255 | 0.824 | 5.82 | 380 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.088 | 0.176 | 0.378 | 1.08 | 12.5 | 380 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.059 | 0.323 | 0.824 | 3.00 | 10.2 | 258 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.24 | 2.55 | 40.2 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.23 | 2.49 | 40.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 2.55 | 5.53 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.51 | 5.53 | 15.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.76 | 40.2 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.53 | 40.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.36 | 2.27 | 14.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.030 | 0.126 | 3.82 | 16.7 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.029 | 0.126 | 4.28 | 16.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.004 | 0.020 | 0.072 | 0.117 | 0.444 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.003 | 0.023 | 0.082 | 0.159 | 4.28 | 16.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.018 | 0.053 | 1.09 | 14.9 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.028 | 0.094 | 2.31 | 16.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.002 | 0.013 | 0.042 | 0.140 | 4.28 | 14.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 0.401 | 0.965 | 1.44 | 2.60 | 15.8 | 428 |
| | Urban | 88 | 0.401 | 0.944 | 1.40 | 2.72 | 15.8 | 428 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.701 | 1.23 | 1.66 | 2.31 | 6.31 | 18.1 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 0.401 | 1.37 | 1.97 | 4.93 | 18.1 | 79.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 0.460 | 0.853 | 1.32 | 1.72 | 11.1 | 428 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.401 | 0.846 | 1.31 | 2.18 | 18.1 | 428 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 0.474 | 1.37 | 1.68 | 3.83 | 11.5 | 287 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 0.194 | 0.661 | 1.67 | 5.63 | 33.6 | 1,250 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.194 | 0.652 | 1.70 | 5.73 | 33.6 | 1,250 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.373 | 0.879 | 1.60 | 4.53 | 12.4 | 41.0 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.423 | 1.54 | 3.53 | 12.4 | 41.0 | 197 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.194 | 0.502 | 0.836 | 2.71 | 19.1 | 1,250 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.288 | 0.578 | 1.24 | 3.54 | 41.0 | 1,250 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.194 | 1.06 | 2.71 | 9.85 | 33.6 | 847 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.06 | 8.37 | 132 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.06 | 8.17 | 132 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.14 | 8.37 | 18.2 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.95 | 18.2 | 50.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.78 | 132 |
| | Home Children | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.2 | 132 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.48 | 7.47 | 46.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.100 | 0.414 | 12.5 | 54.9 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.095 | 0.414 | 14.1 | 54.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.013 | 0.065 | 0.235 | 0.385 | 1.46 | 3.30 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.011 | 0.075 | 0.271 | 0.522 | 14.1 | 54.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.060 | 0.176 | 3.57 | 49.0 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.091 | 0.310 | 7.59 | 54.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.005 | 0.043 | 0.137 | 0.461 | 14.1 | 49.0 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 1.32 | 3.17 | 4.73 | 8.54 | 51.9 | 1,400 |
| | Urban | 88 | 1.32 | 3.10 | 4.59 | 8.93 | 51.9 | 1,400 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.30 | 4.04 | 5.45 | 7.59 | 20.7 | 59.6 |
| | Low Income | 46 | 1.32 | 4.49 | 6.47 | 16.2 | 59.6 | 260 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 1.51 | 2.80 | 4.33 | 5.66 | 36.4 | 1,400 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 1.32 | 2.78 | 4.30 | 7.16 | 59.6 | 1,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 1.56 | 4.51 | 5.52 | 12.6 | 37.7 | 942 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table L-15a. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 8.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 98.3 | 5.62 | 12.2 | 2.28 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 96 | 97.9 | 5.02 | 9.69 | 2.23 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 8.36 | 20.1 | 2.50 | 1.35 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 4.10 | 6.48 | 2.08 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 98.4 | 7.20 | 15.7 | 2.59 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 3.90 | 6.62 | 1.88 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 7.63 | 16.3 | 2.85 | 1.25 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 8.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 98.3 | 20.2 | 43.7 | 8.18 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 96 | 97.9 | 18.0 | 34.8 | 8.01 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 72.2 | 8.98 | 1.35 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 23.3 | 7.48 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 98.4 | 25.9 | 56.2 | 9.31 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 14.0 | 23.8 | 6.74 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 58.5 | 10.2 | 1.25 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-15b. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.640 | 1.72 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.704 | 1.72 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.752 | 1.72 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.587 | 0.623 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.590 | 1.72 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.717 | 0.752 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 1.14 | 1.89 | 4.19 | 26.4 | 91.2 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 1.14 | 1.96 | 4.77 | 24.6 | 70.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.380 | 1.09 | 1.82 | 3.76 | 26.4 | 91.2 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.034 | 1.09 | 2.16 | 4.02 | 17.1 | 39.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | 1.19 | 1.73 | 5.50 | 29.7 | 91.2 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.991 | 1.53 | 3.76 | 10.5 | 39.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.297 | 1.39 | 2.58 | 4.88 | 36.6 | 91.2 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.30 | 6.19 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.53 | 6.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.70 | 6.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.11 | 2.24 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.12 | 6.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.58 | 2.70 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 4.10 | 6.79 | 15.0 | 95.0 | 328 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 4.11 | 7.04 | 17.1 | 88.5 | 253 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.36 | 3.90 | 6.52 | 13.5 | 95.0 | 328 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.123 | 3.93 | 7.76 | 14.5 | 61.6 | 142 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | 4.29 | 6.20 | 19.7 | 107 | 328 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 3.56 | 5.51 | 13.5 | 37.6 | 142 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.07 | 5.00 | 9.27 | 17.5 | 131 | 328 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-15c. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 8.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 98.3 | 0.176 | 0.382 | 0.067 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 96 | 97.9 | 0.155 | 0.295 | 0.067 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.270 | 0.648 | 0.070 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.122 | 0.200 | 0.059 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 98.4 | 0.231 | 0.490 | 0.081 | 1.30 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 0.136 | 0.243 | 0.059 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.222 | 0.495 | 0.079 | 1.28 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 9.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 12.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 8.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 98.3 | 0.631 | 1.37 | 0.242 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 96 | 97.9 | 0.557 | 1.06 | 0.240 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.970 | 2.33 | 0.252 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.437 | 0.717 | 0.211 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 98.4 | 0.829 | 1.76 | 0.290 | 1.30 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 0.489 | 0.874 | 0.212 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 0.796 | 1.78 | 0.283 | 1.28 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-15d. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.135 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.135 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.135 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.023 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.135 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.023 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.058 | 0.131 | 1.08 | 2.87 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.060 | 0.138 | 0.555 | 2.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.010 | 0.028 | 0.046 | 0.109 | 1.08 | 2.87 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.001 | 0.029 | 0.063 | 0.126 | 0.530 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.056 | 0.168 | 1.09 | 2.87 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.052 | 0.129 | 0.393 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.009 | 0.035 | 0.067 | 0.138 | 1.22 | 2.87 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.487 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.487 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.487 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.084 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.487 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.083 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 0.119 | 0.207 | 0.469 | 3.87 | 10.3 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.122 | 0.216 | 0.497 | 1.99 | 7.33 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.034 | 0.101 | 0.164 | 0.392 | 3.87 | 10.3 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.004 | 0.105 | 0.227 | 0.453 | 1.90 | 4.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | 0.132 | 0.201 | 0.603 | 3.90 | 10.3 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.093 | 0.186 | 0.463 | 1.41 | 4.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.033 | 0.126 | 0.239 | 0.495 | 4.39 | 10.3 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-16a. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 2,400 | 1,770 | 1,980 | 0.606 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 2,520 | 1,900 | 2,040 | 0.636 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1,810 | 685 | 1,680 | 0.409 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 2,680 | 2,150 | 2,190 | 0.585 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 2,150 | 1,330 | 1,810 | 0.611 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1,710 | 908 | 1,500 | 0.528 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 3,150 | 2,150 | 2,670 | 0.545 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 86 | 61.6 | 70,900 | 78,000 | 43,000 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 69 | 63.8 | 68,000 | 73,200 | 41,700 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 82,500 | 96,700 | 48,900 | 1.02 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 66,700 | 80,000 | 38,500 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | 69.6 | 68,600 | 67,100 | 44,800 | 0.965 |
| | Home Children | 51 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | 80.0 | 79,600 | 71,400 | 54,400 | 0.902 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 539 | 724 | 339 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 563 | 775 | 349 | 0.922 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 427 | 411 | 299 | 0.872 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 560 | 624 | 354 | 0.980 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 493 | 753 | 327 | 0.797 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 544 | 903 | 302 | 0.974 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 533 | 439 | 390 | 0.820 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 78 | 100.0 | 72,900 | 76,600 | 47,100 | 0.927 |
| | Urban | 61 | 100.0 | 69,600 | 70,500 | 45,900 | 0.917 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 84,700 | 96,800 | 51,600 | 0.987 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 71,500 | 79,300 | 44,300 | 0.962 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 100.0 | 67,800 | 64,400 | 46,700 | 0.880 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 100.0 | 65,300 | 82,300 | 38,700 | 0.973 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 100.0 | 84,300 | 66,600 | 63,400 | 0.777 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 8,610 | 6,360 | 7,100 | 0.606 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 9,040 | 6,820 | 7,340 | 0.636 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6,490 | 2,460 | 6,030 | 0.409 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 9,630 | 7,730 | 7,870 | 0.585 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 7,710 | 4,770 | 6,500 | 0.611 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 6,150 | 3,260 | 5,400 | 0.528 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 11,300 | 7,730 | 9,600 | 0.545 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 86 | 61.6 | 255,000 | 280,000 | 155,000 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 69 | 63.8 | 244,000 | 263,000 | 150,000 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 296,000 | 348,000 | 176,000 | 1.02 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 240,000 | 287,000 | 138,000 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | 69.6 | 247,000 | 241,000 | 161,000 | 0.965 |
| | Home Children | 51 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | 80.0 | 286,000 | 256,000 | 195,000 | 0.902 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 1,940 | 2,600 | 1,220 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 2,020 | 2,780 | 1,250 | 0.922 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1,530 | 1,480 | 1,070 | 0.872 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 2,010 | 2,240 | 1,270 | 0.980 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 1,770 | 2,710 | 1,170 | 0.797 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 1,950 | 3,240 | 1,080 | 0.974 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 1,920 | 1,580 | 1,400 | 0.820 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 78 | 100.0 | 262,000 | 275,000 | 169,000 | 0.927 |
| | Urban | 61 | 100.0 | 250,000 | 253,000 | 165,000 | 0.917 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 304,000 | 348,000 | 186,000 | 0.987 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 257,000 | 285,000 | 159,000 | 0.962 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 100.0 | 243,000 | 231,000 | 168,000 | 0.880 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 100.0 | 235,000 | 296,000 | 139,000 | 0.973 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 100.0 | 303,000 | 239,000 | 228,000 | 0.777 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-16b. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 313 | 1,380 | 1,840 | 2,850 | 5,740 | 10,000 |
| | Urban | 103 | 313 | 1,360 | 1,900 | 2,970 | 6,450 | 10,000 |
| | Rural | 21 | 551 | 1,520 | 1,630 | 2,200 | 3,090 | 3,220 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 806 | 1,520 | 1,860 | 2,900 | 9,330 | 10,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 313 | 1,340 | 1,790 | 2,750 | 4,040 | 8,730 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 313 | 1,160 | 1,540 | 2,060 | 3,250 | 5,740 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 1,190 | 1,770 | 2,550 | 3,480 | 9,330 | 10,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 86 | <MDL | <MDL | 39,300 | 93,100 | 241,000 | 362,000 |
| | Urban | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 39,500 | 87,300 | 228,000 | 362,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 39,000 | 112,000 | 348,000 | 348,000 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 104,000 | 241,000 | 362,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | 47,000 | 87,300 | 219,000 | 281,000 |
| | Home Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 76,000 | 268,000 | 362,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | <MDL | 26,500 | 49,800 | 115,000 | 241,000 | 281,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 50.9 | 167 | 346 | 596 | 1,670 | 5,640 |
| | Urban | 96 | 50.9 | 164 | 348 | 624 | 1,680 | 5,640 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.4 | 219 | 331 | 439 | 1,310 | 1,670 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 57.4 | 154 | 352 | 664 | 1,480 | 3,640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 89.9 | 182 | 311 | 497 | 1,630 | 5,640 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.9 | 145 | 290 | 496 | 1,680 | 5,640 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 87.0 | 204 | 410 | 664 | 1,480 | 2,220 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 78 | 9,090 | 21,600 | 42,900 | 94,800 | 270,000 | 365,000 |
| | Urban | 61 | 9,090 | 20,700 | 43,400 | 88,200 | 212,000 | 365,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | 14,900 | 23,200 | 42,500 | 113,000 | 350,000 | 350,000 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 13,500 | 20,000 | 30,300 | 111,000 | 230,000 | 365,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 9,090 | 24,800 | 47,600 | 85,000 | 212,000 | 283,000 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 9,090 | 17,900 | 27,800 | 81,900 | 270,000 | 365,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 15,600 | 32,800 | 62,800 | 116,000 | 230,000 | 283,000 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 1,120 | 4,940 | 6,620 | 10,200 | 20,600 | 36,000 |
| | Urban | 103 | 1,120 | 4,870 | 6,810 | 10,700 | 23,200 | 36,000 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1,980 | 5,470 | 5,840 | 7,900 | 11,100 | 11,600 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 2,900 | 5,460 | 6,680 | 10,400 | 33,500 | 36,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1,120 | 4,820 | 6,420 | 9,890 | 14,500 | 31,400 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1,120 | 4,170 | 5,540 | 7,400 | 11,700 | 20,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 4,260 | 6,360 | 9,150 | 12,500 | 33,500 | 36,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 86 | <MDL | <MDL | 141,000 | 334,000 | 865,000 | 1,300,000 |
| | Urban | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 142,000 | 313,000 | 818,000 | 1,300,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 140,000 | 401,000 | 1,250,000 | 1,250,000 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 373,000 | 865,000 | 1,300,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | 169,000 | 313,000 | 785,000 | 1,010,000 |
| | Home Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 273,000 | 963,000 | 1,300,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | <MDL | 95,300 | 179,000 | 412,000 | 865,000 | 1,010,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 183 | 598 | 1,240 | 2,140 | 6,010 | 20,300 |
| | Urban | 96 | 183 | 591 | 1,250 | 2,240 | 6,030 | 20,300 |
| | Rural | 21 | 206 | 788 | 1,190 | 1,580 | 4,720 | 6,010 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 206 | 552 | 1,260 | 2,380 | 5,300 | 13,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 323 | 655 | 1,120 | 1,790 | 5,870 | 20,300 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 183 | 519 | 1,040 | 1,780 | 6,030 | 20,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 313 | 734 | 1,470 | 2,380 | 5,300 | 7,970 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 78 | 32,700 | 77,700 | 154,000 | 341,000 | 969,000 | 1,310,000 |
| | Urban | 61 | 32,700 | 74,400 | 156,000 | 317,000 | 762,000 | 1,310,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | 53,500 | 83,400 | 153,000 | 407,000 | 1,260,000 | 1,260,000 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 48,600 | 71,900 | 109,000 | 399,000 | 826,000 | 1,310,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 32,700 | 89,100 | 171,000 | 305,000 | 762,000 | 1,020,000 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 32,700 | 64,200 | 99,700 | 294,000 | 969,000 | 1,310,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 56,100 | 118,000 | 226,000 | 418,000 | 826,000 | 1,020,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-16c. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 57.5 | 59.0 | 0.628 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 61.5 | 61.8 | 0.651 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 51.6 | 22.2 | 47.2 | 0.448 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 81.6 | 74.3 | 62.7 | 0.668 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 37.1 | 56.4 | 0.586 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 56.7 | 41.3 | 47.8 | 0.577 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 67.2 | 74.4 | 0.605 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 86 | 61.6 | 2,090 | 2,340 | 1,260 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 69 | 63.8 | 2,020 | 2,260 | 1,240 | 0.994 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 2,370 | 2,740 | 1,380 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 1,660 | 1,700 | 1,050 | 0.948 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | 69.6 | 2,290 | 2,540 | 1,390 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children | 51 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | 80.0 | 2,160 | 1,940 | 1,480 | 0.895 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 24.1 | 10.1 | 0.976 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 25.6 | 10.5 | 0.981 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 8.39 | 0.955 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 18.4 | 9.95 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 27.1 | 10.2 | 0.848 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 30.5 | 9.50 | 1.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 0.867 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 78 | 100.0 | 2,100 | 2,190 | 1,360 | 0.921 |
| | Urban | 61 | 100.0 | 2,010 | 2,030 | 1,340 | 0.898 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2,430 | 2,740 | 1,450 | 1.03 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 1,730 | 1,500 | 1,180 | 0.893 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 100.0 | 2,190 | 2,340 | 1,440 | 0.912 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 100.0 | 1,990 | 2,450 | 1,190 | 0.976 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 100.0 | 2,260 | 1,760 | 1,690 | 0.799 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 262 | 207 | 212 | 0.628 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 278 | 221 | 222 | 0.651 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 185 | 79.7 | 169 | 0.448 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 293 | 267 | 225 | 0.668 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 236 | 133 | 203 | 0.586 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 204 | 148 | 172 | 0.577 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 326 | 242 | 267 | 0.605 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 86 | 61.6 | 7,510 | 8,420 | 4,530 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 69 | 63.8 | 7,270 | 8,100 | 4,440 | 0.994 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 8,500 | 9,830 | 4,940 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 5,970 | 6,120 | 3,780 | 0.948 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | 69.6 | 8,220 | 9,140 | 5,010 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children | 51 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | 80.0 | 7,770 | 6,990 | 5,330 | 0.895 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 60.5 | 86.6 | 36.2 | 0.976 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 92.0 | 37.7 | 0.981 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 54.8 | 30.1 | 0.955 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 59.4 | 66.1 | 35.8 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 58.7 | 97.2 | 36.7 | 0.848 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 110 | 34.1 | 1.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 54.9 | 48.1 | 38.7 | 0.867 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 78 | 100.0 | 7,540 | 7,880 | 4,900 | 0.921 |
| | Urban | 61 | 100.0 | 7,200 | 7,300 | 4,810 | 0.898 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 8,730 | 9,850 | 5,220 | 1.03 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 6,200 | 5,380 | 4,250 | 0.893 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 100.0 | 7,890 | 8,410 | 5,160 | 0.912 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 100.0 | 7,160 | 8,810 | 4,260 | 0.976 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 100.0 | 8,110 | 6,310 | 6,060 | 0.799 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-16d. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 9.31 | 40.3 | 55.7 | 84.8 | 182 | 325 |
| | Urban | 103 | 9.31 | 40.8 | 58.6 | 88.5 | 224 | 325 |
| | Rural | 21 | 16.0 | 37.0 | 47.1 | 62.9 | 97.2 | 104 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 22.8 | 39.9 | 55.0 | 88.5 | 302 | 325 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 9.31 | 41.8 | 59.2 | 83.8 | 130 | 224 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 9.31 | 34.9 | 47.8 | 68.3 | 113 | 302 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 22.7 | 49.7 | 64.3 | 109 | 264 | 325 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 86 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,100 | 2,700 | 7,740 | 11,400 |
| | Urban | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,090 | 2,700 | 7,370 | 11,400 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,260 | 2,440 | 9,830 | 9,830 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,440 | 5,110 | 7,370 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,310 | 2,930 | 8,270 | 11,400 |
| | Home Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,620 | 9,630 | 11,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | <MDL | 717 | 1,340 | 3,500 | 7,370 | 7,740 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.950 | 4.91 | 9.68 | 18.4 | 61.7 | 200 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.950 | 4.89 | 10.2 | 19.0 | 61.7 | 200 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.54 | 5.00 | 8.68 | 11.9 | 38.1 | 68.3 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 1.27 | 4.48 | 11.2 | 19.5 | 56.4 | 97.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 2.47 | 5.42 | 9.64 | 15.6 | 48.6 | 200 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.950 | 4.65 | 9.04 | 17.1 | 68.3 | 200 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.73 | 4.91 | 10.7 | 20.8 | 39.3 | 67.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 78 | 286 | 652 | 1,250 | 2,910 | 7,800 | 11,400 |
| | Urban | 61 | 286 | 652 | 1,160 | 2,910 | 5,220 | 11,400 |
| | Rural | 17 | 426 | 701 | 1,380 | 2,490 | 9,880 | 9,880 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 363 | 506 | 900 | 2,530 | 4,520 | 5,220 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 286 | 737 | 1,350 | 2,950 | 7,800 | 11,400 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 286 | 530 | 856 | 2,550 | 8,350 | 11,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 391 | 944 | 1,580 | 3,560 | 5,220 | 7,800 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 33.4 | 145 | 200 | 305 | 655 | 1,170 |
| | Urban | 103 | 33.4 | 147 | 211 | 318 | 803 | 1,170 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.4 | 133 | 169 | 226 | 349 | 375 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 81.9 | 143 | 197 | 318 | 1,080 | 1,170 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.4 | 150 | 213 | 301 | 469 | 803 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 33.4 | 125 | 172 | 245 | 407 | 1,080 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 81.7 | 179 | 231 | 393 | 947 | 1,170 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 86 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,940 | 9,700 | 27,800 | 40,800 |
| | Urban | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 3,900 | 9,700 | 26,500 | 40,800 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 4,540 | 8,780 | 35,300 | 35,300 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8,780 | 18,400 | 26,500 |
| | Mid/High Income | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | 4,700 | 10,500 | 29,700 | 40,800 |
| | Home Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9,410 | 34,600 | 40,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 35 | <MDL | 2,580 | 4,800 | 12,600 | 26,500 | 27,800 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 3.41 | 17.7 | 34.8 | 66.2 | 222 | 720 |
| | Urban | 96 | 3.41 | 17.6 | 36.8 | 68.3 | 222 | 720 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.54 | 18.0 | 31.2 | 42.8 | 137 | 245 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 4.55 | 16.1 | 40.1 | 70.1 | 203 | 351 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 8.89 | 19.5 | 34.6 | 55.9 | 175 | 720 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 3.41 | 16.7 | 32.5 | 61.5 | 245 | 720 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 6.22 | 17.7 | 38.4 | 74.8 | 141 | 244 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 78 | 1,030 | 2,340 | 4,480 | 10,400 | 28,000 | 41,100 |
| | Urban | 61 | 1,030 | 2,340 | 4,150 | 10,400 | 18,700 | 41,100 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1,530 | 2,520 | 4,950 | 8,930 | 35,500 | 35,500 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 1,310 | 1,820 | 3,230 | 9,090 | 16,200 | 18,700 |
| | Mid/High Income | 44 | 1,030 | 2,650 | 4,860 | 10,600 | 28,000 | 41,100 |
| | Home Children | 47 | 1,030 | 1,900 | 3,070 | 9,160 | 30,000 | 41,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 31 | 1,400 | 3,390 | 5,660 | 12,800 | 18,700 | 28,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-17a. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 36.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 26.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 76.8 | 126 | 112 | 84.4 | 0.942 |
| | Urban | 104 | 77.9 | 124 | 110 | 83.7 | 0.923 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 138 | 124 | 88.5 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 131 | 113 | 89.4 | 0.922 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 121 | 112 | 80.3 | 0.951 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 104 | 94.7 | 68.5 | 0.959 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 83.3 | 150 | 125 | 106 | 0.877 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 56.7 | 0.624 | 1.49 | 0.241 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 99 | 52.5 | 0.575 | 1.48 | 0.224 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 0.853 | 1.55 | 0.339 | 1.38 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 73.1 | 0.699 | 1.89 | 0.273 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 74.1 | 0.757 | 1.93 | 0.272 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 36.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 26.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 76.8 | 397 | 352 | 266 | 0.942 |
| | Urban | 104 | 77.9 | 389 | 346 | 263 | 0.923 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 435 | 390 | 278 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 412 | 356 | 281 | 0.922 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 381 | 351 | 252 | 0.951 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 328 | 298 | 216 | 0.959 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 83.3 | 470 | 392 | 333 | 0.877 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 56.7 | 1.96 | 4.69 | 0.758 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 99 | 52.5 | 1.81 | 4.66 | 0.705 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 2.68 | 4.87 | 1.07 | 1.38 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 73.1 | 2.20 | 5.93 | 0.858 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 74.1 | 2.38 | 6.06 | 0.855 | 1.31 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-17b. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.846 | 2.70 | 15.8 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.814 | 2.72 | 15.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.910 | 2.43 | 2.64 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.39 | 3.44 | 15.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.684 | 1.45 | 7.27 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.804 | 1.58 | 7.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.14 | 3.44 | 15.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 42.7 | 87.5 | 170 | 357 | 545 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 42.2 | 86.9 | 169 | 357 | 545 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 144 | 171 | 415 | 445 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 43.1 | 94.0 | 175 | 345 | 545 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 84.1 | 160 | 404 | 445 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 70.5 | 144 | 320 | 357 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 58.8 | 106 | 181 | 419 | 545 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.214 | 0.573 | 2.59 | 13.4 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.196 | 0.542 | 2.41 | 13.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.141 | 0.374 | 0.769 | 2.78 | 7.00 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.258 | 0.632 | 1.99 | 13.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.551 | 2.78 | 7.00 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.562 | 2.41 | 7.00 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.266 | 0.584 | 3.51 | 13.4 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.66 | 8.50 | 49.6 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.56 | 8.56 | 49.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.86 | 7.65 | 8.30 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.38 | 10.8 | 49.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.15 | 4.56 | 22.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.53 | 4.96 | 22.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.59 | 10.8 | 49.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 134 | 275 | 535 | 1,120 | 1,710 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 133 | 273 | 531 | 1,120 | 1,710 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 453 | 538 | 1,300 | 1,400 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 136 | 296 | 551 | 1,080 | 1,710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 265 | 504 | 1,270 | 1,400 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 222 | 453 | 1,010 | 1,120 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 185 | 333 | 569 | 1,320 | 1,710 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.673 | 1.80 | 8.15 | 42.1 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.616 | 1.70 | 7.58 | 42.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.445 | 1.17 | 2.42 | 8.73 | 22.0 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.810 | 1.99 | 6.25 | 42.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.73 | 8.73 | 22.0 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.77 | 7.58 | 22.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.836 | 1.84 | 11.0 | 42.1 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-17c. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 36.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 26.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 76.8 | 3.81 | 3.41 | 2.52 | 0.960 |
| | Urban | 104 | 77.9 | 3.78 | 3.38 | 2.52 | 0.946 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 3.92 | 3.63 | 2.48 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 3.92 | 3.57 | 2.54 | 0.998 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 3.72 | 3.33 | 2.51 | 0.924 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 3.39 | 3.12 | 2.17 | 0.996 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 83.3 | 4.26 | 3.67 | 2.95 | 0.901 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 56.7 | 0.020 | 0.048 | 0.007 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 99 | 52.5 | 0.018 | 0.045 | 0.007 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 0.029 | 0.062 | 0.010 | 1.48 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 73.1 | 0.020 | 0.057 | 0.008 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 74.1 | 0.021 | 0.058 | 0.008 | 1.32 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 36.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 103 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 26.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 76.8 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 7.91 | 0.960 |
| | Urban | 104 | 77.9 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 7.93 | 0.946 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 7.81 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 7.99 | 0.998 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 75.0 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 7.91 | 0.924 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 70.8 | 10.7 | 9.82 | 6.82 | 0.996 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 83.3 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 9.28 | 0.901 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 56.7 | 0.061 | 0.152 | 0.023 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 99 | 52.5 | 0.055 | 0.141 | 0.021 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | 76.2 | 0.090 | 0.195 | 0.030 | 1.48 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 73.1 | 0.063 | 0.179 | 0.024 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 74.1 | 0.067 | 0.183 | 0.024 | 1.32 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-17d. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.090 | 0.362 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.099 | 0.362 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.064 | 0.085 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.104 | 0.362 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.053 | 0.276 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.088 | 0.276 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.104 | 0.362 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.21 | 2.64 | 5.26 | 11.2 | 14.0 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 1.23 | 2.61 | 5.35 | 11.1 | 14.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.14 | 5.12 | 12.3 | 13.0 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 1.24 | 2.67 | 5.67 | 12.2 | 14.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.61 | 4.66 | 11.2 | 13.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.23 | 4.97 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 1.67 | 3.10 | 5.35 | 12.5 | 14.0 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.082 | 0.410 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.080 | 0.410 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.022 | 0.083 | 0.286 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.048 | 0.410 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.083 | 0.286 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.083 | 0.286 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.080 | 0.410 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.283 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.312 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.201 | 0.269 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.134 | 0.326 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.069 | 0.168 | 0.868 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.069 | 0.278 | 0.868 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.099 | 0.326 | 1.14 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 3.81 | 8.30 | 16.5 | 35.3 | 43.9 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 3.86 | 8.22 | 16.8 | 34.9 | 43.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.88 | 16.1 | 38.5 | 41.0 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 3.91 | 8.40 | 17.8 | 38.4 | 43.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.22 | 14.7 | 35.3 | 41.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.00 | 15.6 | 33.2 | 35.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | 5.26 | 9.73 | 16.8 | 39.2 | 43.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.050 | 0.256 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.043 | 0.253 | 1.29 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.034 | 0.068 | 0.260 | 0.898 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.045 | 0.151 | 1.29 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.048 | 0.262 | 0.898 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.260 | 0.898 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.043 | 0.253 | 1.29 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-18a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | 63.1 | 6.30 | 7.12 | 3.34 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 101 | 62.4 | 6.59 | 7.38 | 3.45 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 4.89 | 5.63 | 2.85 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 75.9 | 8.54 | 8.43 | 4.91 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 4.63 | 5.38 | 2.51 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 9.27 | 8.26 | 5.61 | 1.13 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 65.3 | 271 | 303 | 179 | 0.892 |
| | Urban | 106 | 68.9 | 288 | 321 | 186 | 0.930 |
| | Rural | 18 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 67.2 | 254 | 207 | 189 | 0.792 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 61.3 | 284 | 378 | 166 | 0.991 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 47.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 84.7 | 305 | 294 | 225 | 0.756 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 88.8 | 10.1 | 34.5 | 1.59 | 1.79 |
| | Urban | 96 | 93.8 | 11.9 | 37.7 | 2.05 | 1.75 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 1.52 | 3.24 | 0.457 | 1.48 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 80.0 | 1.02 | 1.10 | 0.586 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 14.2 | 43.0 | 2.92 | 1.77 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 14.4 | 44.2 | 2.51 | 1.81 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 90.2 | 4.62 | 13.6 | 0.884 | 1.61 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 105 | 96.2 | 279 | 302 | 188 | 0.871 |
| | Urban | 88 | 97.7 | 298 | 322 | 197 | 0.911 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 180 | 127 | 150 | 0.591 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 95.6 | 265 | 208 | 200 | 0.776 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | 96.4 | 282 | 368 | 172 | 0.947 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 93.7 | 264 | 344 | 162 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 301 | 227 | 236 | 0.707 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | 63.1 | 28.5 | 32.2 | 15.1 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 101 | 62.4 | 29.8 | 33.4 | 15.6 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 22.1 | 25.5 | 12.9 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 75.9 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 22.2 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 20.9 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 41.9 | 37.4 | 25.4 | 1.13 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 65.3 | 1,230 | 1,370 | 811 | 0.892 |
| | Urban | 106 | 68.9 | 1,300 | 1,450 | 843 | 0.930 |
| | Rural | 18 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 67.2 | 1,150 | 935 | 853 | 0.792 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 61.3 | 1,290 | 1,710 | 749 | 0.991 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 47.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 84.7 | 1,380 | 1,330 | 1,020 | 0.756 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 88.8 | 45.6 | 156 | 7.17 | 1.79 |
| | Urban | 96 | 93.8 | 53.6 | 171 | 9.30 | 1.75 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 6.87 | 14.6 | 2.07 | 1.48 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 80.0 | 4.60 | 4.99 | 2.65 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 64.0 | 194 | 13.2 | 1.77 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 64.9 | 200 | 11.4 | 1.81 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 90.2 | 20.9 | 61.6 | 4.00 | 1.61 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 105 | 96.2 | 1,260 | 1,370 | 852 | 0.871 |
| | Urban | 88 | 97.7 | 1,350 | 1,460 | 891 | 0.911 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 814 | 573 | 679 | 0.591 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 95.6 | 1,200 | 939 | 904 | 0.776 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | 96.4 | 1,280 | 1,660 | 778 | 0.947 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 93.7 | 1,190 | 1,560 | 734 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 1,360 | 1,020 | 1,070 | 0.707 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-18b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.00 | 8.15 | 20.5 | 34.8 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.49 | 8.79 | 20.9 | 34.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.14 | 5.70 | 18.1 | 18.5 |
| | Low Income | 54 | <MDL | 1.44 | 6.22 | 11.9 | 25.9 | 34.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 6.34 | 17.2 | 20.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.72 | 14.2 | 20.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 1.53 | 6.99 | 14.1 | 25.9 | 34.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 188 | 319 | 881 | 1,920 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | 195 | 347 | 908 | 1,920 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 233 | 544 | 544 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 194 | 335 | 780 | 908 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 169 | 306 | 951 | 1,920 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 292 | 835 | 1,920 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 133 | 215 | 335 | 908 | 1,840 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.453 | 1.45 | 4.40 | 47.6 | 321 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.542 | 1.91 | 4.65 | 76.9 | 321 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.308 | 0.980 | 9.90 | 14.0 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.253 | 0.568 | 1.28 | 2.88 | 5.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.898 | 2.92 | 11.2 | 47.6 | 321 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.799 | 2.30 | 5.94 | 76.9 | 321 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.253 | 0.592 | 2.41 | 25.2 | 83.4 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | 96.4 | 193 | 343 | 836 | 2,250 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | 94.2 | 203 | 381 | 917 | 2,250 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 99.9 | 121 | 234 | 551 | 551 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 112 | 207 | 358 | 724 | 917 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | <MDL | 83.6 | 165 | 311 | 985 | 2,250 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 81.4 | 131 | 322 | 836 | 2,250 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 52.6 | 137 | 237 | 368 | 801 | 961 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 18.1 | 36.9 | 92.9 | 157 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 20.3 | 39.8 | 94.5 | 157 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 14.2 | 25.8 | 82.1 | 83.5 |
| | Low Income | 54 | <MDL | 6.50 | 28.2 | 53.8 | 117 | 157 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.93 | 28.7 | 77.8 | 92.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.9 | 64.2 | 92.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 6.92 | 31.6 | 63.7 | 117 | 157 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 852 | 1,440 | 3,980 | 8,710 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | 882 | 1,570 | 4,110 | 8,710 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,050 | 2,460 | 2,460 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 879 | 1,510 | 3,530 | 4,110 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 765 | 1,380 | 4,300 | 8,710 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,320 | 3,780 | 8,710 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 603 | 975 | 1,510 | 4,110 | 8,320 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 2.05 | 6.56 | 19.9 | 215 | 1,450 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 2.45 | 8.65 | 21.1 | 348 | 1,450 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.39 | 4.43 | 44.8 | 63.4 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 1.15 | 2.57 | 5.79 | 13.0 | 22.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 4.06 | 13.2 | 50.7 | 215 | 1,450 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 3.61 | 10.4 | 26.9 | 348 | 1,450 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 1.15 | 2.68 | 10.9 | 114 | 377 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | 436 | 873 | 1,550 | 3,780 | 10,200 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | 426 | 920 | 1,720 | 4,150 | 10,200 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 452 | 547 | 1,060 | 2,490 | 2,490 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 506 | 936 | 1,620 | 3,280 | 4,150 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | <MDL | 378 | 746 | 1,410 | 4,460 | 10,200 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 368 | 591 | 1,460 | 3,780 | 10,200 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 238 | 619 | 1,070 | 1,660 | 3,620 | 4,350 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-18c. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 63.1 | 0.189 | 0.223 | 0.100 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 101 | 62.4 | 0.200 | 0.232 | 0.104 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.137 | 0.163 | 0.080 | 1.02 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 75.9 | 0.249 | 0.259 | 0.140 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 0.146 | 0.181 | 0.079 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 0.270 | 0.251 | 0.156 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 65.3 | 8.10 | 9.00 | 5.31 | 0.894 |
| | Urban | 106 | 68.9 | 8.67 | 9.52 | 5.57 | 0.934 |
| | Rural | 18 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 67.2 | 7.31 | 6.60 | 5.29 | 0.809 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 61.3 | 8.80 | 11.0 | 5.20 | 0.987 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 47.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 84.7 | 8.54 | 8.01 | 6.29 | 0.759 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 88.8 | 0.320 | 1.09 | 0.047 | 1.85 |
| | Urban | 96 | 93.8 | 0.376 | 1.19 | 0.062 | 1.80 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 0.051 | 0.128 | 0.013 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 80.0 | 0.033 | 0.043 | 0.017 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 0.463 | 1.37 | 0.092 | 1.80 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 0.466 | 1.40 | 0.080 | 1.86 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 90.2 | 0.134 | 0.396 | 0.025 | 1.64 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | 96.2 | 8.33 | 9.35 | 5.56 | 0.875 |
| | Urban | 88 | 97.7 | 9.00 | 9.97 | 5.88 | 0.916 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 4.91 | 3.49 | 4.16 | 0.551 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 95.6 | 7.33 | 6.02 | 5.47 | 0.782 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | 96.4 | 8.99 | 11.5 | 5.43 | 0.957 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 93.7 | 8.46 | 11.0 | 5.09 | 0.966 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 8.15 | 6.29 | 6.35 | 0.707 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 63.1 | 0.856 | 1.01 | 0.450 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 101 | 62.4 | 0.904 | 1.05 | 0.471 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.622 | 0.738 | 0.363 | 1.02 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 75.9 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 0.632 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 0.662 | 0.818 | 0.356 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 0.705 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 65.3 | 36.6 | 40.7 | 24.0 | 0.894 |
| | Urban | 106 | 68.9 | 39.2 | 43.1 | 25.2 | 0.934 |
| | Rural | 18 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 67.2 | 33.1 | 29.9 | 24.0 | 0.809 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 61.3 | 39.8 | 49.6 | 23.5 | 0.987 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 47.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 84.7 | 38.7 | 36.3 | 28.5 | 0.759 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 88.8 | 1.45 | 4.93 | 0.215 | 1.85 |
| | Urban | 96 | 93.8 | 1.70 | 5.38 | 0.282 | 1.80 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 0.231 | 0.579 | 0.058 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 80.0 | 0.150 | 0.195 | 0.075 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 95.2 | 2.10 | 6.21 | 0.416 | 1.80 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 2.11 | 6.34 | 0.360 | 1.86 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 90.2 | 0.606 | 1.79 | 0.111 | 1.64 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | 96.2 | 37.7 | 42.3 | 25.1 | 0.875 |
| | Urban | 88 | 97.7 | 40.7 | 45.1 | 26.6 | 0.916 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 22.2 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 0.551 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 95.6 | 33.2 | 27.2 | 24.8 | 0.782 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | 96.4 | 40.7 | 52.1 | 24.6 | 0.957 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 93.7 | 38.3 | 49.6 | 23.0 | 0.966 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 0.707 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-18d. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.099 | 0.250 | 0.607 | 1.04 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.101 | 0.262 | 0.712 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.084 | 0.133 | 0.508 | 0.514 |
| | Low Income | 54 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.165 | 0.356 | 0.800 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.199 | 0.508 | 0.905 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.154 | 0.401 | 0.905 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.205 | 0.425 | 0.765 | 1.04 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.84 | 9.75 | 24.2 | 60.6 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.23 | 10.9 | 30.3 | 60.6 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.73 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.05 | 9.42 | 17.9 | 34.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.29 | 9.01 | 31.5 | 60.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.55 | 24.2 | 60.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 3.74 | 6.09 | 10.7 | 30.3 | 43.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.144 | 1.42 | 10.1 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.065 | 0.159 | 2.23 | 10.1 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.028 | 0.365 | 0.571 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.042 | 0.147 | 0.198 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.089 | 0.411 | 1.42 | 10.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.074 | 0.211 | 2.23 | 10.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.066 | 0.591 | 2.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | 2.95 | 4.93 | 9.75 | 22.5 | 70.8 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | 3.08 | 5.69 | 12.0 | 24.2 | 70.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 2.86 | 3.35 | 5.75 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 3.17 | 5.75 | 9.45 | 18.4 | 30.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | <MDL | 2.42 | 4.03 | 9.29 | 31.6 | 70.8 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 2.68 | 3.73 | 9.21 | 24.2 | 70.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 1.95 | 3.31 | 6.32 | 10.2 | 18.5 | 30.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.446 | 1.13 | 2.75 | 4.69 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.456 | 1.18 | 3.22 | 4.69 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.381 | 0.601 | 2.30 | 2.32 |
| | Low Income | 54 | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.745 | 1.61 | 3.62 | 4.69 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.188 | 0.900 | 2.30 | 4.09 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.695 | 1.81 | 4.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.196 | 0.928 | 1.92 | 3.46 | 4.69 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.9 | 44.1 | 109 | 274 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | 23.7 | 49.4 | 137 | 274 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.9 | 71.3 | 71.3 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 22.8 | 42.6 | 80.9 | 157 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 19.4 | 40.8 | 143 | 274 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.7 | 109 | 274 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 16.9 | 27.5 | 48.3 | 137 | 195 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.055 | 0.189 | 0.651 | 6.41 | 45.7 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.063 | 0.292 | 0.721 | 10.1 | 45.7 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.129 | 1.65 | 2.58 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.065 | 0.188 | 0.663 | 0.894 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.109 | 0.404 | 1.86 | 6.41 | 45.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.335 | 0.956 | 10.1 | 45.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.068 | 0.300 | 2.67 | 10.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | 13.4 | 22.3 | 44.1 | 102 | 320 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | 13.9 | 25.8 | 54.2 | 110 | 320 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 13.0 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 72.3 | 72.3 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 14.3 | 26.0 | 42.8 | 83.1 | 138 |
| | Mid/High Income | 56 | <MDL | 11.0 | 18.2 | 42.0 | 143 | 320 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 12.1 | 16.9 | 41.7 | 110 | 320 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 8.80 | 15.0 | 28.6 | 46.2 | 83.6 | 138 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table L-19a. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 205 | 400 | 76.4 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 103 | 99.0 | 182 | 399 | 71.7 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 317 | 394 | 104 | 1.92 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 98.2 | 215 | 355 | 87.8 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 169 | 345 | 66.3 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 195 | 453 | 57.5 | 1.53 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 216 | 337 | 104 | 1.14 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 18.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 19.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 19.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 5.32 | 13.7 | 0.764 | 2.24 |
| | Urban | 98 | 54.1 | 5.18 | 14.6 | 0.717 | 2.21 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 5.96 | 8.43 | 1.03 | 2.39 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 51.0 | 5.38 | 9.67 | 0.740 | 2.41 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 5.15 | 16.5 | 0.702 | 2.13 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 5.29 | 8.73 | 1.10 | 2.22 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 549 | 1,070 | 205 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 103 | 99.0 | 488 | 1,070 | 192 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 849 | 1,060 | 279 | 1.92 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 98.2 | 577 | 951 | 235 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 453 | 925 | 178 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 523 | 1,210 | 154 | 1.53 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 578 | 901 | 280 | 1.14 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 18.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 19.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 19.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 14.2 | 36.6 | 2.05 | 2.24 |
| | Urban | 98 | 54.1 | 13.9 | 39.0 | 1.92 | 2.21 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 16.0 | 22.6 | 2.76 | 2.39 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 51.0 | 14.4 | 25.9 | 1.98 | 2.41 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 13.8 | 44.2 | 1.88 | 2.13 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 14.2 | 23.4 | 2.96 | 2.22 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-19b. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 34.5 | 62.4 | 204 | 732 | 2,470 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 31.2 | 56.0 | 193 | 670 | 2,470 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 36.4 | 79.8 | 511 | 1,170 | 1,260 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 40.3 | 69.0 | 255 | 1,170 | 2,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 28.6 | 51.1 | 182 | 681 | 2,470 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 28.5 | 39.5 | 158 | 732 | 2,470 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 15.0 | 45.6 | 72.5 | 255 | 917 | 2,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 272 | 591 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 272 | 591 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 208 | 321 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 305 | 356 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 250 | 591 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 305 | 591 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 258 | 356 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.915 | 5.85 | 20.6 | 129 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.815 | 4.88 | 20.6 | 129 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.10 | 7.00 | 19.5 | 31.6 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.930 | 5.93 | 29.0 | 50.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.626 | 4.56 | 15.1 | 129 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.14 | 20.6 | 129 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.98 | 6.42 | 19.5 | 50.1 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 92.5 | 167 | 548 | 1,960 | 6,600 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 83.5 | 150 | 518 | 1,800 | 6,600 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 97.6 | 214 | 1,370 | 3,130 | 3,360 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 108 | 185 | 684 | 3,130 | 5,350 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 76.7 | 137 | 486 | 1,820 | 6,600 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 76.4 | 106 | 423 | 1,960 | 6,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 40.1 | 122 | 194 | 684 | 2,460 | 5,350 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 730 | 1,580 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 730 | 1,580 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 557 | 859 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 818 | 954 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 669 | 1,580 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 818 | 1,580 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 691 | 954 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.45 | 15.7 | 55.3 | 345 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.18 | 13.1 | 55.3 | 345 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.93 | 18.8 | 52.4 | 84.7 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 | 15.9 | 77.7 | 134 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.68 | 12.2 | 40.4 | 345 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.1 | 55.3 | 345 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.29 | 17.2 | 52.4 | 134 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-19c. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 6.37 | 13.8 | 2.28 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 103 | 99.0 | 5.91 | 14.4 | 2.17 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 8.64 | 10.7 | 2.93 | 1.90 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 98.2 | 6.39 | 11.0 | 2.51 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 5.98 | 15.5 | 2.07 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 6.55 | 16.5 | 1.83 | 1.54 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 6.18 | 10.2 | 2.91 | 1.17 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 18.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 19.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 19.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 0.177 | 0.591 | 0.023 | 2.26 |
| | Urban | 98 | 54.1 | 0.178 | 0.643 | 0.022 | 2.24 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 0.170 | 0.241 | 0.029 | 2.41 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 51.0 | 0.144 | 0.234 | 0.021 | 2.40 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 0.204 | 0.780 | 0.022 | 2.19 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 0.143 | 0.211 | 0.031 | 2.21 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 17.1 | 37.0 | 6.11 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 103 | 99.0 | 15.8 | 38.5 | 5.80 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 23.1 | 28.6 | 7.84 | 1.90 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 98.2 | 17.1 | 29.4 | 6.74 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 16.0 | 41.5 | 5.54 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 17.6 | 44.3 | 4.89 | 1.54 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 27.3 | 7.80 | 1.17 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 18.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 19.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 19.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 17.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 0.473 | 1.58 | 0.061 | 2.26 |
| | Urban | 98 | 54.1 | 0.477 | 1.72 | 0.058 | 2.24 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 0.455 | 0.645 | 0.077 | 2.41 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 51.0 | 0.386 | 0.627 | 0.056 | 2.40 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 54.7 | 0.545 | 2.09 | 0.059 | 2.19 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 0.382 | 0.564 | 0.082 | 2.21 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-19d. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.71 | 6.10 | 28.9 | 118 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.980 | 1.64 | 5.26 | 21.4 | 118 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.33 | 2.25 | 14.0 | 31.4 | 31.4 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 1.14 | 2.04 | 7.06 | 31.4 | 64.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.874 | 1.54 | 5.36 | 21.4 | 118 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.808 | 1.37 | 3.81 | 31.4 | 118 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.253 | 1.32 | 2.29 | 7.06 | 28.9 | 64.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.15 | 15.9 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.15 | 15.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.45 | 9.29 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.29 | 10.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.15 | 15.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.15 | 15.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.59 | 10.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.163 | 0.650 | 6.17 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.140 | 0.650 | 6.17 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.286 | 0.566 | 0.916 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.165 | 0.779 | 0.916 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.151 | 0.594 | 6.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.144 | 0.650 | 6.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.056 | 0.213 | 0.594 | 0.916 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 2.79 | 4.58 | 16.3 | 77.3 | 316 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 2.63 | 4.41 | 14.1 | 57.4 | 316 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 3.56 | 6.03 | 37.5 | 84.1 | 84.2 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 3.06 | 5.47 | 18.9 | 84.1 | 173 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 2.34 | 4.12 | 14.4 | 57.4 | 316 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.16 | 3.67 | 10.2 | 84.1 | 316 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.679 | 3.53 | 6.12 | 18.9 | 77.3 | 173 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 42.5 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 42.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.6 | 24.9 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.9 | 29.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 42.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.5 | 42.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.0 | 29.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.436 | 1.74 | 16.5 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.375 | 1.74 | 16.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.765 | 1.52 | 2.45 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.442 | 2.09 | 2.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.404 | 1.59 | 16.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.386 | 1.74 | 16.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.570 | 1.59 | 2.45 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-20a. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 1.41 | 1.49 | 1.000 | 0.768 |
| | Urban | 103 | 75.7 | 1.44 | 1.51 | 1.01 | 0.778 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 1.28 | 1.40 | 0.928 | 0.735 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 1.77 | 1.61 | 1.30 | 0.766 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 64.6 | 1.12 | 1.35 | 0.795 | 0.712 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 1.43 | 1.71 | 0.949 | 0.805 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 1.40 | 1.21 | 1.06 | 0.728 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 24.6 | 65.9 | 9.26 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 39.8 | 9.54 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 131 | 8.10 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 16.8 | 28.0 | 8.18 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 87.5 | 10.7 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 27.3 | 8.02 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 34.3 | 91.6 | 10.9 | 1.29 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 5.12 | 5.38 | 3.62 | 0.768 |
| | Urban | 103 | 75.7 | 5.22 | 5.46 | 3.67 | 0.778 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 4.62 | 5.08 | 3.36 | 0.735 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 6.41 | 5.84 | 4.69 | 0.766 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 64.6 | 4.04 | 4.89 | 2.88 | 0.712 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 5.17 | 6.20 | 3.43 | 0.805 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 5.06 | 4.37 | 3.83 | 0.728 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 239 | 33.5 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 75.2 | 144 | 34.5 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 151 | 474 | 29.3 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 101 | 29.6 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 117 | 317 | 38.8 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 98.8 | 29.0 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 124 | 332 | 39.5 | 1.29 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-20b. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.827 | 1.59 | 5.07 | 7.82 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.551 | 0.831 | 1.68 | 5.07 | 7.82 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.623 | 1.48 | 3.04 | 6.67 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.671 | 1.19 | 2.19 | 6.31 | 6.67 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.584 | 1.01 | 3.94 | 7.82 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.711 | 1.33 | 6.31 | 7.82 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.577 | 0.910 | 1.87 | 4.07 | 6.40 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 45.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.552 | 4.59 | 7.42 | 18.3 | 117 | 604 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.552 | 5.09 | 8.01 | 20.0 | 108 | 285 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.25 | 3.80 | 5.31 | 13.8 | 117 | 604 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.552 | 3.83 | 7.64 | 14.6 | 75.5 | 163 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.47 | 5.47 | 7.56 | 21.6 | 135 | 604 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.552 | 4.30 | 6.64 | 15.9 | 41.2 | 163 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.25 | 4.89 | 9.55 | 20.9 | 148 | 604 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.99 | 5.76 | 18.3 | 28.3 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 1.99 | 3.01 | 6.07 | 18.3 | 28.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.25 | 5.34 | 11.0 | 24.1 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 2.43 | 4.30 | 7.94 | 22.8 | 24.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.11 | 3.66 | 14.3 | 28.3 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.57 | 4.83 | 22.8 | 28.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 2.09 | 3.29 | 6.75 | 14.7 | 23.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 185 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 185 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 164 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 166 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 2.00 | 16.6 | 26.9 | 66.1 | 422 | 2,180 |
| | Urban | 95 | 2.00 | 18.4 | 29.0 | 72.2 | 390 | 1,030 |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.53 | 13.8 | 19.2 | 50.0 | 422 | 2,180 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.00 | 13.9 | 27.6 | 52.7 | 273 | 588 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 5.34 | 19.8 | 27.3 | 78.2 | 488 | 2,180 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.00 | 15.6 | 24.0 | 57.7 | 149 | 588 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 4.53 | 17.7 | 34.6 | 75.6 | 537 | 2,180 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-20c. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 0.045 | 0.059 | 0.030 | 0.807 |
| | Urban | 103 | 75.7 | 0.047 | 0.063 | 0.031 | 0.826 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.035 | 0.036 | 0.026 | 0.711 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 0.055 | 0.072 | 0.037 | 0.818 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 64.6 | 0.037 | 0.047 | 0.025 | 0.775 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 0.050 | 0.076 | 0.030 | 0.857 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.039 | 0.033 | 0.030 | 0.756 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.765 | 2.07 | 0.274 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 0.636 | 1.20 | 0.286 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.35 | 4.17 | 0.227 | 1.57 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.500 | 0.850 | 0.231 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 1.03 | 2.75 | 0.333 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.558 | 1.00 | 0.252 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 1.00 | 2.83 | 0.302 | 1.32 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 0.162 | 0.215 | 0.108 | 0.807 |
| | Urban | 103 | 75.7 | 0.169 | 0.228 | 0.111 | 0.826 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.127 | 0.130 | 0.094 | 0.711 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 87.3 | 0.200 | 0.261 | 0.134 | 0.818 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 64.6 | 0.133 | 0.169 | 0.090 | 0.775 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 0.180 | 0.273 | 0.109 | 0.857 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.143 | 0.120 | 0.107 | 0.756 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 2.77 | 7.48 | 0.992 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 2.30 | 4.34 | 1.03 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 4.88 | 15.1 | 0.823 | 1.57 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 1.81 | 3.07 | 0.835 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 3.73 | 9.94 | 1.21 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2.02 | 3.62 | 0.911 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 3.63 | 10.2 | 1.09 | 1.32 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-20d. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.048 | 0.168 | 0.492 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.025 | 0.050 | 0.168 | 0.492 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.042 | 0.082 | 0.171 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.064 | 0.171 | 0.492 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.038 | 0.150 | 0.278 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.044 | 0.178 | 0.492 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.026 | 0.054 | 0.123 | 0.168 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.57 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.016 | 0.131 | 0.244 | 0.521 | 4.10 | 19.0 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.016 | 0.139 | 0.249 | 0.560 | 2.58 | 8.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.031 | 0.101 | 0.179 | 0.401 | 4.75 | 19.0 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.016 | 0.102 | 0.255 | 0.435 | 2.45 | 5.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.043 | 0.166 | 0.244 | 0.697 | 4.85 | 19.0 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.016 | 0.125 | 0.220 | 0.495 | 1.62 | 5.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.031 | 0.133 | 0.269 | 0.560 | 4.95 | 19.0 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.173 | 0.607 | 1.78 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.090 | 0.181 | 0.607 | 1.78 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.153 | 0.296 | 0.618 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.122 | 0.232 | 0.618 | 1.78 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.071 | 0.136 | 0.542 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.161 | 0.645 | 1.78 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.059 | 0.095 | 0.196 | 0.446 | 0.607 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.76 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.76 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.67 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.76 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.059 | 0.473 | 0.883 | 1.88 | 14.8 | 68.7 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.059 | 0.504 | 0.901 | 2.03 | 9.34 | 29.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.113 | 0.366 | 0.647 | 1.45 | 17.2 | 68.7 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.059 | 0.369 | 0.921 | 1.57 | 8.85 | 18.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.155 | 0.602 | 0.883 | 2.52 | 17.6 | 68.7 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.059 | 0.451 | 0.797 | 1.79 | 5.85 | 18.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.113 | 0.481 | 0.975 | 2.03 | 17.9 | 68.7 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-21a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | 99.2 | 26.1 | 41.5 | 13.9 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 101 | 99.0 | 21.1 | 28.1 | 12.8 | 0.956 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 75.8 | 20.9 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 32.7 | 17.9 | 0.846 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 98.4 | 26.6 | 48.9 | 11.5 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 22.9 | 40.3 | 10.8 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 42.9 | 18.6 | 0.871 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 15.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 17.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 15.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 16.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 9.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 22.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 96.6 | 7.42 | 12.1 | 3.31 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 96 | 96.9 | 7.48 | 12.4 | 3.26 | 1.32 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 7.17 | 11.2 | 3.54 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 7.77 | 12.6 | 3.42 | 1.33 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 93.7 | 7.46 | 12.2 | 3.30 | 1.29 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 8.02 | 13.0 | 3.54 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 6.68 | 11.0 | 3.03 | 1.30 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | 99.2 | 98.0 | 156 | 52.3 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 101 | 99.0 | 79.2 | 105 | 48.0 | 0.956 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 188 | 284 | 78.6 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 123 | 67.2 | 0.846 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 98.4 | 00.0 | 184 | 43.1 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 85.9 | 151 | 40.6 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 112 | 161 | 69.7 | 0.871 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 15.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 17.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 15.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 16.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 9.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 22.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 96.6 | 27.9 | 45.5 | 12.4 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 96 | 96.9 | 28.1 | 46.4 | 12.2 | 1.32 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 26.9 | 42.0 | 13.3 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 47.2 | 12.8 | 1.33 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 93.7 | 28.0 | 45.7 | 12.4 | 1.29 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 30.1 | 48.7 | 13.3 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 41.5 | 11.4 | 1.30 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-21b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 6.69 | 12.2 | 26.1 | 110 | 229 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | 6.27 | 11.6 | 25.8 | 67.6 | 199 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.22 | 9.88 | 16.7 | 29.3 | 211 | 229 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 3.17 | 9.88 | 16.8 | 29.3 | 83.7 | 211 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 5.40 | 9.46 | 20.5 | 146 | 229 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 5.11 | 9.65 | 16.7 | 110 | 211 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 4.71 | 9.69 | 16.7 | 29.1 | 146 | 229 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 192 | 421 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 197 | 421 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149 | 149 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 397 | 421 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 192 | 416 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 155 | 264 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 416 | 421 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 1.42 | 3.35 | 7.94 | 31.6 | 72.7 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 1.40 | 3.40 | 8.16 | 25.3 | 72.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.75 | 2.93 | 5.11 | 38.0 | 40.6 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 0.178 | 1.75 | 3.52 | 6.53 | 31.6 | 72.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 1.39 | 3.06 | 8.69 | 25.3 | 69.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.42 | 3.46 | 8.09 | 38.0 | 72.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.178 | 1.47 | 2.99 | 6.89 | 23.5 | 69.2 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 25.1 | 45.9 | 97.8 | 412 | 861 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | 23.5 | 43.5 | 96.8 | 254 | 747 |
| | Rural | 21 | 8.35 | 37.1 | 62.7 | 110 | 792 | 861 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 11.9 | 37.1 | 63.0 | 110 | 314 | 792 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 20.3 | 35.5 | 76.8 | 550 | 861 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 19.2 | 36.2 | 62.7 | 412 | 792 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 17.7 | 36.4 | 62.5 | 109 | 550 | 861 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 722 | 1,580 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 740 | 1,580 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 559 | 559 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,490 | 1,580 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 722 | 1,560 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 582 | 993 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,560 | 1,580 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 5.34 | 12.6 | 29.8 | 119 | 273 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 5.26 | 12.8 | 30.6 | 94.9 | 273 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 6.56 | 11.0 | 19.2 | 143 | 152 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 0.668 | 6.56 | 13.2 | 24.5 | 119 | 273 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 5.21 | 11.5 | 32.6 | 94.9 | 260 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 5.34 | 13.0 | 30.4 | 143 | 273 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.668 | 5.53 | 11.2 | 25.9 | 88.3 | 260 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-21c. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 99.2 | 0.799 | 1.26 | 0.416 | 1.04 |
| | Urban | 101 | 99.0 | 0.675 | 0.980 | 0.387 | 0.974 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.40 | 2.10 | 0.588 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 100.0 | 0.816 | 1.08 | 0.509 | 0.908 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 98.4 | 0.816 | 1.44 | 0.359 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 0.746 | 1.29 | 0.344 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.860 | 1.24 | 0.516 | 0.909 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 15.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 17.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 15.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 16.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 9.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 22.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 96.6 | 0.221 | 0.332 | 0.099 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 96 | 96.9 | 0.222 | 0.331 | 0.099 | 1.35 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.217 | 0.346 | 0.099 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 0.222 | 0.349 | 0.097 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 93.7 | 0.230 | 0.329 | 0.104 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 0.250 | 0.369 | 0.112 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 0.185 | 0.279 | 0.085 | 1.33 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 99.2 | 3.00 | 4.74 | 1.56 | 1.04 |
| | Urban | 101 | 99.0 | 2.53 | 3.68 | 1.45 | 0.974 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 5.25 | 7.87 | 2.21 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 100.0 | 3.06 | 4.04 | 1.91 | 0.908 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 98.4 | 3.07 | 5.40 | 1.35 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 2.80 | 4.84 | 1.29 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 3.23 | 4.65 | 1.94 | 0.909 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 15.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 17.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 18 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 58 | 15.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 16.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 9.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 22.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 96.6 | 0.831 | 1.25 | 0.372 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 96 | 96.9 | 0.834 | 1.24 | 0.371 | 1.35 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.815 | 1.30 | 0.373 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 0.832 | 1.31 | 0.365 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 93.7 | 0.865 | 1.24 | 0.390 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 0.939 | 1.39 | 0.422 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 0.695 | 1.05 | 0.317 | 1.33 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-21d. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 0.198 | 0.344 | 0.775 | 4.65 | 6.31 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | 0.196 | 0.322 | 0.726 | 2.18 | 5.77 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.091 | 0.318 | 0.431 | 0.850 | 5.78 | 6.31 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 0.094 | 0.260 | 0.462 | 0.851 | 3.10 | 5.40 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.168 | 0.270 | 0.611 | 4.74 | 6.31 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.156 | 0.277 | 0.519 | 4.65 | 5.77 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.127 | 0.260 | 0.410 | 0.850 | 4.74 | 6.31 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.13 | 15.3 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.01 | 15.3 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.83 | 3.83 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 15.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.13 | 11.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.16 | 11.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 15.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.105 | 0.260 | 0.967 | 1.95 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.107 | 0.267 | 0.898 | 1.95 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.039 | 0.081 | 0.134 | 1.13 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 0.005 | 0.039 | 0.108 | 0.251 | 0.967 | 1.95 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.105 | 0.273 | 0.898 | 1.62 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.041 | 0.120 | 0.273 | 1.13 | 1.95 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.005 | 0.036 | 0.091 | 0.226 | 0.681 | 1.62 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 0.742 | 1.29 | 2.91 | 17.5 | 23.7 |
| | Urban | 101 | <MDL | 0.735 | 1.21 | 2.73 | 8.20 | 21.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.340 | 1.19 | 1.62 | 3.19 | 21.7 | 23.7 |
| | Low Income | 54 | 0.354 | 0.974 | 1.74 | 3.20 | 11.6 | 20.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.632 | 1.01 | 2.29 | 17.8 | 23.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.587 | 1.04 | 1.95 | 17.5 | 21.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.475 | 0.974 | 1.54 | 3.19 | 17.8 | 23.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.0 | 57.5 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.3 | 57.5 |
| | Rural | 18 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| | Low Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.6 | 57.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 23.0 | 43.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 15.6 | 43.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.6 | 57.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | 0.144 | 0.396 | 0.975 | 3.63 | 7.33 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.143 | 0.400 | 1.00 | 3.37 | 7.33 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.146 | 0.302 | 0.503 | 4.25 | 4.66 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 0.018 | 0.146 | 0.405 | 0.944 | 3.63 | 7.33 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.136 | 0.396 | 1.03 | 3.37 | 6.09 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.153 | 0.451 | 1.03 | 4.25 | 7.33 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.018 | 0.136 | 0.342 | 0.849 | 2.56 | 6.09 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-22a. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.8 | 13.2 | 28.5 | 4.17 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 103 | 72.8 | 13.0 | 29.4 | 3.88 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 13.9 | 24.8 | 5.86 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 22.4 | 39.9 | 8.11 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 5.88 | 9.38 | 2.43 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 9.35 | 17.5 | 3.13 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 91.5 | 17.3 | 36.8 | 5.71 | 1.42 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | 60.7 | 2,870 | 14,200 | 132 | 1.97 |
| | Urban | 102 | 63.7 | 3,360 | 15,500 | 142 | 2.03 |
| | Rural | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 5,430 | 20,700 | 151 | 2.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 677 | 1,570 | 114 | 1.83 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 621 | 1,560 | 88.8 | 1.83 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 71.2 | 5,270 | 20,100 | 200 | 2.04 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 220 | 670 | 48.4 | 1.57 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 209 | 601 | 47.4 | 1.62 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 271 | 946 | 53.3 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 118 | 181 | 58.1 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 314 | 895 | 43.6 | 1.85 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 233 | 721 | 44.1 | 1.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 203 | 608 | 54.3 | 1.52 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 3,290 | 15,000 | 306 | 1.71 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 3,880 | 16,500 | 329 | 1.77 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 656 | 1,240 | 218 | 1.41 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 6,510 | 22,900 | 322 | 1.85 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 1,030 | 1,760 | 298 | 1.62 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 867 | 1,690 | 224 | 1.57 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 100.0 | 6,490 | 22,400 | 460 | 1.82 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.8 | 33.6 | 72.9 | 10.6 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 103 | 72.8 | 33.2 | 75.0 | 9.93 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 35.5 | 63.3 | 15.0 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 57.2 | 102 | 20.7 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 15.0 | 24.0 | 6.20 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 23.9 | 44.8 | 8.00 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 91.5 | 44.3 | 94.1 | 14.6 | 1.42 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | 60.7 | 7,330 | 36,200 | 336 | 1.97 |
| | Urban | 102 | 63.7 | 8,590 | 39,500 | 364 | 2.03 |
| | Rural | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 13,900 | 52,800 | 387 | 2.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 1,730 | 4,030 | 290 | 1.83 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 1,590 | 3,990 | 227 | 1.83 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 71.2 | 13,500 | 51,500 | 512 | 2.04 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 561 | 1,710 | 124 | 1.57 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 534 | 1,540 | 121 | 1.62 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 692 | 2,420 | 136 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 301 | 464 | 149 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 803 | 2,290 | 111 | 1.85 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 596 | 1,840 | 113 | 1.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 519 | 1,550 | 139 | 1.52 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 8,410 | 38,200 | 781 | 1.71 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 9,930 | 42,200 | 842 | 1.77 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 1,680 | 3,180 | 558 | 1.41 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 16,600 | 58,600 | 824 | 1.85 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 2,630 | 4,510 | 761 | 1.62 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2,220 | 4,330 | 573 | 1.57 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 100.0 | 16,600 | 57,300 | 1,180 | 1.82 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-22b. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 1.10 | 4.64 | 10.5 | 51.6 | 193 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.61 | 10.6 | 51.6 | 193 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.26 | 5.85 | 10.3 | 49.9 | 109 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 3.38 | 7.20 | 20.1 | 112 | 193 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 | 6.43 | 25.9 | 51.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.26 | 7.89 | 49.9 | 109 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 1.91 | 5.84 | 11.7 | 112 | 193 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 84.7 | 365 | 6,830 | 93,300 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 89.6 | 372 | 6,900 | 93,300 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 346 | 2,490 | 3,720 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 91.1 | 321 | 89,000 | 93,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 70.9 | 372 | 4,450 | 7,270 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 62.0 | 282 | 4,450 | 6,900 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 98.7 | 394 | 89,000 | 93,300 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 1.71 | 17.1 | 48.1 | 113 | 718 | 4,540 |
| | Urban | 99 | 1.71 | 14.8 | 47.1 | 116 | 831 | 4,540 |
| | Rural | 21 | 6.85 | 20.4 | 49.7 | 67.0 | 221 | 4,390 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 5.49 | 21.2 | 62.0 | 129 | 421 | 1,090 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 1.71 | 12.5 | 34.5 | 113 | 2,510 | 4,540 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.71 | 13.2 | 40.1 | 110 | 1,090 | 4,540 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 3.63 | 17.3 | 55.8 | 135 | 604 | 4,390 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | 21.7 | 88.9 | 246 | 656 | 6,840 | 93,300 |
| | Urban | 89 | 21.7 | 104 | 271 | 679 | 6,990 | 93,300 |
| | Rural | 20 | 36.5 | 73.9 | 187 | 455 | 4,170 | 4,560 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 43.1 | 97.0 | 246 | 419 | 89,700 | 93,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 21.7 | 83.9 | 263 | 819 | 5,400 | 7,290 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 21.7 | 63.3 | 165 | 550 | 4,630 | 6,990 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 42.3 | 127 | 364 | 860 | 89,700 | 93,300 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 2.81 | 11.8 | 26.8 | 132 | 492 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.8 | 27.2 | 132 | 492 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 5.78 | 15.0 | 26.3 | 128 | 278 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 8.64 | 18.4 | 51.4 | 285 | 492 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.76 | 16.4 | 66.1 | 132 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.78 | 20.2 | 128 | 278 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 4.89 | 14.9 | 29.9 | 285 | 492 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 217 | 933 | 17,500 | 238,000 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 951 | 17,600 | 238,000 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 885 | 6,350 | 9,510 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 233 | 821 | 228,000 | 238,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 181 | 951 | 11,400 | 18,600 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 159 | 721 | 11,400 | 17,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 252 | 1,010 | 228,000 | 238,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 4.38 | 43.6 | 123 | 289 | 1,830 | 11,600 |
| | Urban | 99 | 4.38 | 37.9 | 120 | 296 | 2,120 | 11,600 |
| | Rural | 21 | 17.5 | 52.2 | 127 | 171 | 564 | 11,200 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 14.0 | 54.3 | 158 | 330 | 1,080 | 2,780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 4.38 | 31.9 | 88.2 | 289 | 6,400 | 11,600 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 4.38 | 33.6 | 102 | 282 | 2,780 | 11,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 9.27 | 44.2 | 143 | 344 | 1,540 | 11,200 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | 55.5 | 227 | 629 | 1,680 | 17,500 | 238,000 |
| | Urban | 89 | 55.5 | 265 | 693 | 1,740 | 17,900 | 238,000 |
| | Rural | 20 | 93.3 | 189 | 479 | 1,160 | 10,700 | 11,700 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 110 | 248 | 629 | 1,070 | 229,000 | 238,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 55.5 | 214 | 672 | 2,090 | 13,800 | 18,600 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 55.5 | 162 | 422 | 1,400 | 11,800 | 17,900 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 108 | 324 | 930 | 2,200 | 229,000 | 238,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-22c. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-------|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.8 | 0.400 | 0.907 | 0.124 | 1.45 |
| | Urban | 103 | 72.8 | 0.407 | 0.957 | 0.117 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.364 | 0.623 | 0.165 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.676 | 1.28 | 0.232 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.184 | 0.296 | 0.076 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.313 | 0.671 | 0.099 | 1.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 91.5 | 0.495 | 1.11 | 0.159 | 1.44 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 60.7 | 80.9 | 391 | 3.92 | 1.96 |
| | Urban | 102 | 63.7 | 94.7 | 427 | 4.29 | 2.02 |
| | Rural | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 148 | 570 | 4.31 | 2.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 23.5 | 58.0 | 3.55 | 1.85 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 20.1 | 51.9 | 2.81 | 1.85 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 71.2 | 146 | 555 | 5.60 | 2.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 6.90 | 20.9 | 1.44 | 1.62 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 6.76 | 19.8 | 1.43 | 1.67 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 7.56 | 26.1 | 1.50 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 3.47 | 5.25 | 1.64 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 27.9 | 1.37 | 1.90 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 7.70 | 23.7 | 1.40 | 1.65 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 412 | 9.08 | 1.71 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 109 | 454 | 9.91 | 1.77 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 18.6 | 34.8 | 6.17 | 1.41 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 175 | 631 | 9.06 | 1.80 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 63.3 | 9.31 | 1.66 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 56.6 | 7.11 | 1.60 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.8 | 1.02 | 2.32 | 0.318 | 1.45 |
| | Urban | 103 | 72.8 | 1.04 | 2.45 | 0.300 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.930 | 1.59 | 0.421 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 1.73 | 3.26 | 0.593 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.470 | 0.755 | 0.193 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.799 | 1.71 | 0.254 | 1.43 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 60.7 | 207 | 1,000 | 10.0 | 1.96 |
| | Urban | 102 | 63.7 | 242 | 1,090 | 11.0 | 2.02 |
| | Rural | 20 | 45.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 379 | 1,460 | 11.0 | 2.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 60.0 | 148 | 9.08 | 1.85 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 51.3 | 133 | 7.18 | 1.85 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 71.2 | 372 | 1,420 | 14.3 | 2.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 53.3 | 3.69 | 1.62 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 50.5 | 3.66 | 1.67 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 66.6 | 3.82 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 8.87 | 13.4 | 4.19 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 71.3 | 3.50 | 1.90 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 60.6 | 3.57 | 1.65 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 100.0 | 236 | 1,050 | 23.2 | 1.71 |
| | Urban | 89 | 100.0 | 279 | 1,160 | 25.3 | 1.77 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 88.8 | 15.8 | 1.41 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 100.0 | 448 | 1,610 | 23.1 | 1.80 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 162 | 23.8 | 1.66 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 72.4 | 145 | 18.2 | 1.60 |
| Day Care Children | 47 | 100.0 | 453 | 1,580 | 32.0 | 1.82 | |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-22d. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.137 | 0.303 | 1.72 | 6.84 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.134 | 0.304 | 1.72 | 6.84 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.170 | 0.284 | 1.04 | 2.78 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.227 | 0.574 | 4.21 | 6.84 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.217 | 0.768 | 1.72 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.265 | 1.04 | 4.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.170 | 0.316 | 2.86 | 6.84 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.63 | 10.3 | 243 | 2,850 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.77 | 11.5 | 243 | 2,850 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.78 | 72.2 | 105 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.85 | 10.0 | 2,000 | 2,850 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.19 | 11.1 | 169 | 269 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.95 | 10.0 | 105 | 269 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.34 | 11.5 | 2,000 | 2,850 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.061 | 0.472 | 1.39 | 3.51 | 26.6 | 143 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.061 | 0.423 | 1.45 | 3.57 | 27.7 | 143 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.179 | 0.614 | 1.33 | 1.64 | 7.99 | 121 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.163 | 0.570 | 1.63 | 3.50 | 14.7 | 29.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.061 | 0.353 | 1.11 | 4.17 | 69.0 | 143 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.073 | 0.464 | 1.16 | 3.55 | 29.2 | 143 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.061 | 0.495 | 1.52 | 2.76 | 17.8 | 121 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 0.646 | 2.71 | 6.72 | 21.5 | 243 | 2,850 |
| | Urban | 89 | 0.646 | 3.17 | 7.86 | 22.7 | 243 | 2,850 |
| | Rural | 20 | 1.18 | 2.00 | 5.24 | 12.9 | 116 | 126 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 1.18 | 2.78 | 6.70 | 14.0 | 2,000 | 2,850 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.646 | 2.64 | 8.33 | 28.6 | 206 | 272 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.646 | 2.05 | 4.91 | 19.0 | 150 | 272 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 0.716 | 4.01 | 10.1 | 21.9 | 2,000 | 2,850 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.084 | 0.349 | 0.774 | 4.40 | 17.5 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.342 | 0.777 | 4.40 | 17.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.167 | 0.434 | 0.725 | 2.67 | 7.12 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.203 | 0.580 | 1.47 | 10.7 | 17.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.108 | 0.554 | 1.96 | 4.40 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.167 | 0.676 | 2.67 | 11.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.092 | 0.434 | 0.809 | 7.31 | 17.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.72 | 26.3 | 620 | 7,290 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.08 | 29.4 | 620 | 7,290 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.0 | 185 | 269 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.30 | 25.6 | 5,110 | 7,290 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.60 | 28.3 | 432 | 687 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.99 | 25.6 | 269 | 687 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.53 | 29.4 | 5,110 | 7,290 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.157 | 1.21 | 3.55 | 8.98 | 68.0 | 365 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.157 | 1.08 | 3.70 | 9.12 | 70.9 | 365 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.459 | 1.57 | 3.39 | 4.19 | 20.4 | 309 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.418 | 1.46 | 4.17 | 8.93 | 37.6 | 74.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.157 | 0.902 | 2.83 | 10.6 | 176 | 365 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.185 | 1.19 | 2.97 | 9.06 | 74.7 | 365 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.157 | 1.27 | 3.90 | 7.05 | 45.6 | 309 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 1.65 | 6.92 | 17.2 | 54.9 | 621 | 7,300 |
| | Urban | 89 | 1.65 | 8.09 | 20.1 | 58.0 | 622 | 7,300 |
| | Rural | 20 | 3.01 | 5.11 | 13.4 | 32.9 | 297 | 321 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 3.01 | 7.11 | 17.1 | 35.9 | 5,120 | 7,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.65 | 6.73 | 21.3 | 73.0 | 528 | 695 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.65 | 5.24 | 12.5 | 48.5 | 383 | 695 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 1.83 | 10.2 | 25.9 | 55.9 | 5,120 | 7,300 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table L-23a. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 11.8 | 29.4 | 3.31 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 103 | 71.8 | 11.7 | 30.5 | 3.09 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 12.2 | 24.1 | 4.58 | 1.34 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 20.4 | 41.8 | 6.32 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 5.03 | 8.81 | 1.98 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 8.35 | 17.1 | 2.47 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 91.5 | 15.6 | 38.6 | 4.56 | 1.40 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 59.7 | 1,580 | 8,310 | 111 | 1.80 |
| | Urban | 100 | 63.0 | 1,830 | 9,050 | 120 | 1.85 |
| | Rural | 19 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 53 | 62.3 | 2,930 | 12,300 | 125 | 1.93 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 493 | 1,120 | 98.7 | 1.69 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 491 | 1,240 | 81.7 | 1.73 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 69.6 | 2,810 | 12,000 | 157 | 1.83 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 222 | 698 | 42.7 | 1.67 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 211 | 627 | 42.2 | 1.72 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 272 | 983 | 45.0 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 112 | 176 | 47.0 | 1.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 323 | 934 | 41.2 | 1.93 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 236 | 755 | 38.6 | 1.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 204 | 627 | 48.3 | 1.63 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 106 | 100.0 | 1,870 | 8,720 | 252 | 1.60 |
| | Urban | 87 | 100.0 | 2,160 | 9,600 | 274 | 1.63 |
| | Rural | 19 | 100.0 | 562 | 1,150 | 172 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 100.0 | 3,440 | 13,700 | 243 | 1.70 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 848 | 1,430 | 262 | 1.55 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 739 | 1,440 | 200 | 1.54 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 100.0 | 3,460 | 13,400 | 349 | 1.65 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 30.1 | 75.2 | 8.45 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 103 | 71.8 | 29.9 | 78.0 | 7.91 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 31.3 | 61.5 | 11.7 | 1.34 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 52.1 | 107 | 16.2 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 12.9 | 22.5 | 5.05 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 21.3 | 43.7 | 6.31 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 91.5 | 39.7 | 98.6 | 11.7 | 1.40 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 59.7 | 4,050 | 21,200 | 284 | 1.80 |
| | Urban | 100 | 63.0 | 4,690 | 23,100 | 306 | 1.85 |
| | Rural | 19 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 53 | 62.3 | 7,480 | 31,500 | 318 | 1.93 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 1,260 | 2,860 | 252 | 1.69 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 1,250 | 3,160 | 209 | 1.73 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 69.6 | 7,190 | 30,600 | 401 | 1.83 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 566 | 1,780 | 109 | 1.67 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 539 | 1,600 | 108 | 1.72 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 695 | 2,510 | 115 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 286 | 450 | 120 | 1.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 825 | 2,390 | 105 | 1.93 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 603 | 1,930 | 98.7 | 1.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 522 | 1,600 | 123 | 1.63 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 106 | 100.0 | 4,780 | 22,300 | 644 | 1.60 |
| | Urban | 87 | 100.0 | 5,510 | 24,500 | 700 | 1.63 |
| | Rural | 19 | 100.0 | 1,440 | 2,930 | 440 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 100.0 | 8,800 | 35,000 | 620 | 1.70 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 2,170 | 3,650 | 669 | 1.55 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1,890 | 3,680 | 511 | 1.54 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 100.0 | 8,850 | 34,100 | 892 | 1.65 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-23b. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.73 | 8.48 | 47.2 | 236 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.69 | 8.23 | 47.2 | 236 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.49 | 3.64 | 9.32 | 32.5 | 110 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 2.59 | 5.20 | 13.1 | 112 | 236 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.17 | 4.66 | 25.5 | 46.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.49 | 7.69 | 32.5 | 110 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 1.54 | 4.79 | 9.32 | 112 | 236 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 74.5 | 298 | 4,880 | 65,300 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 82.6 | 317 | 4,910 | 65,300 |
| | Rural | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 273 | 2,450 | 2,450 |
| | Low Income | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 83.1 | 214 | 12,900 | 65,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 55.9 | 337 | 2,670 | 4,930 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 54.1 | 211 | 2,670 | 6,320 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 90.4 | 380 | 12,900 | 65,300 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 1.10 | 11.9 | 35.4 | 119 | 680 | 4,800 |
| | Urban | 99 | 1.10 | 10.6 | 37.4 | 137 | 734 | 4,800 |
| | Rural | 21 | 6.23 | 21.0 | 34.4 | 64.8 | 263 | 4,550 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 4.76 | 20.7 | 44.5 | 110 | 531 | 932 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 1.10 | 10.0 | 30.9 | 139 | 2,500 | 4,800 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.10 | 12.6 | 32.7 | 110 | 932 | 4,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 3.42 | 10.7 | 41.8 | 153 | 582 | 4,550 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 106 | 16.5 | 77.9 | 193 | 555 | 4,870 | 65,300 |
| | Urban | 87 | 16.5 | 88.1 | 209 | 573 | 4,940 | 65,300 |
| | Rural | 19 | 38.7 | 46.2 | 130 | 454 | 4,670 | 4,670 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 27.9 | 85.0 | 182 | 430 | 6,370 | 65,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 16.5 | 71.6 | 238 | 615 | 4,770 | 4,940 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 16.5 | 59.3 | 164 | 420 | 4,870 | 6,370 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 38.6 | 107 | 357 | 668 | 4,670 | 65,300 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.98 | 21.7 | 121 | 603 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.87 | 21.0 | 121 | 603 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 3.82 | 9.30 | 23.8 | 82.9 | 281 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 6.61 | 13.3 | 33.5 | 286 | 603 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.99 | 11.9 | 65.3 | 119 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.82 | 19.7 | 82.9 | 281 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 3.94 | 12.2 | 23.8 | 286 | 603 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 190 | 762 | 12,500 | 167,000 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 211 | 811 | 12,500 | 167,000 |
| | Rural | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 696 | 6,250 | 6,250 |
| | Low Income | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 212 | 546 | 33,000 | 167,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 143 | 860 | 6,820 | 12,600 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 138 | 539 | 6,820 | 16,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 231 | 972 | 33,000 | 167,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 2.82 | 30.5 | 90.4 | 305 | 1,740 | 12,300 |
| | Urban | 99 | 2.82 | 27.2 | 95.7 | 349 | 1,880 | 12,300 |
| | Rural | 21 | 15.9 | 53.6 | 87.8 | 166 | 671 | 11,600 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 12.2 | 52.9 | 114 | 282 | 1,360 | 2,380 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 2.82 | 25.6 | 79.0 | 354 | 6,390 | 12,300 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 2.82 | 32.3 | 83.5 | 281 | 2,380 | 12,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 8.73 | 27.4 | 107 | 392 | 1,490 | 11,600 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 106 | 42.2 | 199 | 492 | 1,420 | 12,500 | 167,000 |
| | Urban | 87 | 42.2 | 225 | 535 | 1,460 | 12,600 | 167,000 |
| | Rural | 19 | 98.9 | 118 | 332 | 1,160 | 11,900 | 11,900 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 71.2 | 217 | 466 | 1,100 | 16,300 | 167,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 42.2 | 183 | 609 | 1,570 | 12,200 | 12,600 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 42.2 | 152 | 420 | 1,070 | 12,500 | 16,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 98.6 | 274 | 913 | 1,710 | 11,900 | 167,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-23c. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 0.366 | 0.978 | 0.099 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 103 | 71.8 | 0.374 | 1.04 | 0.094 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.322 | 0.614 | 0.129 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 0.633 | 1.40 | 0.181 | 1.49 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.157 | 0.276 | 0.062 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.285 | 0.670 | 0.078 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 91.5 | 0.455 | 1.23 | 0.127 | 1.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 59.7 | 44.4 | 225 | 3.32 | 1.79 |
| | Urban | 100 | 63.0 | 51.5 | 245 | 3.61 | 1.84 |
| | Rural | 19 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 53 | 62.3 | 78.1 | 333 | 3.56 | 1.89 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 17.3 | 42.3 | 3.09 | 1.72 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 15.7 | 39.4 | 2.59 | 1.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 69.6 | 76.8 | 324 | 4.40 | 1.81 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 7.02 | 21.9 | 1.27 | 1.72 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 6.90 | 20.7 | 1.27 | 1.78 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 7.58 | 27.1 | 1.26 | 1.46 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 3.38 | 5.24 | 1.33 | 1.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 29.2 | 1.29 | 1.98 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 7.88 | 25.0 | 1.22 | 1.74 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 5.96 | 17.4 | 1.34 | 1.70 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 235 | 7.52 | 1.61 |
| | Urban | 87 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 259 | 8.27 | 1.64 |
| | Rural | 19 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 31.8 | 4.85 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 368 | 6.85 | 1.65 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 28.7 | 51.0 | 8.19 | 1.60 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 46.9 | 6.35 | 1.57 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 359 | 9.54 | 1.66 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 75.0 | 0.934 | 2.50 | 0.252 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 103 | 71.8 | 0.957 | 2.65 | 0.239 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.823 | 1.57 | 0.328 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 92.7 | 1.62 | 3.57 | 0.462 | 1.49 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.402 | 0.704 | 0.158 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.727 | 1.71 | 0.200 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 91.5 | 1.16 | 3.15 | 0.325 | 1.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 59.7 | 114 | 576 | 8.49 | 1.79 |
| | Urban | 100 | 63.0 | 131 | 627 | 9.24 | 1.84 |
| | Rural | 19 | 42.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 53 | 62.3 | 200 | 851 | 9.11 | 1.89 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 56.5 | 44.2 | 108 | 7.89 | 1.72 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.8 | 40.1 | 101 | 6.61 | 1.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 69.6 | 196 | 828 | 11.2 | 1.81 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 17.9 | 55.8 | 3.25 | 1.72 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 53.0 | 3.26 | 1.78 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 69.2 | 3.23 | 1.46 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 8.63 | 13.4 | 3.39 | 1.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 74.7 | 3.31 | 1.98 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 63.9 | 3.13 | 1.74 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 44.6 | 3.41 | 1.70 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 100.0 | 134 | 601 | 19.2 | 1.61 |
| | Urban | 87 | 100.0 | 154 | 661 | 21.1 | 1.64 |
| | Rural | 19 | 100.0 | 40.5 | 81.3 | 12.4 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 100.0 | 228 | 940 | 17.5 | 1.65 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 130 | 20.9 | 1.60 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 120 | 16.2 | 1.57 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 100.0 | 236 | 918 | 24.4 | 1.66 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-23d. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.088 | 0.237 | 1.56 | 8.38 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.230 | 1.56 | 8.38 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.103 | 0.257 | 0.843 | 2.81 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.159 | 0.379 | 3.43 | 8.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.136 | 0.804 | 1.56 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.173 | 0.909 | 4.33 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.039 | 0.132 | 0.239 | 2.87 | 8.38 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.21 | 8.98 | 153 | 2,000 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.33 | 9.07 | 164 | 2,000 |
| | Rural | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.32 | 69.1 | 69.1 |
| | Low Income | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.28 | 7.32 | 459 | 2,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.12 | 9.16 | 101 | 215 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 | 7.28 | 100 | 215 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.89 | 9.40 | 459 | 2,000 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.030 | 0.401 | 1.00 | 4.07 | 24.8 | 151 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.030 | 0.331 | 1.07 | 4.18 | 25.0 | 151 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.163 | 0.560 | 0.971 | 1.88 | 8.03 | 125 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.128 | 0.532 | 1.15 | 3.01 | 16.8 | 25.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.030 | 0.333 | 1.00 | 4.43 | 68.8 | 151 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.030 | 0.402 | 0.969 | 3.32 | 30.0 | 151 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.070 | 0.326 | 1.18 | 4.37 | 16.9 | 125 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 0.606 | 2.37 | 5.82 | 19.5 | 154 | 2,000 |
| | Urban | 87 | 0.606 | 2.79 | 6.96 | 20.3 | 164 | 2,000 |
| | Rural | 19 | 0.710 | 1.44 | 4.17 | 12.5 | 129 | 129 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 0.710 | 2.37 | 5.21 | 13.7 | 71.6 | 2,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.606 | 2.52 | 7.79 | 23.6 | 159 | 218 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.606 | 1.56 | 5.12 | 15.4 | 153 | 218 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 0.710 | 3.13 | 9.38 | 19.9 | 154 | 2,000 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.226 | 0.606 | 3.98 | 21.4 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.212 | 0.587 | 3.98 | 21.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.263 | 0.656 | 2.15 | 7.19 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.164 | 0.405 | 0.970 | 8.77 | 21.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 | 0.347 | 2.05 | 3.98 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.107 | 0.441 | 2.32 | 11.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.099 | 0.337 | 0.610 | 7.33 | 21.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.64 | 23.0 | 392 | 5,100 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.94 | 23.2 | 420 | 5,100 |
| | Rural | 19 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 | 177 | 177 |
| | Low Income | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.82 | 18.7 | 1,170 | 5,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.43 | 23.4 | 259 | 550 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.78 | 18.6 | 257 | 550 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.39 | 24.0 | 1,170 | 5,100 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.076 | 1.03 | 2.56 | 10.4 | 63.3 | 386 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.076 | 0.847 | 2.74 | 10.7 | 64.0 | 386 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.418 | 1.43 | 2.48 | 4.80 | 20.5 | 320 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.327 | 1.36 | 2.94 | 7.70 | 42.9 | 64.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.076 | 0.850 | 2.56 | 11.3 | 176 | 386 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.076 | 1.03 | 2.48 | 8.49 | 76.7 | 386 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.178 | 0.832 | 3.02 | 11.2 | 43.1 | 320 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 1.55 | 6.05 | 14.9 | 49.8 | 395 | 5,100 |
| | Urban | 87 | 1.55 | 7.12 | 17.8 | 51.9 | 418 | 5,100 |
| | Rural | 19 | 1.81 | 3.69 | 10.7 | 31.9 | 329 | 329 |
| | Low Income | 42 | 1.81 | 6.05 | 13.3 | 34.9 | 183 | 5,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.55 | 6.44 | 19.9 | 60.3 | 406 | 556 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.55 | 3.98 | 13.1 | 39.4 | 392 | 556 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 1.81 | 8.01 | 24.0 | 50.8 | 395 | 5,100 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table L-24a. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 6.28 | 9.18 | 4.33 | 0.795 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 6.28 | 9.60 | 4.27 | 0.816 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6.27 | 6.95 | 4.63 | 0.699 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 7.67 | 13.0 | 4.56 | 0.929 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 5.36 | 3.82 | 4.40 | 0.627 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 4.66 | 4.30 | 3.76 | 0.636 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 8.06 | 12.3 | 5.05 | 0.921 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 17.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 45.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 46.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 0.491 | 0.691 | 0.249 | 1.19 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 21.5 | 31.4 | 14.8 | 0.795 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 21.5 | 32.9 | 14.6 | 0.816 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 23.8 | 15.8 | 0.699 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 26.3 | 44.7 | 15.6 | 0.929 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 0.627 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 0.636 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 27.6 | 42.3 | 17.3 | 0.921 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 17.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 45.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 46.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 1.68 | 2.37 | 0.854 | 1.19 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-24b. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 2.98 | 4.21 | 5.75 | 16.1 | 92.1 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 2.95 | 4.25 | 5.77 | 15.6 | 92.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.38 | 3.04 | 4.07 | 5.16 | 16.7 | 32.3 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.649 | 3.04 | 4.32 | 6.15 | 25.2 | 92.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 3.03 | 4.24 | 5.74 | 15.4 | 18.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.90 | 3.88 | 5.06 | 11.5 | 32.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.649 | 3.23 | 4.67 | 10.4 | 18.2 | 92.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 59.0 | 144 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 66.9 | 144 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.1 | 91.5 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 66.9 | 144 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 85.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 91.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 66.9 | 144 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.462 | 2.13 | 7.00 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.462 | 1.82 | 4.31 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.463 | 4.10 | 7.00 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.466 | 3.95 | 4.31 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.446 | 1.67 | 7.00 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 2.44 | 7.00 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.244 | 0.482 | 1.67 | 3.95 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 10.2 | 14.4 | 19.7 | 55.2 | 316 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 10.1 | 14.6 | 19.8 | 53.3 | 316 |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.71 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 17.7 | 57.2 | 111 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 2.22 | 10.4 | 14.8 | 21.1 | 86.2 | 316 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 10.4 | 14.5 | 19.7 | 52.9 | 61.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 9.95 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 39.4 | 111 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 2.22 | 11.1 | 16.0 | 35.8 | 62.2 | 316 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 202 | 493 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 493 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 151 | 313 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 493 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 293 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 313 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 493 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 | 7.31 | 24.0 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 | 6.25 | 14.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.59 | 14.0 | 24.0 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.60 | 13.5 | 14.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.53 | 5.73 | 24.0 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.17 | 8.36 | 24.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.836 | 1.65 | 5.73 | 13.5 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-24c. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 0.195 | 0.340 | 0.129 | 0.827 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 0.200 | 0.366 | 0.129 | 0.855 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.171 | 0.163 | 0.130 | 0.693 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 0.240 | 0.493 | 0.130 | 0.986 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 0.166 | 0.115 | 0.137 | 0.622 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 0.147 | 0.108 | 0.119 | 0.676 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 0.247 | 0.476 | 0.141 | 0.965 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 17.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 45.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 46.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 0.015 | 0.025 | 0.007 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 0.668 | 1.16 | 0.442 | 0.827 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 0.685 | 1.25 | 0.442 | 0.855 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.586 | 0.557 | 0.445 | 0.693 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 0.821 | 1.69 | 0.447 | 0.986 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 0.570 | 0.394 | 0.470 | 0.622 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 0.505 | 0.369 | 0.409 | 0.676 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 100.0 | 0.847 | 1.63 | 0.482 | 0.965 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 17.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 45.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 46.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 68.5 | 0.051 | 0.085 | 0.024 | 1.24 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-24d. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.086 | 0.127 | 0.183 | 0.480 | 3.62 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.092 | 0.128 | 0.187 | 0.463 | 3.62 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.036 | 0.085 | 0.106 | 0.150 | 0.541 | 0.659 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.016 | 0.083 | 0.125 | 0.191 | 0.659 | 3.62 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.132 | 0.182 | 0.425 | 0.541 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.086 | 0.127 | 0.172 | 0.387 | 0.659 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.016 | 0.085 | 0.127 | 0.281 | 0.589 | 3.62 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.66 | 4.40 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.79 | 4.40 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 2.58 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.79 | 4.40 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.29 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.79 | 4.40 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.066 | 0.286 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.065 | 0.170 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.084 | 0.286 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.084 | 0.170 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.057 | 0.286 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.067 | 0.286 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.051 | 0.155 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.295 | 0.436 | 0.628 | 1.64 | 12.4 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.316 | 0.438 | 0.640 | 1.59 | 12.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.124 | 0.292 | 0.364 | 0.512 | 1.85 | 2.26 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.056 | 0.283 | 0.428 | 0.653 | 2.26 | 12.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.341 | 0.451 | 0.623 | 1.46 | 1.85 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.296 | 0.436 | 0.590 | 1.33 | 2.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 0.056 | 0.292 | 0.436 | 0.964 | 2.02 | 12.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.70 | 15.1 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.15 | 15.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.31 | 8.85 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.15 | 15.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.3 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.15 | 15.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.046 | 0.226 | 0.978 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.046 | 0.222 | 0.581 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.287 | 0.978 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.287 | 0.581 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.194 | 0.978 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.046 | 0.230 | 0.978 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.055 | 0.175 | 0.532 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-25a. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 1.30 | 2.89 | 0.778 | 0.811 |
| | Urban | 103 | 88.3 | 1.22 | 2.73 | 0.777 | 0.759 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 1.74 | 3.63 | 0.784 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 90.9 | 1.76 | 4.16 | 0.878 | 0.934 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 0.981 | 1.06 | 0.742 | 0.678 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 1.06 | 2.07 | 0.698 | 0.740 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 98.3 | 1.58 | 3.58 | 0.877 | 0.873 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 48.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.573 | 1.51 | 0.178 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 51.9 | 0.269 | 0.402 | 0.138 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 63.0 | 0.325 | 0.594 | 0.158 | 1.08 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 3.99 | 8.85 | 2.38 | 0.811 |
| | Urban | 103 | 88.3 | 3.72 | 8.35 | 2.38 | 0.759 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 5.32 | 11.1 | 2.40 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 90.9 | 5.38 | 12.7 | 2.69 | 0.934 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 3.00 | 3.25 | 2.27 | 0.678 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 3.23 | 6.35 | 2.14 | 0.740 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 98.3 | 4.83 | 11.0 | 2.69 | 0.873 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 48.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 1.76 | 4.62 | 0.544 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 51.9 | 0.824 | 1.23 | 0.423 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 63.0 | 0.995 | 1.82 | 0.483 | 1.08 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-25b. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.458 | 0.687 | 1.13 | 2.78 | 27.1 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.495 | 0.737 | 1.15 | 2.34 | 27.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.433 | 0.517 | 1.10 | 4.04 | 16.9 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.493 | 0.793 | 1.50 | 3.01 | 27.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.495 | 0.683 | 1.05 | 2.34 | 7.52 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.441 | 0.683 | 1.04 | 2.01 | 16.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.499 | 0.691 | 1.45 | 4.04 | 27.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 75.3 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 54.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 44.1 | 75.3 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 75.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 51.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 75.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 54.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.318 | 1.27 | 7.00 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.326 | 1.22 | 3.73 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.133 | 0.214 | 1.32 | 7.00 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.285 | 1.32 | 1.78 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.333 | 1.22 | 7.00 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.326 | 1.18 | 7.00 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.131 | 0.317 | 1.62 | 3.73 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 1.40 | 2.10 | 3.46 | 8.53 | 83.1 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 1.52 | 2.26 | 3.52 | 7.17 | 83.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.33 | 1.58 | 3.37 | 12.4 | 51.9 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 1.51 | 2.43 | 4.60 | 9.22 | 83.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 1.52 | 2.09 | 3.20 | 7.17 | 23.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.35 | 2.09 | 3.20 | 6.17 | 51.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 1.53 | 2.12 | 4.44 | 12.4 | 83.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 231 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 168 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 135 | 231 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 231 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 157 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 231 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 168 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.973 | 3.89 | 21.4 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.999 | 3.74 | 11.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.408 | 0.656 | 4.04 | 21.4 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.398 | 0.874 | 4.04 | 5.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 3.74 | 21.4 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.999 | 3.60 | 21.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.970 | 4.98 | 11.4 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-25c. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 0.040 | 0.101 | 0.023 | 0.852 |
| | Urban | 103 | 88.3 | 0.040 | 0.106 | 0.023 | 0.812 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.044 | 0.076 | 0.022 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 90.9 | 0.054 | 0.147 | 0.025 | 0.977 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 0.031 | 0.033 | 0.023 | 0.714 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 0.032 | 0.044 | 0.022 | 0.770 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 98.3 | 0.050 | 0.139 | 0.024 | 0.938 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 48.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.020 | 0.061 | 0.005 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 51.9 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.004 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 63.0 | 0.010 | 0.018 | 0.004 | 1.12 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 87.1 | 0.124 | 0.310 | 0.071 | 0.852 |
| | Urban | 103 | 88.3 | 0.122 | 0.324 | 0.072 | 0.812 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.135 | 0.234 | 0.067 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 90.9 | 0.165 | 0.451 | 0.077 | 0.977 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 0.095 | 0.100 | 0.071 | 0.714 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 0.097 | 0.134 | 0.068 | 0.770 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 98.3 | 0.154 | 0.427 | 0.075 | 0.938 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 3.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 48.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 47.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.061 | 0.188 | 0.015 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 51.9 | 0.025 | 0.041 | 0.012 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 45.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 63.0 | 0.029 | 0.056 | 0.013 | 1.12 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-25d. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.081 | 1.07 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.023 | 0.037 | 0.075 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.015 | 0.028 | 0.131 | 0.346 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.024 | 0.042 | 0.082 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.022 | 0.033 | 0.074 | 0.224 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.023 | 0.037 | 0.074 | 0.346 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.034 | 0.131 | 1.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.93 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.83 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.93 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.93 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.93 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.83 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.046 | 0.286 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.047 | 0.111 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.030 | 0.286 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.046 | 0.064 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.047 | 0.286 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.046 | 0.286 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.054 | 0.111 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 0.041 | 0.065 | 0.108 | 0.248 | 3.27 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.070 | 0.113 | 0.230 | 3.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.046 | 0.084 | 0.400 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.072 | 0.130 | 0.252 | 3.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.045 | 0.067 | 0.102 | 0.226 | 0.685 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.070 | 0.113 | 0.226 | 1.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.061 | 0.104 | 0.400 | 3.27 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.91 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.61 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.86 | 5.91 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.91 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.91 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.91 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.61 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.142 | 0.875 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.143 | 0.340 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.020 | 0.092 | 0.875 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.022 | 0.140 | 0.196 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.143 | 0.875 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.140 | 0.875 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.024 | 0.166 | 0.340 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-26a. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 1.12 | 2.53 | 0.617 | 0.886 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 1.00 | 2.16 | 0.605 | 0.832 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 1.71 | 3.89 | 0.684 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 80.0 | 1.50 | 3.60 | 0.684 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 0.851 | 1.06 | 0.593 | 0.774 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.972 | 2.24 | 0.570 | 0.832 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 1.29 | 2.82 | 0.674 | 0.941 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 48.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.614 | 1.51 | 0.199 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 50.0 | 0.306 | 0.468 | 0.150 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 64.8 | 0.407 | 0.813 | 0.174 | 1.18 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 3.43 | 7.75 | 1.89 | 0.886 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 3.07 | 6.61 | 1.85 | 0.832 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 5.24 | 11.9 | 2.09 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 80.0 | 4.60 | 11.0 | 2.10 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 2.61 | 3.26 | 1.82 | 0.774 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 2.98 | 6.86 | 1.75 | 0.832 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 3.94 | 8.65 | 2.07 | 0.941 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 48.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 1.88 | 4.63 | 0.610 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 50.0 | 0.938 | 1.43 | 0.459 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 64.8 | 1.25 | 2.49 | 0.534 | 1.18 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-26b. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.547 | 0.974 | 2.90 | 20.8 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.574 | 0.994 | 2.31 | 20.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.427 | 0.924 | 3.30 | 18.1 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.277 | 0.583 | 1.11 | 3.22 | 20.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.559 | 0.867 | 2.40 | 7.61 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.526 | 0.870 | 2.38 | 18.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.298 | 0.574 | 1.08 | 3.30 | 20.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 1.36 | 7.00 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.339 | 1.18 | 5.06 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.141 | 0.344 | 1.54 | 7.00 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.291 | 1.54 | 2.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.344 | 1.17 | 7.00 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 1.17 | 7.00 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.148 | 0.306 | 2.30 | 5.06 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.68 | 2.98 | 8.87 | 63.6 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.76 | 3.05 | 7.07 | 63.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 2.83 | 10.1 | 55.6 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.848 | 1.78 | 3.42 | 9.86 | 63.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.71 | 2.66 | 7.36 | 23.3 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.61 | 2.66 | 7.28 | 55.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.913 | 1.76 | 3.30 | 10.1 | 63.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 4.17 | 21.4 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 3.60 | 15.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.433 | 1.05 | 4.73 | 21.4 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.892 | 4.73 | 7.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 3.58 | 21.4 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 3.58 | 21.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.452 | 0.938 | 7.03 | 15.5 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

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Table L-26c. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 0.034 | 0.082 | 0.018 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 0.032 | 0.083 | 0.018 | 0.865 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.043 | 0.081 | 0.019 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 80.0 | 0.045 | 0.118 | 0.020 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 0.027 | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.783 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.028 | 0.047 | 0.018 | 0.829 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.041 | 0.109 | 0.019 | 1.000 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 48.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.021 | 0.061 | 0.006 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 50.0 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 64.8 | 0.012 | 0.024 | 0.005 | 1.21 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 73.4 | 0.105 | 0.252 | 0.056 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 103 | 73.8 | 0.100 | 0.254 | 0.056 | 0.865 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.131 | 0.247 | 0.059 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 80.0 | 0.138 | 0.361 | 0.060 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 0.082 | 0.100 | 0.057 | 0.783 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.087 | 0.145 | 0.055 | 0.829 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | 86.4 | 0.125 | 0.332 | 0.058 | 1.000 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 48.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.065 | 0.188 | 0.017 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 50.0 | 0.029 | 0.047 | 0.013 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 48.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 64.8 | 0.036 | 0.075 | 0.015 | 1.21 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-26d. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.029 | 0.091 | 0.817 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.029 | 0.069 | 0.817 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.033 | 0.107 | 0.370 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.035 | 0.098 | 0.817 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.028 | 0.091 | 0.226 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.029 | 0.080 | 0.370 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.030 | 0.107 | 0.817 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.051 | 0.286 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.056 | 0.151 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.032 | 0.286 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.046 | 0.070 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.056 | 0.286 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.037 | 0.286 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.070 | 0.151 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.090 | 0.279 | 2.50 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.053 | 0.090 | 0.211 | 2.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.102 | 0.328 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 55 | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.048 | 0.108 | 0.302 | 2.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.054 | 0.085 | 0.279 | 0.694 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.054 | 0.088 | 0.245 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.046 | 0.091 | 0.328 | 2.50 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.156 | 0.875 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.172 | 0.462 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.029 | 0.097 | 0.875 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.140 | 0.215 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.172 | 0.875 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.113 | 0.875 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.029 | 0.213 | 0.462 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table L-27a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 67.6 | 15.3 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 33.1 | 72.4 | 15.2 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 27.5 | 37.0 | 15.5 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 36.1 | 80.7 | 16.6 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 56.9 | 14.2 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 27.6 | 56.9 | 13.0 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 78.1 | 18.3 | 1.06 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 99.2 | 1,440 | 994 | 1,060 | 0.935 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 1,480 | 1,050 | 1,050 | 0.994 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1,240 | 580 | 1,090 | 0.559 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 100.0 | 1,110 | 648 | 832 | 0.935 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 1,710 | 1,160 | 1,280 | 0.904 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 98.5 | 1,290 | 1,120 | 857 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1,600 | 814 | 1,320 | 0.736 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 28.4 | 4.46 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 23.6 | 4.07 | 1.35 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 43.4 | 6.92 | 1.71 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 28.8 | 4.93 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 27.5 | 3.86 | 1.41 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 33.9 | 4.73 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 19.7 | 4.15 | 1.39 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 113 | 100.0 | 1,480 | 1,010 | 1,110 | 0.887 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 1,530 | 1,090 | 1,100 | 0.955 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1,300 | 562 | 1,160 | 0.506 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 100.0 | 1,160 | 680 | 869 | 0.921 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 1,720 | 1,160 | 1,310 | 0.836 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1,340 | 1,130 | 933 | 0.970 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 1,670 | 803 | 1,400 | 0.705 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | 100.0 | 162 | 341 | 77.0 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 167 | 365 | 76.7 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 139 | 186 | 78.2 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 182 | 406 | 83.5 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 149 | 287 | 71.4 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 139 | 287 | 65.4 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 187 | 394 | 92.4 | 1.06 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 99.2 | 7,260 | 5,010 | 5,330 | 0.935 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 7,450 | 5,310 | 5,290 | 0.994 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6,260 | 2,920 | 5,510 | 0.559 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 100.0 | 5,600 | 3,270 | 4,190 | 0.935 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 8,630 | 5,840 | 6,450 | 0.904 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 98.5 | 6,490 | 5,660 | 4,320 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 100.0 | 8,070 | 4,100 | 6,660 | 0.736 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 143 | 22.5 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 53.4 | 119 | 20.5 | 1.35 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 127 | 219 | 34.9 | 1.71 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 145 | 24.9 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 139 | 19.5 | 1.41 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 171 | 23.8 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 99.2 | 20.9 | 1.39 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 113 | 100.0 | 7,480 | 5,110 | 5,600 | 0.887 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 7,700 | 5,480 | 5,540 | 0.955 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6,530 | 2,830 | 5,860 | 0.506 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 100.0 | 5,830 | 3,420 | 4,380 | 0.921 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 8,640 | 5,870 | 6,600 | 0.836 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 6,780 | 5,700 | 4,700 | 0.970 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 8,440 | 4,050 | 7,080 | 0.705 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table L-27b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | 1.29 | 7.35 | 14.4 | 27.0 | 103 | 572 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.29 | 7.38 | 13.5 | 27.9 | 103 | 572 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.00 | 6.89 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 93.8 | 164 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 2.16 | 7.47 | 14.5 | 33.0 | 144 | 572 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 1.29 | 7.18 | 11.9 | 23.0 | 97.6 | 420 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.29 | 6.89 | 12.2 | 22.9 | 93.8 | 420 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 2.00 | 8.48 | 15.1 | 33.0 | 132 | 572 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 797 | 1,220 | 1,900 | 3,640 | 5,480 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 768 | 1,360 | 1,950 | 3,760 | 5,480 |
| | Rural | 21 | 255 | 881 | 1,100 | 1,690 | 2,220 | 2,290 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 43.0 | 613 | 1,030 | 1,690 | 2,230 | 2,630 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 958 | 1,420 | 2,290 | 3,980 | 5,480 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 555 | 1,070 | 1,540 | 3,980 | 5,480 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 116 | 1,020 | 1,640 | 2,070 | 2,890 | 3,760 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.124 | 1.83 | 4.47 | 10.1 | 55.6 | 202 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.124 | 1.90 | 3.96 | 8.15 | 41.2 | 202 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.499 | 1.58 | 9.95 | 17.2 | 105 | 167 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.141 | 1.83 | 4.73 | 11.5 | 86.3 | 167 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.124 | 1.59 | 3.86 | 7.07 | 48.4 | 202 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.124 | 1.95 | 5.22 | 8.55 | 58.5 | 202 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.266 | 1.77 | 3.48 | 12.3 | 48.4 | 105 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 113 | 59.2 | 804 | 1,230 | 1,960 | 3,780 | 5,600 |
| | Urban | 92 | 59.2 | 784 | 1,390 | 2,100 | 3,970 | 5,600 |
| | Rural | 21 | 318 | 1,020 | 1,130 | 1,750 | 2,240 | 2,310 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 59.2 | 622 | 1,090 | 1,750 | 2,250 | 2,640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 61.4 | 947 | 1,460 | 2,270 | 3,990 | 5,600 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 59.2 | 585 | 1,090 | 1,580 | 3,990 | 5,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 164 | 1,090 | 1,700 | 2,200 | 2,960 | 3,780 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | 6.51 | 37.0 | 72.7 | 136 | 520 | 2,880 |
| | Urban | 102 | 6.51 | 37.2 | 68.3 | 140 | 520 | 2,880 |
| | Rural | 21 | 10.1 | 34.7 | 93.7 | 118 | 473 | 828 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 10.9 | 37.6 | 72.9 | 166 | 724 | 2,880 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 6.51 | 36.2 | 60.1 | 116 | 492 | 2,120 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 6.51 | 34.7 | 61.3 | 115 | 473 | 2,120 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 10.1 | 42.7 | 76.3 | 166 | 663 | 2,880 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 4,020 | 6,130 | 9,550 | 18,300 | 27,600 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 3,870 | 6,840 | 9,810 | 18,900 | 27,600 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1,290 | 4,440 | 5,540 | 8,530 | 11,200 | 11,500 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 217 | 3,090 | 5,190 | 8,520 | 11,300 | 13,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 4,830 | 7,160 | 11,500 | 20,100 | 27,600 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 2,790 | 5,380 | 7,770 | 20,100 | 27,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 583 | 5,150 | 8,270 | 10,400 | 14,600 | 18,900 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.626 | 9.22 | 22.5 | 50.9 | 280 | 1,020 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.626 | 9.56 | 19.9 | 41.1 | 208 | 1,020 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.52 | 7.98 | 50.1 | 86.7 | 529 | 840 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.709 | 9.22 | 23.8 | 57.9 | 435 | 840 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.626 | 8.01 | 19.4 | 35.6 | 244 | 1,020 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.626 | 9.84 | 26.3 | 43.1 | 295 | 1,020 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.34 | 8.90 | 17.5 | 62.1 | 244 | 529 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 113 | 298 | 4,050 | 6,200 | 9,850 | 19,000 | 28,200 |
| | Urban | 92 | 298 | 3,950 | 7,030 | 10,600 | 20,000 | 28,200 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1,600 | 5,160 | 5,710 | 8,790 | 11,300 | 11,700 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 298 | 3,130 | 5,490 | 8,800 | 11,300 | 13,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 309 | 4,770 | 7,350 | 11,500 | 20,100 | 28,200 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 298 | 2,950 | 5,480 | 7,970 | 20,100 | 28,200 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 828 | 5,510 | 8,570 | 11,100 | 14,900 | 19,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table L-27c. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 100.0 | 0.971 | 2.10 | 0.457 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.02 | 2.26 | 0.461 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.730 | 0.943 | 0.436 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 1.08 | 2.57 | 0.474 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 0.911 | 1.68 | 0.444 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 0.837 | 1.64 | 0.412 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 1.12 | 2.52 | 0.513 | 1.12 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 99.2 | 42.4 | 29.9 | 31.7 | 0.900 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 43.9 | 31.6 | 31.8 | 0.957 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 16.9 | 30.7 | 0.529 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 18.9 | 23.9 | 0.902 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 51.8 | 34.9 | 40.1 | 0.845 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 98.5 | 40.5 | 36.5 | 27.2 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 100.0 | 44.4 | 20.8 | 37.3 | 0.704 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.398 | 0.865 | 0.133 | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 0.325 | 0.729 | 0.123 | 1.37 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.742 | 1.30 | 0.194 | 1.73 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.399 | 0.840 | 0.139 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 0.376 | 0.879 | 0.122 | 1.46 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 0.466 | 1.06 | 0.150 | 1.46 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 113 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 30.9 | 33.3 | 0.851 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 45.6 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 0.916 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 36.2 | 16.3 | 32.7 | 0.479 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 19.5 | 24.7 | 0.881 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 35.7 | 41.2 | 0.778 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 42.3 | 36.7 | 29.7 | 0.945 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 21.0 | 38.9 | 0.681 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 100.0 | 4.89 | 10.6 | 2.30 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 5.14 | 11.4 | 2.32 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 3.68 | 4.75 | 2.20 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 100.0 | 5.42 | 13.0 | 2.39 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 4.59 | 8.48 | 2.24 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 4.22 | 8.27 | 2.08 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 5.65 | 12.7 | 2.58 | 1.12 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 99.2 | 214 | 151 | 160 | 0.900 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 221 | 159 | 160 | 0.957 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 175 | 85.2 | 155 | 0.529 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 100.0 | 160 | 95.2 | 121 | 0.902 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 98.5 | 261 | 176 | 202 | 0.845 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 98.5 | 204 | 184 | 137 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 100.0 | 224 | 105 | 188 | 0.704 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 2.00 | 4.36 | 0.670 | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 1.64 | 3.67 | 0.619 | 1.37 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 3.74 | 6.57 | 0.979 | 1.73 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 2.01 | 4.23 | 0.701 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 1.89 | 4.43 | 0.612 | 1.46 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 2.35 | 5.33 | 0.756 | 1.46 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 113 | 100.0 | 221 | 156 | 168 | 0.851 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 230 | 167 | 168 | 0.916 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 183 | 82.1 | 165 | 0.479 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 100.0 | 164 | 98.5 | 125 | 0.881 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 264 | 180 | 208 | 0.778 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 213 | 185 | 149 | 0.945 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 231 | 106 | 196 | 0.681 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table L-27d. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 0.040 | 0.211 | 0.426 | 0.880 | 3.41 | 18.5 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.040 | 0.211 | 0.401 | 0.902 | 3.41 | 18.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.054 | 0.253 | 0.539 | 0.695 | 1.91 | 4.42 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.054 | 0.211 | 0.413 | 1.01 | 4.40 | 18.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.040 | 0.191 | 0.448 | 0.784 | 2.90 | 12.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.040 | 0.189 | 0.398 | 0.695 | 2.34 | 12.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 0.062 | 0.260 | 0.452 | 1.01 | 4.39 | 18.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 22.0 | 37.7 | 55.0 | 93.3 | 195 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 22.0 | 40.2 | 57.8 | 96.5 | 195 |
| | Rural | 21 | 10.4 | 22.1 | 31.9 | 42.6 | 63.0 | 68.3 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 1.16 | 17.7 | 29.6 | 50.0 | 61.6 | 70.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 32.3 | 44.8 | 68.3 | 119 | 195 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 18.1 | 33.7 | 47.7 | 119 | 195 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 3.54 | 28.9 | 47.4 | 58.0 | 74.2 | 88.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.004 | 0.053 | 0.116 | 0.291 | 1.96 | 6.37 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.004 | 0.054 | 0.113 | 0.248 | 1.30 | 6.37 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.013 | 0.046 | 0.232 | 0.438 | 2.63 | 5.10 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.004 | 0.054 | 0.150 | 0.299 | 2.50 | 5.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.006 | 0.046 | 0.109 | 0.242 | 1.44 | 6.37 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.004 | 0.055 | 0.160 | 0.260 | 2.39 | 6.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.007 | 0.047 | 0.098 | 0.379 | 1.44 | 2.63 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 113 | 1.88 | 22.6 | 37.7 | 57.8 | 100 | 199 |
| | Urban | 92 | 1.88 | 22.5 | 41.0 | 58.6 | 104 | 199 |
| | Rural | 21 | 13.0 | 25.6 | 33.2 | 43.6 | 63.7 | 69.0 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 1.92 | 18.4 | 30.3 | 50.8 | 63.3 | 70.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.88 | 31.5 | 45.3 | 63.7 | 119 | 199 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.88 | 19.6 | 34.7 | 49.2 | 119 | 199 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 5.03 | 29.4 | 48.5 | 61.8 | 74.3 | 88.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 0.199 | 1.06 | 2.15 | 4.43 | 17.2 | 93.3 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.199 | 1.06 | 2.02 | 4.54 | 17.2 | 93.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.272 | 1.28 | 2.71 | 3.50 | 9.64 | 22.3 |
| | Low Income | 55 | 0.272 | 1.06 | 2.08 | 5.08 | 22.2 | 93.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.199 | 0.960 | 2.26 | 3.95 | 14.6 | 61.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.199 | 0.954 | 2.00 | 3.50 | 11.8 | 61.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 0.313 | 1.31 | 2.28 | 5.08 | 22.1 | 93.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 111 | 190 | 277 | 470 | 980 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 111 | 203 | 291 | 487 | 980 |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 111 | 161 | 215 | 317 | 344 |
| | Low Income | 58 | 5.82 | 89.2 | 149 | 252 | 311 | 355 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | 163 | 226 | 344 | 597 | 980 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 91.2 | 170 | 240 | 597 | 980 |
| | Day Care Children | 62 | 17.8 | 146 | 239 | 292 | 374 | 444 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.022 | 0.267 | 0.585 | 1.47 | 9.87 | 32.1 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.022 | 0.274 | 0.569 | 1.25 | 6.53 | 32.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.064 | 0.231 | 1.17 | 2.21 | 13.2 | 25.7 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.022 | 0.272 | 0.756 | 1.51 | 12.6 | 25.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.030 | 0.233 | 0.549 | 1.22 | 7.26 | 32.1 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.022 | 0.278 | 0.804 | 1.31 | 12.0 | 32.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.037 | 0.235 | 0.495 | 1.91 | 7.26 | 13.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 113 | 9.47 | 114 | 190 | 291 | 505 | 1,000 |
| | Urban | 92 | 9.47 | 113 | 207 | 295 | 525 | 1,000 |
| | Rural | 21 | 65.4 | 129 | 167 | 220 | 321 | 348 |
| | Low Income | 47 | 9.66 | 92.8 | 153 | 256 | 319 | 355 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 9.47 | 159 | 228 | 321 | 598 | 1,000 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 9.47 | 98.6 | 175 | 248 | 598 | 1,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 25.3 | 148 | 245 | 312 | 374 | 446 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Appendix M

Descriptive Statistics of Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates for Target Pollutants in Participating OH Children

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of potential exposure and potential absorbed dose estimates (expressed in both ng and pmole units) in OH children for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers for Potential Exposure Summaries | Table Numbers for Potential Absorbed Dose Summaries |
|---|--|---|
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | Tables M-1a, M-1b | Tables M-1c, M-1d |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | Tables M-2a, M-2b | Tables M-2c, M-2d |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | Tables M-3a, M-3b | Tables M-3c, M-3d |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | Tables M-4a, M-4b | Tables M-4c, M-4d |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | Tables M-5a, M-5b | Tables M-5c, M-5d |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | Tables M-6a, M-6b | Tables M-6c, M-6d |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | Tables M-7a, M-7b | Tables M-7c, M-7d |
| Bisphenol-A | Tables M-8a, M-8b | Tables M-8c, M-8d |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | Tables M-9a, M-9b | Tables M-9c, M-9d |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | Tables M-10a, M-10b | Tables M-10c, M-10d |
| Chlorpyrifos | Tables M-11a, M-11b | Tables M-11c, M-11d |
| Chrysene | Tables M-12a, M-12b | Tables M-12c, M-12d |
| Cyfluthrin | Tables M-13a, M-13b | Tables M-13c, M-13d |
| Diazinon | Tables M-14a, M-14b | Tables M-14c, M-14d |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | Tables M-15a, M-15b | Tables M-15c, M-15d |
| Di- <i>n</i> -butylphthalate | Tables M-16a, M-16b | Tables M-16c, M-16d |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | Tables M-17a, M-17b | Tables M-17c, M-17d |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | Tables M-18a, M-18b | Tables M-18c, M-18d |
| Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | Tables M-19a, M-19b | Tables M-19c, M-19d |
| Pentachlorophenol | Tables M-20a, M-20b | Tables M-20c, M-20d |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | Tables M-21a, M-21b | Tables M-21c, M-21d |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | Tables M-22a, M-22b | Tables M-22c, M-22d |
| PCB 52 | Tables M-23a, M-23b | Tables M-23c, M-23d |
| PCB 95 | Tables M-24a, M-24b | Tables M-24c, M-24d |
| PCB 101 | Tables M-25a, M-25b | Tables M-25c, M-25d |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | Tables M-26a, M-26b | Tables M-26c, M-26d |

Descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following groups of OH child participants:

- All participants
- Participants from urban areas
- Participants from rural areas
- Participants from low-income areas
- Participants from middle/upper-income areas
- Stay-at-home children
- Day care children

Table M-1a. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 106 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 90 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 54.5 | 1.26 | 1.60 | 0.839 | 0.787 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 51.2 | 46.8 | 74.6 | 33.4 | 0.640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 59.8 | 138 | 24.2 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 149 | 28.2 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 29.9 | 10.0 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 32.1 | 19.4 | 0.981 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 82.3 | 177 | 29.2 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 41.2 | 93.7 | 16.0 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 81.5 | 176 | 39.1 | 1.07 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 106 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 90 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 54.5 | 5.51 | 6.99 | 3.68 | 0.787 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 51.2 | 205 | 327 | 146 | 0.640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 262 | 607 | 106 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 290 | 651 | 123 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 131 | 43.9 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 132 | 140 | 85.1 | 0.981 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 360 | 775 | 128 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 180 | 411 | 70.3 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 357 | 769 | 171 | 1.07 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-1b. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.734 | 2.74 | 8.32 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.897 | 3.31 | 8.32 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.688 | 0.688 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.528 | 1.16 | 3.64 | 8.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.733 | 1.88 | 3.31 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.697 | 2.13 | 3.64 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 3.59 | 8.32 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.7 | 69.4 | 1,030 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.0 | 78.6 | 1,030 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 63.6 | 63.6 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.2 | 40.3 | 78.6 | 484 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30.9 | 69.4 | 1,030 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.6 | 63.6 | 1,030 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 359 | 484 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.31 | 10.6 | 21.8 | 56.8 | 243 | 1,220 |
| | Urban | 98 | 3.08 | 12.3 | 24.6 | 58.4 | 255 | 1,220 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.31 | 4.33 | 5.22 | 17.2 | 106 | 106 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.31 | 10.0 | 17.0 | 40.6 | 88.8 | 160 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 1.86 | 11.7 | 25.7 | 71.3 | 259 | 1,220 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.31 | 5.45 | 14.0 | 29.1 | 152 | 668 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 4.33 | 17.2 | 35.0 | 69.2 | 259 | 1,220 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.21 | 12.0 | 36.4 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.93 | 14.5 | 36.4 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.01 | 3.01 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.31 | 5.08 | 16.0 | 36.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.21 | 8.24 | 14.5 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.05 | 9.32 | 16.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.53 | 15.7 | 36.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 152 | 304 | 4,510 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149 | 344 | 4,510 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 163 | 279 | 279 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 132 | 176 | 344 | 2,120 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 135 | 304 | 4,510 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 143 | 279 | 4,510 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 163 | 1,570 | 2,120 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 5.73 | 46.4 | 95.6 | 249 | 1,060 | 5,340 |
| | Urban | 98 | 13.5 | 54.0 | 108 | 256 | 1,120 | 5,340 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.73 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 75.4 | 463 | 463 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 5.73 | 43.9 | 74.3 | 178 | 389 | 701 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 8.14 | 51.5 | 113 | 312 | 1,140 | 5,340 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 5.73 | 23.9 | 61.2 | 127 | 665 | 2,930 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 19.0 | 75.4 | 153 | 303 | 1,140 | 5,340 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-1c. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 90 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 54.5 | 0.035 | 0.043 | 0.023 | 0.808 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 51.2 | 1.42 | 2.57 | 0.942 | 0.710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 1.76 | 3.88 | 0.697 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 1.96 | 4.16 | 0.813 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.616 | 0.806 | 0.289 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.921 | 1.13 | 0.556 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 2.41 | 4.92 | 0.842 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.38 | 3.78 | 0.480 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.21 | 3.98 | 1.08 | 1.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 90 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 54.5 | 0.153 | 0.190 | 0.102 | 0.808 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 51.2 | 6.24 | 11.2 | 4.13 | 0.710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 41.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 7.71 | 17.0 | 3.05 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 8.58 | 18.2 | 3.56 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2.70 | 3.53 | 1.27 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 4.04 | 4.93 | 2.43 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 21.6 | 3.69 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 6.04 | 16.6 | 2.10 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 9.67 | 17.4 | 4.73 | 1.10 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-1d. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.071 | 0.223 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.075 | 0.223 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.019 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.037 | 0.134 | 0.223 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.051 | 0.096 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.059 | 0.134 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.075 | 0.223 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 2.19 | 25.2 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 2.70 | 25.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.19 | 2.19 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.872 | 1.22 | 2.70 | 16.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.19 | 25.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 1.75 | 25.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 9.26 | 16.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.031 | 0.281 | 0.621 | 1.61 | 7.29 | 28.3 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.083 | 0.348 | 0.686 | 1.77 | 8.01 | 28.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.031 | 0.134 | 0.165 | 0.506 | 2.54 | 2.54 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.031 | 0.325 | 0.455 | 0.968 | 3.62 | 5.51 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.064 | 0.281 | 0.711 | 2.03 | 10.3 | 28.3 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.031 | 0.203 | 0.418 | 1.08 | 4.40 | 28.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.165 | 0.465 | 1.04 | 1.93 | 10.3 | 24.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.106 | 0.310 | 0.979 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.119 | 0.326 | 0.979 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.082 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.085 | 0.160 | 0.586 | 0.979 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.224 | 0.420 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.088 | 0.260 | 0.586 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.156 | 0.326 | 0.979 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.63 | 9.59 | 110 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.63 | 11.8 | 110 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.55 | 9.59 | 9.59 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.82 | 5.33 | 11.8 | 72.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.55 | 9.59 | 110 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.63 | 7.65 | 110 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.58 | 40.6 | 72.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.134 | 1.23 | 2.72 | 7.03 | 31.9 | 124 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.364 | 1.52 | 3.00 | 7.77 | 35.1 | 124 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.134 | 0.586 | 0.721 | 2.22 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.134 | 1.42 | 1.99 | 4.24 | 15.9 | 24.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.280 | 1.23 | 3.11 | 8.88 | 45.0 | 124 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.134 | 0.889 | 1.83 | 4.75 | 19.3 | 124 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.721 | 2.04 | 4.57 | 8.46 | 45.0 | 107 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-2a. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 51.9 | 1.14 | 1.91 | 0.778 | 0.695 |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 59.0 | 1.67 | 2.99 | 0.919 | 0.904 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 62.5 | 1.34 | 2.37 | 0.853 | 0.772 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 52.8 | 60.8 | 146 | 36.4 | 0.747 |
| | Urban | 110 | 51.8 | 63.5 | 156 | 36.1 | 0.780 |
| | Rural | 17 | 58.8 | 43.2 | 25.4 | 38.0 | 0.503 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 65.9 | 59.6 | 94.5 | 41.2 | 0.717 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 47.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 40.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 67.2 | 66.2 | 110 | 41.5 | 0.780 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 140 | 306 | 61.6 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 155 | 328 | 71.4 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 66.6 | 26.3 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 82.8 | 48.0 | 0.971 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 190 | 389 | 74.2 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 177 | 41.9 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 197 | 403 | 96.7 | 1.07 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 51.9 | 4.54 | 7.58 | 3.09 | 0.695 |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 59.0 | 6.61 | 11.9 | 3.64 | 0.904 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 62.5 | 5.31 | 9.39 | 3.38 | 0.772 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 52.8 | 241 | 578 | 144 | 0.747 |
| | Urban | 110 | 51.8 | 252 | 619 | 143 | 0.780 |
| | Rural | 17 | 58.8 | 171 | 101 | 150 | 0.503 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 65.9 | 236 | 375 | 163 | 0.717 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 47.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 40.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 67.2 | 262 | 437 | 164 | 0.780 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 556 | 1,210 | 244 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 616 | 1,300 | 283 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 213 | 264 | 104 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 297 | 328 | 190 | 0.971 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 751 | 1,540 | 294 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 366 | 700 | 166 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 779 | 1,600 | 383 | 1.07 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-2b. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.931 | 3.77 | 17.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.536 | 1.10 | 3.77 | 17.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.528 | 3.86 | 3.86 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.574 | 1.39 | 8.12 | 17.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.930 | 2.91 | 4.21 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.660 | 3.77 | 8.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.580 | 1.28 | 4.76 | 17.3 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 31.4 | 52.6 | 94.9 | 1,440 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.9 | 52.6 | 94.9 | 1,440 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 34.8 | 50.6 | 114 | 114 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 40.7 | 55.6 | 85.9 | 618 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46.9 | 114 | 1,440 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 50.6 | 84.0 | 1,440 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 53.0 | 405 | 618 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 4.13 | 28.8 | 52.8 | 134 | 572 | 2,750 |
| | Urban | 98 | 7.70 | 31.9 | 67.9 | 149 | 576 | 2,750 |
| | Rural | 17 | 4.13 | 11.4 | 15.5 | 45.9 | 215 | 215 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 4.13 | 26.4 | 43.0 | 96.1 | 244 | 432 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 5.45 | 28.8 | 75.6 | 173 | 644 | 2,750 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 4.13 | 17.5 | 40.7 | 92.4 | 317 | 1,180 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 12.7 | 43.5 | 95.8 | 173 | 644 | 2,750 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.69 | 14.9 | 68.4 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.13 | 4.36 | 14.9 | 68.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.09 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.28 | 5.52 | 32.2 | 68.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.69 | 11.5 | 16.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.62 | 14.9 | 32.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.30 | 5.09 | 18.9 | 68.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 124 | 209 | 376 | 5,720 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 122 | 209 | 376 | 5,720 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 138 | 200 | 450 | 450 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 161 | 220 | 341 | 2,450 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 186 | 450 | 5,720 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 200 | 333 | 5,720 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 210 | 1,600 | 2,450 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 16.4 | 114 | 209 | 532 | 2,270 | 10,900 |
| | Urban | 98 | 30.5 | 126 | 269 | 591 | 2,280 | 10,900 |
| | Rural | 17 | 16.4 | 45.0 | 61.3 | 182 | 854 | 854 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 16.4 | 105 | 170 | 381 | 969 | 1,710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 21.6 | 114 | 300 | 685 | 2,550 | 10,900 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 16.4 | 69.2 | 161 | 366 | 1,260 | 4,690 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 50.3 | 173 | 380 | 685 | 2,550 | 10,900 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-2c. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 51.9 | 0.033 | 0.055 | 0.022 | 0.724 |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 59.0 | 0.048 | 0.086 | 0.026 | 0.935 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 62.5 | 0.037 | 0.064 | 0.023 | 0.819 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 52.8 | 1.74 | 3.87 | 1.04 | 0.765 |
| | Urban | 110 | 51.8 | 1.80 | 4.14 | 1.03 | 0.791 |
| | Rural | 17 | 58.8 | 1.30 | 0.910 | 1.09 | 0.581 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 65.9 | 1.81 | 3.26 | 1.16 | 0.777 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 47.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 40.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 67.2 | 1.91 | 3.48 | 1.14 | 0.807 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 4.12 | 8.18 | 1.78 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 4.57 | 8.76 | 2.06 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.52 | 1.90 | 0.758 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 2.31 | 2.95 | 1.37 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 5.52 | 10.3 | 2.14 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 3.04 | 6.98 | 1.25 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 5.39 | 9.31 | 2.67 | 1.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 51.9 | 0.132 | 0.218 | 0.088 | 0.724 |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 59.0 | 0.191 | 0.341 | 0.102 | 0.935 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 62.5 | 0.148 | 0.255 | 0.093 | 0.819 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 52.8 | 6.88 | 15.3 | 4.13 | 0.765 |
| | Urban | 110 | 51.8 | 7.14 | 16.4 | 4.10 | 0.791 |
| | Rural | 17 | 58.8 | 5.17 | 3.61 | 4.33 | 0.581 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 65.9 | 7.17 | 12.9 | 4.61 | 0.777 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 47.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 40.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 67.2 | 7.59 | 13.8 | 4.53 | 0.807 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 32.4 | 7.04 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 34.7 | 8.16 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 6.01 | 7.51 | 3.00 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 9.17 | 11.7 | 5.44 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 21.9 | 40.8 | 8.49 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 27.7 | 4.96 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 21.3 | 36.9 | 10.6 | 1.10 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-2d. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.100 | 0.464 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.030 | 0.100 | 0.464 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.109 | 0.109 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.043 | 0.298 | 0.464 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.087 | 0.122 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.109 | 0.298 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.037 | 0.100 | 0.464 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.933 | 1.54 | 3.15 | 35.3 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.915 | 1.54 | 3.15 | 35.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.42 | 3.91 | 3.91 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 1.69 | 3.15 | 21.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.45 | 3.91 | 35.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.57 | 2.80 | 35.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.47 | 13.1 | 21.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.097 | 0.700 | 1.48 | 3.83 | 18.0 | 55.2 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.223 | 0.887 | 1.71 | 3.97 | 18.6 | 55.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.097 | 0.307 | 0.482 | 1.45 | 6.54 | 6.54 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.097 | 0.672 | 1.30 | 2.62 | 9.97 | 14.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.187 | 0.777 | 2.06 | 4.74 | 24.4 | 55.2 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.097 | 0.488 | 1.14 | 3.00 | 9.18 | 50.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.363 | 1.26 | 2.88 | 4.74 | 24.4 | 55.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.106 | 0.396 | 1.84 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.068 | 0.120 | 0.396 | 1.84 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.433 | 0.433 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.170 | 1.18 | 1.84 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.106 | 0.343 | 0.484 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.433 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.146 | 0.396 | 1.84 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.70 | 6.09 | 12.5 | 140 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.63 | 6.09 | 12.5 | 140 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.12 | 5.61 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.30 | 6.70 | 12.5 | 84.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.76 | 15.5 | 140 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.21 | 11.1 | 140 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.02 | 5.82 | 51.9 | 84.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.383 | 2.78 | 5.86 | 15.2 | 71.3 | 219 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.884 | 3.52 | 6.78 | 15.7 | 73.9 | 219 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.383 | 1.22 | 1.91 | 5.75 | 25.9 | 25.9 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.383 | 2.66 | 5.15 | 10.4 | 39.5 | 58.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.743 | 3.08 | 8.18 | 18.8 | 96.7 | 219 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.383 | 1.93 | 4.53 | 11.9 | 36.4 | 199 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 1.44 | 5.00 | 11.4 | 18.8 | 96.7 | 219 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-3a. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 42.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 38.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 53.6 | 0.646 | 0.409 | 0.591 | 0.363 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 24.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 109 | 22.1 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 117 | 25.2 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 20.7 | 23.2 | 10.4 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 26.4 | 28.3 | 17.1 | 0.984 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 67.8 | 139 | 26.5 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 73.1 | 15.1 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 138 | 34.6 | 1.04 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 42.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 38.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 53.6 | 2.56 | 1.62 | 2.34 | 0.363 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 24.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 199 | 432 | 87.8 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 219 | 464 | 100 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 92.1 | 41.4 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 105 | 112 | 67.7 | 0.984 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 269 | 550 | 105 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 137 | 290 | 59.9 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 271 | 548 | 137 | 1.04 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-3b. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.605 | 1.32 | 3.27 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.647 | 1.32 | 3.27 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.528 | 1.72 | 1.72 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.723 | 1.70 | 3.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.547 | 1.32 | 1.94 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.538 | 1.40 | 1.94 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.522 | 0.672 | 1.22 | 3.27 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.6 | 61.2 | 495 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.1 | 495 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.0 | 57.4 | 57.4 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.2 | 50.2 | 207 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.1 | 495 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46.7 | 495 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 96.2 | 225 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.20 | 9.55 | 22.0 | 48.0 | 199 | 955 |
| | Urban | 98 | 2.70 | 11.0 | 24.6 | 48.9 | 208 | 955 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.20 | 3.86 | 6.48 | 31.9 | 78.5 | 78.5 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.20 | 9.55 | 14.6 | 33.1 | 82.1 | 148 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 2.70 | 8.50 | 29.1 | 58.7 | 225 | 955 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.20 | 6.48 | 14.8 | 32.3 | 115 | 515 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 5.98 | 16.3 | 32.9 | 57.5 | 225 | 955 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.40 | 5.24 | 12.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.56 | 5.24 | 12.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.09 | 6.82 | 6.82 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.87 | 6.72 | 12.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.17 | 5.24 | 7.69 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.13 | 5.54 | 7.69 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 | 2.66 | 4.84 | 12.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 133 | 243 | 1,960 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 294 | 1,960 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 147 | 228 | 228 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 144 | 199 | 820 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 294 | 1,960 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 185 | 1,960 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 381 | 891 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 4.74 | 37.8 | 87.4 | 190 | 790 | 3,780 |
| | Urban | 98 | 10.7 | 43.6 | 97.6 | 194 | 824 | 3,780 |
| | Rural | 17 | 4.74 | 15.3 | 25.7 | 127 | 311 | 311 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 4.74 | 37.8 | 57.7 | 131 | 325 | 587 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 10.7 | 33.7 | 115 | 233 | 890 | 3,780 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 4.74 | 25.7 | 58.7 | 128 | 455 | 2,040 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 23.7 | 64.5 | 130 | 228 | 890 | 3,780 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-3c. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 42.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 38.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 53.6 | 0.018 | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.428 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 24.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 1.48 | 3.05 | 0.638 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 1.64 | 3.27 | 0.728 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.574 | 0.641 | 0.301 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.820 | 1.01 | 0.488 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 1.99 | 3.86 | 0.766 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.16 | 2.94 | 0.452 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 1.86 | 3.16 | 0.957 | 1.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 42.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 38.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 53.6 | 0.071 | 0.045 | 0.064 | 0.428 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 25.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 24.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 5.88 | 12.1 | 2.53 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 6.50 | 13.0 | 2.88 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2.28 | 2.54 | 1.19 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 3.25 | 4.00 | 1.93 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 7.90 | 15.3 | 3.04 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 4.59 | 11.7 | 1.79 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 7.39 | 12.5 | 3.79 | 1.07 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-3d. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.035 | 0.088 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.035 | 0.088 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.044 | 0.044 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.062 | 0.088 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.042 | 0.056 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.043 | 0.062 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.020 | 0.035 | 0.088 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.997 | 1.98 | 12.1 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.15 | 12.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.98 | 1.98 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.997 | 1.73 | 7.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.15 | 12.1 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.43 | 12.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 3.00 | 7.12 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.028 | 0.262 | 0.598 | 1.36 | 6.54 | 21.8 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.078 | 0.308 | 0.643 | 1.44 | 6.86 | 21.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.028 | 0.132 | 0.227 | 0.818 | 2.16 | 2.16 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.028 | 0.283 | 0.449 | 1.01 | 3.35 | 5.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.078 | 0.240 | 0.818 | 1.67 | 7.88 | 21.8 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.028 | 0.192 | 0.396 | 1.10 | 3.33 | 21.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.127 | 0.440 | 0.937 | 1.67 | 7.88 | 19.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.077 | 0.140 | 0.348 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.078 | 0.140 | 0.348 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.175 | 0.175 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 | 0.247 | 0.348 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.165 | 0.223 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.170 | 0.247 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.063 | 0.080 | 0.140 | 0.348 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.95 | 7.83 | 48.0 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.51 | 48.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.12 | 7.83 | 7.83 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.95 | 6.85 | 28.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.51 | 48.0 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.68 | 48.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.14 | 11.9 | 28.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.111 | 1.04 | 2.37 | 5.39 | 25.9 | 86.4 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.311 | 1.22 | 2.55 | 5.71 | 27.2 | 86.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.111 | 0.524 | 0.899 | 3.24 | 8.55 | 8.55 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.111 | 1.12 | 1.78 | 4.01 | 13.3 | 20.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.310 | 0.952 | 3.24 | 6.62 | 31.2 | 86.4 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.111 | 0.762 | 1.57 | 4.35 | 13.2 | 86.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.502 | 1.74 | 3.71 | 6.62 | 31.2 | 75.8 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-4a. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 44.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 50.0 | 1.04 | 1.74 | 0.765 | 0.580 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 1.60 | 2.81 | 0.962 | 0.808 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 60.7 | 1.29 | 2.35 | 0.841 | 0.704 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 4.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 152 | 32.9 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 80.1 | 163 | 37.6 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 37.8 | 15.4 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 39.5 | 41.2 | 25.6 | 0.968 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 193 | 39.5 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 111 | 22.4 | 1.16 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 186 | 51.7 | 1.03 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 44.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 50.0 | 3.75 | 6.31 | 2.77 | 0.580 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 5.79 | 10.2 | 3.48 | 0.808 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 60.7 | 4.65 | 8.49 | 3.04 | 0.704 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 4.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 264 | 550 | 119 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 290 | 589 | 136 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 112 | 137 | 55.6 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 143 | 149 | 92.8 | 0.968 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 354 | 699 | 143 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 183 | 403 | 81.0 | 1.16 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 358 | 674 | 187 | 1.03 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-4b. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.887 | 1.78 | 15.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.900 | 1.78 | 15.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.973 | 0.973 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.775 | 1.31 | 9.30 | 15.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.794 | 1.40 | 1.78 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.775 | 1.40 | 4.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.773 | 1.04 | 3.14 | 15.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,140 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,140 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.6 | 63.6 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 631 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 63.6 | 1,140 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,140 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 179 | 776 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 2.12 | 14.1 | 27.9 | 73.7 | 283 | 1,260 |
| | Urban | 98 | 4.01 | 18.2 | 35.4 | 78.2 | 309 | 1,260 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.12 | 6.78 | 9.45 | 26.5 | 126 | 126 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 2.12 | 14.1 | 25.1 | 53.8 | 139 | 200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 3.22 | 13.9 | 38.0 | 86.0 | 311 | 1,260 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.12 | 9.45 | 21.6 | 45.7 | 148 | 820 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 7.46 | 25.1 | 50.4 | 91.6 | 311 | 1,260 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.21 | 6.44 | 57.7 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.26 | 6.44 | 57.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.52 | 3.52 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.80 | 4.74 | 33.7 | 57.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.87 | 5.07 | 6.44 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.80 | 5.07 | 14.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.80 | 3.77 | 11.4 | 57.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,130 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,130 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 230 | 230 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,280 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 230 | 4,130 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,130 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 648 | 2,810 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 7.68 | 51.0 | 101 | 267 | 1,020 | 4,570 |
| | Urban | 98 | 14.5 | 65.9 | 128 | 283 | 1,120 | 4,570 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.68 | 24.5 | 34.2 | 96.0 | 455 | 455 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 7.68 | 51.0 | 90.7 | 195 | 505 | 725 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 11.7 | 50.2 | 138 | 311 | 1,130 | 4,570 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 7.68 | 34.2 | 78.0 | 165 | 536 | 2,970 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 27.0 | 90.7 | 182 | 332 | 1,130 | 4,570 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-4c. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 44.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 50.0 | 0.030 | 0.052 | 0.022 | 0.619 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 0.047 | 0.084 | 0.027 | 0.852 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 60.7 | 0.037 | 0.070 | 0.023 | 0.755 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 4.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 2.18 | 4.50 | 0.949 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 2.40 | 4.82 | 1.08 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.869 | 1.05 | 0.442 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.22 | 1.49 | 0.733 | 1.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 2.91 | 5.69 | 1.14 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.70 | 4.56 | 0.669 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.74 | 4.40 | 1.43 | 1.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 44.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 50.0 | 0.110 | 0.190 | 0.079 | 0.619 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 0.169 | 0.305 | 0.098 | 0.852 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 60.7 | 0.133 | 0.253 | 0.083 | 0.755 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 4.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 6.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 7.87 | 16.3 | 3.43 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 8.70 | 17.4 | 3.92 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.15 | 3.79 | 1.60 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 4.43 | 5.39 | 2.65 | 1.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 20.6 | 4.13 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 6.14 | 16.5 | 2.42 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 9.90 | 15.9 | 5.17 | 1.07 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-4d. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.055 | 0.488 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.058 | 0.488 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.033 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.038 | 0.250 | 0.488 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.042 | 0.058 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.042 | 0.150 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.033 | 0.078 | 0.488 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.9 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.19 | 2.19 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.19 | 27.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.80 | 21.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.050 | 0.379 | 0.816 | 2.07 | 8.57 | 34.7 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.116 | 0.476 | 0.935 | 2.15 | 8.89 | 34.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.050 | 0.195 | 0.311 | 0.891 | 3.46 | 3.46 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.050 | 0.379 | 0.755 | 1.47 | 5.69 | 6.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.111 | 0.382 | 1.17 | 2.47 | 13.1 | 34.7 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.050 | 0.287 | 0.611 | 1.56 | 4.29 | 34.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.155 | 0.692 | 1.47 | 2.64 | 13.1 | 25.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.096 | 0.199 | 1.77 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.097 | 0.208 | 1.77 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.121 | 0.121 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.078 | 0.139 | 0.904 | 1.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.093 | 0.151 | 0.208 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.093 | 0.151 | 0.542 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.118 | 0.282 | 1.77 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 101 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 101 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.93 | 7.93 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 78.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.93 | 101 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 101 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 21.0 | 78.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.180 | 1.37 | 2.95 | 7.50 | 31.0 | 126 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.420 | 1.72 | 3.38 | 7.79 | 32.2 | 126 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.180 | 0.707 | 1.13 | 3.22 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.180 | 1.37 | 2.73 | 5.32 | 20.6 | 25.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.401 | 1.38 | 4.24 | 8.93 | 47.4 | 126 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.180 | 1.04 | 2.21 | 5.65 | 15.5 | 126 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.561 | 2.50 | 5.32 | 9.55 | 47.4 | 91.5 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-5a. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 22.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 24.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 27.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 79.1 | 183 | 33.0 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 196 | 37.7 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 41.1 | 15.3 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 42.9 | 25.0 | 0.986 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 109 | 233 | 40.4 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 123 | 22.7 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 107 | 232 | 51.2 | 1.07 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 22.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 24.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 27.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 313 | 724 | 131 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 346 | 777 | 149 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 128 | 163 | 60.7 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 156 | 170 | 99.2 | 0.986 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 433 | 924 | 160 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 219 | 488 | 89.8 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 424 | 920 | 203 | 1.07 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-5b. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.556 | 2.95 | 11.1 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.596 | 3.01 | 11.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.810 | 0.810 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.797 | 5.93 | 11.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.528 | 1.38 | 3.23 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 5.93 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.891 | 4.01 | 11.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 75.2 | 1,870 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.6 | 1,870 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 82.4 | 82.4 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 75.2 | 1,070 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 82.4 | 1,870 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 70.6 | 1,870 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 213 | 1,070 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.93 | 13.7 | 28.7 | 70.3 | 319 | 1,590 |
| | Urban | 98 | 4.32 | 17.3 | 31.7 | 73.9 | 325 | 1,590 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.93 | 7.67 | 8.40 | 26.9 | 143 | 143 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.93 | 12.4 | 22.3 | 52.5 | 102 | 226 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 2.76 | 14.4 | 32.4 | 96.3 | 340 | 1,590 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.93 | 8.61 | 21.8 | 44.3 | 182 | 870 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 7.87 | 25.6 | 50.2 | 91.0 | 319 | 1,590 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.20 | 11.7 | 43.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.36 | 11.9 | 43.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.21 | 3.21 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.16 | 23.5 | 43.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.09 | 5.45 | 12.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.03 | 23.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.53 | 15.9 | 43.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 298 | 7,400 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 280 | 7,400 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 326 | 326 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 298 | 4,240 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 326 | 7,400 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 280 | 7,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 843 | 4,240 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 7.65 | 54.4 | 114 | 279 | 1,270 | 6,320 |
| | Urban | 98 | 17.1 | 68.5 | 125 | 293 | 1,290 | 6,320 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.65 | 30.4 | 33.3 | 107 | 567 | 567 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 7.65 | 49.0 | 88.2 | 208 | 406 | 895 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 10.9 | 57.0 | 128 | 382 | 1,350 | 6,320 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 7.65 | 34.1 | 86.5 | 176 | 721 | 3,450 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 31.2 | 102 | 199 | 360 | 1,270 | 6,320 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-5c. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 22.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 24.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 27.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 2.34 | 5.14 | 0.952 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 2.59 | 5.51 | 1.09 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.900 | 1.13 | 0.441 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.20 | 1.49 | 0.715 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 3.21 | 6.52 | 1.17 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.85 | 4.96 | 0.677 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.91 | 5.32 | 1.42 | 1.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 32.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 22.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 41.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 24.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 24.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 27.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 9.27 | 20.4 | 3.77 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 21.8 | 4.31 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.57 | 4.46 | 1.75 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 4.76 | 5.89 | 2.84 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 25.8 | 4.62 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 7.34 | 19.7 | 2.69 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 21.1 | 5.61 | 1.10 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-5d. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.088 | 0.297 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.088 | 0.297 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.021 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.218 | 0.297 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.041 | 0.094 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.218 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.092 | 0.297 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.59 | 45.7 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.84 | 45.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.83 | 2.83 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.59 | 36.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.83 | 45.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.81 | 45.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 6.89 | 36.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.045 | 0.377 | 0.811 | 2.12 | 10.7 | 36.9 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.125 | 0.473 | 0.878 | 2.19 | 11.2 | 36.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.045 | 0.197 | 0.299 | 0.853 | 3.68 | 3.68 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.045 | 0.382 | 0.713 | 1.52 | 3.71 | 7.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.095 | 0.370 | 1.03 | 2.53 | 13.2 | 36.9 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.045 | 0.272 | 0.689 | 1.67 | 5.27 | 36.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.224 | 0.688 | 1.43 | 2.53 | 13.2 | 31.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.077 | 0.347 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.348 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.082 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.104 | 0.862 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.162 | 0.371 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.109 | 0.862 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.365 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.3 | 181 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.28 | 181 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.12 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.3 | 146 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.2 | 181 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.17 | 181 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.14 | 27.3 | 146 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.179 | 1.49 | 3.21 | 8.39 | 42.5 | 146 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.496 | 1.87 | 3.48 | 8.69 | 44.3 | 146 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.179 | 0.782 | 1.18 | 3.38 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.179 | 1.51 | 2.83 | 6.03 | 14.7 | 30.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.376 | 1.47 | 4.07 | 10.0 | 52.3 | 146 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.179 | 1.08 | 2.73 | 6.63 | 20.9 | 146 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.887 | 2.73 | 5.66 | 10.0 | 52.3 | 127 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-6a. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 45.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 0.973 | 1.02 | 0.745 | 0.635 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 35.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 51.8 | 0.828 | 0.803 | 0.679 | 0.537 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 25.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 36.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 159 | 33.4 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 171 | 38.3 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 36.0 | 15.3 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 39.7 | 43.1 | 25.9 | 0.950 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 101 | 203 | 40.2 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 108 | 23.1 | 1.16 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 102 | 201 | 51.5 | 1.05 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 45.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 3.86 | 4.02 | 2.95 | 0.635 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 35.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 51.8 | 3.28 | 3.18 | 2.69 | 0.537 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 25.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 36.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 296 | 631 | 133 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 327 | 677 | 152 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 118 | 143 | 60.6 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 157 | 171 | 103 | 0.950 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 400 | 803 | 159 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 205 | 428 | 91.6 | 1.16 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 403 | 798 | 204 | 1.05 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-6b. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.605 | 1.87 | 5.65 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.692 | 2.14 | 5.65 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.870 | 0.870 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.533 | 0.964 | 3.44 | 5.65 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.551 | 1.02 | 2.24 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.545 | 1.02 | 3.44 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.531 | 0.839 | 2.27 | 5.65 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.6 | 62.9 | 525 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.3 | 69.1 | 525 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 62.9 | 62.9 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.5 | 69.1 | 272 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 31.6 | 57.4 | 525 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 46.6 | 525 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 191 | 461 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.98 | 14.8 | 29.7 | 70.5 | 287 | 1,370 |
| | Urban | 98 | 4.17 | 17.2 | 37.3 | 77.1 | 309 | 1,370 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.98 | 7.27 | 9.09 | 25.4 | 121 | 121 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.98 | 13.6 | 23.9 | 51.9 | 134 | 223 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 3.60 | 14.8 | 43.7 | 91.7 | 326 | 1,370 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.98 | 10.0 | 22.0 | 47.6 | 175 | 766 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 7.27 | 24.0 | 50.6 | 91.7 | 326 | 1,370 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.40 | 7.42 | 22.4 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.74 | 8.47 | 22.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.45 | 3.45 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.11 | 3.82 | 13.6 | 22.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.18 | 4.03 | 8.89 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.16 | 4.03 | 13.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.10 | 3.32 | 9.01 | 22.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 133 | 249 | 2,080 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 132 | 274 | 2,080 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 249 | 249 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 137 | 274 | 1,080 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 125 | 228 | 2,080 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 185 | 2,080 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 148 | 757 | 1,830 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 7.83 | 58.6 | 118 | 280 | 1,140 | 5,430 |
| | Urban | 98 | 16.5 | 68.2 | 148 | 306 | 1,220 | 5,430 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.83 | 28.8 | 36.0 | 101 | 481 | 481 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 7.83 | 54.0 | 94.6 | 206 | 532 | 884 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 14.3 | 58.6 | 173 | 363 | 1,290 | 5,430 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 7.83 | 39.7 | 87.3 | 189 | 692 | 3,040 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 28.8 | 95.0 | 201 | 363 | 1,290 | 5,430 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-6c. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 45.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 0.028 | 0.030 | 0.021 | 0.690 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 35.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 51.8 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.019 | 0.593 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 25.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 36.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 2.22 | 4.52 | 0.964 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 2.46 | 4.85 | 1.10 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.837 | 1.00 | 0.440 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.23 | 1.55 | 0.741 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 2.97 | 5.71 | 1.16 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.73 | 4.36 | 0.691 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.80 | 4.68 | 1.42 | 1.08 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 45.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 0.112 | 0.119 | 0.083 | 0.690 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 35.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 51.8 | 0.092 | 0.088 | 0.074 | 0.593 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 28.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 25.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 36.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 18.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 8.79 | 17.9 | 3.82 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 9.74 | 19.2 | 4.38 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.32 | 3.97 | 1.75 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 4.88 | 6.14 | 2.94 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 22.6 | 4.59 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 6.84 | 17.3 | 2.74 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 18.6 | 5.64 | 1.08 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-6d. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.055 | 0.152 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.057 | 0.152 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.022 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.030 | 0.126 | 0.152 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.029 | 0.065 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.030 | 0.126 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.057 | 0.152 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.956 | 2.16 | 12.8 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.940 | 2.38 | 12.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.16 | 2.16 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.933 | 2.38 | 9.36 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.953 | 1.98 | 12.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.68 | 12.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 6.19 | 11.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.046 | 0.360 | 0.794 | 1.99 | 9.56 | 32.4 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.121 | 0.469 | 0.964 | 2.14 | 9.72 | 32.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.046 | 0.239 | 0.309 | 0.802 | 3.39 | 3.39 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.046 | 0.363 | 0.702 | 1.44 | 5.47 | 7.67 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.121 | 0.360 | 1.37 | 2.40 | 12.2 | 32.4 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.046 | 0.291 | 0.640 | 1.74 | 5.06 | 32.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.181 | 0.695 | 1.50 | 2.59 | 12.2 | 27.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.219 | 0.602 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.086 | 0.227 | 0.602 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.088 | 0.088 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.119 | 0.500 | 0.602 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.077 | 0.113 | 0.258 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.119 | 0.500 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.065 | 0.091 | 0.227 | 0.602 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.79 | 8.58 | 50.9 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.72 | 9.43 | 50.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.12 | 8.58 | 8.58 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.70 | 9.43 | 37.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.78 | 7.83 | 50.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.68 | 50.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.14 | 24.5 | 46.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.184 | 1.43 | 3.15 | 7.90 | 37.9 | 129 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.479 | 1.86 | 3.82 | 8.48 | 38.5 | 129 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.184 | 0.947 | 1.23 | 3.18 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.184 | 1.44 | 2.78 | 5.69 | 21.7 | 30.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.479 | 1.43 | 5.43 | 9.53 | 48.2 | 129 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.184 | 1.15 | 2.54 | 6.91 | 20.1 | 129 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.718 | 2.75 | 5.95 | 10.3 | 48.2 | 109 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-7a. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 422 | 310 | 344 | 0.617 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 65.5 | 389 | 306 | 321 | 0.575 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 48 | 64.6 | 17,500 | 22,000 | 9,040 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 42 | 66.7 | 17,500 | 22,200 | 9,250 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 17,100 | 22,800 | 7,710 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 71.4 | 22,300 | 30,800 | 11,400 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 63.3 | 15,300 | 16,300 | 8,590 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 34 | 52.9 | 14,000 | 21,300 | 6,670 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 92.9 | 25,900 | 22,300 | 18,900 | 0.856 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 114 | 100.0 | 1,350 | 2,740 | 664 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 1,390 | 2,930 | 646 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 1,090 | 1,010 | 786 | 0.821 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 794 | 0.887 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 1,570 | 3,480 | 620 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 736 | 880 | 440 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 2,090 | 3,830 | 1,080 | 1.02 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 1,350 | 991 | 1,100 | 0.617 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 65.5 | 1,250 | 979 | 1,030 | 0.575 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 48 | 64.6 | 55,900 | 70,600 | 28,900 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 42 | 66.7 | 56,000 | 71,100 | 29,600 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 54,800 | 73,000 | 24,700 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 71.4 | 71,500 | 98,700 | 36,600 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 63.3 | 48,900 | 52,200 | 27,500 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 34 | 52.9 | 44,700 | 68,200 | 21,400 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 92.9 | 83,000 | 71,300 | 60,500 | 0.856 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 114 | 100.0 | 4,330 | 8,770 | 2,120 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 4,460 | 9,370 | 2,070 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 3,500 | 3,230 | 2,520 | 0.821 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 3,640 | 3,310 | 2,540 | 0.887 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 5,040 | 11,100 | 1,980 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2,360 | 2,820 | 1,410 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 6,680 | 12,300 | 3,470 | 1.02 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-7b. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 408 | 920 | 1,680 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 410 | 949 | 1,680 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 405 | 819 | 819 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 325 | 561 | 1,020 | 1,600 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 276 | 629 | 1,020 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 269 | 920 | 1,020 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 275 | 459 | 951 | 1,680 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | 9,370 | 18,000 | 60,100 | 103,000 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 11,000 | 16,700 | 60,100 | 103,000 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 30,200 | 58,200 | 58,200 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 13,900 | 19,300 | 103,000 | 103,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | 9,370 | 16,700 | 56,400 | 60,100 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 5,440 | 15,000 | 58,200 | 103,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | 13,300 | 18,000 | 30,200 | 83,300 | 83,300 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 114 | 33.6 | 342 | 629 | 1,320 | 3,960 | 24,100 |
| | Urban | 98 | 33.6 | 328 | 614 | 1,320 | 4,950 | 24,100 |
| | Rural | 16 | 186 | 527 | 668 | 1,410 | 3,810 | 3,810 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 84.6 | 426 | 762 | 1,570 | 3,890 | 3,960 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 33.6 | 270 | 565 | 1,380 | 6,510 | 24,100 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 33.6 | 233 | 439 | 729 | 2,110 | 4,950 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 84.6 | 625 | 818 | 1,860 | 7,530 | 24,100 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,310 | 2,940 | 5,390 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,310 | 3,040 | 5,390 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,300 | 2,620 | 2,620 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,040 | 1,800 | 3,270 | 5,110 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 883 | 2,010 | 3,250 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 863 | 2,940 | 3,270 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 879 | 1,470 | 3,050 | 5,390 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | 30,000 | 57,700 | 192,000 | 329,000 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 35,100 | 53,600 | 192,000 | 329,000 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 96,500 | 186,000 | 186,000 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 44,400 | 61,800 | 329,000 | 329,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | 30,000 | 53,600 | 180,000 | 192,000 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 17,400 | 48,100 | 186,000 | 329,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | 42,500 | 57,700 | 96,500 | 267,000 | 267,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 114 | 108 | 1,090 | 2,010 | 4,220 | 12,700 | 77,200 |
| | Urban | 98 | 108 | 1,050 | 1,960 | 4,220 | 15,800 | 77,200 |
| | Rural | 16 | 596 | 1,690 | 2,140 | 4,520 | 12,200 | 12,200 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 271 | 1,360 | 2,440 | 5,030 | 12,500 | 12,700 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 108 | 864 | 1,810 | 4,410 | 20,800 | 77,200 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 108 | 746 | 1,400 | 2,330 | 6,740 | 15,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 271 | 2,000 | 2,620 | 5,970 | 24,100 | 77,200 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-7c. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 12.0 | 8.31 | 9.65 | 0.660 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 65.5 | 10.9 | 9.09 | 8.80 | 0.624 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | 64.6 | 480 | 573 | 258 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 42 | 66.7 | 479 | 563 | 264 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 492 | 695 | 224 | 1.35 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 71.4 | 557 | 695 | 328 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 63.3 | 437 | 483 | 239 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 34 | 52.9 | 419 | 616 | 198 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 92.9 | 628 | 438 | 491 | 0.774 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 114 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 70.2 | 19.1 | 1.13 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 39.5 | 74.4 | 18.6 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 36.4 | 22.2 | 0.900 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 40.3 | 22.7 | 0.970 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 43.2 | 86.4 | 17.9 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 28.4 | 13.1 | 1.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 96.3 | 29.8 | 1.06 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 38.3 | 26.6 | 30.9 | 0.660 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 65.5 | 35.0 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 0.624 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | 64.6 | 1,540 | 1,830 | 827 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 42 | 66.7 | 1,530 | 1,800 | 844 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 1,570 | 2,220 | 716 | 1.35 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 71.4 | 1,780 | 2,220 | 1,050 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 63.3 | 1,400 | 1,550 | 766 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 34 | 52.9 | 1,340 | 1,970 | 635 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 92.9 | 2,010 | 1,400 | 1,570 | 0.774 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 114 | 100.0 | 124 | 225 | 61.1 | 1.13 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 126 | 238 | 59.6 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 108 | 116 | 71.2 | 0.900 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 115 | 129 | 72.7 | 0.970 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 138 | 277 | 57.3 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 90.9 | 42.1 | 1.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 185 | 308 | 95.2 | 1.06 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-7d. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.1 | 26.2 | 59.8 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.9 | 26.2 | 59.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.5 | 28.2 | 28.2 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.84 | 13.9 | 28.5 | 35.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.83 | 16.1 | 26.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.62 | 26.8 | 35.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.17 | 13.6 | 26.2 | 59.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | 273 | 560 | 1,830 | 2,630 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 292 | 559 | 1,460 | 2,630 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 664 | 1,830 | 1,830 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 347 | 560 | 2,630 | 2,630 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | 257 | 512 | 1,450 | 1,940 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 171 | 445 | 1,940 | 2,630 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | 276 | 510 | 833 | 1,460 | 1,460 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 114 | 0.975 | 10.8 | 17.6 | 42.5 | 159 | 565 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.975 | 10.6 | 17.6 | 42.5 | 161 | 565 |
| | Rural | 16 | 5.86 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 36.7 | 131 | 131 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.94 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 53.1 | 159 | 161 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.975 | 8.52 | 16.4 | 44.6 | 177 | 565 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.975 | 5.86 | 13.1 | 21.0 | 64.8 | 151 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 1.94 | 15.1 | 23.0 | 54.3 | 199 | 565 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.6 | 83.9 | 191 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.0 | 83.9 | 191 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.9 | 90.2 | 90.2 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 | 44.4 | 91.1 | 112 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 | 51.6 | 85.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 27.6 | 85.8 | 112 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 26.2 | 43.5 | 83.9 | 191 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | 874 | 1,790 | 5,870 | 8,430 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 935 | 1,790 | 4,660 | 8,430 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,130 | 5,870 | 5,870 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,110 | 1,790 | 8,430 | 8,430 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | 822 | 1,640 | 4,640 | 6,210 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 548 | 1,430 | 6,210 | 8,430 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | 883 | 1,630 | 2,670 | 4,660 | 4,660 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 114 | 3.12 | 34.7 | 56.3 | 136 | 508 | 1,810 |
| | Urban | 98 | 3.12 | 34.0 | 56.3 | 136 | 517 | 1,810 |
| | Rural | 16 | 18.8 | 41.7 | 57.8 | 118 | 419 | 419 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 6.21 | 39.9 | 67.0 | 170 | 508 | 517 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 3.12 | 27.3 | 52.6 | 143 | 565 | 1,810 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 3.12 | 18.8 | 41.8 | 67.2 | 207 | 485 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 6.21 | 48.3 | 73.6 | 174 | 637 | 1,810 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-8a. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 101 | 79.2 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 9.36 | 0.690 |
| | Urban | 85 | 77.6 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 9.55 | 0.698 |
| | Rural | 16 | 87.5 | 12.0 | 18.1 | 8.41 | 0.657 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 84.4 | 20.4 | 25.7 | 12.2 | 0.925 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 72.9 | 9.92 | 7.29 | 8.38 | 0.540 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 8.00 | 0.569 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 90.5 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 11.7 | 0.787 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 3,080 | 5,180 | 1,910 | 0.871 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 2,740 | 2,810 | 1,880 | 0.842 |
| | Rural | 14 | 100.0 | 5,320 | 12,500 | 2,150 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 3,120 | 3,060 | 2,240 | 0.803 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 2,400 | 2,470 | 1,650 | 0.838 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 2,310 | 2,370 | 1,620 | 0.820 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 3,980 | 7,140 | 2,340 | 0.894 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 104 | 67.3 | 1.74 | 2.08 | 1.16 | 0.827 |
| | Urban | 88 | 65.9 | 1.78 | 2.18 | 1.17 | 0.837 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 1.55 | 1.43 | 1.14 | 0.795 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 82.1 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 0.852 | 0.702 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 62.5 | 1.90 | 2.15 | 1.27 | 0.841 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 1.95 | 2.43 | 1.22 | 0.901 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 84.1 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.09 | 0.719 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 67 | 100.0 | 3,620 | 6,310 | 2,150 | 0.907 |
| | Urban | 55 | 100.0 | 3,170 | 3,190 | 2,170 | 0.863 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 5,670 | 13,500 | 2,070 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 100.0 | 3,850 | 3,770 | 2,740 | 0.817 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 100.0 | 2,570 | 2,520 | 1,810 | 0.830 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 100.0 | 2,500 | 2,410 | 1,810 | 0.796 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 100.0 | 5,390 | 9,520 | 2,820 | 1.02 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 101 | 79.2 | 57.1 | 70.8 | 41.0 | 0.690 |
| | Urban | 85 | 77.6 | 57.9 | 69.6 | 41.8 | 0.698 |
| | Rural | 16 | 87.5 | 52.6 | 79.1 | 36.9 | 0.657 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 84.4 | 89.2 | 112 | 53.6 | 0.925 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 72.9 | 43.4 | 31.9 | 36.7 | 0.540 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 44.2 | 49.3 | 35.1 | 0.569 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 90.5 | 75.3 | 90.6 | 51.1 | 0.787 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 13,500 | 22,700 | 8,380 | 0.871 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 12,000 | 12,300 | 8,240 | 0.842 |
| | Rural | 14 | 100.0 | 23,300 | 54,800 | 9,410 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 13,700 | 13,400 | 9,830 | 0.803 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 10,500 | 10,800 | 7,220 | 0.838 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 10,100 | 10,400 | 7,080 | 0.820 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 17,400 | 31,300 | 10,200 | 0.894 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 104 | 67.3 | 7.64 | 9.10 | 5.09 | 0.827 |
| | Urban | 88 | 65.9 | 7.80 | 9.54 | 5.11 | 0.837 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 6.78 | 6.26 | 4.99 | 0.795 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 82.1 | 5.00 | 5.13 | 3.73 | 0.702 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 62.5 | 8.32 | 9.43 | 5.55 | 0.841 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 8.56 | 10.7 | 5.34 | 0.901 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 84.1 | 6.40 | 6.30 | 4.77 | 0.719 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 67 | 100.0 | 15,900 | 27,600 | 9,410 | 0.907 |
| | Urban | 55 | 100.0 | 13,900 | 14,000 | 9,500 | 0.863 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 24,800 | 59,300 | 9,050 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 100.0 | 16,900 | 16,500 | 12,000 | 0.817 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 100.0 | 11,200 | 11,000 | 7,930 | 0.830 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 100.0 | 10,900 | 10,600 | 7,920 | 0.796 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 100.0 | 23,600 | 41,700 | 12,400 | 1.02 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-8b. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | 5.63 | 7.84 | 12.1 | 42.6 | 109 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | 5.55 | 7.97 | 12.4 | 42.6 | 109 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | 6.35 | 7.13 | 8.56 | 79.2 | 79.2 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 6.01 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 79.2 | 109 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.61 | 12.1 | 25.3 | 46.8 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.35 | 10.9 | 27.3 | 79.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 6.53 | 9.89 | 16.0 | 58.6 | 109 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 107 | 390 | 1,080 | 1,740 | 3,190 | 9,120 | 48,600 |
| | Urban | 93 | 390 | 1,080 | 1,740 | 3,190 | 9,120 | 14,200 |
| | Rural | 14 | 578 | 1,420 | 1,740 | 2,550 | 48,600 | 48,600 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 527 | 1,390 | 2,340 | 3,530 | 12,800 | 14,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 390 | 872 | 1,560 | 2,510 | 8,400 | 13,000 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 390 | 865 | 1,600 | 2,550 | 9,120 | 12,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 527 | 1,380 | 1,930 | 3,610 | 13,000 | 48,600 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 1.84 | 6.20 | 11.5 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.84 | 6.64 | 11.5 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.39 | 1.89 | 6.20 | 6.20 |
| | Low Income | 28 | <MDL | 0.501 | 0.706 | 1.32 | 3.54 | 5.89 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 2.23 | 6.64 | 11.3 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.33 | 7.51 | 11.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | 0.661 | 0.986 | 1.73 | 3.54 | 7.37 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 67 | 396 | 1,270 | 1,880 | 3,540 | 12,800 | 48,600 |
| | Urban | 55 | 396 | 1,270 | 1,930 | 3,620 | 12,800 | 14,200 |
| | Rural | 12 | 585 | 1,180 | 1,730 | 2,550 | 48,600 | 48,600 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 565 | 1,550 | 2,560 | 3,620 | 14,200 | 14,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 396 | 993 | 1,760 | 3,070 | 7,800 | 13,000 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 396 | 1,120 | 1,680 | 3,240 | 6,630 | 12,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 585 | 1,430 | 2,180 | 6,160 | 14,200 | 48,600 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | 24.6 | 34.4 | 53.0 | 187 | 477 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | 24.3 | 34.9 | 54.2 | 187 | 477 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | 27.8 | 31.2 | 37.5 | 347 | 347 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 26.3 | 45.3 | 56.2 | 347 | 477 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 33.3 | 53.0 | 111 | 205 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 32.2 | 47.9 | 120 | 347 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 28.6 | 43.3 | 70.2 | 257 | 477 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 107 | 1,710 | 4,740 | 7,630 | 14,000 | 39,900 | 213,000 |
| | Urban | 93 | 1,710 | 4,740 | 7,630 | 14,000 | 39,900 | 62,100 |
| | Rural | 14 | 2,530 | 6,230 | 7,630 | 11,200 | 213,000 | 213,000 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 2,310 | 6,070 | 10,200 | 15,500 | 56,100 | 62,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1,710 | 3,820 | 6,850 | 11,000 | 36,800 | 57,000 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 1,710 | 3,790 | 7,000 | 11,200 | 39,900 | 56,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 2,310 | 6,060 | 8,460 | 15,800 | 57,000 | 213,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.48 | 8.08 | 27.2 | 50.3 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.44 | 8.08 | 29.1 | 50.3 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.09 | 8.30 | 27.2 | 27.2 |
| | Low Income | 28 | <MDL | 2.19 | 3.09 | 5.79 | 15.5 | 25.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.71 | 9.79 | 29.1 | 49.7 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.56 | 10.2 | 32.9 | 50.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | 2.90 | 4.32 | 7.58 | 15.5 | 32.3 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 67 | 1,740 | 5,560 | 8,220 | 15,500 | 56,100 | 213,000 |
| | Urban | 55 | 1,740 | 5,560 | 8,440 | 15,900 | 56,100 | 62,100 |
| | Rural | 12 | 2,560 | 5,150 | 7,580 | 11,200 | 213,000 | 213,000 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 2,470 | 6,810 | 11,200 | 15,900 | 62,100 | 62,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 1,740 | 4,350 | 7,720 | 13,400 | 34,200 | 57,100 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 1,740 | 4,910 | 7,360 | 14,200 | 29,100 | 56,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 2,560 | 6,270 | 9,540 | 27,000 | 62,100 | 213,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-8c. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | 79.2 | 0.367 | 0.426 | 0.270 | 0.688 |
| | Urban | 85 | 77.6 | 0.375 | 0.430 | 0.276 | 0.700 |
| | Rural | 16 | 87.5 | 0.323 | 0.416 | 0.241 | 0.627 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 84.4 | 0.545 | 0.670 | 0.340 | 0.910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 72.9 | 0.291 | 0.213 | 0.245 | 0.557 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 0.294 | 0.280 | 0.240 | 0.566 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 90.5 | 0.469 | 0.560 | 0.319 | 0.808 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 109 | 55.1 | 0.877 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 90.2 | 54.2 | 0.868 |
| | Rural | 14 | 100.0 | 111 | 194 | 61.1 | 0.962 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 89.2 | 63.4 | 0.845 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 72.6 | 87.3 | 48.1 | 0.864 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 66.0 | 48.1 | 0.836 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 105 | 142 | 64.6 | 0.906 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 104 | 67.3 | 0.054 | 0.073 | 0.034 | 0.898 |
| | Urban | 88 | 65.9 | 0.055 | 0.077 | 0.034 | 0.899 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 0.047 | 0.042 | 0.032 | 0.918 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 82.1 | 0.036 | 0.043 | 0.025 | 0.802 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 62.5 | 0.059 | 0.078 | 0.037 | 0.899 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 0.064 | 0.090 | 0.036 | 0.978 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 84.1 | 0.041 | 0.037 | 0.030 | 0.773 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 67 | 100.0 | 101 | 130 | 63.8 | 0.906 |
| | Urban | 55 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 107 | 65.4 | 0.892 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 112 | 210 | 56.8 | 1.00 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 100.0 | 115 | 110 | 81.1 | 0.861 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 99.0 | 54.4 | 0.871 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 100.0 | 76.7 | 70.6 | 55.6 | 0.811 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 100.0 | 140 | 184 | 79.1 | 1.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | 79.2 | 1.61 | 1.87 | 1.18 | 0.688 |
| | Urban | 85 | 77.6 | 1.64 | 1.88 | 1.21 | 0.700 |
| | Rural | 16 | 87.5 | 1.42 | 1.82 | 1.06 | 0.627 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 84.4 | 2.39 | 2.94 | 1.49 | 0.910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 72.9 | 1.28 | 0.935 | 1.07 | 0.557 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 1.29 | 1.23 | 1.05 | 0.566 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 90.5 | 2.05 | 2.45 | 1.40 | 0.808 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 373 | 476 | 241 | 0.877 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 355 | 395 | 238 | 0.868 |
| | Rural | 14 | 100.0 | 488 | 852 | 267 | 0.962 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 395 | 391 | 278 | 0.845 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 318 | 382 | 211 | 0.864 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 300 | 289 | 211 | 0.836 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 459 | 622 | 283 | 0.906 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 104 | 67.3 | 0.237 | 0.319 | 0.148 | 0.898 |
| | Urban | 88 | 65.9 | 0.243 | 0.338 | 0.149 | 0.899 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 0.204 | 0.185 | 0.141 | 0.918 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 82.1 | 0.160 | 0.188 | 0.109 | 0.802 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 62.5 | 0.256 | 0.342 | 0.160 | 0.899 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 0.279 | 0.392 | 0.160 | 0.978 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | 84.1 | 0.180 | 0.162 | 0.132 | 0.773 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 67 | 100.0 | 443 | 569 | 279 | 0.906 |
| | Urban | 55 | 100.0 | 432 | 471 | 286 | 0.892 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 492 | 922 | 249 | 1.00 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 100.0 | 506 | 483 | 355 | 0.861 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 100.0 | 359 | 434 | 238 | 0.871 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 100.0 | 336 | 309 | 244 | 0.811 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 100.0 | 612 | 808 | 347 | 1.02 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-8d. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | 0.168 | 0.238 | 0.358 | 1.12 | 2.87 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | 0.168 | 0.243 | 0.368 | 1.12 | 2.87 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | 0.174 | 0.222 | 0.239 | 1.86 | 1.86 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 0.174 | 0.294 | 0.497 | 2.35 | 2.87 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.223 | 0.356 | 0.755 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.223 | 0.325 | 0.791 | 1.86 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 0.176 | 0.278 | 0.513 | 1.34 | 2.87 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 10.2 | 30.5 | 52.1 | 92.5 | 290 | 775 |
| | Urban | 93 | 10.2 | 30.5 | 50.8 | 92.5 | 290 | 551 |
| | Rural | 14 | 15.9 | 38.1 | 57.2 | 87.7 | 775 | 775 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 13.8 | 33.5 | 67.7 | 98.8 | 328 | 434 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 10.2 | 24.6 | 45.2 | 82.6 | 253 | 551 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 10.2 | 25.7 | 47.5 | 87.7 | 240 | 328 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 14.2 | 35.6 | 62.3 | 93.0 | 434 | 775 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.058 | 0.173 | 0.521 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.058 | 0.185 | 0.521 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.041 | 0.061 | 0.171 | 0.171 |
| | Low Income | 28 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.145 | 0.203 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.070 | 0.173 | 0.521 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.070 | 0.240 | 0.521 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.027 | 0.052 | 0.133 | 0.173 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 67 | 10.4 | 34.1 | 60.8 | 93.9 | 328 | 775 |
| | Urban | 55 | 10.4 | 34.1 | 61.1 | 111 | 328 | 552 |
| | Rural | 12 | 16.1 | 32.1 | 50.1 | 86.1 | 775 | 775 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 14.8 | 37.9 | 86.0 | 130 | 434 | 434 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 10.4 | 31.6 | 55.4 | 93.7 | 297 | 552 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 10.4 | 32.4 | 56.6 | 89.4 | 241 | 328 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 16.1 | 37.9 | 74.7 | 136 | 552 | 775 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | 0.735 | 1.04 | 1.57 | 4.91 | 12.6 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | 0.735 | 1.07 | 1.61 | 4.91 | 12.6 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | 0.763 | 0.975 | 1.05 | 8.13 | 8.13 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 0.761 | 1.29 | 2.18 | 10.3 | 12.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.976 | 1.56 | 3.31 | 5.94 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.978 | 1.42 | 3.47 | 8.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 0.770 | 1.22 | 2.25 | 5.87 | 12.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 44.8 | 134 | 228 | 405 | 1,270 | 3,400 |
| | Urban | 93 | 44.8 | 134 | 223 | 405 | 1,270 | 2,410 |
| | Rural | 14 | 69.7 | 167 | 250 | 384 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 60.4 | 147 | 297 | 433 | 1,440 | 1,900 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 44.8 | 108 | 198 | 362 | 1,110 | 2,410 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 44.8 | 113 | 208 | 384 | 1,050 | 1,440 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 62.4 | 156 | 273 | 407 | 1,900 | 3,400 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.122 | 0.255 | 0.756 | 2.28 |
| | Urban | 88 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.120 | 0.255 | 0.810 | 2.28 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.179 | 0.267 | 0.748 | 0.748 |
| | Low Income | 28 | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.108 | 0.152 | 0.633 | 0.888 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.143 | 0.309 | 0.756 | 2.28 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.133 | 0.306 | 1.05 | 2.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 44 | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.120 | 0.227 | 0.582 | 0.756 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 67 | 45.5 | 149 | 266 | 411 | 1,440 | 3,400 |
| | Urban | 55 | 45.5 | 149 | 267 | 485 | 1,440 | 2,420 |
| | Rural | 12 | 70.6 | 141 | 220 | 377 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| | Low Income | 19 | 64.9 | 166 | 377 | 570 | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| | Mid/High Income | 40 | 45.5 | 138 | 243 | 410 | 1,300 | 2,420 |
| | Home Children | 41 | 45.5 | 142 | 248 | 392 | 1,050 | 1,440 |
| | Day Care Children | 26 | 70.6 | 166 | 327 | 594 | 2,420 | 3,400 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-9a. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 97.6 | 7.40 | 17.7 | 2.80 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 108 | 97.2 | 7.72 | 18.8 | 2.85 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 5.36 | 8.20 | 2.48 | 1.17 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 7.80 | 17.4 | 3.12 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 6.36 | 16.9 | 2.55 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 9.93 | 22.7 | 3.09 | 1.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 4.27 | 7.29 | 2.48 | 0.922 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 10.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 94.0 | 1.59 | 4.37 | 0.506 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 99 | 93.9 | 1.73 | 4.70 | 0.541 | 1.33 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.778 | 1.07 | 0.346 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.41 | 3.34 | 0.525 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 89.7 | 1.66 | 4.88 | 0.521 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 2.17 | 5.80 | 0.538 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.896 | 1.14 | 0.472 | 1.13 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 97.6 | 18.1 | 43.2 | 6.83 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 108 | 97.2 | 18.8 | 45.8 | 6.96 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 20.0 | 6.05 | 1.17 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 19.0 | 42.5 | 7.62 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 15.5 | 41.2 | 6.22 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 24.2 | 55.3 | 7.54 | 1.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 17.8 | 6.04 | 0.922 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 10.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 94.0 | 3.87 | 10.7 | 1.24 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 99 | 93.9 | 4.21 | 11.5 | 1.32 | 1.33 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.90 | 2.60 | 0.845 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 3.43 | 8.16 | 1.28 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 89.7 | 4.04 | 11.9 | 1.27 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 5.29 | 14.2 | 1.31 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.19 | 2.77 | 1.15 | 1.13 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-9b. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.27 | 2.12 | 4.86 | 36.7 | 132 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.35 | 2.18 | 4.92 | 49.2 | 132 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.720 | 1.03 | 1.41 | 4.68 | 30.5 | 30.5 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.692 | 1.49 | 2.48 | 5.73 | 65.0 | 89.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 1.23 | 2.02 | 3.61 | 26.5 | 132 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.33 | 2.17 | 4.98 | 65.0 | 132 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.615 | 1.25 | 1.97 | 4.07 | 12.7 | 50.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.4 | 56.5 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.9 | 56.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 37.3 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.1 | 56.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 55.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.6 | 56.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.9 | 47.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.198 | 0.402 | 1.27 | 4.48 | 36.3 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.225 | 0.461 | 1.40 | 4.61 | 36.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.089 | 0.253 | 0.992 | 4.31 | 4.31 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.083 | 0.194 | 0.461 | 1.61 | 4.61 | 19.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.239 | 0.402 | 1.37 | 4.31 | 36.3 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.238 | 0.478 | 1.49 | 15.9 | 36.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.083 | 0.186 | 0.368 | 0.992 | 4.31 | 4.61 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 3.09 | 5.16 | 11.9 | 89.5 | 322 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 3.28 | 5.31 | 12.0 | 120 | 322 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.76 | 2.51 | 3.45 | 11.4 | 74.4 | 74.4 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 1.69 | 3.64 | 6.06 | 14.0 | 159 | 220 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 3.00 | 4.92 | 8.81 | 64.7 | 322 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 3.25 | 5.29 | 12.2 | 159 | 322 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.50 | 3.06 | 4.81 | 9.94 | 30.9 | 124 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 93.7 | 138 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 95.0 | 138 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 91.1 | 91.1 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 103 | 138 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 136 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 89.2 | 138 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 95.0 | 116 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.484 | 0.981 | 3.10 | 10.9 | 88.5 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.549 | 1.13 | 3.41 | 11.2 | 88.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.218 | 0.617 | 2.42 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.204 | 0.473 | 1.13 | 3.94 | 11.2 | 47.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.583 | 0.981 | 3.34 | 10.5 | 88.5 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.580 | 1.17 | 3.63 | 38.8 | 88.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.202 | 0.455 | 0.899 | 2.42 | 10.5 | 11.2 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-9c. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 97.6 | 0.225 | 0.572 | 0.080 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 108 | 97.2 | 0.235 | 0.608 | 0.082 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.156 | 0.230 | 0.071 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 0.235 | 0.577 | 0.088 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 0.187 | 0.521 | 0.073 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 0.303 | 0.727 | 0.092 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 0.128 | 0.258 | 0.068 | 0.972 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 10.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 94.0 | 0.047 | 0.132 | 0.015 | 1.37 |
| | Urban | 99 | 93.9 | 0.051 | 0.142 | 0.016 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.024 | 0.038 | 0.010 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.040 | 0.087 | 0.015 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 89.7 | 0.048 | 0.148 | 0.015 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 0.064 | 0.175 | 0.016 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.026 | 0.035 | 0.013 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 97.6 | 0.548 | 1.40 | 0.195 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 108 | 97.2 | 0.575 | 1.48 | 0.199 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.380 | 0.562 | 0.174 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 0.575 | 1.41 | 0.214 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 0.455 | 1.27 | 0.179 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 0.740 | 1.77 | 0.224 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 0.312 | 0.629 | 0.166 | 0.972 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 10.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 94.0 | 0.114 | 0.321 | 0.036 | 1.37 |
| | Urban | 99 | 93.9 | 0.124 | 0.345 | 0.038 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.059 | 0.093 | 0.024 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.098 | 0.213 | 0.037 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 89.7 | 0.117 | 0.362 | 0.037 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 0.157 | 0.426 | 0.039 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.064 | 0.085 | 0.032 | 1.18 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-9d. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.063 | 0.122 | 0.939 | 4.15 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.068 | 0.118 | 1.29 | 4.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.011 | 0.034 | 0.045 | 0.161 | 0.741 | 0.741 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.012 | 0.040 | 0.079 | 0.161 | 1.66 | 3.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.058 | 0.106 | 0.835 | 4.15 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.039 | 0.064 | 0.154 | 1.66 | 4.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.011 | 0.035 | 0.061 | 0.111 | 0.446 | 1.81 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.92 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 1.92 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.42 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.92 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.92 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.039 | 0.137 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.039 | 0.137 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.025 | 0.158 | 0.158 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.040 | 0.137 | 0.503 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.039 | 0.105 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.476 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.029 | 0.113 | 0.158 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.153 | 0.298 | 2.29 | 10.1 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.094 | 0.166 | 0.288 | 3.15 | 10.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.028 | 0.084 | 0.111 | 0.393 | 1.81 | 1.81 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.030 | 0.097 | 0.192 | 0.393 | 4.06 | 8.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.088 | 0.143 | 0.259 | 2.04 | 10.1 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.096 | 0.155 | 0.376 | 4.06 | 10.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.028 | 0.086 | 0.148 | 0.271 | 1.09 | 4.41 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.06 | 4.70 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.97 | 4.70 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.46 | 3.46 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.08 | 3.53 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.70 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.07 | 4.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.06 | 3.46 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.027 | 0.095 | 0.335 | 2.78 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.028 | 0.096 | 0.335 | 2.78 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.021 | 0.062 | 0.386 | 0.386 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.028 | 0.097 | 0.335 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.095 | 0.256 | 2.78 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.029 | 0.103 | 1.16 | 2.78 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.027 | 0.071 | 0.277 | 0.386 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-10a. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 11.8 | 37.9 | 3.84 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 12.5 | 40.5 | 3.92 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 7.05 | 10.1 | 3.38 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 27.6 | 4.28 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 11.3 | 43.7 | 3.49 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 16.5 | 49.9 | 4.22 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 5.95 | 9.93 | 3.42 | 0.929 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 93.1 | 2.02 | 7.83 | 0.544 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 99 | 92.9 | 2.21 | 8.45 | 0.576 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.947 | 1.33 | 0.392 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.51 | 3.37 | 0.583 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 88.2 | 2.35 | 9.81 | 0.551 | 1.41 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 2.88 | 10.5 | 0.564 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.998 | 1.29 | 0.522 | 1.13 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 28.8 | 92.4 | 9.38 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 30.6 | 98.9 | 9.57 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 24.6 | 8.26 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 67.3 | 10.4 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 27.6 | 107 | 8.52 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 40.4 | 122 | 10.3 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 24.2 | 8.36 | 0.929 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 93.1 | 4.93 | 19.1 | 1.33 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 99 | 92.9 | 5.38 | 20.6 | 1.41 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 2.31 | 3.26 | 0.956 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 3.68 | 8.23 | 1.42 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 88.2 | 5.73 | 23.9 | 1.35 | 1.41 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 7.03 | 25.7 | 1.38 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.44 | 3.14 | 1.27 | 1.13 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-10b. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.79 | 2.69 | 6.81 | 46.0 | 368 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.87 | 2.94 | 6.90 | 68.2 | 368 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.934 | 1.49 | 2.02 | 6.72 | 35.6 | 35.6 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.863 | 1.92 | 3.17 | 7.38 | 89.1 | 153 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 1.70 | 2.48 | 5.63 | 32.3 | 368 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.84 | 2.69 | 7.38 | 89.1 | 368 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.882 | 1.76 | 2.73 | 6.13 | 18.6 | 68.2 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 49.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.0 | 49.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 37.3 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 | 47.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 49.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 36.2 | 49.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.4 | 47.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.225 | 0.450 | 1.35 | 5.36 | 79.8 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.243 | 0.457 | 1.40 | 5.37 | 79.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.099 | 0.292 | 1.20 | 5.36 | 5.36 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.088 | 0.209 | 0.481 | 1.73 | 5.37 | 19.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.246 | 0.450 | 1.34 | 4.66 | 79.8 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.234 | 0.457 | 1.60 | 15.0 | 79.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.088 | 0.216 | 0.408 | 1.20 | 4.66 | 5.37 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 4.36 | 6.57 | 16.6 | 112 | 899 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 4.56 | 7.17 | 16.8 | 166 | 899 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.28 | 3.63 | 4.92 | 16.4 | 86.8 | 86.8 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.11 | 4.69 | 7.74 | 18.0 | 217 | 373 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 4.15 | 6.04 | 13.7 | 78.9 | 899 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 4.50 | 6.57 | 18.0 | 217 | 899 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 2.15 | 4.29 | 6.67 | 15.0 | 45.3 | 166 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 91.1 | 122 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 92.8 | 122 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 91.1 | 91.1 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 90.9 | 116 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 122 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 88.4 | 122 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 93.7 | 116 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.550 | 1.10 | 3.30 | 13.1 | 195 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.594 | 1.12 | 3.43 | 13.1 | 195 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.241 | 0.713 | 2.94 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.215 | 0.509 | 1.17 | 4.22 | 13.1 | 48.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.601 | 1.10 | 3.26 | 11.4 | 195 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.572 | 1.12 | 3.90 | 36.6 | 195 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.215 | 0.527 | 0.995 | 2.94 | 11.4 | 13.1 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-10c. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 0.362 | 1.21 | 0.110 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 0.386 | 1.30 | 0.112 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.206 | 0.292 | 0.097 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 0.352 | 0.946 | 0.120 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 0.336 | 1.37 | 0.101 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 0.511 | 1.59 | 0.125 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 0.178 | 0.351 | 0.094 | 0.981 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 93.1 | 0.060 | 0.243 | 0.016 | 1.40 |
| | Urban | 99 | 92.9 | 0.066 | 0.263 | 0.017 | 1.39 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.030 | 0.048 | 0.011 | 1.49 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.043 | 0.088 | 0.017 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 88.2 | 0.070 | 0.307 | 0.016 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 0.087 | 0.327 | 0.017 | 1.57 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.029 | 0.040 | 0.014 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 0.883 | 2.96 | 0.268 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 0.943 | 3.17 | 0.274 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.502 | 0.713 | 0.238 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 0.858 | 2.31 | 0.293 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 0.820 | 3.34 | 0.246 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 1.25 | 3.89 | 0.305 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 0.435 | 0.856 | 0.229 | 0.981 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 10.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 93.1 | 0.147 | 0.594 | 0.038 | 1.40 |
| | Urban | 99 | 92.9 | 0.160 | 0.641 | 0.041 | 1.39 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.072 | 0.117 | 0.028 | 1.49 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.106 | 0.216 | 0.041 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 88.2 | 0.171 | 0.748 | 0.039 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 0.211 | 0.798 | 0.041 | 1.57 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.071 | 0.098 | 0.035 | 1.18 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-10d. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.088 | 0.180 | 1.18 | 11.6 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.090 | 0.176 | 1.85 | 11.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.019 | 0.045 | 0.066 | 0.231 | 0.998 | 0.998 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.015 | 0.051 | 0.106 | 0.232 | 2.28 | 5.61 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.078 | 0.149 | 1.02 | 11.6 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.053 | 0.086 | 0.232 | 2.28 | 11.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.015 | 0.049 | 0.089 | 0.149 | 0.757 | 2.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 1.42 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.42 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.25 | 1.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.21 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.039 | 0.160 | 2.51 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.039 | 0.160 | 2.51 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.032 | 0.197 | 0.197 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.045 | 0.160 | 0.503 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.039 | 0.109 | 2.51 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.013 | 0.048 | 0.453 | 2.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.034 | 0.121 | 0.197 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.126 | 0.216 | 0.439 | 2.88 | 28.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.127 | 0.220 | 0.430 | 4.51 | 28.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.046 | 0.109 | 0.160 | 0.565 | 2.44 | 2.44 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.038 | 0.126 | 0.258 | 0.567 | 5.57 | 13.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.122 | 0.191 | 0.364 | 2.48 | 28.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.211 | 0.567 | 5.57 | 28.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.038 | 0.120 | 0.217 | 0.363 | 1.85 | 5.91 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.97 | 3.46 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.89 | 3.12 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.46 | 3.46 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.05 | 3.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.12 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.96 | 3.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.06 | 3.46 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.030 | 0.095 | 0.390 | 6.13 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.030 | 0.096 | 0.390 | 6.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.022 | 0.078 | 0.480 | 0.480 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.030 | 0.110 | 0.390 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.030 | 0.095 | 0.266 | 6.13 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.031 | 0.117 | 1.11 | 6.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.082 | 0.295 | 0.480 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-11a. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 33.4 | 60.5 | 17.1 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 90 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 65.2 | 18.8 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 0.719 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 42.3 | 55.8 | 23.8 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 22.6 | 27.0 | 13.7 | 0.978 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 34.1 | 75.8 | 14.4 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 21.3 | 0.957 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 79.2 | 131 | 180 | 78.9 | 0.970 |
| | Urban | 108 | 78.7 | 137 | 191 | 80.3 | 0.996 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 96.0 | 83.1 | 70.8 | 0.802 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 95.0 | 178 | 180 | 125 | 0.831 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 73.6 | 110 | 188 | 62.1 | 0.970 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 121 | 157 | 72.0 | 1.01 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 144 | 206 | 88.3 | 0.916 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 164 | 2.97 | 1.54 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 177 | 3.26 | 1.60 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2.94 | 4.22 | 1.74 | 1.00 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 58.4 | 264 | 5.07 | 1.79 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 5.03 | 7.46 | 2.40 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 103 | 2.02 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 40.6 | 215 | 4.69 | 1.46 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 96 | 100.0 | 178 | 234 | 117 | 0.851 |
| | Urban | 79 | 100.0 | 192 | 254 | 123 | 0.879 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 112 | 80.6 | 90.7 | 0.674 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 211 | 168 | 169 | 0.661 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 143 | 209 | 92.8 | 0.839 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 100.0 | 164 | 234 | 102 | 0.904 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 100.0 | 196 | 236 | 139 | 0.749 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 173 | 48.7 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 90 | 100.0 | 106 | 186 | 53.6 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 34.0 | 29.5 | 0.719 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 121 | 159 | 67.9 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 64.4 | 77.1 | 39.1 | 0.978 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 216 | 41.0 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 60.8 | 0.957 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 79.2 | 375 | 514 | 225 | 0.970 |
| | Urban | 108 | 78.7 | 391 | 544 | 229 | 0.996 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 274 | 237 | 202 | 0.802 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 95.0 | 509 | 514 | 358 | 0.831 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 73.6 | 314 | 538 | 177 | 0.970 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 346 | 449 | 205 | 1.01 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 411 | 587 | 252 | 0.916 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 467 | 8.47 | 1.54 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 505 | 9.29 | 1.60 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 8.38 | 12.0 | 4.96 | 1.00 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 167 | 753 | 14.4 | 1.79 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 6.84 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 48.7 | 294 | 5.77 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 116 | 614 | 13.4 | 1.46 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 96 | 100.0 | 507 | 668 | 333 | 0.851 |
| | Urban | 79 | 100.0 | 547 | 723 | 352 | 0.879 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 321 | 230 | 259 | 0.674 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 602 | 478 | 481 | 0.661 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 409 | 595 | 265 | 0.839 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 100.0 | 467 | 667 | 292 | 0.904 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 100.0 | 560 | 674 | 398 | 0.749 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-11b. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 107 | 1.14 | 7.73 | 14.6 | 34.4 | 108 | 506 |
| | Urban | 90 | 1.14 | 7.88 | 17.3 | 37.2 | 129 | 506 |
| | Rural | 17 | 3.03 | 6.34 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 51.2 | 51.2 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 2.16 | 8.73 | 28.5 | 51.4 | 176 | 285 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 1.14 | 6.90 | 11.5 | 28.2 | 69.1 | 136 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 1.14 | 6.96 | 11.1 | 27.8 | 133 | 506 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 2.16 | 9.62 | 25.2 | 39.3 | 100 | 176 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 38.9 | 77.9 | 158 | 356 | 1,320 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 38.0 | 78.2 | 158 | 405 | 1,320 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 41.9 | 73.9 | 101 | 336 | 336 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 73.0 | 126 | 205 | 650 | 876 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 57.2 | 104 | 324 | 1,320 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 76.6 | 145 | 336 | 876 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 44.9 | 79.9 | 158 | 649 | 1,320 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.175 | 1.05 | 2.67 | 6.24 | 33.5 | 1,570 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.175 | 1.07 | 3.39 | 7.78 | 43.1 | 1,570 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.217 | 0.862 | 2.12 | 3.05 | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.217 | 1.47 | 4.33 | 11.4 | 162 | 1,570 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.179 | 1.02 | 2.33 | 5.07 | 18.4 | 43.1 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.175 | 0.732 | 1.92 | 4.56 | 18.4 | 820 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.714 | 1.56 | 4.17 | 9.79 | 113 | 1,570 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 96 | 19.4 | 77.7 | 109 | 172 | 491 | 1,520 |
| | Urban | 79 | 19.4 | 79.0 | 119 | 180 | 843 | 1,520 |
| | Rural | 17 | 33.3 | 56.1 | 89.2 | 129 | 340 | 340 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 35.2 | 105 | 159 | 268 | 491 | 843 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 19.4 | 49.3 | 85.3 | 157 | 412 | 1,360 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 19.4 | 55.9 | 89.9 | 171 | 465 | 1,520 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 35.7 | 90.2 | 127 | 184 | 491 | 1,360 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 107 | 3.27 | 22.0 | 41.6 | 98.1 | 309 | 1,440 |
| | Urban | 90 | 3.27 | 22.5 | 49.5 | 106 | 368 | 1,440 |
| | Rural | 17 | 8.64 | 18.1 | 29.5 | 34.3 | 146 | 146 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 6.16 | 24.9 | 81.4 | 147 | 503 | 812 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 3.27 | 19.7 | 32.7 | 80.5 | 197 | 389 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 3.27 | 19.9 | 31.8 | 79.3 | 378 | 1,440 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 6.16 | 27.4 | 72.0 | 112 | 286 | 503 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 111 | 222 | 450 | 1,020 | 3,770 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 108 | 223 | 451 | 1,160 | 3,770 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 120 | 211 | 289 | 957 | 957 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 208 | 359 | 584 | 1,850 | 2,500 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 163 | 296 | 925 | 3,770 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 218 | 413 | 957 | 2,500 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 128 | 228 | 451 | 1,850 | 3,770 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.498 | 2.99 | 7.61 | 17.8 | 95.6 | 4,460 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.498 | 3.06 | 9.68 | 22.2 | 123 | 4,460 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.620 | 2.46 | 6.04 | 8.70 | 52.4 | 52.4 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.620 | 4.21 | 12.4 | 32.4 | 461 | 4,460 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.511 | 2.91 | 6.65 | 14.5 | 52.4 | 123 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.498 | 2.09 | 5.48 | 13.0 | 52.4 | 2,340 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 2.04 | 4.44 | 11.9 | 27.9 | 322 | 4,460 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 96 | 55.3 | 222 | 310 | 491 | 1,400 | 4,320 |
| | Urban | 79 | 55.3 | 225 | 338 | 514 | 2,400 | 4,320 |
| | Rural | 17 | 95.0 | 160 | 255 | 369 | 970 | 970 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 101 | 300 | 453 | 765 | 1,400 | 2,400 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 55.3 | 141 | 243 | 447 | 1,180 | 3,890 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 55.3 | 159 | 256 | 488 | 1,330 | 4,320 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 102 | 257 | 361 | 524 | 1,400 | 3,890 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-11c. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 1.06 | 2.33 | 0.490 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 90 | 100.0 | 1.18 | 2.51 | 0.539 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.408 | 0.409 | 0.298 | 0.772 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 1.31 | 1.99 | 0.654 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 0.654 | 0.788 | 0.399 | 0.969 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 1.14 | 2.97 | 0.423 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 100.0 | 0.958 | 1.07 | 0.593 | 0.996 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 79.2 | 3.89 | 5.60 | 2.26 | 0.985 |
| | Urban | 108 | 78.7 | 4.09 | 5.95 | 2.30 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 2.64 | 2.06 | 2.04 | 0.735 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 95.0 | 5.47 | 6.53 | 3.56 | 0.882 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 73.6 | 3.17 | 5.28 | 1.78 | 0.974 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 3.71 | 5.19 | 2.13 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 4.11 | 6.10 | 2.43 | 0.937 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.962 | 5.74 | 0.086 | 1.58 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 1.11 | 6.21 | 0.094 | 1.64 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.087 | 0.119 | 0.050 | 1.08 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.94 | 8.82 | 0.145 | 1.86 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.140 | 0.195 | 0.069 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.654 | 4.20 | 0.060 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 1.33 | 7.18 | 0.130 | 1.51 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 96 | 100.0 | 5.39 | 8.25 | 3.37 | 0.861 |
| | Urban | 79 | 100.0 | 5.87 | 8.99 | 3.56 | 0.897 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.13 | 2.00 | 2.61 | 0.624 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 6.38 | 6.62 | 4.73 | 0.728 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 4.12 | 5.81 | 2.70 | 0.823 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 100.0 | 5.21 | 9.02 | 3.05 | 0.920 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 100.0 | 5.63 | 7.21 | 3.87 | 0.764 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 100.0 | 3.02 | 6.63 | 1.40 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 90 | 100.0 | 3.37 | 7.17 | 1.54 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 0.850 | 0.772 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 3.73 | 5.67 | 1.87 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 100.0 | 1.87 | 2.25 | 1.14 | 0.969 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 3.24 | 8.47 | 1.21 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 100.0 | 2.73 | 3.05 | 1.69 | 0.996 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 79.2 | 11.1 | 16.0 | 6.45 | 0.985 |
| | Urban | 108 | 78.7 | 11.7 | 17.0 | 6.56 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 7.52 | 5.88 | 5.81 | 0.735 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 95.0 | 15.6 | 18.6 | 10.2 | 0.882 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 73.6 | 9.04 | 15.1 | 5.08 | 0.974 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 6.09 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 11.7 | 17.4 | 6.93 | 0.937 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 2.74 | 16.4 | 0.244 | 1.58 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 3.17 | 17.7 | 0.268 | 1.64 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.248 | 0.339 | 0.143 | 1.08 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 5.54 | 25.2 | 0.413 | 1.86 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.401 | 0.557 | 0.198 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 1.87 | 12.0 | 0.172 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 3.79 | 20.5 | 0.370 | 1.51 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 96 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 23.5 | 9.62 | 0.861 |
| | Urban | 79 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 25.6 | 10.2 | 0.897 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 8.93 | 5.71 | 7.45 | 0.624 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 13.5 | 0.728 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 7.70 | 0.823 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 25.7 | 8.69 | 0.920 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 11.0 | 0.764 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-11d. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 0.039 | 0.218 | 0.383 | 0.993 | 3.38 | 20.7 |
| | Urban | 90 | 0.039 | 0.238 | 0.466 | 1.13 | 3.85 | 20.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.099 | 0.210 | 0.284 | 0.401 | 1.76 | 1.76 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 0.055 | 0.258 | 0.572 | 1.45 | 5.25 | 10.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.039 | 0.214 | 0.316 | 0.831 | 2.06 | 4.29 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.039 | 0.198 | 0.288 | 0.831 | 3.83 | 20.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 0.055 | 0.258 | 0.572 | 1.13 | 3.23 | 5.25 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.07 | 2.06 | 4.32 | 11.4 | 33.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.10 | 2.05 | 4.39 | 11.6 | 33.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.28 | 2.83 | 7.86 | 7.86 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 2.02 | 3.18 | 6.09 | 24.1 | 30.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.71 | 2.90 | 9.40 | 33.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.99 | 4.19 | 11.4 | 30.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 1.23 | 2.10 | 4.33 | 21.7 | 33.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.003 | 0.031 | 0.083 | 0.181 | 1.10 | 52.2 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.003 | 0.031 | 0.093 | 0.212 | 1.19 | 52.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.005 | 0.020 | 0.059 | 0.106 | 0.518 | 0.518 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.005 | 0.033 | 0.116 | 0.348 | 4.81 | 52.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.003 | 0.030 | 0.062 | 0.165 | 0.517 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.056 | 0.141 | 0.602 | 33.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.015 | 0.050 | 0.112 | 0.212 | 4.61 | 52.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 96 | 0.562 | 2.04 | 3.10 | 5.11 | 17.1 | 61.8 |
| | Urban | 79 | 0.562 | 2.09 | 3.18 | 5.19 | 28.7 | 61.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.05 | 1.47 | 2.73 | 3.65 | 7.97 | 7.97 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 1.14 | 3.02 | 4.45 | 7.34 | 17.1 | 34.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 0.562 | 1.61 | 2.54 | 3.80 | 11.6 | 34.9 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 0.562 | 1.81 | 2.74 | 5.08 | 17.1 | 61.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 1.05 | 2.35 | 3.32 | 5.15 | 14.6 | 34.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 107 | 0.112 | 0.623 | 1.09 | 2.83 | 9.64 | 58.9 |
| | Urban | 90 | 0.112 | 0.679 | 1.33 | 3.22 | 11.0 | 58.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.282 | 0.599 | 0.811 | 1.14 | 5.03 | 5.03 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 0.158 | 0.735 | 1.63 | 4.13 | 15.0 | 29.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 0.112 | 0.610 | 0.900 | 2.37 | 5.86 | 12.2 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.112 | 0.564 | 0.820 | 2.37 | 10.9 | 58.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 0.158 | 0.735 | 1.63 | 3.21 | 9.22 | 15.0 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 3.05 | 5.87 | 12.3 | 32.6 | 96.7 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 3.13 | 5.86 | 12.5 | 33.2 | 96.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 2.96 | 6.50 | 8.09 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 5.77 | 9.07 | 17.4 | 68.8 | 86.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.88 | 8.28 | 26.8 | 96.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.69 | 11.9 | 32.6 | 86.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 3.50 | 6.00 | 12.4 | 61.8 | 96.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.010 | 0.087 | 0.237 | 0.517 | 3.12 | 149 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.010 | 0.089 | 0.267 | 0.603 | 3.38 | 149 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.015 | 0.057 | 0.169 | 0.303 | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.015 | 0.095 | 0.332 | 0.992 | 13.7 | 149 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.010 | 0.085 | 0.176 | 0.470 | 1.48 | 3.38 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.010 | 0.057 | 0.159 | 0.401 | 1.72 | 95.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.042 | 0.143 | 0.319 | 0.604 | 13.2 | 149 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 96 | 1.60 | 5.82 | 8.85 | 14.6 | 48.7 | 176 |
| | Urban | 79 | 1.60 | 5.96 | 9.08 | 14.8 | 81.8 | 176 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.99 | 4.20 | 7.80 | 10.4 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 3.26 | 8.60 | 12.7 | 20.9 | 48.7 | 98.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 1.60 | 4.59 | 7.24 | 10.9 | 33.2 | 99.7 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 1.60 | 5.16 | 7.82 | 14.5 | 48.7 | 176 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 2.99 | 6.71 | 9.47 | 14.7 | 41.7 | 99.7 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-12a. Chrysene (218-01-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 105 | 64.8 | 1.06 | 1.49 | 0.757 | 0.663 |
| | Urban | 89 | 70.8 | 1.15 | 1.60 | 0.804 | 0.699 |
| | Rural | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 82.4 | 1.64 | 2.38 | 0.979 | 0.892 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 54.1 | 0.816 | 0.655 | 0.690 | 0.504 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 0.772 | 0.703 | 0.651 | 0.480 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 78.7 | 1.41 | 2.04 | 0.912 | 0.802 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 41.5 | 28.0 | 35.6 | 0.538 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 58.5 | 44.2 | 46.7 | 34.3 | 0.616 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 42.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 56.9 | 47.2 | 63.1 | 33.8 | 0.667 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 82.3 | 202 | 34.0 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 217 | 39.5 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 36.2 | 14.3 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 47.7 | 26.6 | 0.984 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 113 | 259 | 41.1 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 115 | 23.0 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 115 | 269 | 53.7 | 1.07 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 105 | 64.8 | 4.64 | 6.52 | 3.32 | 0.663 |
| | Urban | 89 | 70.8 | 5.03 | 7.01 | 3.52 | 0.699 |
| | Rural | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 82.4 | 7.17 | 10.4 | 4.29 | 0.892 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 54.1 | 3.58 | 2.87 | 3.02 | 0.504 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 3.38 | 3.08 | 2.85 | 0.480 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 78.7 | 6.18 | 8.95 | 4.00 | 0.802 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 182 | 123 | 156 | 0.538 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 58.5 | 193 | 205 | 150 | 0.616 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 42.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 56.9 | 207 | 276 | 148 | 0.667 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 361 | 886 | 149 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 401 | 952 | 173 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 128 | 159 | 62.7 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 184 | 209 | 117 | 0.984 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 493 | 1,130 | 180 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 239 | 504 | 101 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 503 | 1,180 | 235 | 1.07 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-12b. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.561 | 0.824 | 3.49 | 12.7 |
| | Urban | 89 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.579 | 0.951 | 3.89 | 12.7 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.562 | 1.05 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 0.524 | 0.671 | 1.64 | 5.89 | 12.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.538 | 0.734 | 1.92 | 3.99 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.704 | 2.87 | 3.99 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 0.511 | 0.621 | 1.64 | 4.59 | 12.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.0 | 143 | 605 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.1 | 146 | 605 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.6 | 39.1 | 130 | 130 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.6 | 38.8 | 143 | 274 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.6 | 146 | 605 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.1 | 130 | 605 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.6 | 38.0 | 274 | 339 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.76 | 15.7 | 29.0 | 71.1 | 311 | 1,900 |
| | Urban | 98 | 4.29 | 17.7 | 35.5 | 71.4 | 332 | 1,900 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.76 | 6.04 | 8.43 | 27.5 | 114 | 114 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.76 | 15.0 | 24.5 | 50.6 | 144 | 247 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 3.37 | 15.7 | 42.7 | 99.2 | 346 | 1,900 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.76 | 9.52 | 21.3 | 45.7 | 211 | 796 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 6.23 | 24.8 | 50.6 | 101 | 332 | 1,900 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.46 | 3.61 | 15.3 | 55.8 |
| | Urban | 89 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.54 | 4.16 | 17.1 | 55.8 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.46 | 4.61 | 4.61 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 2.29 | 2.94 | 7.20 | 25.8 | 55.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.36 | 3.21 | 8.43 | 17.5 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.31 | 3.08 | 12.6 | 17.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 2.24 | 2.72 | 7.20 | 20.1 | 55.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 167 | 625 | 2,650 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 162 | 639 | 2,650 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 134 | 171 | 569 | 569 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 134 | 170 | 625 | 1,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 147 | 639 | 2,650 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 162 | 569 | 2,650 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 134 | 167 | 1,200 | 1,480 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 7.71 | 68.7 | 127 | 311 | 1,360 | 8,310 |
| | Urban | 98 | 18.8 | 77.6 | 156 | 313 | 1,460 | 8,310 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.71 | 26.5 | 36.9 | 121 | 499 | 499 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 7.71 | 65.5 | 107 | 222 | 631 | 1,080 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 14.8 | 68.7 | 187 | 434 | 1,520 | 8,310 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 7.71 | 41.7 | 93.3 | 200 | 926 | 3,490 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 27.3 | 109 | 222 | 441 | 1,460 | 8,310 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-12c. Chrysene (218-01-9): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | 64.8 | 0.030 | 0.041 | 0.022 | 0.677 |
| | Urban | 89 | 70.8 | 0.033 | 0.044 | 0.023 | 0.712 |
| | Rural | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 82.4 | 0.045 | 0.065 | 0.027 | 0.920 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 54.1 | 0.024 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.519 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 0.023 | 0.023 | 0.019 | 0.497 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 78.7 | 0.039 | 0.055 | 0.025 | 0.828 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 1.27 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.623 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 58.5 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 0.969 | 0.680 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 42.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 56.9 | 1.36 | 1.93 | 0.930 | 0.707 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 2.40 | 5.25 | 0.981 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 2.67 | 5.63 | 1.14 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.829 | 1.05 | 0.412 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.30 | 1.71 | 0.761 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 3.25 | 6.65 | 1.19 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.82 | 4.60 | 0.688 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 3.08 | 5.89 | 1.48 | 1.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | 64.8 | 0.132 | 0.178 | 0.095 | 0.677 |
| | Urban | 89 | 70.8 | 0.144 | 0.192 | 0.101 | 0.712 |
| | Rural | 16 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 34 | 82.4 | 0.199 | 0.284 | 0.118 | 0.920 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 54.1 | 0.105 | 0.083 | 0.088 | 0.519 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 0.101 | 0.099 | 0.084 | 0.497 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 78.7 | 0.171 | 0.239 | 0.111 | 0.828 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 5.55 | 4.51 | 4.49 | 0.623 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 58.5 | 5.75 | 6.80 | 4.24 | 0.680 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 42.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 56.9 | 5.95 | 8.47 | 4.08 | 0.707 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 23.0 | 4.30 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 24.7 | 4.99 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.63 | 4.59 | 1.80 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 5.70 | 7.49 | 3.33 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 29.1 | 5.20 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 7.96 | 20.1 | 3.01 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 25.8 | 6.50 | 1.10 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-12d. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.027 | 0.101 | 0.342 |
| | Urban | 89 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.028 | 0.116 | 0.342 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.027 | 0.027 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.019 | 0.047 | 0.153 | 0.342 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.023 | 0.057 | 0.116 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.021 | 0.074 | 0.143 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.021 | 0.046 | 0.122 | 0.342 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 3.87 | 14.8 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 3.87 | 14.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.918 | 1.42 | 4.47 | 4.47 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.878 | 1.05 | 3.87 | 9.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 4.47 | 14.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.17 | 3.21 | 14.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.814 | 1.07 | 8.68 | 9.45 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.041 | 0.393 | 0.821 | 2.15 | 10.7 | 38.0 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.131 | 0.477 | 0.965 | 2.19 | 10.9 | 38.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.041 | 0.212 | 0.237 | 0.735 | 3.70 | 3.70 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.041 | 0.393 | 0.659 | 1.47 | 5.88 | 8.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.116 | 0.394 | 1.23 | 2.60 | 11.1 | 38.0 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.041 | 0.276 | 0.634 | 1.46 | 6.13 | 33.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.212 | 0.695 | 1.53 | 2.51 | 11.1 | 38.0 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.118 | 0.443 | 1.50 |
| | Urban | 89 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.125 | 0.506 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.080 | 0.118 | 0.118 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 0.062 | 0.085 | 0.207 | 0.670 | 1.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.075 | 0.100 | 0.248 | 0.506 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.092 | 0.322 | 0.626 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.091 | 0.201 | 0.536 | 1.50 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.74 | 16.9 | 64.9 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.68 | 16.9 | 64.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.02 | 6.20 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.85 | 4.58 | 16.9 | 41.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.69 | 19.6 | 64.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.13 | 14.1 | 64.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.57 | 4.69 | 38.0 | 41.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.181 | 1.72 | 3.59 | 9.40 | 46.9 | 166 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.575 | 2.09 | 4.23 | 9.57 | 47.7 | 166 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.181 | 0.928 | 1.04 | 3.22 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.181 | 1.72 | 2.88 | 6.43 | 25.7 | 37.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.508 | 1.73 | 5.37 | 11.4 | 48.6 | 166 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.181 | 1.21 | 2.78 | 6.37 | 26.8 | 148 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.928 | 3.05 | 6.70 | 11.0 | 48.6 | 166 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-13a. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 7.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 12.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 23.7 | 5.90 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 99 | 88.9 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 6.51 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 6.24 | 7.20 | 3.22 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 9.47 | 9.14 | 6.58 | 0.911 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 83.8 | 15.4 | 29.6 | 5.78 | 1.44 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 10.7 | 19.3 | 4.90 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 92.3 | 15.8 | 28.0 | 7.40 | 1.25 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 7.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 12.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 87.0 | 30.0 | 54.6 | 13.6 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 99 | 88.9 | 32.5 | 58.1 | 15.0 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 14.4 | 16.6 | 7.42 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 15.2 | 0.911 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 83.8 | 35.4 | 68.2 | 13.3 | 1.44 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 24.7 | 44.5 | 11.3 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 92.3 | 36.4 | 64.6 | 17.0 | 1.25 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-13b. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 32.2 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.0 | 32.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.3 | 18.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.2 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.3 | 32.2 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7,990 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7,990 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 397 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7,990 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7,990 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 400 | 559 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 2.51 | 7.10 | 13.8 | 40.4 | 189 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 3.20 | 7.58 | 13.9 | 46.7 | 189 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.93 | 9.65 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 3.95 | 7.54 | 11.5 | 28.8 | 48.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 1.85 | 6.87 | 16.3 | 46.7 | 189 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 1.63 | 4.55 | 13.2 | 30.8 | 146 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 3.44 | 8.10 | 15.5 | 48.8 | 189 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.2 | 74.1 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.9 | 74.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.5 | 42.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.1 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.5 | 74.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18,400 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18,400 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 914 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18,400 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 922 | 1,290 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 5.78 | 16.3 | 31.7 | 93.0 | 434 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 7.38 | 17.4 | 32.1 | 108 | 434 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.74 | 22.2 | 52.7 | 52.7 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 9.09 | 17.4 | 26.5 | 66.3 | 112 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 4.25 | 15.8 | 37.5 | 108 | 434 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 3.75 | 10.5 | 30.4 | 70.9 | 336 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 7.93 | 18.7 | 35.8 | 112 | 434 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-13c. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 7.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 12.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 87.0 | 0.388 | 0.742 | 0.170 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 99 | 88.9 | 0.422 | 0.791 | 0.188 | 1.30 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 0.184 | 0.230 | 0.091 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 0.280 | 0.334 | 0.188 | 0.910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 83.8 | 0.463 | 0.924 | 0.167 | 1.47 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 0.350 | 0.789 | 0.146 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 92.3 | 0.435 | 0.687 | 0.203 | 1.27 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 7.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 12.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 87.0 | 0.894 | 1.71 | 0.391 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 99 | 88.9 | 0.971 | 1.82 | 0.432 | 1.30 |
| | Rural | 16 | 75.0 | 0.423 | 0.529 | 0.210 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 0.644 | 0.770 | 0.433 | 0.910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 83.8 | 1.07 | 2.13 | 0.384 | 1.47 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 0.807 | 1.82 | 0.337 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 92.3 | 1.00 | 1.58 | 0.468 | 1.27 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-13d. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.290 | 1.36 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.350 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.425 | 0.472 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.472 | 1.36 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 238 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 238 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 238 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 238 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.7 | 17.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.203 | 0.417 | 1.09 | 6.18 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.091 | 0.214 | 0.428 | 1.20 | 6.18 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.096 | 0.228 | 0.841 | 0.841 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.114 | 0.208 | 0.309 | 0.591 | 1.99 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.055 | 0.197 | 0.478 | 1.20 | 6.18 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.143 | 0.369 | 0.896 | 6.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.102 | 0.218 | 0.422 | 1.99 | 3.78 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.667 | 3.14 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.805 | 3.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.978 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.14 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 3.14 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 547 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 547 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 547 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 547 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.0 | 39.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 0.155 | 0.467 | 0.961 | 2.52 | 14.2 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.209 | 0.493 | 0.985 | 2.77 | 14.2 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.524 | 1.94 | 1.94 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.264 | 0.478 | 0.713 | 1.36 | 4.58 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.126 | 0.454 | 1.10 | 2.77 | 14.2 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.119 | 0.329 | 0.851 | 2.06 | 14.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.236 | 0.502 | 0.971 | 4.58 | 8.70 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-14a. Diazinon (333-41-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 59.0 | 183 | 12.0 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 63.2 | 195 | 11.7 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 43.8 | 14.4 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 75.9 | 169 | 16.9 | 1.58 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 32.8 | 110 | 9.12 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 53.4 | 209 | 9.36 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 145 | 16.5 | 1.53 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 25.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 26.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 17.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 99.1 | 49.1 | 367 | 1.50 | 1.93 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 56.1 | 397 | 1.55 | 1.93 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 8.46 | 16.1 | 1.24 | 1.95 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 9.05 | 30.0 | 1.81 | 1.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 21.9 | 134 | 1.31 | 1.90 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 82.1 | 496 | 1.03 | 2.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 9.94 | 26.0 | 2.36 | 1.59 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 142 | 534 | 54.1 | 0.980 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 153 | 579 | 53.9 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 88.0 | 55.1 | 0.784 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 116 | 190 | 66.2 | 0.906 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 183 | 46.3 | 0.868 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 167 | 699 | 46.0 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 110 | 162 | 66.6 | 0.900 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 194 | 600 | 39.6 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 208 | 642 | 38.5 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 105 | 144 | 47.2 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 249 | 554 | 55.7 | 1.58 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 108 | 362 | 30.0 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 176 | 688 | 30.8 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 216 | 475 | 54.1 | 1.53 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 25.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 26.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 17.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 99.1 | 161 | 1,210 | 4.93 | 1.93 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 184 | 1,300 | 5.10 | 1.93 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 52.8 | 4.06 | 1.95 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 98.6 | 5.96 | 1.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 72.0 | 440 | 4.30 | 1.90 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 270 | 1,630 | 3.37 | 2.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 85.4 | 7.75 | 1.59 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 466 | 1,760 | 178 | 0.980 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 503 | 1,900 | 177 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 261 | 289 | 181 | 0.784 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 382 | 625 | 217 | 0.906 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 284 | 601 | 152 | 0.868 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 547 | 2,300 | 151 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 362 | 533 | 219 | 0.900 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-14b. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 4.84 | 8.03 | 18.7 | 211 | 1,490 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 4.29 | 7.62 | 19.5 | 271 | 1,490 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.39 | 7.20 | 8.93 | 16.8 | 131 | 131 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 1.65 | 6.21 | 11.5 | 29.1 | 640 | 719 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 3.85 | 6.60 | 14.3 | 131 | 897 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 4.80 | 6.60 | 13.8 | 211 | 1,490 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.65 | 5.86 | 9.76 | 33.6 | 491 | 719 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.6 | 74.0 | 216 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 33.5 | 74.0 | 138 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 216 | 216 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.9 | 87.4 | 106 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 64.9 | 216 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 48.5 | 138 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38.7 | 106 | 216 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.392 | 1.02 | 3.42 | 45.3 | 3,800 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.376 | 1.15 | 3.50 | 48.4 | 3,800 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.099 | 0.455 | 0.610 | 1.01 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.101 | 0.600 | 1.76 | 4.38 | 28.7 | 178 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.358 | 0.834 | 3.10 | 44.0 | 1,110 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.270 | 0.604 | 1.84 | 48.4 | 3,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.153 | 0.675 | 1.89 | 5.91 | 44.0 | 178 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 112 | 15.7 | 29.9 | 38.6 | 67.0 | 378 | 5,430 |
| | Urban | 95 | 15.7 | 29.3 | 38.4 | 67.6 | 534 | 5,430 |
| | Rural | 17 | 24.5 | 33.4 | 43.7 | 53.1 | 358 | 358 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 24.0 | 36.1 | 49.1 | 93.7 | 534 | 993 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 15.7 | 27.3 | 34.0 | 61.4 | 252 | 1,200 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 15.8 | 27.7 | 32.4 | 48.6 | 378 | 5,430 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 15.7 | 38.1 | 50.0 | 125 | 358 | 993 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 15.9 | 26.4 | 61.4 | 694 | 4,880 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 14.1 | 25.0 | 63.9 | 889 | 4,880 |
| | Rural | 17 | 4.58 | 23.7 | 29.3 | 55.1 | 431 | 431 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 5.41 | 20.4 | 37.7 | 95.5 | 2,100 | 2,360 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 12.6 | 21.7 | 46.9 | 431 | 2,950 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 15.8 | 21.7 | 45.5 | 694 | 4,880 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 5.41 | 19.3 | 32.1 | 111 | 1,610 | 2,360 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 243 | 710 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 243 | 453 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 710 | 710 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 141 | 287 | 349 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 213 | 710 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 159 | 453 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 127 | 349 | 710 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 1.29 | 3.36 | 11.2 | 149 | 12,500 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 1.23 | 3.79 | 11.5 | 159 | 12,500 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.327 | 1.49 | 2.00 | 3.32 | 149 | 149 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.331 | 1.97 | 5.79 | 14.4 | 94.4 | 584 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 1.18 | 2.74 | 10.2 | 145 | 3,630 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.886 | 1.98 | 6.04 | 159 | 12,500 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.504 | 2.22 | 6.22 | 19.4 | 145 | 584 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 112 | 51.7 | 98.2 | 127 | 220 | 1,240 | 17,800 |
| | Urban | 95 | 51.7 | 96.2 | 126 | 222 | 1,750 | 17,800 |
| | Rural | 17 | 80.6 | 110 | 144 | 175 | 1,180 | 1,180 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 79.0 | 119 | 161 | 308 | 1,750 | 3,260 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 51.7 | 89.8 | 112 | 202 | 829 | 3,930 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 51.9 | 90.9 | 106 | 160 | 1,240 | 17,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 51.7 | 125 | 164 | 409 | 1,180 | 3,260 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-14c. Diazinon (333-41-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 1.82 | 6.43 | 0.345 | 1.48 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 1.96 | 6.89 | 0.335 | 1.51 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.926 | 1.34 | 0.414 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 2.26 | 5.13 | 0.476 | 1.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 0.859 | 2.71 | 0.263 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 1.75 | 7.75 | 0.277 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 1.90 | 4.37 | 0.451 | 1.56 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 25.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 26.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 17.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 99.1 | 1.81 | 14.7 | 0.043 | 1.94 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 2.08 | 15.9 | 0.045 | 1.95 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.250 | 0.497 | 0.036 | 1.96 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.272 | 0.895 | 0.052 | 1.66 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 0.630 | 3.88 | 0.038 | 1.90 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 3.09 | 19.9 | 0.031 | 2.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.291 | 0.777 | 0.065 | 1.61 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 4.62 | 21.3 | 1.56 | 0.988 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 5.04 | 23.1 | 1.55 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2.30 | 2.53 | 1.59 | 0.796 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 3.39 | 5.56 | 1.89 | 0.932 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 2.38 | 4.99 | 1.33 | 0.832 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 5.81 | 28.1 | 1.37 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 3.08 | 4.71 | 1.83 | 0.910 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 5.97 | 21.1 | 1.13 | 1.48 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 6.44 | 22.7 | 1.10 | 1.51 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.04 | 4.42 | 1.36 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 7.42 | 16.8 | 1.56 | 1.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 2.82 | 8.89 | 0.864 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 5.76 | 25.5 | 0.912 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 6.24 | 14.4 | 1.48 | 1.56 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 25.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 26.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 17.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 11.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 99.1 | 5.95 | 48.2 | 0.142 | 1.94 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 6.83 | 52.2 | 0.147 | 1.95 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.822 | 1.63 | 0.117 | 1.96 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.894 | 2.94 | 0.170 | 1.66 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 2.07 | 12.7 | 0.124 | 1.90 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 10.2 | 65.3 | 0.101 | 2.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.957 | 2.55 | 0.214 | 1.61 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 69.8 | 5.12 | 0.988 |
| | Urban | 95 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 75.7 | 5.10 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 7.54 | 8.33 | 5.22 | 0.796 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 18.3 | 6.22 | 0.932 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 7.83 | 16.4 | 4.37 | 0.832 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 92.3 | 4.52 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 15.5 | 6.01 | 0.910 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-14d. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.130 | 0.245 | 0.547 | 5.82 | 60.6 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.123 | 0.238 | 0.541 | 7.84 | 60.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.050 | 0.204 | 0.268 | 0.547 | 4.82 | 4.82 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.039 | 0.171 | 0.277 | 1.11 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.107 | 0.204 | 0.430 | 4.58 | 21.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.127 | 0.214 | 0.430 | 5.82 | 60.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.039 | 0.138 | 0.264 | 1.10 | 12.9 | 21.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.33 | 5.95 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.33 | 5.62 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.95 | 5.95 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.25 | 3.03 | 3.65 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.74 | 5.95 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.66 | 5.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.23 | 3.19 | 5.95 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.031 | 0.089 | 1.19 | 155 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.037 | 0.097 | 1.07 | 155 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 1.62 | 1.62 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.003 | 0.018 | 0.045 | 0.151 | 0.822 | 5.29 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.080 | 1.07 | 32.0 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.019 | 0.054 | 1.07 | 155 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 0.458 | 0.872 | 1.13 | 1.89 | 11.0 | 221 |
| | Urban | 95 | 0.458 | 0.845 | 1.14 | 1.92 | 14.0 | 221 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.628 | 0.882 | 1.12 | 1.86 | 9.85 | 9.85 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 0.683 | 1.02 | 1.30 | 2.98 | 14.0 | 29.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.458 | 0.789 | 1.05 | 1.76 | 6.94 | 34.7 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.458 | 0.802 | 1.05 | 1.41 | 11.0 | 221 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 0.481 | 0.963 | 1.31 | 2.84 | 9.85 | 29.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.428 | 0.804 | 1.80 | 19.1 | 199 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.403 | 0.784 | 1.78 | 25.8 | 199 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.163 | 0.669 | 0.880 | 1.80 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.129 | 0.561 | 0.912 | 3.65 | 70.2 | 70.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.352 | 0.669 | 1.41 | 15.1 | 72.1 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.417 | 0.703 | 1.41 | 19.1 | 199 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.129 | 0.453 | 0.866 | 3.62 | 42.3 | 70.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.43 | 7.67 | 19.6 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.43 | 7.67 | 18.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.10 | 9.97 | 12.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.73 | 19.6 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.46 | 18.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.102 | 0.293 | 3.91 | 510 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.121 | 0.319 | 3.50 | 510 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.008 | 0.044 | 0.069 | 0.114 | 5.31 | 5.31 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.010 | 0.060 | 0.148 | 0.495 | 2.70 | 17.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.083 | 0.264 | 3.50 | 105 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.062 | 0.177 | 3.50 | 510 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.015 | 0.063 | 0.162 | 0.487 | 3.91 | 17.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 1.50 | 2.87 | 3.73 | 6.21 | 36.0 | 728 |
| | Urban | 95 | 1.50 | 2.78 | 3.76 | 6.30 | 46.0 | 728 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.06 | 2.90 | 3.67 | 6.10 | 32.4 | 32.4 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 2.24 | 3.35 | 4.28 | 9.79 | 46.0 | 97.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 1.50 | 2.59 | 3.45 | 5.80 | 22.8 | 114 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 1.50 | 2.63 | 3.45 | 4.63 | 36.0 | 728 |
| Day Care Children | 49 | 1.58 | 3.16 | 4.31 | 9.34 | 32.4 | 97.1 | |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-15a. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 32.0 | 6.99 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 34.3 | 8.05 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 6.69 | 8.41 | 3.11 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 8.55 | 8.33 | 5.62 | 0.965 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 20.7 | 40.8 | 8.26 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 22.3 | 4.69 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 21.1 | 40.1 | 11.2 | 1.02 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 115 | 25.1 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 123 | 28.9 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 30.2 | 11.2 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 29.9 | 20.2 | 0.965 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 147 | 29.7 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 80.0 | 16.8 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 144 | 40.1 | 1.02 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-15b. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.91 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.91 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.91 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.91 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 102 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 102 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 102 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 102 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.212 | 2.98 | 6.18 | 15.3 | 59.2 | 275 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.870 | 3.98 | 7.68 | 15.5 | 61.9 | 275 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.212 | 1.45 | 1.99 | 6.01 | 29.7 | 29.7 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.517 | 2.92 | 5.05 | 11.8 | 29.7 | 36.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.212 | 2.98 | 8.29 | 19.3 | 71.8 | 275 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.212 | 2.01 | 4.47 | 9.66 | 29.7 | 161 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 1.45 | 5.55 | 10.2 | 19.5 | 71.8 | 275 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.87 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.87 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.87 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.87 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 365 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 365 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 170 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 365 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 365 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 171 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.760 | 10.7 | 22.2 | 55.0 | 213 | 989 |
| | Urban | 98 | 3.12 | 14.3 | 27.6 | 55.6 | 222 | 989 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.760 | 5.21 | 7.14 | 21.6 | 107 | 107 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.86 | 10.5 | 18.2 | 42.5 | 107 | 132 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.760 | 10.7 | 29.8 | 69.2 | 258 | 989 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.760 | 7.23 | 16.0 | 34.7 | 107 | 580 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 5.21 | 19.9 | 36.6 | 70.1 | 258 | 989 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-15c. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 0.458 | 0.924 | 0.201 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 0.506 | 0.990 | 0.232 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.186 | 0.225 | 0.089 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.263 | 0.301 | 0.161 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 0.611 | 1.17 | 0.239 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.354 | 0.905 | 0.140 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.581 | 0.941 | 0.308 | 1.05 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 1.65 | 3.32 | 0.724 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 1.82 | 3.56 | 0.833 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.667 | 0.810 | 0.321 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.943 | 1.08 | 0.577 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 2.20 | 4.20 | 0.857 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.27 | 3.25 | 0.503 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.09 | 3.38 | 1.11 | 1.05 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-15d. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.63 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.007 | 0.082 | 0.183 | 0.421 | 1.75 | 6.83 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.025 | 0.104 | 0.198 | 0.474 | 1.86 | 6.83 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.007 | 0.039 | 0.069 | 0.183 | 0.707 | 0.707 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.012 | 0.082 | 0.151 | 0.310 | 1.21 | 1.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.007 | 0.082 | 0.271 | 0.581 | 3.04 | 6.83 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.007 | 0.062 | 0.126 | 0.367 | 0.861 | 6.83 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.039 | 0.149 | 0.299 | 0.581 | 3.04 | 5.51 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.184 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.184 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.184 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.184 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.94 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.94 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.86 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.94 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.94 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.86 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.026 | 0.295 | 0.656 | 1.51 | 6.30 | 24.5 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.091 | 0.372 | 0.710 | 1.70 | 6.69 | 24.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.026 | 0.142 | 0.246 | 0.656 | 2.54 | 2.54 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.044 | 0.295 | 0.541 | 1.11 | 4.35 | 4.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.026 | 0.295 | 0.973 | 2.09 | 10.9 | 24.5 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.026 | 0.221 | 0.454 | 1.32 | 3.09 | 24.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.140 | 0.535 | 1.07 | 2.09 | 10.9 | 19.8 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-16a. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 2,160 | 1,160 | 1,870 | 0.568 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 2,070 | 1,180 | 1,770 | 0.581 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2,740 | 844 | 2,620 | 0.319 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 2,420 | 1,530 | 2,010 | 0.638 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 2,020 | 955 | 1,780 | 0.544 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 1,860 | 847 | 1,630 | 0.556 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 2,530 | 1,380 | 2,200 | 0.542 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 48 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 42 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 22,400 | 30,200 | 12,500 | 1.11 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 26.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 34 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 57.1 | 27,200 | 38,000 | 15,900 | 0.970 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 347 | 432 | 224 | 0.899 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 363 | 456 | 236 | 0.885 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 247 | 227 | 164 | 0.948 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 286 | 242 | 215 | 0.780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 380 | 523 | 224 | 0.976 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 270 | 323 | 175 | 0.913 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 438 | 523 | 301 | 0.792 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 43 | 100.0 | 19,500 | 27,600 | 12,200 | 0.826 |
| | Urban | 37 | 100.0 | 18,500 | 27,500 | 11,700 | 0.806 |
| | Rural | 6 | 100.0 | 25,400 | 30,200 | 16,200 | 0.970 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 100.0 | 24,600 | 24,000 | 16,600 | 0.895 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 100.0 | 16,100 | 27,900 | 10,600 | 0.717 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 100.0 | 14,200 | 19,400 | 9,780 | 0.708 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 100.0 | 31,500 | 39,100 | 20,600 | 0.869 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 7,760 | 4,160 | 6,700 | 0.568 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 7,420 | 4,230 | 6,350 | 0.581 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 9,850 | 3,030 | 9,400 | 0.319 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 8,710 | 5,480 | 7,220 | 0.638 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 7,260 | 3,430 | 6,390 | 0.544 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 6,680 | 3,040 | 5,870 | 0.556 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 9,100 | 4,940 | 7,920 | 0.542 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 48 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 42 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 80,500 | 109,000 | 44,700 | 1.11 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 26.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 34 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 57.1 | 97,800 | 136,000 | 57,200 | 0.970 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 1,250 | 1,550 | 804 | 0.899 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 1,310 | 1,640 | 847 | 0.885 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 886 | 814 | 590 | 0.948 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1,030 | 869 | 772 | 0.780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1,360 | 1,880 | 805 | 0.976 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 971 | 1,160 | 628 | 0.913 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 1,570 | 1,880 | 1,080 | 0.792 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 43 | 100.0 | 69,900 | 99,200 | 44,000 | 0.826 |
| | Urban | 37 | 100.0 | 66,400 | 98,800 | 42,100 | 0.806 |
| | Rural | 6 | 100.0 | 91,200 | 109,000 | 58,200 | 0.970 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 100.0 | 88,400 | 86,300 | 59,800 | 0.895 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 100.0 | 57,900 | 100,000 | 38,100 | 0.717 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 100.0 | 51,100 | 69,700 | 35,100 | 0.708 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 100.0 | 113,000 | 141,000 | 73,900 | 0.869 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-16b. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 286 | 1,300 | 2,050 | 2,750 | 4,030 | 7,100 |
| | Urban | 107 | 286 | 1,200 | 1,970 | 2,640 | 3,970 | 7,100 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1,540 | 2,200 | 2,670 | 3,140 | 4,330 | 4,330 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 475 | 1,360 | 2,150 | 2,900 | 6,100 | 7,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 286 | 1,230 | 1,870 | 2,620 | 3,890 | 4,330 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 286 | 1,200 | 1,810 | 2,450 | 3,090 | 3,970 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 636 | 1,540 | 2,160 | 3,140 | 5,620 | 7,100 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11,300 | 78,700 | 149,000 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10,800 | 47,200 | 149,000 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24,100 | 82,400 | 82,400 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38,600 | 78,700 | 78,700 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10,500 | 24,100 | 149,000 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 78,700 | 82,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 10,600 | 38,600 | 149,000 | 149,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 112 | 24.0 | 125 | 208 | 419 | 1,010 | 3,120 |
| | Urban | 96 | 24.0 | 136 | 216 | 419 | 1,070 | 3,120 |
| | Rural | 16 | 30.3 | 90.8 | 126 | 418 | 726 | 726 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 30.3 | 138 | 207 | 365 | 952 | 1,160 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 24.0 | 123 | 188 | 424 | 1,010 | 3,120 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 24.0 | 98.2 | 160 | 322 | 769 | 2,090 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 74.3 | 174 | 236 | 514 | 1,160 | 3,120 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 43 | 4,270 | 7,330 | 8,310 | 16,900 | 81,000 | 152,000 |
| | Urban | 37 | 4,270 | 7,330 | 8,290 | 13,200 | 81,000 | 152,000 |
| | Rural | 6 | 5,900 | 7,730 | 13,100 | 27,300 | 85,100 | 85,100 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 6,410 | 7,870 | 12,400 | 42,700 | 81,000 | 81,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 4,270 | 7,540 | 8,290 | 14,500 | 27,300 | 152,000 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 4,270 | 6,430 | 7,700 | 11,400 | 81,000 | 85,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 8,020 | 11,800 | 14,500 | 39,600 | 152,000 | 152,000 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 1,030 | 4,670 | 7,350 | 9,880 | 14,500 | 25,500 |
| | Urban | 107 | 1,030 | 4,330 | 7,090 | 9,500 | 14,300 | 25,500 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5,530 | 7,890 | 9,580 | 11,300 | 15,500 | 15,500 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 1,710 | 4,880 | 7,730 | 10,400 | 21,900 | 25,500 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1,030 | 4,410 | 6,730 | 9,420 | 14,000 | 15,500 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1,030 | 4,330 | 6,520 | 8,800 | 11,100 | 14,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 2,280 | 5,530 | 7,780 | 11,300 | 20,200 | 25,500 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40,600 | 283,000 | 536,000 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 38,800 | 170,000 | 536,000 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 86,400 | 296,000 | 296,000 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 139,000 | 283,000 | 283,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 37,600 | 86,400 | 536,000 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 283,000 | 296,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 37,900 | 139,000 | 536,000 | 536,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 112 | 86.3 | 450 | 748 | 1,510 | 3,620 | 11,200 |
| | Urban | 96 | 86.3 | 487 | 776 | 1,510 | 3,830 | 11,200 |
| | Rural | 16 | 109 | 326 | 451 | 1,500 | 2,610 | 2,610 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 109 | 495 | 745 | 1,310 | 3,420 | 4,180 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 86.3 | 440 | 677 | 1,520 | 3,620 | 11,200 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 86.3 | 353 | 576 | 1,160 | 2,760 | 7,490 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 267 | 625 | 848 | 1,850 | 4,180 | 11,200 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 43 | 15,400 | 26,300 | 29,900 | 60,900 | 291,000 | 547,000 |
| | Urban | 37 | 15,400 | 26,300 | 29,800 | 47,400 | 291,000 | 547,000 |
| | Rural | 6 | 21,200 | 27,800 | 47,200 | 97,900 | 306,000 | 306,000 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 23,000 | 28,300 | 44,500 | 154,000 | 291,000 | 291,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 15,400 | 27,100 | 29,800 | 52,100 | 97,900 | 547,000 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 15,400 | 23,100 | 27,700 | 41,000 | 291,000 | 306,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 28,800 | 42,500 | 52,100 | 142,000 | 547,000 | 547,000 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-16c. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 63.1 | 39.3 | 53.4 | 0.593 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 60.3 | 40.1 | 50.5 | 0.601 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 29.2 | 75.4 | 0.407 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 55.4 | 56.4 | 0.723 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 28.4 | 51.2 | 0.526 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 55.1 | 25.7 | 48.4 | 0.544 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 73.2 | 50.0 | 60.3 | 0.634 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 42 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 679 | 958 | 361 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 26.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 34 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 57.1 | 687 | 903 | 414 | 0.950 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 6.43 | 0.939 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 6.78 | 0.915 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 7.43 | 7.18 | 4.65 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 8.81 | 8.97 | 6.14 | 0.861 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 6.45 | 1.000 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 8.40 | 10.4 | 5.22 | 0.963 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 8.24 | 0.855 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 43 | 100.0 | 539 | 703 | 353 | 0.803 |
| | Urban | 37 | 100.0 | 502 | 662 | 337 | 0.772 |
| | Rural | 6 | 100.0 | 765 | 961 | 470 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 100.0 | 657 | 625 | 467 | 0.813 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 100.0 | 440 | 656 | 301 | 0.724 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 100.0 | 428 | 561 | 296 | 0.724 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 100.0 | 796 | 931 | 530 | 0.856 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 100.0 | 227 | 141 | 192 | 0.593 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 217 | 144 | 182 | 0.601 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 290 | 105 | 271 | 0.407 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 259 | 199 | 202 | 0.723 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 208 | 102 | 184 | 0.526 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 198 | 92.4 | 174 | 0.544 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 263 | 180 | 217 | 0.634 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 42 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 6 | 50.0 | 2,440 | 3,440 | 1,300 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 14 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | 26.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 34 | 20.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | 57.1 | 2,470 | 3,240 | 1,490 | 0.950 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 43.7 | 23.1 | 0.939 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 38.1 | 45.9 | 24.4 | 0.915 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 16.7 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 32.2 | 22.1 | 0.861 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 51.2 | 23.2 | 1.000 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 37.4 | 18.8 | 0.963 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 49.6 | 29.6 | 0.855 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 43 | 100.0 | 1,940 | 2,530 | 1,270 | 0.803 |
| | Urban | 37 | 100.0 | 1,800 | 2,380 | 1,210 | 0.772 |
| | Rural | 6 | 100.0 | 2,750 | 3,450 | 1,690 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 100.0 | 2,360 | 2,240 | 1,680 | 0.813 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 100.0 | 1,580 | 2,360 | 1,080 | 0.724 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 100.0 | 1,540 | 2,020 | 1,060 | 0.724 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 100.0 | 2,860 | 3,350 | 1,900 | 0.856 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-16d. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 9.83 | 36.1 | 57.3 | 80.5 | 134 | 290 |
| | Urban | 107 | 9.83 | 34.4 | 54.2 | 75.5 | 134 | 290 |
| | Rural | 17 | 24.6 | 64.7 | 83.9 | 90.9 | 159 | 159 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 11.1 | 38.1 | 58.9 | 92.7 | 204 | 290 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 9.83 | 35.6 | 55.5 | 76.9 | 101 | 159 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 9.83 | 33.8 | 55.5 | 73.7 | 102 | 114 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 11.1 | 39.5 | 62.1 | 88.8 | 172 | 290 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 333 | 2,020 | 3,500 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 303 | 1,370 | 3,500 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 679 | 2,590 | 2,590 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 674 | 2,020 | 2,020 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 303 | 724 | 3,500 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,020 | 2,590 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 272 | 724 | 3,500 | 3,500 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 0.588 | 3.59 | 5.65 | 12.2 | 28.4 | 73.2 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.588 | 3.90 | 6.35 | 12.3 | 34.7 | 73.2 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.710 | 2.59 | 4.05 | 11.1 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.710 | 3.97 | 5.52 | 9.01 | 26.2 | 47.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.588 | 3.59 | 5.52 | 11.7 | 34.7 | 73.2 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 0.588 | 2.87 | 4.22 | 10.7 | 24.2 | 67.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 1.19 | 4.81 | 7.28 | 15.9 | 47.4 | 73.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 43 | 124 | 205 | 262 | 467 | 2,080 | 3,570 |
| | Urban | 37 | 124 | 205 | 253 | 398 | 2,080 | 3,570 |
| | Rural | 6 | 151 | 266 | 362 | 770 | 2,680 | 2,680 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 221 | 251 | 337 | 1,030 | 2,080 | 2,080 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 124 | 189 | 241 | 398 | 788 | 3,570 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 124 | 198 | 236 | 393 | 2,080 | 2,680 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 205 | 282 | 363 | 788 | 3,570 | 3,570 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 35.3 | 130 | 206 | 289 | 483 | 1,040 |
| | Urban | 107 | 35.3 | 124 | 195 | 271 | 483 | 1,040 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.3 | 233 | 301 | 327 | 571 | 571 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 39.9 | 137 | 212 | 333 | 731 | 1,040 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 35.3 | 128 | 199 | 276 | 361 | 571 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 35.3 | 121 | 199 | 265 | 367 | 408 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 39.9 | 142 | 223 | 319 | 618 | 1,040 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 48 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,200 | 7,240 | 12,600 |
| | Urban | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,090 | 4,920 | 12,600 |
| | Rural | 6 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,440 | 9,310 | 9,310 |
| | Low Income | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,420 | 7,240 | 7,240 |
| | Mid/High Income | 30 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,090 | 2,600 | 12,600 |
| | Home Children | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7,240 | 9,310 |
| | Day Care Children | 14 | <MDL | <MDL | 976 | 2,600 | 12,600 | 12,600 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 2.11 | 12.9 | 20.3 | 44.0 | 102 | 263 |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.11 | 14.0 | 22.8 | 44.2 | 125 | 263 |
| | Rural | 16 | 2.55 | 9.30 | 14.5 | 40.0 | 77.3 | 77.3 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 2.55 | 14.3 | 19.8 | 32.4 | 94.1 | 170 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 2.11 | 12.9 | 19.8 | 42.2 | 125 | 263 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 2.11 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 38.5 | 86.9 | 243 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 4.26 | 17.3 | 26.2 | 57.0 | 170 | 263 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 43 | 445 | 738 | 940 | 1,680 | 7,460 | 12,800 |
| | Urban | 37 | 445 | 738 | 908 | 1,430 | 7,460 | 12,800 |
| | Rural | 6 | 543 | 956 | 1,300 | 2,760 | 9,620 | 9,620 |
| | Low Income | 12 | 792 | 903 | 1,210 | 3,700 | 7,460 | 7,460 |
| | Mid/High Income | 27 | 445 | 680 | 865 | 1,430 | 2,830 | 12,800 |
| | Home Children | 30 | 445 | 710 | 847 | 1,410 | 7,460 | 9,620 |
| | Day Care Children | 13 | 738 | 1,010 | 1,300 | 2,830 | 12,800 | 12,800 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-17a. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 82.4 | 107 | 138 | 71.5 | 0.869 |
| | Urban | 108 | 83.3 | 111 | 146 | 72.3 | 0.894 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 82.3 | 51.1 | 66.5 | 0.703 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 85.0 | 107 | 177 | 69.8 | 0.843 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 79.2 | 109 | 125 | 70.3 | 0.932 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 76.8 | 104 | 155 | 65.7 | 0.903 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 111 | 114 | 79.4 | 0.820 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 67.2 | 0.559 | 0.908 | 0.253 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 0.599 | 0.972 | 0.257 | 1.30 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 0.322 | 0.262 | 0.229 | 0.888 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 0.535 | 0.949 | 0.250 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 66.2 | 0.530 | 0.731 | 0.261 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 0.561 | 0.911 | 0.250 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 71.7 | 0.556 | 0.912 | 0.256 | 1.24 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 82.4 | 337 | 432 | 225 | 0.869 |
| | Urban | 108 | 83.3 | 349 | 460 | 227 | 0.894 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 259 | 161 | 209 | 0.703 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 85.0 | 337 | 555 | 220 | 0.843 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 79.2 | 343 | 392 | 221 | 0.932 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 76.8 | 327 | 486 | 207 | 0.903 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 350 | 359 | 250 | 0.820 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 67.2 | 1.76 | 2.85 | 0.796 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 1.88 | 3.05 | 0.809 | 1.30 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 1.01 | 0.825 | 0.721 | 0.888 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 1.68 | 2.99 | 0.787 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 66.2 | 1.67 | 2.30 | 0.821 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 1.76 | 2.86 | 0.787 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 71.7 | 1.75 | 2.87 | 0.806 | 1.24 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-17b. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 3.47 | 13.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 3.83 | 13.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.743 | 3.43 | 3.43 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.45 | 3.01 | 13.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 3.91 | 5.22 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 3.43 | 13.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 3.91 | 5.22 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 43.8 | 77.8 | 118 | 256 | 1,150 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 44.1 | 78.5 | 118 | 394 | 1,150 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 37.3 | 71.5 | 120 | 168 | 168 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 51.5 | 75.9 | 113 | 226 | 1,150 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 40.1 | 72.3 | 120 | 406 | 744 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 43.8 | 68.3 | 114 | 394 | 1,150 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 43.8 | 78.5 | 136 | 256 | 744 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.269 | 0.601 | 2.53 | 5.64 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.272 | 0.642 | 2.68 | 5.64 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.131 | 0.214 | 0.502 | 0.869 | 0.869 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.319 | 0.642 | 1.27 | 5.64 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.265 | 0.586 | 2.53 | 3.69 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.261 | 0.510 | 2.21 | 5.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.272 | 0.642 | 2.53 | 5.64 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.43 | 10.9 | 41.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.65 | 12.0 | 41.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.34 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.55 | 9.47 | 41.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.20 | 12.3 | 16.4 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.50 | 10.8 | 41.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.40 | 12.3 | 16.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 138 | 245 | 372 | 805 | 3,620 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 139 | 247 | 372 | 1,240 | 3,620 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 117 | 225 | 379 | 528 | 528 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 162 | 239 | 354 | 709 | 3,620 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 126 | 227 | 378 | 1,280 | 2,340 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 138 | 215 | 360 | 1,240 | 3,620 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 138 | 247 | 429 | 805 | 2,340 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.845 | 1.89 | 7.96 | 17.7 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.854 | 2.02 | 8.43 | 17.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.411 | 0.674 | 1.58 | 2.73 | 2.73 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 2.02 | 4.00 | 17.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.834 | 1.84 | 7.96 | 11.6 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.820 | 1.60 | 6.96 | 16.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.854 | 2.02 | 7.96 | 17.7 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-17c. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 82.4 | 3.10 | 3.97 | 2.05 | 0.888 |
| | Urban | 108 | 83.3 | 3.22 | 4.22 | 2.07 | 0.920 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 2.31 | 1.36 | 1.91 | 0.664 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 85.0 | 2.97 | 4.52 | 1.98 | 0.832 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 79.2 | 3.22 | 3.98 | 2.02 | 0.966 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 76.8 | 3.03 | 4.06 | 1.95 | 0.927 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 3.18 | 3.88 | 2.18 | 0.841 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 67.2 | 0.017 | 0.031 | 0.007 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.007 | 1.32 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.963 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 0.017 | 0.038 | 0.007 | 1.28 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 66.2 | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.008 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 0.017 | 0.030 | 0.007 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 71.7 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.007 | 1.25 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 82.4 | 9.75 | 12.5 | 6.44 | 0.888 |
| | Urban | 108 | 83.3 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 6.51 | 0.920 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 7.26 | 4.29 | 6.02 | 0.664 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 85.0 | 9.34 | 14.2 | 6.23 | 0.832 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 79.2 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 6.35 | 0.966 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 76.8 | 9.53 | 12.8 | 6.12 | 0.927 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 89.3 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 6.86 | 0.841 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 67.2 | 0.054 | 0.099 | 0.023 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 0.057 | 0.106 | 0.023 | 1.32 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.021 | 0.963 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 0.054 | 0.121 | 0.022 | 1.28 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 66.2 | 0.049 | 0.067 | 0.024 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 0.055 | 0.093 | 0.024 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 71.7 | 0.052 | 0.106 | 0.022 | 1.25 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-17d. *p,p'*-DDE (72-55-9): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.117 | 0.459 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.117 | 0.459 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.122 | 0.122 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.123 | 0.459 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.117 | 0.161 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.119 | 0.459 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.117 | 0.123 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.28 | 2.09 | 3.59 | 7.32 | 29.5 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.20 | 2.12 | 3.69 | 8.13 | 29.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.42 | 1.83 | 3.32 | 4.65 | 4.65 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 1.42 | 2.02 | 3.19 | 5.77 | 29.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 1.02 | 2.13 | 3.94 | 10.6 | 27.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.29 | 2.09 | 3.32 | 8.13 | 29.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 1.28 | 2.21 | 4.21 | 7.32 | 27.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.059 | 0.230 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.077 | 0.230 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.031 | 0.031 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.019 | 0.044 | 0.230 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.059 | 0.107 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.058 | 0.185 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.017 | 0.059 | 0.230 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.369 | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.096 | 0.369 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.081 | 0.383 | 0.383 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.127 | 0.386 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.369 | 0.507 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.116 | 0.376 | 1.44 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.085 | 0.369 | 0.386 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 4.02 | 6.58 | 11.3 | 23.0 | 92.7 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 3.78 | 6.68 | 11.6 | 25.6 | 92.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 4.45 | 5.76 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 4.47 | 6.35 | 10.0 | 18.2 | 92.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 3.22 | 6.69 | 12.4 | 33.2 | 85.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 4.04 | 6.58 | 10.4 | 25.6 | 92.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 4.01 | 6.94 | 13.2 | 23.0 | 85.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.055 | 0.187 | 0.723 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.056 | 0.244 | 0.723 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.017 | 0.050 | 0.097 | 0.097 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.060 | 0.138 | 0.723 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.055 | 0.187 | 0.336 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.056 | 0.183 | 0.582 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.052 | 0.187 | 0.723 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-18a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 105 | 74.3 | 3.63 | 4.54 | 2.29 | 0.888 |
| | Urban | 96 | 74.0 | 3.23 | 3.55 | 2.15 | 0.837 |
| | Rural | 9 | 77.8 | 7.90 | 9.78 | 4.29 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 70.6 | 3.39 | 4.30 | 2.14 | 0.866 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 72.6 | 3.43 | 3.32 | 2.32 | 0.864 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 3.54 | 3.34 | 2.38 | 0.883 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 85.7 | 3.78 | 5.95 | 2.15 | 0.902 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 54.3 | 319 | 759 | 150 | 0.968 |
| | Urban | 110 | 59.1 | 348 | 811 | 155 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 63.4 | 463 | 924 | 182 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 54.8 | 274 | 715 | 142 | 0.908 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 65.5 | 391 | 786 | 180 | 1.03 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 99.1 | 18.1 | 52.1 | 5.42 | 1.52 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 20.0 | 55.9 | 5.89 | 1.54 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 5.92 | 6.67 | 3.22 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 5.77 | 9.66 | 2.53 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 24.8 | 66.7 | 7.53 | 1.50 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 21.0 | 67.4 | 5.13 | 1.64 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 24.5 | 5.77 | 1.38 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 95 | 98.9 | 350 | 736 | 175 | 0.975 |
| | Urban | 87 | 98.9 | 373 | 766 | 184 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 8 | 100.0 | 106 | 25.1 | 103 | 0.250 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 444 | 699 | 205 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 100.0 | 335 | 808 | 169 | 0.957 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 311 | 802 | 154 | 0.929 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 100.0 | 413 | 625 | 214 | 1.03 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 105 | 74.3 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 10.3 | 0.888 |
| | Urban | 96 | 74.0 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 9.75 | 0.837 |
| | Rural | 9 | 77.8 | 35.7 | 44.3 | 19.4 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 70.6 | 15.3 | 19.4 | 9.69 | 0.866 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 72.6 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 0.864 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 10.8 | 0.883 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 85.7 | 17.1 | 26.9 | 9.74 | 0.902 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 54.3 | 1,440 | 3,430 | 677 | 0.968 |
| | Urban | 110 | 59.1 | 1,570 | 3,670 | 702 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 63.4 | 2,090 | 4,180 | 825 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 54.8 | 1,240 | 3,230 | 643 | 0.908 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 65.5 | 1,770 | 3,560 | 814 | 1.03 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 99.1 | 81.8 | 236 | 24.5 | 1.52 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 90.6 | 253 | 26.7 | 1.54 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 30.2 | 14.6 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 26.1 | 43.7 | 11.4 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 112 | 302 | 34.1 | 1.50 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 94.9 | 305 | 23.2 | 1.64 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 66.4 | 111 | 26.1 | 1.38 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 95 | 98.9 | 1,590 | 3,330 | 793 | 0.975 |
| | Urban | 87 | 98.9 | 1,690 | 3,460 | 833 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 8 | 100.0 | 478 | 114 | 465 | 0.250 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 2,010 | 3,160 | 927 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 100.0 | 1,510 | 3,660 | 766 | 0.957 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 1,410 | 3,630 | 698 | 0.929 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 100.0 | 1,870 | 2,830 | 968 | 1.03 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-18b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.86 | 3.78 | 12.8 | 31.3 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.79 | 3.54 | 11.5 | 18.6 |
| | Rural | 9 | <MDL | 1.91 | 4.85 | 7.55 | 31.3 | 31.3 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.84 | 3.29 | 15.0 | 18.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.94 | 5.08 | 9.97 | 15.0 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.86 | 5.10 | 9.97 | 15.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.84 | 2.80 | 15.0 | 31.3 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 117 | 216 | 954 | 6,070 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 118 | 253 | 2,070 | 6,070 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 397 | 397 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 125 | 253 | 2,080 | 4,840 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 216 | 707 | 6,070 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 174 | 707 | 6,070 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 142 | 253 | 2,080 | 4,840 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 2.09 | 4.81 | 16.2 | 79.6 | 515 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 2.17 | 5.13 | 18.6 | 82.6 | 515 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.154 | 1.69 | 2.97 | 7.11 | 23.6 | 23.6 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 1.29 | 2.30 | 4.47 | 25.7 | 47.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.154 | 2.37 | 6.99 | 18.6 | 84.3 | 515 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 1.76 | 5.37 | 13.8 | 55.9 | 515 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.210 | 2.30 | 4.47 | 16.2 | 79.6 | 135 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 81.0 | 141 | 245 | 2,070 | 6,090 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 81.0 | 156 | 303 | 2,070 | 6,090 |
| | Rural | 8 | 70.5 | 82.6 | 108 | 127 | 140 | 140 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 104 | 161 | 245 | 2,080 | 2,230 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 35.3 | 78.1 | 141 | 303 | 781 | 6,090 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 78.8 | 113 | 220 | 781 | 6,090 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 47.1 | 119 | 166 | 261 | 2,080 | 2,230 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.40 | 17.1 | 58.0 | 141 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.09 | 16.0 | 51.9 | 84.2 |
| | Rural | 9 | <MDL | 8.66 | 21.9 | 34.2 | 141 | 141 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.33 | 14.9 | 67.7 | 84.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.80 | 23.0 | 45.1 | 68.0 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.40 | 23.1 | 45.1 | 68.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 4.69 | 8.33 | 12.6 | 67.7 | 141 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 529 | 977 | 4,320 | 27,500 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 533 | 1,150 | 9,380 | 27,500 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,790 | 1,790 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 565 | 1,150 | 9,410 | 21,900 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 498 | 976 | 3,200 | 27,500 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 789 | 3,200 | 27,500 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 642 | 1,150 | 9,410 | 21,900 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 9.46 | 21.8 | 73.5 | 360 | 2,330 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 9.80 | 23.2 | 84.1 | 373 | 2,330 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.698 | 7.65 | 13.4 | 32.2 | 107 | 107 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 5.82 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 116 | 217 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.698 | 10.7 | 31.6 | 84.1 | 382 | 2,330 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 7.97 | 24.3 | 62.3 | 253 | 2,330 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.951 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 73.5 | 360 | 609 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 367 | 638 | 1,110 | 9,390 | 27,500 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 367 | 706 | 1,370 | 9,390 | 27,500 |
| | Rural | 8 | 319 | 374 | 490 | 573 | 632 | 632 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 470 | 729 | 1,110 | 9,430 | 10,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 160 | 353 | 638 | 1,370 | 3,530 | 27,500 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 357 | 513 | 994 | 3,530 | 27,500 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 213 | 540 | 751 | 1,180 | 9,430 | 10,100 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-18c. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | 74.3 | 0.109 | 0.146 | 0.066 | 0.912 |
| | Urban | 96 | 74.0 | 0.095 | 0.111 | 0.062 | 0.857 |
| | Rural | 9 | 77.8 | 0.251 | 0.323 | 0.133 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 70.6 | 0.102 | 0.136 | 0.060 | 0.951 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 72.6 | 0.100 | 0.100 | 0.068 | 0.841 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 0.106 | 0.104 | 0.071 | 0.879 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 85.7 | 0.112 | 0.194 | 0.059 | 0.960 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 54.3 | 9.19 | 23.7 | 4.29 | 0.961 |
| | Urban | 110 | 59.1 | 10.0 | 25.4 | 4.45 | 1.01 |
| | Rural | 17 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 63.4 | 12.5 | 26.0 | 5.15 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 54.8 | 8.35 | 24.4 | 4.09 | 0.930 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 65.5 | 10.5 | 22.1 | 4.95 | 1.01 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 99.1 | 0.528 | 1.49 | 0.156 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 0.585 | 1.60 | 0.170 | 1.55 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.172 | 0.204 | 0.092 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 0.179 | 0.315 | 0.072 | 1.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 0.712 | 1.91 | 0.217 | 1.49 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 0.633 | 1.95 | 0.153 | 1.64 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.405 | 0.648 | 0.159 | 1.40 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | 98.9 | 10.1 | 23.5 | 5.05 | 0.963 |
| | Urban | 87 | 98.9 | 10.7 | 24.5 | 5.28 | 0.990 |
| | Rural | 8 | 100.0 | 3.31 | 1.13 | 3.14 | 0.360 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 11.5 | 17.7 | 5.76 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 27.6 | 4.93 | 0.967 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 9.70 | 27.4 | 4.59 | 0.939 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 15.8 | 5.87 | 0.994 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | 74.3 | 0.491 | 0.660 | 0.298 | 0.912 |
| | Urban | 96 | 74.0 | 0.430 | 0.504 | 0.279 | 0.857 |
| | Rural | 9 | 77.8 | 1.14 | 1.46 | 0.601 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 70.6 | 0.460 | 0.617 | 0.270 | 0.951 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 72.6 | 0.451 | 0.452 | 0.308 | 0.841 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 0.481 | 0.470 | 0.322 | 0.879 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 85.7 | 0.506 | 0.878 | 0.266 | 0.960 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 54.3 | 41.6 | 107 | 19.4 | 0.961 |
| | Urban | 110 | 59.1 | 45.4 | 115 | 20.1 | 1.01 |
| | Rural | 17 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 63.4 | 56.5 | 118 | 23.3 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 54.8 | 37.8 | 111 | 18.5 | 0.930 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 44.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 65.5 | 47.7 | 00.0 | 22.4 | 1.01 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 99.1 | 2.39 | 6.76 | 0.705 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 2.65 | 7.25 | 0.769 | 1.55 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.779 | 0.924 | 0.415 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 97.1 | 0.809 | 1.43 | 0.327 | 1.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 3.22 | 8.63 | 0.981 | 1.49 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 2.86 | 8.80 | 0.692 | 1.64 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 1.83 | 2.93 | 0.721 | 1.40 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | 98.9 | 45.7 | 106 | 22.8 | 0.963 |
| | Urban | 87 | 98.9 | 48.5 | 111 | 23.9 | 0.990 |
| | Rural | 8 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 5.09 | 14.2 | 0.360 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 52.2 | 79.9 | 26.0 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 100.0 | 46.5 | 125 | 22.3 | 0.967 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 43.9 | 124 | 20.7 | 0.939 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 100.0 | 48.6 | 71.5 | 26.6 | 0.994 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-18d. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.049 | 0.119 | 0.395 | 1.04 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.048 | 0.104 | 0.357 | 0.621 |
| | Rural | 9 | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.130 | 0.260 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.048 | 0.098 | 0.469 | 0.621 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.130 | 0.323 | 0.424 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.148 | 0.353 | 0.424 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.046 | 0.086 | 0.469 | 1.04 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.57 | 6.27 | 24.2 | 209 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.61 | 6.60 | 38.9 | 209 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.74 | 8.74 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.88 | 6.27 | 57.3 | 144 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.16 | 6.53 | 20.7 | 209 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.43 | 20.7 | 209 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.06 | 7.23 | 57.3 | 144 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 0.059 | 0.149 | 0.443 | 1.82 | 14.2 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.163 | 0.477 | 1.87 | 14.2 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.004 | 0.047 | 0.077 | 0.240 | 0.789 | 0.789 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.065 | 0.149 | 0.884 | 1.51 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.004 | 0.067 | 0.197 | 0.477 | 2.58 | 14.2 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.056 | 0.167 | 0.397 | 1.63 | 14.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.007 | 0.060 | 0.104 | 0.443 | 1.82 | 3.71 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 2.35 | 4.13 | 7.48 | 39.1 | 210 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 2.34 | 4.50 | 8.21 | 39.1 | 210 |
| | Rural | 8 | 1.81 | 2.44 | 3.23 | 4.36 | 4.66 | 4.66 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 2.79 | 4.87 | 6.73 | 57.4 | 69.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 1.30 | 2.34 | 3.96 | 8.35 | 24.6 | 210 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 2.34 | 3.34 | 6.24 | 24.6 | 210 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 1.24 | 2.85 | 5.08 | 7.48 | 57.4 | 69.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.224 | 0.539 | 1.78 | 4.72 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.216 | 0.471 | 1.62 | 2.81 |
| | Rural | 9 | <MDL | 0.272 | 0.589 | 1.18 | 4.72 | 4.72 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.219 | 0.443 | 2.12 | 2.81 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.224 | 0.589 | 1.46 | 1.92 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.225 | 0.669 | 1.60 | 1.92 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | 0.136 | 0.210 | 0.387 | 2.12 | 4.72 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.1 | 28.4 | 109 | 945 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.3 | 29.9 | 176 | 945 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 39.5 | 39.5 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | 17.6 | 28.4 | 259 | 652 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 14.3 | 29.5 | 93.5 | 945 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.6 | 93.5 | 945 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 18.4 | 32.7 | 259 | 652 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 0.268 | 0.676 | 2.00 | 8.23 | 64.1 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.274 | 0.739 | 2.16 | 8.44 | 64.1 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.018 | 0.214 | 0.348 | 1.09 | 3.57 | 3.57 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.167 | 0.294 | 0.676 | 4.00 | 6.82 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.018 | 0.301 | 0.893 | 2.16 | 11.7 | 64.1 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.255 | 0.757 | 1.79 | 7.38 | 64.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.032 | 0.274 | 0.471 | 2.00 | 8.23 | 16.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 10.6 | 18.7 | 33.8 | 177 | 948 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 10.6 | 20.4 | 37.1 | 177 | 948 |
| | Rural | 8 | 8.17 | 11.1 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 12.6 | 22.0 | 30.5 | 260 | 313 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 5.86 | 10.6 | 17.9 | 37.8 | 111 | 948 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 10.6 | 15.1 | 28.2 | 111 | 948 |
| | Day Care Children | 37 | 5.59 | 12.9 | 23.0 | 33.8 | 260 | 313 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-19a. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 64.1 | 1.11 | 1.45 | 0.778 | 0.692 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 0.914 | 1.14 | 0.706 | 0.570 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 12.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 164 | 32.8 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 176 | 37.7 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 38.3 | 14.8 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 40.2 | 43.7 | 25.5 | 0.991 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 102 | 209 | 39.4 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 115 | 22.1 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 104 | 205 | 52.2 | 1.06 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 64.1 | 4.02 | 5.26 | 2.81 | 0.692 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 3.31 | 4.11 | 2.56 | 0.570 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 12.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 274 | 593 | 119 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 302 | 636 | 136 | 1.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 112 | 139 | 53.6 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 146 | 158 | 92.5 | 0.991 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 371 | 755 | 143 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 187 | 417 | 79.8 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 375 | 741 | 189 | 1.06 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-19b. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.790 | 1.56 | 7.27 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.790 | 1.62 | 7.27 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.973 | 0.973 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.597 | 0.797 | 5.41 | 7.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.787 | 1.13 | 2.24 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 4.58 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.599 | 0.801 | 2.79 | 7.27 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.7 | 1,170 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.6 | 1,170 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 42.7 | 538 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 47.6 | 1,170 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,170 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 141 | 571 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.96 | 14.4 | 28.3 | 75.8 | 313 | 1,390 |
| | Urban | 98 | 3.91 | 17.8 | 33.8 | 77.0 | 323 | 1,390 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.96 | 6.66 | 9.00 | 26.3 | 127 | 127 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.96 | 13.8 | 22.1 | 54.9 | 135 | 218 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 2.82 | 14.4 | 37.0 | 93.2 | 329 | 1,390 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.96 | 9.35 | 21.3 | 47.2 | 148 | 831 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 7.34 | 25.6 | 50.8 | 93.7 | 329 | 1,390 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.86 | 5.64 | 26.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.86 | 5.87 | 26.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.52 | 3.52 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.16 | 2.88 | 19.6 | 26.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.85 | 4.07 | 8.12 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.78 | 16.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.17 | 2.90 | 10.1 | 26.3 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 155 | 4,240 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 | 4,240 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 155 | 1,950 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 | 4,240 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4,240 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 509 | 2,070 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 7.10 | 52.0 | 102 | 274 | 1,130 | 5,050 |
| | Urban | 98 | 14.1 | 64.4 | 122 | 279 | 1,170 | 5,050 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.10 | 24.1 | 32.6 | 95.2 | 460 | 460 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 7.10 | 49.9 | 80.0 | 199 | 490 | 790 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 10.2 | 52.0 | 134 | 337 | 1,190 | 5,050 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 7.10 | 33.8 | 76.9 | 171 | 534 | 3,010 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 26.6 | 92.6 | 184 | 339 | 1,190 | 5,050 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-19c. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 64.1 | 0.033 | 0.044 | 0.022 | 0.760 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 0.026 | 0.033 | 0.019 | 0.632 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 12.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 2.25 | 4.74 | 0.946 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 2.50 | 5.08 | 1.09 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.865 | 1.06 | 0.427 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.25 | 1.56 | 0.730 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 3.04 | 6.00 | 1.14 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.74 | 4.68 | 0.659 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.86 | 4.79 | 1.44 | 1.09 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 41.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 64.1 | 0.119 | 0.160 | 0.079 | 0.760 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 0.094 | 0.119 | 0.070 | 0.632 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 12.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 13.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 8.16 | 17.2 | 3.42 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 9.03 | 18.4 | 3.93 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.13 | 3.85 | 1.54 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 4.51 | 5.66 | 2.64 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 21.7 | 4.12 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 6.30 | 16.9 | 2.39 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 17.3 | 5.22 | 1.09 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-19d. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.046 | 0.195 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.053 | 0.195 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.033 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.027 | 0.168 | 0.195 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.033 | 0.065 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.168 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.024 | 0.093 | 0.195 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.42 | 28.7 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.74 | 28.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.74 | 18.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 28.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.55 | 18.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.046 | 0.368 | 0.801 | 2.02 | 9.53 | 35.2 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.113 | 0.467 | 0.899 | 2.20 | 9.84 | 35.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.046 | 0.184 | 0.288 | 0.868 | 3.52 | 3.52 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.046 | 0.363 | 0.747 | 1.47 | 5.52 | 7.51 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.097 | 0.368 | 1.10 | 2.69 | 13.7 | 35.2 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.046 | 0.280 | 0.605 | 1.61 | 4.28 | 35.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.164 | 0.692 | 1.47 | 2.69 | 13.7 | 27.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 | 0.168 | 0.706 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 | 0.190 | 0.706 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.121 | 0.121 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.099 | 0.609 | 0.706 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.081 | 0.121 | 0.235 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.121 | 0.609 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.087 | 0.337 | 0.706 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.13 | 104 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.30 | 104 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.30 | 67.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.55 | 104 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 104 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.5 | 67.0 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.166 | 1.33 | 2.90 | 7.31 | 34.5 | 127 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.410 | 1.69 | 3.25 | 7.95 | 35.6 | 127 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.166 | 0.667 | 1.04 | 3.14 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.166 | 1.31 | 2.70 | 5.33 | 20.0 | 27.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.351 | 1.33 | 3.98 | 9.72 | 49.5 | 127 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.166 | 1.01 | 2.19 | 5.82 | 15.5 | 127 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.593 | 2.51 | 5.33 | 9.72 | 49.5 | 101 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-20a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 95 | 94.7 | 37.2 | 62.5 | 18.4 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 84 | 94.0 | 36.4 | 63.8 | 17.3 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 11 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 53.8 | 29.7 | 0.773 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 13.8 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 93.1 | 43.8 | 76.2 | 19.7 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 47.0 | 79.1 | 22.7 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 92.7 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 13.9 | 1.18 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 98.3 | 4.61 | 11.9 | 1.99 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 99 | 98.0 | 4.85 | 12.7 | 1.96 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 3.09 | 2.74 | 2.20 | 0.846 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 4.50 | 11.3 | 1.89 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 97.0 | 3.33 | 3.42 | 1.99 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 4.90 | 13.7 | 2.02 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 4.27 | 9.46 | 1.96 | 1.16 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 95 | 94.7 | 139 | 235 | 69.0 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 84 | 94.0 | 137 | 240 | 64.8 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 11 | 100.0 | 160 | 202 | 111 | 0.773 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 82.4 | 80.6 | 51.7 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 93.1 | 164 | 286 | 74.1 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 177 | 297 | 85.1 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 92.7 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 52.3 | 1.18 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 98.3 | 17.3 | 44.6 | 7.48 | 1.17 |
| | Urban | 99 | 98.0 | 18.2 | 47.8 | 7.36 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 8.27 | 0.846 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 42.6 | 7.11 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 97.0 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 7.48 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 18.4 | 51.3 | 7.57 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 35.5 | 7.37 | 1.16 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-20b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 8.05 | 18.3 | 34.7 | 151 | 493 |
| | Urban | 84 | <MDL | 7.62 | 18.0 | 34.7 | 125 | 493 |
| | Rural | 11 | 9.78 | 17.3 | 26.3 | 43.8 | 202 | 202 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 6.54 | 17.3 | 33.3 | 73.5 | 81.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | 9.21 | 21.2 | 39.2 | 201 | 493 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 10.7 | 21.4 | 39.2 | 201 | 493 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | <MDL | 6.54 | 17.6 | 33.3 | 81.5 | 94.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 119 | 269 | 476 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 120 | 274 | 476 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 133 | 133 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 121 | 153 | 286 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 269 | 476 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 353 | 476 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 124 | 214 | 274 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 0.936 | 1.80 | 4.42 | 11.9 | 107 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.802 | 1.80 | 4.42 | 15.8 | 107 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.599 | 1.06 | 1.90 | 4.20 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.190 | 1.09 | 1.52 | 3.88 | 11.9 | 67.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | 0.809 | 1.99 | 4.69 | 8.95 | 16.4 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.984 | 1.84 | 4.40 | 11.9 | 107 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.190 | 0.827 | 1.65 | 4.42 | 10.0 | 67.9 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 30.2 | 68.7 | 130 | 568 | 1,850 |
| | Urban | 84 | <MDL | 28.6 | 67.5 | 130 | 468 | 1,850 |
| | Rural | 11 | 36.7 | 64.8 | 98.9 | 164 | 757 | 757 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 24.6 | 64.9 | 125 | 276 | 306 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | 34.6 | 79.7 | 147 | 756 | 1,850 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 40.1 | 80.5 | 147 | 756 | 1,850 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | <MDL | 24.6 | 66.0 | 125 | 306 | 355 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 446 | 1,010 | 1,790 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 450 | 1,030 | 1,790 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 500 | 500 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 453 | 576 | 1,070 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 413 | 1,010 | 1,790 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,330 | 1,790 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 467 | 805 | 1,030 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 3.51 | 6.74 | 16.6 | 44.5 | 402 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 3.01 | 6.74 | 16.6 | 59.2 | 402 |
| | Rural | 16 | 2.25 | 3.97 | 7.15 | 15.8 | 37.7 | 37.7 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.715 | 4.07 | 5.72 | 14.6 | 44.5 | 255 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | 3.04 | 7.46 | 17.6 | 33.6 | 61.6 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 3.69 | 6.91 | 16.5 | 44.5 | 402 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.715 | 3.11 | 6.18 | 16.6 | 37.7 | 255 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-20c. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | 94.7 | 1.12 | 1.99 | 0.526 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 84 | 94.0 | 1.10 | 2.02 | 0.494 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 11 | 100.0 | 1.31 | 1.89 | 0.849 | 0.813 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 0.695 | 0.823 | 0.388 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 93.1 | 1.31 | 2.41 | 0.569 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 1.46 | 2.52 | 0.667 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 92.7 | 0.687 | 0.764 | 0.384 | 1.19 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 98.3 | 0.152 | 0.479 | 0.057 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 99 | 98.0 | 0.162 | 0.515 | 0.056 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.095 | 0.093 | 0.063 | 0.955 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.155 | 0.463 | 0.054 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 97.0 | 0.097 | 0.099 | 0.057 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 0.167 | 0.553 | 0.060 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.136 | 0.380 | 0.054 | 1.20 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | 94.7 | 4.22 | 7.48 | 1.97 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 84 | 94.0 | 4.13 | 7.57 | 1.85 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 11 | 100.0 | 4.92 | 7.09 | 3.19 | 0.813 |
| | Low Income | 29 | 96.6 | 2.61 | 3.09 | 1.46 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 93.1 | 4.90 | 9.05 | 2.14 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 5.47 | 9.45 | 2.50 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | 92.7 | 2.58 | 2.87 | 1.44 | 1.19 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 33.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 31.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 39.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 98.3 | 0.572 | 1.80 | 0.215 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 99 | 98.0 | 0.607 | 1.93 | 0.212 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.355 | 0.349 | 0.236 | 0.955 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.581 | 1.74 | 0.203 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 97.0 | 0.364 | 0.373 | 0.215 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 0.626 | 2.08 | 0.226 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.509 | 1.43 | 0.204 | 1.20 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-20d. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 0.278 | 0.576 | 1.02 | 4.63 | 15.5 |
| | Urban | 84 | <MDL | 0.228 | 0.490 | 0.993 | 4.29 | 15.5 |
| | Rural | 11 | 0.347 | 0.576 | 0.755 | 1.16 | 6.94 | 6.94 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 0.174 | 0.468 | 0.850 | 2.70 | 3.33 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | 0.294 | 0.604 | 1.12 | 6.25 | 15.5 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 0.312 | 0.616 | 1.16 | 6.25 | 15.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | <MDL | 0.178 | 0.474 | 0.850 | 2.42 | 3.33 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.50 | 6.58 | 12.2 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.48 | 6.83 | 12.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.89 | 4.89 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.48 | 4.16 | 9.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.50 | 6.58 | 12.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.27 | 12.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.55 | 5.22 | 7.94 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.051 | 0.128 | 0.435 | 4.37 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.051 | 0.127 | 0.452 | 4.37 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.013 | 0.033 | 0.061 | 0.140 | 0.369 | 0.369 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.007 | 0.026 | 0.048 | 0.119 | 0.435 | 2.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.061 | 0.143 | 0.259 | 0.457 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.058 | 0.127 | 0.435 | 4.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.006 | 0.021 | 0.050 | 0.131 | 0.369 | 2.77 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 95 | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.16 | 3.82 | 17.4 | 58.2 |
| | Urban | 84 | <MDL | 0.857 | 1.84 | 3.73 | 16.1 | 58.2 |
| | Rural | 11 | 1.30 | 2.16 | 2.84 | 4.36 | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| | Low Income | 29 | <MDL | 0.655 | 1.76 | 3.19 | 10.1 | 12.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | 1.10 | 2.27 | 4.22 | 23.5 | 58.2 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 1.17 | 2.31 | 4.36 | 23.5 | 58.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 41 | <MDL | 0.667 | 1.78 | 3.19 | 9.09 | 12.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.2 | 24.7 | 45.8 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.1 | 25.6 | 45.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.1 | 15.6 | 34.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.2 | 24.7 | 45.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 34.8 | 45.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.3 | 19.6 | 29.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | 0.085 | 0.190 | 0.480 | 1.63 | 16.4 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.190 | 0.476 | 1.70 | 16.4 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.050 | 0.125 | 0.230 | 0.527 | 1.38 | 1.38 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.025 | 0.096 | 0.181 | 0.448 | 1.63 | 10.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | 0.102 | 0.228 | 0.537 | 0.974 | 1.72 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.106 | 0.217 | 0.476 | 1.63 | 16.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.021 | 0.079 | 0.189 | 0.490 | 1.38 | 10.4 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-21a. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 3.12 | 1.84 | 2.79 | 0.444 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 1,160 | 2,860 | 97.6 | 2.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 2,940 | 15,100 | 109 | 2.08 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 139 | 21.3 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 94.3 | 18.5 | 1.37 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 120 | 283 | 47.9 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 64.8 | 105 | 22.8 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 46.5 | 85.7 | 18.8 | 1.30 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 80.5 | 16.1 | 1.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 184 | 29.7 | 1.38 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 665 | 1,960 | 118 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 94 | 100.0 | 724 | 2,110 | 118 | 1.52 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 338 | 760 | 123 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 1,460 | 3,150 | 195 | 1.86 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 252 | 624 | 90.7 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 312 | 1,130 | 80.4 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 1,110 | 2,620 | 193 | 1.65 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 7.97 | 4.70 | 7.12 | 0.444 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 2,970 | 7,310 | 249 | 2.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 7,500 | 38,700 | 279 | 2.08 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 157 | 355 | 54.4 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 131 | 241 | 47.4 | 1.37 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 307 | 723 | 122 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 166 | 270 | 58.3 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 119 | 219 | 48.0 | 1.30 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 107 | 206 | 41.2 | 1.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 218 | 471 | 75.8 | 1.38 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 1,700 | 5,020 | 303 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 94 | 100.0 | 1,850 | 5,380 | 301 | 1.52 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 865 | 1,940 | 313 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 3,730 | 8,050 | 499 | 1.86 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 645 | 1,600 | 232 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 797 | 2,880 | 205 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 2,840 | 6,690 | 494 | 1.65 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-21b. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.09 | 17.8 | 32.5 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.25 | 19.0 | 32.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.26 | 2.83 | 8.58 | 8.58 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.48 | 23.2 | 32.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 | 11.1 | 30.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.52 | 6.89 | 14.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.67 | 23.2 | 32.5 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 92.3 | 4,830 | 113,000 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 102 | 8,030 | 113,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 43.8 | 2,960 | 2,960 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 36.6 | 248 | 9,320 | 9,350 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 88.6 | 2,960 | 113,000 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,900 | 8,030 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 40.3 | 276 | 9,320 | 113,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 1.85 | 7.84 | 17.9 | 52.7 | 327 | 1,210 |
| | Urban | 99 | 1.85 | 6.54 | 13.6 | 44.7 | 327 | 563 |
| | Rural | 17 | 11.8 | 29.6 | 40.5 | 71.6 | 1,210 | 1,210 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 2.19 | 8.40 | 21.2 | 75.6 | 343 | 428 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.85 | 7.05 | 13.9 | 47.9 | 181 | 563 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 1.85 | 6.07 | 12.3 | 44.7 | 140 | 563 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 2.88 | 11.6 | 26.2 | 59.5 | 348 | 1,210 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 111 | 18.1 | 38.8 | 90.1 | 167 | 4,790 | 9,430 |
| | Urban | 94 | 18.1 | 37.2 | 91.4 | 172 | 8,080 | 9,430 |
| | Rural | 17 | 38.6 | 60.6 | 84.9 | 154 | 3,080 | 3,080 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 26.7 | 51.6 | 109 | 295 | 9,390 | 9,430 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 18.1 | 35.8 | 71.8 | 154 | 1,380 | 3,080 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 18.1 | 34.1 | 63.8 | 130 | 593 | 8,080 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 31.8 | 55.8 | 122 | 316 | 9,340 | 9,430 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.90 | 45.4 | 83.0 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.31 | 48.5 | 83.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.78 | 7.22 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.0 | 59.4 | 83.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.36 | 28.3 | 77.4 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.44 | 17.6 | 36.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.5 | 59.4 | 83.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 236 | 12,400 | 288,000 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 262 | 20,500 | 288,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 112 | 7,570 | 7,570 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 93.5 | 633 | 23,800 | 23,900 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 226 | 7,570 | 288,000 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7,400 | 20,500 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 103 | 705 | 23,800 | 288,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 4.72 | 20.0 | 45.7 | 135 | 837 | 3,080 |
| | Urban | 99 | 4.72 | 16.7 | 34.9 | 114 | 837 | 1,440 |
| | Rural | 17 | 30.0 | 75.7 | 103 | 183 | 3,080 | 3,080 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 5.60 | 21.5 | 54.1 | 193 | 877 | 1,090 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 4.72 | 18.0 | 35.5 | 123 | 463 | 1,440 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 4.72 | 15.5 | 31.3 | 114 | 358 | 1,440 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 7.36 | 29.7 | 67.0 | 152 | 890 | 3,080 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 111 | 46.3 | 99.1 | 230 | 426 | 12,200 | 24,100 |
| | Urban | 94 | 46.3 | 95.0 | 234 | 439 | 20,600 | 24,100 |
| | Rural | 17 | 98.8 | 155 | 217 | 394 | 7,870 | 7,870 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 68.2 | 132 | 278 | 754 | 24,000 | 24,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 46.3 | 91.4 | 183 | 394 | 3,520 | 7,870 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 46.3 | 87.1 | 163 | 333 | 1,510 | 20,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 81.3 | 143 | 311 | 809 | 23,900 | 24,100 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-21c. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 0.086 | 0.039 | 0.080 | 0.371 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 30.0 | 74.4 | 2.77 | 1.98 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 98.4 | 553 | 3.00 | 2.09 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 1.92 | 4.92 | 0.614 | 1.41 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 1.54 | 2.86 | 0.534 | 1.39 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 4.18 | 10.8 | 1.38 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 2.01 | 3.44 | 0.652 | 1.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 1.36 | 2.45 | 0.543 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 1.23 | 2.30 | 0.481 | 1.34 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 2.75 | 6.77 | 0.819 | 1.45 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 54.1 | 3.40 | 1.45 |
| | Urban | 94 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 57.5 | 3.37 | 1.48 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 28.3 | 3.53 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 37.8 | 82.0 | 5.59 | 1.81 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 7.11 | 18.0 | 2.61 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 9.19 | 36.7 | 2.39 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 68.9 | 5.30 | 1.67 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 0.221 | 0.100 | 0.205 | 0.371 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 34.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 76.7 | 190 | 7.08 | 1.98 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 251 | 1,410 | 7.66 | 2.09 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 4.92 | 12.6 | 1.57 | 1.41 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 3.92 | 7.32 | 1.37 | 1.39 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 27.7 | 3.52 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 5.14 | 8.80 | 1.67 | 1.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 3.48 | 6.27 | 1.39 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 3.13 | 5.87 | 1.23 | 1.34 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 7.03 | 17.3 | 2.09 | 1.45 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 138 | 8.68 | 1.45 |
| | Urban | 94 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 147 | 8.62 | 1.48 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 30.3 | 72.2 | 9.02 | 1.27 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 210 | 14.3 | 1.81 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 46.1 | 6.67 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 93.8 | 6.11 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 76.3 | 176 | 13.5 | 1.67 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-21d. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.099 | 0.489 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.491 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.097 | 0.206 | 0.206 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.128 | 0.560 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.084 | 0.348 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.219 | 0.491 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.137 | 0.565 | 1.28 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.65 | 150 | 4,130 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.89 | 163 | 4,130 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.46 | 109 | 109 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.25 | 7.27 | 226 | 311 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.22 | 77.8 | 4,130 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 56.0 | 276 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.35 | 7.21 | 258 | 4,130 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.036 | 0.238 | 0.489 | 1.49 | 9.58 | 45.8 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.036 | 0.189 | 0.406 | 1.40 | 9.58 | 15.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.259 | 0.473 | 1.17 | 2.47 | 45.8 | 45.8 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.060 | 0.239 | 0.573 | 2.21 | 11.5 | 13.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.036 | 0.205 | 0.436 | 1.37 | 5.25 | 15.9 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.036 | 0.183 | 0.386 | 1.44 | 3.96 | 15.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.066 | 0.340 | 0.617 | 2.11 | 11.5 | 45.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 0.531 | 1.29 | 2.22 | 4.71 | 151 | 315 |
| | Urban | 94 | 0.531 | 1.12 | 2.23 | 4.67 | 163 | 315 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.877 | 1.91 | 2.16 | 4.71 | 113 | 113 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 0.735 | 1.47 | 3.16 | 11.6 | 259 | 315 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 0.531 | 1.02 | 2.12 | 4.22 | 42.2 | 113 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.531 | 1.06 | 1.92 | 3.58 | 16.7 | 278 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 0.792 | 1.54 | 2.84 | 8.72 | 194 | 315 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.252 | 1.25 | 3.28 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.257 | 1.26 | 3.28 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.185 | 0.249 | 0.526 | 0.526 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.326 | 1.43 | 2.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 | 0.890 | 3.28 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.559 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.349 | 1.44 | 3.28 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.76 | 383 | 10,600 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.40 | 417 | 10,600 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.74 | 278 | 278 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.20 | 18.6 | 577 | 795 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.67 | 199 | 10,600 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 143 | 706 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.44 | 18.4 | 658 | 10,600 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.091 | 0.608 | 1.25 | 3.80 | 24.5 | 117 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.091 | 0.483 | 1.04 | 3.57 | 24.5 | 40.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.662 | 1.21 | 3.00 | 6.30 | 117 | 117 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.154 | 0.612 | 1.46 | 5.65 | 29.3 | 34.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.091 | 0.524 | 1.11 | 3.51 | 13.4 | 40.7 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.091 | 0.468 | 0.986 | 3.68 | 10.1 | 40.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.169 | 0.869 | 1.58 | 5.40 | 29.3 | 117 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 111 | 1.36 | 3.30 | 5.67 | 12.0 | 385 | 804 |
| | Urban | 94 | 1.36 | 2.86 | 5.70 | 11.9 | 417 | 804 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.24 | 4.87 | 5.51 | 12.0 | 289 | 289 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 1.88 | 3.76 | 8.07 | 29.5 | 661 | 804 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 1.36 | 2.61 | 5.41 | 10.8 | 108 | 289 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.36 | 2.70 | 4.92 | 9.15 | 42.8 | 711 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 2.03 | 3.93 | 7.26 | 22.3 | 495 | 804 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-22a. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 32.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 974 | 2,440 | 89.2 | 1.94 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 2,370 | 12,100 | 98.6 | 2.00 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 153 | 16.6 | 1.51 |
| | Urban | 85 | 100.0 | 50.9 | 112 | 14.2 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 113 | 282 | 36.6 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 116 | 18.6 | 1.62 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 106 | 14.1 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 108 | 12.7 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 86.7 | 200 | 24.3 | 1.53 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 97 | 100.0 | 280 | 784 | 87.5 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 80 | 100.0 | 284 | 832 | 83.9 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 263 | 519 | 106 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 100.0 | 250 | 644 | 92.7 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 218 | 538 | 79.4 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 100.0 | 277 | 880 | 75.4 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 100.0 | 285 | 616 | 110 | 1.17 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 32.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 2,490 | 6,230 | 228 | 1.94 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 6,060 | 31,000 | 252 | 2.00 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 156 | 392 | 42.5 | 1.51 |
| | Urban | 85 | 100.0 | 130 | 286 | 36.2 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 288 | 719 | 93.6 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 171 | 296 | 47.7 | 1.62 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 113 | 272 | 35.9 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 111 | 275 | 32.5 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 222 | 511 | 62.1 | 1.53 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 97 | 100.0 | 716 | 2,000 | 224 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 80 | 100.0 | 725 | 2,130 | 215 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 673 | 1,330 | 272 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 100.0 | 639 | 1,650 | 237 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 557 | 1,380 | 203 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 100.0 | 708 | 2,250 | 193 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 100.0 | 727 | 1,570 | 282 | 1.17 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-22b. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.21 | 14.6 | 40.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.22 | 16.7 | 40.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.05 | 5.71 | 5.71 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.28 | 23.7 | 40.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.05 | 5.62 | 31.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.85 | 14.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.44 | 23.7 | 40.3 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 74.8 | 4,210 | 90,100 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 93.5 | 5,750 | 90,100 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 40.1 | 1,880 | 1,880 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 34.8 | 193 | 8,020 | 8,050 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 65.6 | 2,670 | 90,100 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,670 | 5,750 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 38.6 | 228 | 8,020 | 90,100 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 102 | 1.15 | 5.29 | 11.7 | 45.9 | 210 | 1,190 |
| | Urban | 85 | 1.15 | 4.75 | 9.81 | 38.9 | 210 | 774 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.35 | 18.4 | 30.1 | 54.3 | 1,190 | 1,190 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 1.79 | 6.97 | 9.50 | 67.1 | 332 | 451 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 1.15 | 4.83 | 11.4 | 40.0 | 160 | 774 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 1.15 | 4.61 | 9.08 | 31.6 | 182 | 774 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 2.41 | 7.40 | 19.0 | 61.3 | 332 | 1,190 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 97 | 17.4 | 36.6 | 72.0 | 146 | 1,960 | 5,790 |
| | Urban | 80 | 17.4 | 31.6 | 70.4 | 152 | 1,760 | 5,790 |
| | Rural | 17 | 33.1 | 53.1 | 80.7 | 134 | 1,960 | 1,960 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 26.0 | 39.2 | 82.2 | 158 | 833 | 3,240 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 17.4 | 31.1 | 65.1 | 135 | 1,380 | 2,750 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 17.4 | 29.7 | 53.1 | 118 | 2,680 | 5,790 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 24.3 | 43.4 | 83.4 | 175 | 1,960 | 3,240 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.65 | 37.3 | 103 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.67 | 42.6 | 103 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.24 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.39 | 60.5 | 103 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.24 | 14.4 | 81.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.4 | 37.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.80 | 60.5 | 103 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 191 | 10,700 | 230,000 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 239 | 14,700 | 230,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 102 | 4,800 | 4,800 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 89.0 | 494 | 20,500 | 20,600 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 168 | 6,830 | 230,000 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6,830 | 14,700 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 98.8 | 582 | 20,500 | 230,000 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 102 | 2.95 | 13.5 | 29.8 | 117 | 538 | 3,050 |
| | Urban | 85 | 2.95 | 12.1 | 25.1 | 99.4 | 538 | 1,980 |
| | Rural | 17 | 13.7 | 47.0 | 76.9 | 139 | 3,050 | 3,050 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 4.58 | 17.8 | 24.3 | 172 | 849 | 1,150 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 2.95 | 12.4 | 29.1 | 102 | 410 | 1,980 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 2.95 | 11.8 | 23.2 | 80.7 | 464 | 1,980 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 6.15 | 18.9 | 48.6 | 157 | 849 | 3,050 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 97 | 44.5 | 93.4 | 184 | 373 | 5,010 | 14,800 |
| | Urban | 80 | 44.5 | 80.9 | 180 | 388 | 4,490 | 14,800 |
| | Rural | 17 | 84.6 | 136 | 206 | 341 | 5,010 | 5,010 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 66.4 | 100 | 210 | 403 | 2,130 | 8,280 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 44.5 | 79.6 | 166 | 345 | 3,530 | 7,020 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 44.5 | 75.9 | 136 | 300 | 6,850 | 14,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 62.0 | 111 | 213 | 448 | 5,010 | 8,280 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-22c. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 32.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 25.0 | 63.0 | 2.53 | 1.91 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 79.1 | 442 | 2.71 | 2.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 1.91 | 5.31 | 0.481 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 85 | 100.0 | 1.51 | 3.31 | 0.411 | 1.51 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.93 | 10.7 | 1.05 | 1.40 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 2.06 | 3.66 | 0.547 | 1.62 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 1.29 | 3.04 | 0.404 | 1.45 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 1.26 | 3.06 | 0.380 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 2.84 | 7.38 | 0.672 | 1.58 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 97 | 100.0 | 8.39 | 25.1 | 2.52 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 80 | 100.0 | 8.23 | 26.2 | 2.42 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 9.15 | 19.5 | 3.06 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 100.0 | 7.59 | 20.1 | 2.73 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 5.95 | 14.2 | 2.27 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 100.0 | 8.00 | 27.7 | 2.24 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 100.0 | 9.01 | 20.5 | 3.02 | 1.25 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 34.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 32.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 46.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 40.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 52.5 | 64.0 | 161 | 6.47 | 1.91 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 23.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 57.1 | 202 | 1,130 | 6.93 | 2.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 100.0 | 4.88 | 13.6 | 1.23 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 85 | 100.0 | 3.85 | 8.46 | 1.05 | 1.51 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 27.4 | 2.69 | 1.40 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 100.0 | 5.28 | 9.36 | 1.40 | 1.62 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 3.29 | 7.78 | 1.03 | 1.45 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 3.22 | 7.83 | 0.972 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 100.0 | 7.26 | 18.9 | 1.72 | 1.58 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 97 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 64.0 | 6.44 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 80 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 67.0 | 6.18 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 49.7 | 7.83 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 51.5 | 6.99 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 36.3 | 5.80 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 70.9 | 5.73 | 1.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 52.5 | 7.72 | 1.25 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-22d. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.402 | 1.35 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.447 | 1.35 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.137 | 0.137 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.097 | 0.579 | 1.34 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.167 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.136 | 0.499 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.094 | 0.587 | 1.35 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.14 | 108 | 3,310 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.45 | 140 | 3,310 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.34 | 68.9 | 68.9 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.23 | 4.80 | 194 | 268 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.77 | 68.9 | 3,310 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 53.0 | 198 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.24 | 5.02 | 222 | 3,310 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 0.022 | 0.164 | 0.341 | 1.08 | 6.62 | 45.3 |
| | Urban | 85 | 0.022 | 0.132 | 0.301 | 0.965 | 6.62 | 21.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.118 | 0.452 | 0.900 | 1.87 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 0.049 | 0.225 | 0.320 | 1.70 | 11.1 | 12.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.022 | 0.130 | 0.322 | 0.937 | 4.52 | 21.9 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.022 | 0.129 | 0.293 | 1.01 | 5.55 | 21.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 0.064 | 0.230 | 0.496 | 2.40 | 11.1 | 45.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 97 | 0.437 | 1.07 | 1.78 | 4.00 | 53.1 | 199 |
| | Urban | 80 | 0.437 | 1.01 | 1.64 | 4.00 | 37.9 | 199 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.729 | 1.58 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 71.9 | 71.9 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 0.716 | 1.23 | 1.93 | 4.39 | 20.4 | 102 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.437 | 0.927 | 1.75 | 3.88 | 37.9 | 71.9 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.437 | 0.962 | 1.67 | 3.68 | 53.1 | 199 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 0.668 | 1.32 | 1.92 | 5.74 | 71.9 | 102 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.185 | 1.03 | 3.44 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.186 | 1.14 | 3.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.179 | 0.350 | 0.350 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.248 | 1.48 | 3.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.179 | 0.427 | 3.44 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.347 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 | 1.50 | 3.44 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.48 | 275 | 8,450 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.27 | 358 | 8,450 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.42 | 176 | 176 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.15 | 12.3 | 496 | 684 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.53 | 176 | 8,450 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 136 | 506 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.16 | 12.8 | 566 | 8,450 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 0.057 | 0.420 | 0.871 | 2.75 | 16.9 | 116 |
| | Urban | 85 | 0.057 | 0.337 | 0.770 | 2.47 | 16.9 | 55.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.301 | 1.15 | 2.30 | 4.78 | 116 | 116 |
| | Low Income | 28 | 0.126 | 0.576 | 0.818 | 4.33 | 28.4 | 31.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.057 | 0.331 | 0.822 | 2.39 | 11.6 | 55.9 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.057 | 0.328 | 0.748 | 2.58 | 14.2 | 55.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 0.164 | 0.587 | 1.27 | 6.14 | 28.4 | 116 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 97 | 1.12 | 2.74 | 4.54 | 10.2 | 136 | 509 |
| | Urban | 80 | 1.12 | 2.57 | 4.20 | 10.2 | 96.8 | 509 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.86 | 4.04 | 5.10 | 10.2 | 184 | 184 |
| | Low Income | 25 | 1.83 | 3.14 | 4.92 | 11.2 | 52.1 | 260 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.12 | 2.37 | 4.48 | 9.92 | 96.8 | 184 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 1.12 | 2.46 | 4.27 | 9.40 | 136 | 509 |
| | Day Care Children | 38 | 1.71 | 3.37 | 4.91 | 14.7 | 184 | 260 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-23a. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | 96.7 | 4.54 | 4.61 | 3.21 | 0.840 |
| | Urban | 105 | 96.2 | 4.28 | 4.21 | 3.08 | 0.832 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 6.13 | 6.54 | 4.13 | 0.871 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 4.43 | 4.55 | 3.16 | 0.822 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 4.62 | 4.91 | 3.16 | 0.883 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 4.63 | 5.53 | 2.91 | 0.964 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 4.43 | 3.08 | 3.64 | 0.632 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 71.3 | 0.469 | 1.18 | 0.217 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 98 | 67.3 | 0.495 | 1.27 | 0.211 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.324 | 0.230 | 0.252 | 0.755 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 94.3 | 0.332 | 0.452 | 0.205 | 0.926 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 0.542 | 1.45 | 0.229 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 0.499 | 1.49 | 0.196 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 90.4 | 0.433 | 0.629 | 0.244 | 1.00 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | 96.7 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 0.840 |
| | Urban | 105 | 96.2 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 0.832 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 14.2 | 0.871 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 0.822 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 0.883 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 9.96 | 0.964 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 0.632 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 71.3 | 1.61 | 4.03 | 0.742 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 98 | 67.3 | 1.69 | 4.35 | 0.723 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.11 | 0.787 | 0.862 | 0.755 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 94.3 | 1.14 | 1.55 | 0.702 | 0.926 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 1.86 | 4.98 | 0.786 | 1.14 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 1.71 | 5.10 | 0.672 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 90.4 | 1.48 | 2.15 | 0.837 | 1.00 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-23b. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 2.02 | 3.58 | 5.25 | 12.2 | 28.1 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 1.99 | 3.65 | 5.05 | 9.62 | 28.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.10 | 2.43 | 3.12 | 6.61 | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 0.494 | 1.95 | 3.62 | 4.58 | 18.6 | 23.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 1.99 | 3.46 | 5.27 | 12.2 | 28.1 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.59 | 3.18 | 4.92 | 18.6 | 28.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.814 | 2.50 | 3.72 | 5.29 | 9.82 | 17.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.228 | 0.396 | 1.33 | 11.5 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.204 | 0.380 | 1.54 | 11.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.131 | 0.267 | 0.399 | 0.786 | 0.786 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.099 | 0.196 | 0.347 | 1.11 | 2.49 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.251 | 0.399 | 1.33 | 11.5 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.228 | 0.355 | 1.11 | 11.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.108 | 0.219 | 0.448 | 1.54 | 3.57 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 6.90 | 12.3 | 18.0 | 41.9 | 96.4 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 6.83 | 12.5 | 17.3 | 32.9 | 96.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | 3.76 | 8.32 | 10.7 | 22.6 | 92.7 | 92.7 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 1.69 | 6.69 | 12.4 | 15.7 | 63.9 | 79.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 6.83 | 11.9 | 18.0 | 41.9 | 96.4 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 5.45 | 10.9 | 16.9 | 63.9 | 96.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 2.79 | 8.56 | 12.7 | 18.1 | 33.6 | 60.5 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.782 | 1.36 | 4.56 | 39.4 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.698 | 1.30 | 5.27 | 39.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.448 | 0.913 | 1.37 | 2.69 | 2.69 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.339 | 0.670 | 1.19 | 3.81 | 8.53 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.860 | 1.37 | 4.56 | 39.4 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.782 | 1.21 | 3.81 | 39.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.370 | 0.751 | 1.53 | 5.27 | 12.2 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-23c. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 96.7 | 0.133 | 0.138 | 0.092 | 0.863 |
| | Urban | 105 | 96.2 | 0.124 | 0.126 | 0.088 | 0.839 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.188 | 0.191 | 0.119 | 0.990 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 0.128 | 0.127 | 0.089 | 0.865 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 0.134 | 0.147 | 0.091 | 0.876 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 0.137 | 0.165 | 0.086 | 0.955 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.127 | 0.093 | 0.100 | 0.727 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 71.3 | 0.014 | 0.039 | 0.006 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 98 | 67.3 | 0.015 | 0.042 | 0.006 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.010 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.890 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 94.3 | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.006 | 0.994 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 0.016 | 0.049 | 0.007 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 0.016 | 0.050 | 0.006 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 90.4 | 0.012 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 1.05 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | 96.7 | 0.455 | 0.472 | 0.314 | 0.863 |
| | Urban | 105 | 96.2 | 0.424 | 0.432 | 0.301 | 0.839 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.645 | 0.654 | 0.408 | 0.990 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 0.437 | 0.436 | 0.304 | 0.865 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 0.458 | 0.503 | 0.312 | 0.876 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 0.470 | 0.565 | 0.295 | 0.955 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.435 | 0.318 | 0.341 | 0.727 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 71.3 | 0.049 | 0.134 | 0.021 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 98 | 67.3 | 0.051 | 0.145 | 0.021 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.035 | 0.027 | 0.025 | 0.890 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 94.3 | 0.036 | 0.060 | 0.020 | 0.994 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 0.056 | 0.167 | 0.023 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 0.054 | 0.173 | 0.020 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 90.4 | 0.042 | 0.062 | 0.023 | 1.05 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-23d. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 0.054 | 0.101 | 0.157 | 0.373 | 0.968 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.101 | 0.146 | 0.301 | 0.968 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.026 | 0.063 | 0.086 | 0.243 | 0.693 | 0.693 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 0.014 | 0.046 | 0.100 | 0.150 | 0.513 | 0.592 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.057 | 0.098 | 0.161 | 0.373 | 0.968 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.100 | 0.143 | 0.513 | 0.968 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.014 | 0.062 | 0.105 | 0.161 | 0.339 | 0.464 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.037 | 0.396 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.396 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.012 | 0.029 | 0.029 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.031 | 0.102 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.037 | 0.396 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.031 | 0.396 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.102 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 122 | <MDL | 0.185 | 0.345 | 0.539 | 1.28 | 3.32 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.179 | 0.346 | 0.501 | 1.03 | 3.32 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.091 | 0.215 | 0.295 | 0.831 | 2.37 | 2.37 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 0.049 | 0.159 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 1.76 | 2.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.196 | 0.334 | 0.552 | 1.28 | 3.32 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.148 | 0.344 | 0.488 | 1.76 | 3.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.049 | 0.214 | 0.359 | 0.552 | 1.16 | 1.59 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.125 | 1.36 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.040 | 0.145 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.029 | 0.040 | 0.099 | 0.099 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.105 | 0.348 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.041 | 0.125 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.038 | 0.105 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.043 | 0.145 | 0.348 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-24a. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 81.6 | 1.59 | 2.66 | 0.890 | 0.966 |
| | Urban | 108 | 79.6 | 1.56 | 2.75 | 0.864 | 0.965 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.79 | 2.12 | 1.08 | 0.980 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 87.2 | 1.93 | 3.81 | 0.895 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 78.1 | 1.46 | 2.03 | 0.883 | 0.941 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 1.45 | 2.44 | 0.787 | 0.982 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 1.77 | 2.93 | 1.04 | 0.932 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 66.1 | 0.424 | 1.53 | 0.170 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 98 | 63.3 | 0.447 | 1.65 | 0.164 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 0.296 | 0.256 | 0.208 | 0.904 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 80.0 | 0.230 | 0.277 | 0.139 | 0.957 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 61.2 | 0.531 | 1.97 | 0.190 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 0.336 | 0.640 | 0.182 | 0.983 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 81.6 | 4.88 | 8.16 | 2.73 | 0.966 |
| | Urban | 108 | 79.6 | 4.78 | 8.42 | 2.65 | 0.965 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 5.50 | 6.49 | 3.30 | 0.980 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 87.2 | 5.90 | 11.7 | 2.74 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 78.1 | 4.48 | 6.22 | 2.71 | 0.941 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 4.44 | 7.47 | 2.41 | 0.982 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 5.42 | 8.98 | 3.18 | 0.932 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 66.1 | 1.30 | 4.69 | 0.521 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 98 | 63.3 | 1.37 | 5.07 | 0.503 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 0.908 | 0.785 | 0.636 | 0.904 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 80.0 | 0.705 | 0.848 | 0.426 | 0.957 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 61.2 | 1.63 | 6.03 | 0.583 | 1.08 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 1.03 | 1.96 | 0.558 | 0.983 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-24b. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.393 | 0.805 | 1.62 | 5.75 | 20.5 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.376 | 0.811 | 1.61 | 4.71 | 20.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.578 | 0.740 | 2.07 | 7.32 | 7.32 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 0.380 | 0.771 | 1.61 | 13.4 | 20.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.393 | 0.817 | 1.73 | 4.84 | 13.4 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.767 | 1.24 | 5.77 | 13.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.451 | 0.878 | 1.94 | 5.75 | 20.5 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.153 | 0.305 | 0.899 | 15.7 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.138 | 0.302 | 0.899 | 15.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.131 | 0.171 | 0.512 | 0.955 | 0.955 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.104 | 0.209 | 0.899 | 1.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.337 | 0.665 | 15.7 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.289 | 0.866 | 15.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.083 | 0.157 | 0.491 | 0.899 | 4.54 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.20 | 2.47 | 4.95 | 17.6 | 62.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.15 | 2.48 | 4.94 | 14.4 | 62.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.77 | 2.27 | 6.34 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 1.16 | 2.36 | 4.93 | 41.0 | 62.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 1.20 | 2.50 | 5.29 | 14.8 | 41.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.35 | 3.78 | 17.7 | 41.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 1.38 | 2.69 | 5.94 | 17.6 | 62.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.469 | 0.935 | 2.75 | 48.2 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.424 | 0.925 | 2.75 | 48.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.523 | 1.57 | 2.92 | 2.92 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.318 | 0.641 | 2.75 | 3.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.522 | 1.03 | 2.04 | 48.2 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.885 | 2.65 | 48.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.253 | 0.480 | 1.50 | 2.75 | 13.9 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-24c. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 81.6 | 0.047 | 0.084 | 0.025 | 0.984 |
| | Urban | 108 | 79.6 | 0.046 | 0.086 | 0.025 | 0.970 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.056 | 0.068 | 0.031 | 1.08 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 87.2 | 0.057 | 0.119 | 0.025 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 78.1 | 0.042 | 0.063 | 0.025 | 0.928 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 0.043 | 0.073 | 0.023 | 0.975 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 0.052 | 0.096 | 0.028 | 0.994 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 66.1 | 0.013 | 0.051 | 0.005 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 98 | 63.3 | 0.013 | 0.055 | 0.005 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 1.03 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 80.0 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.997 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 61.2 | 0.016 | 0.066 | 0.005 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.005 | 1.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 81.6 | 0.144 | 0.257 | 0.078 | 0.984 |
| | Urban | 108 | 79.6 | 0.140 | 0.264 | 0.076 | 0.970 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.172 | 0.209 | 0.095 | 1.08 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 87.2 | 0.174 | 0.366 | 0.077 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 78.1 | 0.130 | 0.193 | 0.078 | 0.928 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 0.131 | 0.224 | 0.071 | 0.975 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 0.160 | 0.294 | 0.087 | 0.994 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 66.1 | 0.039 | 0.157 | 0.015 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 98 | 63.3 | 0.041 | 0.170 | 0.014 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 82.4 | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.018 | 1.03 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 80.0 | 0.021 | 0.027 | 0.012 | 0.997 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 61.2 | 0.050 | 0.203 | 0.017 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 0.028 | 0.044 | 0.015 | 1.03 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-24d. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.025 | 0.045 | 0.159 | 0.685 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.026 | 0.044 | 0.144 | 0.685 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.022 | 0.071 | 0.219 | 0.219 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.024 | 0.042 | 0.343 | 0.685 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.026 | 0.045 | 0.158 | 0.462 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.037 | 0.167 | 0.462 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.029 | 0.056 | 0.158 | 0.685 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.030 | 0.542 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.030 | 0.542 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.036 | 0.036 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.030 | 0.037 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.021 | 0.542 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.024 | 0.542 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.036 | 0.091 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.078 | 0.137 | 0.487 | 2.10 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.079 | 0.133 | 0.441 | 2.10 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.068 | 0.218 | 0.669 | 0.669 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.074 | 0.129 | 1.05 | 2.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.079 | 0.139 | 0.485 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.114 | 0.510 | 1.42 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.088 | 0.173 | 0.485 | 2.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.030 | 0.092 | 1.66 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.029 | 0.092 | 1.66 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.040 | 0.111 | 0.111 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.019 | 0.092 | 0.112 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.063 | 1.66 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.073 | 1.66 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.111 | 0.278 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-25a. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 71.2 | 1.58 | 3.27 | 0.784 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 108 | 67.6 | 1.57 | 3.43 | 0.754 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.68 | 1.96 | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 2.08 | 5.18 | 0.779 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 71.2 | 1.41 | 1.94 | 0.814 | 1.00 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 1.30 | 2.34 | 0.650 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 87.5 | 1.93 | 4.13 | 0.988 | 1.04 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 68.7 | 0.579 | 2.34 | 0.199 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 98 | 65.3 | 0.620 | 2.53 | 0.192 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 0.347 | 0.321 | 0.240 | 0.896 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 85.7 | 0.299 | 0.372 | 0.166 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 0.734 | 3.02 | 0.221 | 1.18 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 0.704 | 3.09 | 0.190 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 0.429 | 0.790 | 0.210 | 1.11 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 71.2 | 4.84 | 10.0 | 2.40 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 108 | 67.6 | 4.80 | 10.5 | 2.31 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 5.15 | 6.00 | 3.07 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 6.36 | 15.9 | 2.39 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 71.2 | 4.32 | 5.93 | 2.49 | 1.00 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 3.99 | 7.18 | 1.99 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 87.5 | 5.90 | 12.6 | 3.03 | 1.04 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 68.7 | 1.78 | 7.17 | 0.608 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 98 | 65.3 | 1.90 | 7.76 | 0.589 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 1.06 | 0.983 | 0.735 | 0.896 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 85.7 | 0.917 | 1.14 | 0.508 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 2.25 | 9.25 | 0.677 | 1.18 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 2.16 | 9.46 | 0.581 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 1.31 | 2.42 | 0.643 | 1.11 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-25b. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.719 | 1.45 | 5.19 | 30.7 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.706 | 1.45 | 4.41 | 30.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.509 | 0.746 | 2.15 | 6.81 | 6.81 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.705 | 1.96 | 13.0 | 30.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.746 | 1.45 | 5.67 | 12.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.516 | 1.16 | 5.19 | 13.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.385 | 0.975 | 2.13 | 5.67 | 30.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.178 | 0.355 | 1.22 | 24.4 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.166 | 0.355 | 1.34 | 24.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.138 | 0.179 | 0.328 | 1.13 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.143 | 0.306 | 1.34 | 1.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.211 | 0.423 | 1.12 | 24.4 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.179 | 0.355 | 1.14 | 24.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.087 | 0.175 | 0.480 | 1.22 | 5.43 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.20 | 4.45 | 15.9 | 94.0 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.16 | 4.43 | 13.5 | 94.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.56 | 2.29 | 6.58 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.16 | 5.99 | 39.9 | 94.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.29 | 4.45 | 17.4 | 38.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.58 | 3.56 | 15.9 | 39.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 1.18 | 2.99 | 6.54 | 17.4 | 94.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.544 | 1.09 | 3.74 | 74.9 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.510 | 1.09 | 4.10 | 74.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.424 | 0.549 | 1.00 | 3.47 | 3.47 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.222 | 0.440 | 0.936 | 4.10 | 4.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.648 | 1.29 | 3.42 | 74.9 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.549 | 1.09 | 3.48 | 74.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.265 | 0.537 | 1.47 | 3.74 | 16.6 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-25c. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 71.2 | 0.047 | 0.106 | 0.022 | 1.07 |
| | Urban | 108 | 67.6 | 0.046 | 0.111 | 0.022 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.053 | 0.062 | 0.029 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 0.062 | 0.168 | 0.022 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 71.2 | 0.041 | 0.061 | 0.023 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 0.039 | 0.071 | 0.019 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 87.5 | 0.057 | 0.137 | 0.027 | 1.09 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 68.7 | 0.018 | 0.079 | 0.006 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 65.3 | 0.019 | 0.086 | 0.006 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 85.7 | 0.009 | 0.012 | 0.005 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 0.023 | 0.103 | 0.006 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 0.023 | 0.106 | 0.006 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 0.012 | 0.018 | 0.006 | 1.15 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 71.2 | 0.144 | 0.324 | 0.069 | 1.07 |
| | Urban | 108 | 67.6 | 0.141 | 0.340 | 0.066 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.162 | 0.190 | 0.088 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 69.2 | 0.190 | 0.515 | 0.067 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 71.2 | 0.126 | 0.188 | 0.072 | 1.01 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 0.119 | 0.216 | 0.059 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 87.5 | 0.176 | 0.420 | 0.083 | 1.09 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 68.7 | 0.054 | 0.242 | 0.017 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 98 | 65.3 | 0.058 | 0.262 | 0.017 | 1.23 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 0.033 | 0.035 | 0.021 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 85.7 | 0.028 | 0.036 | 0.015 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 62.7 | 0.069 | 0.314 | 0.019 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 0.069 | 0.324 | 0.017 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 86.5 | 0.036 | 0.055 | 0.018 | 1.15 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-25d. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.044 | 0.174 | 1.02 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.041 | 0.121 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.024 | 0.077 | 0.179 | 0.179 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.039 | 0.333 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.044 | 0.174 | 0.436 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.034 | 0.174 | 0.436 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.028 | 0.066 | 0.174 | 1.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.037 | 0.841 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.037 | 0.841 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.043 | 0.043 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.035 | 0.055 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.036 | 0.841 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.035 | 0.841 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.014 | 0.043 | 0.109 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.134 | 0.532 | 3.14 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.056 | 0.127 | 0.372 | 3.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.073 | 0.237 | 0.547 | 0.547 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.119 | 1.02 | 3.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.135 | 0.532 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.105 | 0.534 | 1.34 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.087 | 0.203 | 0.532 | 3.14 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | | | | | | | |
| | Urban | | | | | | | |
| | Rural | | | | | | | |
| | Low Income | | | | | | | |
| | Mid/High Income | | | | | | | |
| | Home Children | | | | | | | |
| | Day Care Children | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.035 | 0.114 | 2.58 |
| | Urban | 98 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.035 | 0.114 | 2.58 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.018 | 0.033 | 0.132 | 0.132 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.028 | 0.108 | 0.167 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.035 | 0.111 | 2.58 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.033 | 0.108 | 2.58 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.042 | 0.132 | 0.333 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table M-26a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 29.9 | 6.55 | 0.997 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 31.5 | 6.93 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 4.74 | 2.66 | 4.18 | 0.531 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 30.8 | 9.36 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 7.46 | 7.15 | 5.26 | 0.815 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 38.3 | 6.18 | 1.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 9.86 | 9.49 | 7.11 | 0.795 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 100.0 | 1,130 | 1,030 | 824 | 0.823 |
| | Urban | 110 | 100.0 | 1,090 | 1,000 | 803 | 0.816 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1,360 | 1,200 | 981 | 0.872 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 978 | 691 | 761 | 0.744 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 1,210 | 1,230 | 839 | 0.893 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 1,160 | 1,230 | 802 | 0.890 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 1,080 | 732 | 853 | 0.741 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 4.38 | 9.42 | 1.78 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 4.82 | 10.1 | 1.90 | 1.26 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.77 | 1.16 | 1.24 | 1.08 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 6.33 | 14.4 | 2.10 | 1.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 3.42 | 5.34 | 1.66 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 3.66 | 6.73 | 1.42 | 1.34 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 5.22 | 11.9 | 2.34 | 1.07 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 103 | 100.0 | 1,180 | 1,110 | 852 | 0.848 |
| | Urban | 91 | 100.0 | 1,130 | 1,070 | 819 | 0.835 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 1,590 | 1,330 | 1,150 | 0.931 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 1,070 | 742 | 832 | 0.760 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 1,250 | 1,340 | 836 | 0.937 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 1,190 | 1,310 | 806 | 0.898 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 100.0 | 1,180 | 785 | 916 | 0.784 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 151 | 33.0 | 0.997 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 72.6 | 159 | 34.9 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 13.4 | 21.1 | 0.531 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 155 | 47.2 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 36.0 | 26.5 | 0.815 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 193 | 31.2 | 1.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 47.8 | 35.8 | 0.795 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 100.0 | 5,680 | 5,200 | 4,150 | 0.823 |
| | Urban | 110 | 100.0 | 5,500 | 5,060 | 4,040 | 0.816 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 6,840 | 6,050 | 4,940 | 0.872 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 4,930 | 3,480 | 3,840 | 0.744 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 6,090 | 6,200 | 4,230 | 0.893 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 5,870 | 6,210 | 4,040 | 0.890 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 5,460 | 3,690 | 4,300 | 0.741 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 22.1 | 47.5 | 8.99 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 51.0 | 9.57 | 1.26 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 8.92 | 5.85 | 6.24 | 1.08 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 72.8 | 10.6 | 1.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 26.9 | 8.36 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 33.9 | 7.15 | 1.34 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 26.3 | 59.8 | 11.8 | 1.07 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 103 | 100.0 | 5,970 | 5,570 | 4,290 | 0.848 |
| | Urban | 91 | 100.0 | 5,690 | 5,390 | 4,130 | 0.835 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 8,030 | 6,730 | 5,790 | 0.931 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 5,400 | 3,740 | 4,190 | 0.760 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 6,300 | 6,750 | 4,210 | 0.937 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 5,980 | 6,600 | 4,060 | 0.898 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 100.0 | 5,950 | 3,960 | 4,610 | 0.784 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table M-26b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 110 | 1.07 | 3.31 | 5.10 | 12.3 | 49.7 | 253 |
| | Urban | 98 | 1.07 | 3.31 | 5.62 | 12.8 | 51.6 | 253 |
| | Rural | 12 | 1.35 | 3.30 | 4.55 | 5.30 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 1.37 | 3.95 | 7.08 | 14.1 | 113 | 143 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.07 | 2.74 | 4.36 | 10.9 | 20.4 | 37.6 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 1.07 | 2.83 | 4.31 | 11.0 | 55.3 | 253 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 1.37 | 4.01 | 6.06 | 12.5 | 29.7 | 49.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 100 | 474 | 858 | 1,470 | 2,610 | 8,680 |
| | Urban | 110 | 100 | 474 | 841 | 1,470 | 2,610 | 8,680 |
| | Rural | 17 | 127 | 525 | 1,210 | 1,700 | 5,250 | 5,250 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 132 | 431 | 782 | 1,340 | 2,550 | 2,920 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100 | 485 | 860 | 1,500 | 2,900 | 8,680 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100 | 443 | 860 | 1,570 | 2,610 | 8,680 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 118 | 527 | 846 | 1,460 | 2,900 | 2,990 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.102 | 0.830 | 1.64 | 3.62 | 16.6 | 64.2 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.147 | 0.825 | 1.59 | 4.65 | 27.0 | 64.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.102 | 0.966 | 1.70 | 2.73 | 4.37 | 4.37 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.108 | 0.825 | 2.11 | 4.95 | 61.9 | 64.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.102 | 0.733 | 1.58 | 3.14 | 13.4 | 28.3 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.102 | 0.569 | 1.28 | 3.19 | 16.6 | 34.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.463 | 1.04 | 2.20 | 4.37 | 12.6 | 64.2 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 103 | 103 | 488 | 930 | 1,500 | 2,610 | 8,700 |
| | Urban | 91 | 103 | 487 | 865 | 1,490 | 2,610 | 8,700 |
| | Rural | 12 | 141 | 768 | 1,370 | 1,930 | 5,250 | 5,250 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 146 | 485 | 880 | 1,450 | 2,610 | 2,920 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 103 | 451 | 940 | 1,500 | 3,000 | 8,700 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 103 | 451 | 873 | 1,580 | 2,610 | 8,700 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 124 | 579 | 1,050 | 1,490 | 2,910 | 3,000 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 110 | 5.38 | 16.7 | 25.7 | 62.1 | 251 | 1,280 |
| | Urban | 98 | 5.38 | 16.7 | 28.3 | 64.3 | 260 | 1,280 |
| | Rural | 12 | 6.81 | 16.6 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 60.9 | 60.9 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 6.89 | 19.9 | 35.7 | 71.2 | 570 | 721 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 5.38 | 13.8 | 21.9 | 55.0 | 103 | 190 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 5.38 | 14.3 | 21.7 | 55.5 | 278 | 1,280 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 6.89 | 20.2 | 30.6 | 62.9 | 150 | 251 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 506 | 2,390 | 4,320 | 7,430 | 13,100 | 43,700 |
| | Urban | 110 | 506 | 2,390 | 4,240 | 7,390 | 13,100 | 43,700 |
| | Rural | 17 | 639 | 2,650 | 6,120 | 8,570 | 26,400 | 26,400 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 667 | 2,170 | 3,940 | 6,770 | 12,800 | 14,700 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 506 | 2,440 | 4,330 | 7,550 | 14,600 | 43,700 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 506 | 2,230 | 4,330 | 7,930 | 13,100 | 43,700 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 593 | 2,650 | 4,260 | 7,350 | 14,600 | 15,100 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.514 | 4.18 | 8.24 | 18.2 | 83.7 | 323 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.740 | 4.16 | 8.02 | 23.4 | 136 | 323 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.514 | 4.87 | 8.59 | 13.8 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.543 | 4.16 | 10.6 | 25.0 | 312 | 323 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.514 | 3.70 | 7.98 | 15.8 | 67.3 | 143 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.514 | 2.87 | 6.43 | 16.1 | 83.7 | 174 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 2.33 | 5.26 | 11.1 | 22.0 | 63.3 | 323 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 103 | 517 | 2,460 | 4,690 | 7,570 | 13,200 | 43,800 |
| | Urban | 91 | 517 | 2,450 | 4,360 | 7,510 | 13,200 | 43,800 |
| | Rural | 12 | 708 | 3,870 | 6,920 | 9,710 | 26,500 | 26,500 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 733 | 2,450 | 4,440 | 7,310 | 13,200 | 14,700 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 517 | 2,270 | 4,740 | 7,570 | 15,100 | 43,800 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 517 | 2,270 | 4,400 | 7,950 | 13,200 | 43,800 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 625 | 2,920 | 5,310 | 7,510 | 14,700 | 15,100 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table M-26c. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|---|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 0.433 | 1.16 | 0.188 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 0.468 | 1.22 | 0.198 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 0.145 | 0.098 | 0.122 | 0.609 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.625 | 1.09 | 0.266 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 0.211 | 0.202 | 0.151 | 0.793 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 0.547 | 1.50 | 0.183 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 0.274 | 0.274 | 0.194 | 0.806 |
| | Overall | 127 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 30.7 | 23.6 | 0.816 |
| | Urban | 110 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 23.0 | 0.813 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 41.1 | 28.2 | 0.834 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 0.723 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 35.2 | 36.7 | 24.2 | 0.886 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 23.8 | 0.873 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 30.3 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 0.749 |
| | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.141 | 0.346 | 0.051 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 0.156 | 0.372 | 0.055 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.053 | 0.039 | 0.036 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 0.216 | 0.540 | 0.060 | 1.47 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.101 | 0.165 | 0.048 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.119 | 0.239 | 0.042 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.167 | 0.441 | 0.065 | 1.13 |
| | Overall | 103 | 100.0 | 34.1 | 32.9 | 24.4 | 0.838 |
| | Urban | 91 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 30.6 | 23.4 | 0.828 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 33.6 | 0.883 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 0.740 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 36.2 | 39.7 | 24.1 | 0.922 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 35.3 | 38.2 | 24.1 | 0.881 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 0.789 |
| | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 2.18 | 5.84 | 0.946 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 2.36 | 6.17 | 0.997 | 1.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 0.732 | 0.494 | 0.616 | 0.609 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 3.15 | 5.50 | 1.34 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 0.760 | 0.793 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 2.75 | 7.54 | 0.924 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 100.0 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 0.977 | 0.806 |
| | Overall | 127 | 100.0 | 164 | 155 | 119 | 0.816 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Urban | 110 | 100.0 | 159 | 146 | 116 | 0.813 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 199 | 207 | 142 | 0.834 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 138 | 99.6 | 108 | 0.723 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 177 | 185 | 122 | 0.886 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 173 | 183 | 120 | 0.873 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 100.0 | 153 | 114 | 118 | 0.749 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 0.712 | 1.74 | 0.259 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 0.788 | 1.87 | 0.276 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.267 | 0.195 | 0.180 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 100.0 | 1.09 | 2.72 | 0.303 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.507 | 0.830 | 0.241 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.602 | 1.21 | 0.213 | 1.38 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 0.842 | 2.22 | 0.326 | 1.13 |
| | Overall | 103 | 100.0 | 172 | 166 | 123 | 0.838 |
| | Urban | 91 | 100.0 | 163 | 154 | 118 | 0.828 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 237 | 236 | 169 | 0.883 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 100.0 | 151 | 109 | 118 | 0.740 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 183 | 200 | 122 | 0.922 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 178 | 193 | 121 | 0.881 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 100.0 | 165 | 125 | 125 | 0.789 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table M-26d. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|---|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 0.037 | 0.095 | 0.139 | 0.335 | 1.30 | 10.3 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.037 | 0.095 | 0.147 | 0.359 | 1.78 | 10.3 |
| | Rural | 12 | 0.048 | 0.081 | 0.129 | 0.163 | 0.416 | 0.416 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.047 | 0.108 | 0.220 | 0.441 | 4.15 | 4.92 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.037 | 0.083 | 0.125 | 0.304 | 0.561 | 1.18 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 0.037 | 0.085 | 0.125 | 0.373 | 2.03 | 10.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 0.047 | 0.110 | 0.159 | 0.325 | 0.880 | 1.30 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 3.25 | 13.9 | 25.3 | 40.9 | 75.7 | 228 |
| | Urban | 110 | 3.25 | 13.8 | 25.0 | 41.2 | 75.7 | 228 |
| | Rural | 17 | 4.36 | 14.8 | 34.2 | 40.5 | 186 | 186 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 3.47 | 13.8 | 21.1 | 36.2 | 70.2 | 84.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 3.25 | 14.3 | 26.7 | 41.2 | 91.0 | 228 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 3.25 | 12.5 | 26.3 | 41.2 | 75.7 | 228 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 3.47 | 14.6 | 25.3 | 40.5 | 84.6 | 123 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.003 | 0.021 | 0.049 | 0.104 | 0.725 | 2.52 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.005 | 0.021 | 0.048 | 0.116 | 0.762 | 2.52 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.003 | 0.031 | 0.057 | 0.072 | 0.160 | 0.160 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.061 | 0.155 | 2.14 | 2.52 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.004 | 0.021 | 0.049 | 0.096 | 0.398 | 0.848 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.003 | 0.017 | 0.037 | 0.098 | 0.725 | 1.41 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 103 | 3.32 | 15.2 | 25.4 | 42.3 | 80.3 | 228 |
| | Urban | 91 | 3.32 | 14.8 | 24.2 | 42.3 | 80.3 | 228 |
| | Rural | 12 | 4.84 | 24.6 | 37.2 | 48.6 | 186 | 186 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 3.82 | 15.1 | 22.2 | 41.2 | 80.3 | 84.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 3.32 | 14.7 | 27.5 | 41.4 | 123 | 228 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 3.32 | 14.8 | 26.0 | 41.4 | 80.3 | 228 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 3.79 | 15.3 | 25.4 | 42.3 | 84.8 | 123 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Preschool Children (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 0.184 | 0.476 | 0.701 | 1.69 | 6.57 | 52.1 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.184 | 0.476 | 0.742 | 1.81 | 8.96 | 52.1 |
| | Rural | 12 | 0.242 | 0.410 | 0.652 | 0.823 | 2.10 | 2.10 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.237 | 0.546 | 1.11 | 2.22 | 20.9 | 24.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.184 | 0.421 | 0.627 | 1.53 | 2.83 | 5.96 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 0.184 | 0.427 | 0.627 | 1.88 | 10.2 | 52.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 46 | 0.237 | 0.556 | 0.802 | 1.64 | 4.43 | 6.57 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 16.4 | 70.0 | 127 | 206 | 381 | 1,150 |
| | Urban | 110 | 16.4 | 69.6 | 126 | 208 | 381 | 1,150 |
| | Rural | 17 | 22.0 | 74.7 | 173 | 204 | 939 | 939 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 17.5 | 69.3 | 107 | 182 | 354 | 427 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 16.4 | 72.0 | 135 | 208 | 459 | 1,150 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 16.4 | 63.0 | 133 | 208 | 381 | 1,150 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.013 | 0.107 | 0.245 | 0.525 | 3.65 | 12.7 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.024 | 0.107 | 0.241 | 0.584 | 3.84 | 12.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.013 | 0.155 | 0.288 | 0.361 | 0.809 | 0.809 |
| | Low Income | 35 | 0.013 | 0.101 | 0.308 | 0.779 | 10.8 | 12.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.018 | 0.105 | 0.245 | 0.484 | 2.00 | 4.27 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.013 | 0.085 | 0.186 | 0.492 | 3.65 | 7.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.051 | 0.147 | 0.309 | 0.539 | 1.74 | 12.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 103 | 16.7 | 76.5 | 128 | 213 | 405 | 1,150 |
| | Urban | 91 | 16.7 | 74.4 | 122 | 213 | 405 | 1,150 |
| | Rural | 12 | 24.4 | 124 | 188 | 245 | 940 | 940 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 19.2 | 76.3 | 112 | 207 | 405 | 427 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 16.7 | 73.9 | 139 | 208 | 621 | 1,150 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 16.7 | 74.4 | 131 | 208 | 405 | 1,150 |
| | Day Care Children | 45 | 19.1 | 77.3 | 128 | 213 | 427 | 621 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Appendix N

**Descriptive Statistics of Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates
for Target Pollutants in Participating NC Adults**

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of potential exposure and potential absorbed dose estimates (expressed in both ng and pmole units) in NC adults for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers for Potential Exposure Summaries | Table Numbers for Potential Absorbed Dose Summaries |
|---|--|---|
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | Tables N-1a, N-1b | Tables N-1a, N-1b |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | Tables N-2a, N-2b | Tables N-2a, N-2b |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | Tables N-3a, N-3b | Tables N-3a, N-3b |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | Tables N-4a, N-4b | Tables N-4a, N-4b |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | Tables N-5a, N-5b | Tables N-5a, N-5b |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | Tables N-6a, N-6b | Tables N-6a, N-6b |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | Tables N-7a, N-7b | Tables N-7a, N-7b |
| Bisphenol-A | Tables N-8a, N-8b | Tables N-8a, N-8b |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | Tables N-9a, N-9b | Tables N-9a, N-9b |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | Tables N-10a, N-10b | Tables N-10a, N-10b |
| Chlorpyrifos | Tables N-11a, N-11b | Tables N-11a, N-11b |
| Chrysene | Tables N-12a, N-12b | Tables N-12a, N-12b |
| Cyfluthrin | Tables N-13a, N-13b | Tables N-13a, N-13b |
| Diazinon | Tables N-14a, N-14b | Tables N-14a, N-14b |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | Tables N-15a, N-15b | Tables N-15a, N-15b |
| Di- <i>n</i> -butylphthalate | Tables N-16a, N-16b | Tables N-16a, N-16b |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | Tables N-17a, N-17b | Tables N-17a, N-17b |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | Tables N-18a, N-18b | Tables N-18c, N-18d |
| Heptachlor | Tables N-19a, N-19b | Tables N-19a, N-19b |
| Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | Tables N-20a, N-20b | Tables N-20a, N-20b |
| Pentachlorophenol | Tables N-21a, N-21b | Tables N-21c, N-21d |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | Tables N-22a, N-22b | Tables N-22a, N-22b |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | Tables N-23a, N-23b | Tables N-23a, N-23b |
| PCB 52 | Tables N-24a, N-24b | Tables N-24a, N-24b |
| PCB 95 | Tables N-25a, N-25b | Tables N-25a, N-25b |
| PCB 101 | Tables N-26a, N-26b | Tables N-26a, N-26b |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | Tables N-27a, N-27b | Tables N-27c, N-27d |

Descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following groups of NC adult participants:

- All participants
- Participants from urban areas
- Participants from rural areas
- Participants from low-income areas
- Participants from middle/upper-income areas
- Caregivers of stay-at-home children
- Caregivers of day care children

Table N-1a. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 64.3 | 2.06 | 3.50 | 1.30 | 0.796 |
| | Urban | 105 | 67.6 | 2.18 | 3.70 | 1.36 | 0.815 |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 2.20 | 2.69 | 1.49 | 0.791 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 1.88 | 4.07 | 1.15 | 0.762 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 2.68 | 4.67 | 1.48 | 0.924 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 59.0 | 1.41 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 0.608 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 8.37 | 22.0 | 3.24 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 6.40 | 11.4 | 3.19 | 1.05 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 45.5 | 3.48 | 1.50 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 5.37 | 11.7 | 2.43 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 28.2 | 4.32 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 5.96 | 11.3 | 3.13 | 0.993 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 29.6 | 3.37 | 1.29 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 64.3 | 9.04 | 15.3 | 5.70 | 0.796 |
| | Urban | 105 | 67.6 | 9.53 | 16.2 | 5.94 | 0.815 |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 9.66 | 11.8 | 6.51 | 0.791 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 8.22 | 17.8 | 5.03 | 0.762 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 11.7 | 20.5 | 6.50 | 0.924 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 59.0 | 6.17 | 5.12 | 4.96 | 0.608 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 96.2 | 14.2 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 50.2 | 14.0 | 1.05 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 199 | 15.2 | 1.50 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 51.1 | 10.7 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 124 | 18.9 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 26.1 | 49.7 | 13.7 | 0.993 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 48.5 | 130 | 14.8 | 1.29 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 64.3 | 0.015 | 0.028 | 0.009 | 0.850 |
| | Urban | 105 | 67.6 | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 0.866 |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 0.015 | 0.022 | 0.009 | 0.876 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.014 | 0.033 | 0.008 | 0.813 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 0.020 | 0.038 | 0.011 | 0.976 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 59.0 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.635 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.055 | 0.132 | 0.022 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.043 | 0.080 | 0.022 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.108 | 0.259 | 0.023 | 1.54 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.034 | 0.077 | 0.015 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.075 | 0.166 | 0.031 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.045 | 0.090 | 0.022 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.066 | 0.167 | 0.021 | 1.27 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 64.3 | 0.065 | 0.123 | 0.038 | 0.850 |
| | Urban | 105 | 67.6 | 0.069 | 0.129 | 0.040 | 0.866 |
| | Rural | 21 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 0.066 | 0.094 | 0.040 | 0.876 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.063 | 0.145 | 0.036 | 0.813 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 69.2 | 0.090 | 0.165 | 0.047 | 0.976 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 59.0 | 0.039 | 0.036 | 0.031 | 0.635 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.240 | 0.578 | 0.096 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.189 | 0.349 | 0.095 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.474 | 1.14 | 0.099 | 1.54 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.149 | 0.339 | 0.067 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.330 | 0.729 | 0.135 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.196 | 0.393 | 0.098 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.290 | 0.734 | 0.094 | 1.27 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-1b. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 2.08 | 6.04 | 32.6 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 2.24 | 6.04 | 32.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.20 | 2.48 | 10.9 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 2.28 | 10.9 | 13.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.748 | 1.69 | 5.40 | 32.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 2.46 | 10.9 | 32.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 1.64 | 4.08 | 6.09 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.480 | 1.48 | 2.80 | 5.12 | 43.7 | 195 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.480 | 1.54 | 2.95 | 5.34 | 25.1 | 65.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.694 | 1.46 | 2.36 | 4.79 | 94.4 | 195 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.480 | 1.25 | 2.10 | 3.71 | 18.6 | 65.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.616 | 1.83 | 3.61 | 7.81 | 43.7 | 195 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.541 | 1.70 | 2.95 | 4.88 | 15.7 | 65.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.480 | 1.42 | 2.32 | 6.20 | 54.8 | 195 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.24 | 9.12 | 26.5 | 143 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.39 | 9.83 | 26.5 | 143 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.25 | 10.8 | 47.8 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.09 | 9.98 | 47.8 | 56.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.28 | 7.42 | 23.7 | 143 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.39 | 10.8 | 47.8 | 143 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.24 | 7.17 | 17.9 | 26.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 2.10 | 6.49 | 12.2 | 22.4 | 191 | 852 |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.10 | 6.73 | 12.9 | 23.4 | 110 | 286 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.04 | 6.40 | 10.4 | 21.0 | 414 | 852 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.10 | 5.48 | 9.22 | 16.3 | 81.3 | 286 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 2.70 | 8.02 | 15.8 | 34.2 | 191 | 852 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.37 | 7.44 | 12.9 | 21.4 | 68.7 | 286 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 2.10 | 6.22 | 10.2 | 27.2 | 240 | 852 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.013 | 0.052 | 0.262 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.052 | 0.262 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.098 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.091 | 0.102 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.046 | 0.262 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.018 | 0.091 | 0.262 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.022 | 0.043 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.018 | 0.036 | 0.255 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.018 | 0.038 | 0.176 | 0.513 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.034 | 0.650 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.116 | 0.469 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.058 | 0.255 | 1.05 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.034 | 0.096 | 0.513 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.003 | 0.010 | 0.014 | 0.045 | 0.319 | 1.05 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.059 | 0.230 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.060 | 0.230 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.080 | 0.428 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.063 | 0.398 | 0.449 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.056 | 0.200 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.080 | 0.398 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.043 | 0.098 | 0.187 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.011 | 0.045 | 0.080 | 0.158 | 1.12 | 4.58 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.011 | 0.047 | 0.080 | 0.168 | 0.772 | 2.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.021 | 0.036 | 0.060 | 0.148 | 2.85 | 4.58 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.011 | 0.033 | 0.057 | 0.093 | 0.509 | 2.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.016 | 0.058 | 0.098 | 0.256 | 1.12 | 4.58 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.011 | 0.052 | 0.083 | 0.151 | 0.421 | 2.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.060 | 0.199 | 1.40 | 4.58 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-2a. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 78.6 | 2.81 | 2.97 | 1.95 | 0.808 |
| | Urban | 105 | 78.1 | 2.93 | 3.12 | 2.00 | 0.828 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 2.21 | 1.94 | 1.69 | 0.704 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 3.44 | 3.01 | 2.52 | 0.782 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 2.30 | 2.93 | 1.54 | 0.788 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 2.91 | 3.48 | 1.86 | 0.880 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 2.71 | 2.32 | 2.04 | 0.729 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 66.0 | 8.44 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 16.2 | 29.4 | 8.27 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 141 | 9.27 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 34.5 | 6.59 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 30.8 | 85.4 | 11.0 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 23.1 | 7.66 | 0.950 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 92.3 | 9.42 | 1.35 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 78.6 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 7.72 | 0.808 |
| | Urban | 105 | 78.1 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 7.93 | 0.828 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 8.74 | 7.70 | 6.71 | 0.704 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 9.97 | 0.782 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 9.10 | 11.6 | 6.12 | 0.788 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 7.39 | 0.880 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 10.7 | 9.18 | 8.08 | 0.729 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 262 | 33.5 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 116 | 32.8 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 215 | 560 | 36.7 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 137 | 26.1 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 122 | 338 | 43.5 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 91.5 | 30.4 | 0.950 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 136 | 366 | 37.3 | 1.35 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 78.6 | 0.019 | 0.021 | 0.013 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 105 | 78.1 | 0.020 | 0.022 | 0.013 | 0.858 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.015 | 0.016 | 0.011 | 0.691 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 0.022 | 0.022 | 0.016 | 0.832 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 0.017 | 0.021 | 0.011 | 0.827 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 0.021 | 0.026 | 0.013 | 0.911 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 0.017 | 0.015 | 0.013 | 0.749 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.149 | 0.404 | 0.057 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.107 | 0.186 | 0.056 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.345 | 0.858 | 0.060 | 1.63 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.098 | 0.222 | 0.041 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.201 | 0.518 | 0.078 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.097 | 0.174 | 0.055 | 0.961 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.209 | 0.557 | 0.060 | 1.34 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 78.6 | 0.076 | 0.084 | 0.052 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 105 | 78.1 | 0.080 | 0.087 | 0.053 | 0.858 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.059 | 0.065 | 0.044 | 0.691 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 0.088 | 0.086 | 0.062 | 0.832 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 67.7 | 0.066 | 0.084 | 0.044 | 0.827 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 75.4 | 0.084 | 0.102 | 0.053 | 0.911 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 0.068 | 0.059 | 0.050 | 0.749 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.592 | 1.60 | 0.226 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.422 | 0.736 | 0.223 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.37 | 3.40 | 0.240 | 1.63 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.387 | 0.878 | 0.164 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.797 | 2.05 | 0.309 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.384 | 0.690 | 0.217 | 0.961 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.826 | 2.21 | 0.237 | 1.34 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-2b. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.998 | 1.63 | 3.39 | 8.14 | 19.8 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 1.00 | 1.70 | 3.49 | 8.14 | 19.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.952 | 1.27 | 3.02 | 4.27 | 9.06 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 1.24 | 2.39 | 4.21 | 10.8 | 14.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 2.54 | 7.46 | 19.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.863 | 1.47 | 3.36 | 9.06 | 19.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.70 | 3.42 | 7.15 | 12.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.714 | 3.74 | 7.00 | 14.4 | 79.0 | 507 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.714 | 3.89 | 8.67 | 15.6 | 73.2 | 189 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.37 | 3.21 | 6.36 | 14.2 | 446 | 507 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.714 | 2.85 | 5.54 | 12.0 | 52.8 | 189 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 1.30 | 5.99 | 9.66 | 17.7 | 79.0 | 507 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.714 | 4.30 | 6.91 | 13.2 | 27.0 | 167 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.44 | 3.40 | 7.86 | 16.8 | 189 | 507 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 3.96 | 6.48 | 13.4 | 32.3 | 78.4 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 3.97 | 6.73 | 13.8 | 32.3 | 78.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 3.77 | 5.04 | 12.0 | 16.9 | 35.9 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 4.93 | 9.48 | 16.7 | 42.6 | 58.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.19 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 78.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 3.42 | 5.84 | 13.3 | 35.9 | 78.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 4.11 | 6.73 | 13.5 | 28.3 | 48.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 2.83 | 14.8 | 27.7 | 57.1 | 313 | 2,010 |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.83 | 15.4 | 34.4 | 61.8 | 290 | 749 |
| | Rural | 21 | 9.39 | 12.7 | 25.2 | 56.2 | 1,770 | 2,010 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.83 | 11.3 | 21.9 | 47.7 | 209 | 749 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 5.16 | 23.7 | 38.3 | 70.1 | 313 | 2,010 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.83 | 17.0 | 27.4 | 52.2 | 107 | 663 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 5.70 | 13.5 | 31.1 | 66.6 | 749 | 2,010 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.023 | 0.070 | 0.130 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.025 | 0.070 | 0.130 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.018 | 0.025 | 0.081 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.026 | 0.081 | 0.104 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.020 | 0.049 | 0.130 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.024 | 0.082 | 0.130 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.023 | 0.049 | 0.070 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.008 | 0.026 | 0.051 | 0.111 | 0.580 | 3.07 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.008 | 0.029 | 0.054 | 0.108 | 0.473 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.011 | 0.021 | 0.041 | 0.111 | 2.72 | 3.07 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.008 | 0.019 | 0.034 | 0.079 | 0.330 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.012 | 0.037 | 0.067 | 0.138 | 0.580 | 3.07 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.008 | 0.028 | 0.053 | 0.099 | 0.152 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.009 | 0.022 | 0.046 | 0.141 | 1.10 | 3.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.045 | 0.092 | 0.278 | 0.514 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.048 | 0.098 | 0.278 | 0.514 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.038 | 0.071 | 0.098 | 0.322 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.060 | 0.102 | 0.322 | 0.411 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.079 | 0.193 | 0.514 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.049 | 0.094 | 0.326 | 0.514 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.043 | 0.092 | 0.193 | 0.278 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.030 | 0.103 | 0.204 | 0.442 | 2.30 | 12.2 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.030 | 0.115 | 0.214 | 0.427 | 1.87 | 4.77 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.043 | 0.083 | 0.163 | 0.442 | 10.8 | 12.2 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.030 | 0.077 | 0.136 | 0.315 | 1.31 | 4.77 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.048 | 0.145 | 0.265 | 0.549 | 2.30 | 12.2 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.030 | 0.112 | 0.211 | 0.393 | 0.604 | 4.77 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.036 | 0.086 | 0.181 | 0.560 | 4.37 | 12.2 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-3a. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 60.3 | 1.16 | 0.953 | 0.984 | 0.490 |
| | Urban | 105 | 60.0 | 1.18 | 1.01 | 0.992 | 0.506 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 1.04 | 0.637 | 0.943 | 0.408 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 1.38 | 1.23 | 1.13 | 0.549 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.953 | 0.596 | 0.858 | 0.403 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.00 | 0.535 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 60.7 | 1.09 | 0.668 | 0.967 | 0.439 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 7.96 | 22.6 | 2.94 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 5.72 | 10.5 | 2.85 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 48.0 | 3.39 | 1.49 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 5.27 | 12.0 | 2.23 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 29.2 | 3.85 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 4.98 | 9.08 | 2.78 | 0.965 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 31.4 | 3.12 | 1.32 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 60.3 | 4.58 | 3.78 | 3.90 | 0.490 |
| | Urban | 105 | 60.0 | 4.67 | 3.98 | 3.93 | 0.506 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 4.13 | 2.52 | 3.74 | 0.408 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 5.46 | 4.88 | 4.49 | 0.549 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 3.78 | 2.36 | 3.40 | 0.403 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 4.84 | 4.60 | 3.96 | 0.535 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 60.7 | 4.30 | 2.65 | 3.83 | 0.439 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 89.6 | 11.6 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 22.7 | 41.8 | 11.3 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 72.3 | 190 | 13.4 | 1.49 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 47.6 | 8.85 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 42.3 | 116 | 15.3 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 36.0 | 11.0 | 0.965 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 44.9 | 124 | 12.4 | 1.32 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 60.3 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.509 |
| | Urban | 105 | 60.0 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.520 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.458 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.581 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.438 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.553 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 60.7 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.446 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.052 | 0.135 | 0.020 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.038 | 0.069 | 0.019 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.114 | 0.280 | 0.022 | 1.54 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.033 | 0.077 | 0.014 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.070 | 0.172 | 0.027 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.037 | 0.071 | 0.020 | 0.979 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.068 | 0.182 | 0.020 | 1.31 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 60.3 | 0.031 | 0.024 | 0.026 | 0.509 |
| | Urban | 105 | 60.0 | 0.031 | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.520 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.028 | 0.023 | 0.024 | 0.458 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 66.7 | 0.034 | 0.031 | 0.028 | 0.581 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.027 | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.438 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.035 | 0.030 | 0.028 | 0.553 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 60.7 | 0.027 | 0.015 | 0.024 | 0.446 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.205 | 0.537 | 0.078 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.151 | 0.275 | 0.077 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.452 | 1.11 | 0.088 | 1.54 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.131 | 0.307 | 0.055 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.277 | 0.682 | 0.109 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.147 | 0.280 | 0.078 | 0.979 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.270 | 0.722 | 0.078 | 1.31 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-3b. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.767 | 1.14 | 3.05 | 8.05 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.772 | 1.14 | 3.05 | 8.05 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.726 | 1.17 | 1.58 | 3.57 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.983 | 1.26 | 3.95 | 8.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.722 | 0.967 | 2.12 | 4.02 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.754 | 1.16 | 3.57 | 8.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.908 | 1.14 | 2.28 | 3.95 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.171 | 1.27 | 2.54 | 4.97 | 38.0 | 194 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.171 | 1.34 | 2.57 | 5.25 | 25.4 | 65.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.877 | 1.27 | 2.15 | 4.23 | 122 | 194 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.171 | 1.09 | 2.03 | 3.75 | 21.1 | 65.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.583 | 1.80 | 3.33 | 6.75 | 38.0 | 194 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.171 | 1.35 | 2.79 | 4.76 | 11.1 | 58.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.483 | 1.13 | 2.25 | 5.92 | 65.1 | 194 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 | 4.52 | 12.1 | 31.9 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.06 | 4.51 | 12.1 | 31.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.88 | 4.65 | 6.28 | 14.1 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.90 | 5.01 | 15.7 | 31.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.86 | 3.83 | 8.40 | 15.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.99 | 4.61 | 14.1 | 31.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.60 | 4.51 | 9.02 | 15.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.678 | 5.03 | 10.1 | 19.7 | 151 | 767 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.678 | 5.31 | 10.2 | 20.8 | 101 | 258 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.48 | 5.03 | 8.52 | 16.8 | 483 | 767 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.678 | 4.34 | 8.05 | 14.9 | 83.4 | 258 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 2.31 | 7.14 | 13.2 | 26.8 | 151 | 767 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.678 | 5.36 | 11.1 | 18.8 | 43.9 | 232 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.92 | 4.47 | 8.91 | 23.5 | 258 | 767 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.022 | 0.048 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.022 | 0.048 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.032 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.030 | 0.048 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.024 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.024 | 0.048 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.023 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.033 | 0.216 | 1.04 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.153 | 0.421 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.033 | 0.839 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.132 | 0.421 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.044 | 0.216 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.020 | 0.033 | 0.068 | 0.421 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.043 | 0.379 | 1.04 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.031 | 0.085 | 0.192 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.034 | 0.085 | 0.192 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.026 | 0.040 | 0.127 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.033 | 0.119 | 0.192 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.030 | 0.070 | 0.094 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.034 | 0.094 | 0.192 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.031 | 0.056 | 0.091 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.007 | 0.039 | 0.068 | 0.132 | 0.857 | 4.12 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.007 | 0.041 | 0.068 | 0.136 | 0.607 | 1.67 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.019 | 0.029 | 0.061 | 0.132 | 3.33 | 4.12 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.049 | 0.090 | 0.522 | 1.67 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.015 | 0.047 | 0.086 | 0.175 | 0.857 | 4.12 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.007 | 0.044 | 0.079 | 0.132 | 0.268 | 1.67 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.012 | 0.031 | 0.058 | 0.169 | 1.50 | 4.12 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-4a. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 2.48 | 2.68 | 1.74 | 0.768 |
| | Urban | 105 | 74.3 | 2.57 | 2.82 | 1.79 | 0.782 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 1.99 | 1.80 | 1.52 | 0.692 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 2.80 | 2.37 | 2.13 | 0.728 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 58.5 | 2.21 | 2.98 | 1.45 | 0.777 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 2.71 | 3.33 | 1.71 | 0.879 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 72.1 | 2.22 | 1.74 | 1.78 | 0.635 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 32.5 | 4.73 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 8.42 | 14.2 | 4.71 | 0.970 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 70.0 | 4.79 | 1.50 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 7.75 | 17.0 | 3.55 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 42.0 | 6.21 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 7.39 | 11.5 | 4.63 | 0.883 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 45.6 | 4.83 | 1.27 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 8.96 | 9.71 | 6.31 | 0.768 |
| | Urban | 105 | 74.3 | 9.31 | 10.2 | 6.48 | 0.782 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 7.19 | 6.53 | 5.51 | 0.692 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 10.1 | 8.56 | 7.70 | 0.728 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 58.5 | 7.98 | 10.8 | 5.26 | 0.777 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 9.81 | 12.1 | 6.17 | 0.879 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 72.1 | 8.05 | 6.28 | 6.45 | 0.635 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 42.4 | 118 | 17.1 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 51.3 | 17.0 | 0.970 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 253 | 17.3 | 1.50 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 61.3 | 12.8 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 56.5 | 152 | 22.5 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 41.8 | 16.8 | 0.883 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 165 | 17.5 | 1.27 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 0.017 | 0.020 | 0.012 | 0.773 |
| | Urban | 105 | 74.3 | 0.018 | 0.021 | 0.012 | 0.790 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.013 | 0.015 | 0.010 | 0.675 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 0.017 | 0.015 | 0.013 | 0.730 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 58.5 | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.010 | 0.811 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 0.020 | 0.026 | 0.012 | 0.899 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 72.1 | 0.014 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.614 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.077 | 0.203 | 0.032 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.056 | 0.092 | 0.032 | 0.960 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.170 | 0.433 | 0.031 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.049 | 0.109 | 0.022 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.103 | 0.261 | 0.044 | 1.05 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.054 | 0.088 | 0.033 | 0.906 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.101 | 0.280 | 0.031 | 1.26 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 0.061 | 0.073 | 0.042 | 0.773 |
| | Urban | 105 | 74.3 | 0.063 | 0.076 | 0.044 | 0.790 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.048 | 0.053 | 0.036 | 0.675 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 0.063 | 0.056 | 0.048 | 0.730 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 58.5 | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.037 | 0.811 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 73.8 | 0.072 | 0.094 | 0.044 | 0.899 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 72.1 | 0.049 | 0.034 | 0.040 | 0.614 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.277 | 0.734 | 0.115 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.203 | 0.332 | 0.116 | 0.960 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.614 | 1.57 | 0.113 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.178 | 0.395 | 0.080 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.374 | 0.943 | 0.160 | 1.05 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.197 | 0.317 | 0.120 | 0.906 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.367 | 1.01 | 0.111 | 1.26 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-4b. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.48 | 2.87 | 8.11 | 18.2 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.51 | 2.91 | 8.87 | 18.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 2.12 | 5.81 | 7.89 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 1.30 | 2.07 | 3.54 | 8.87 | 11.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.98 | 8.04 | 18.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.37 | 2.63 | 9.28 | 18.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.54 | 2.95 | 5.26 | 9.23 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.600 | 2.25 | 4.25 | 7.76 | 43.6 | 239 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.600 | 2.33 | 4.39 | 7.86 | 34.3 | 93.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.24 | 1.91 | 2.83 | 7.22 | 234 | 239 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.600 | 1.76 | 2.75 | 5.89 | 30.6 | 93.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 1.06 | 2.83 | 5.71 | 9.38 | 43.6 | 239 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.600 | 2.47 | 5.03 | 7.59 | 16.0 | 81.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.879 | 1.93 | 3.70 | 8.33 | 93.9 | 239 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.37 | 10.4 | 29.3 | 65.7 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.45 | 10.5 | 32.1 | 65.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.84 | 7.69 | 21.0 | 28.5 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 4.72 | 7.48 | 12.8 | 32.1 | 41.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.65 | 7.17 | 29.1 | 65.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.96 | 9.50 | 33.6 | 65.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.58 | 10.7 | 19.0 | 33.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 2.17 | 8.14 | 15.4 | 28.1 | 158 | 866 |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.17 | 8.43 | 15.9 | 28.4 | 124 | 340 |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.49 | 6.92 | 10.2 | 26.1 | 845 | 866 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.17 | 6.35 | 9.97 | 21.3 | 111 | 340 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 3.83 | 10.2 | 20.7 | 33.9 | 158 | 866 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.17 | 8.95 | 18.2 | 27.5 | 58.0 | 295 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 3.18 | 6.99 | 13.4 | 30.2 | 340 | 866 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.057 | 0.161 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.057 | 0.161 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.033 | 0.071 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.013 | 0.019 | 0.062 | 0.071 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.057 | 0.161 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.071 | 0.161 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.017 | 0.035 | 0.047 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.057 | 0.252 | 1.65 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.005 | 0.017 | 0.030 | 0.059 | 0.205 | 0.587 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.051 | 1.26 | 1.65 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.035 | 0.192 | 0.587 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.006 | 0.020 | 0.042 | 0.075 | 0.252 | 1.65 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0.035 | 0.055 | 0.109 | 0.587 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.064 | 0.547 | 1.65 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.062 | 0.205 | 0.584 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.039 | 0.070 | 0.205 | 0.584 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.050 | 0.119 | 0.256 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.046 | 0.070 | 0.225 | 0.256 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.053 | 0.205 | 0.584 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.070 | 0.256 | 0.584 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.039 | 0.060 | 0.125 | 0.170 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.018 | 0.059 | 0.103 | 0.206 | 0.912 | 5.96 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.018 | 0.063 | 0.108 | 0.215 | 0.743 | 2.12 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.025 | 0.034 | 0.071 | 0.184 | 4.54 | 5.96 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.018 | 0.038 | 0.074 | 0.126 | 0.693 | 2.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.022 | 0.073 | 0.152 | 0.273 | 0.912 | 5.96 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.018 | 0.066 | 0.128 | 0.201 | 0.394 | 2.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.020 | 0.044 | 0.080 | 0.231 | 1.98 | 5.96 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-5a. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 65.9 | 2.08 | 2.34 | 1.44 | 0.777 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 2.04 | 2.19 | 1.44 | 0.764 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 2.26 | 3.03 | 1.43 | 0.859 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 77.2 | 2.65 | 2.61 | 1.88 | 0.797 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 1.55 | 2.01 | 1.11 | 0.676 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 2.15 | 2.68 | 1.40 | 0.827 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.47 | 0.727 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 35.5 | 4.72 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 8.78 | 14.8 | 4.77 | 0.993 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 77.0 | 4.49 | 1.60 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 7.63 | 16.4 | 3.50 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 46.5 | 6.32 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 7.61 | 12.1 | 4.56 | 0.929 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 49.8 | 4.90 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 65.9 | 8.23 | 9.27 | 5.69 | 0.777 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 8.09 | 8.69 | 5.70 | 0.764 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 8.94 | 12.0 | 5.69 | 0.859 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 77.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 7.45 | 0.797 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 6.14 | 7.95 | 4.40 | 0.676 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 8.53 | 10.6 | 5.56 | 0.827 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 7.91 | 7.62 | 5.84 | 0.727 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 49.1 | 141 | 18.7 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 58.5 | 18.9 | 0.993 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 114 | 305 | 17.8 | 1.60 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 65.0 | 13.9 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 184 | 25.0 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 30.1 | 48.0 | 18.1 | 0.929 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 70.5 | 198 | 19.4 | 1.31 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 65.9 | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.010 | 0.772 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.010 | 0.755 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.016 | 0.026 | 0.009 | 0.869 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 77.2 | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.012 | 0.810 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.008 | 0.692 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 0.015 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 0.829 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 0.012 | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.709 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.081 | 0.216 | 0.032 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.059 | 0.097 | 0.032 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.181 | 0.463 | 0.029 | 1.65 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.049 | 0.105 | 0.022 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.113 | 0.281 | 0.045 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.057 | 0.094 | 0.033 | 0.977 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.108 | 0.299 | 0.031 | 1.30 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 65.9 | 0.055 | 0.064 | 0.038 | 0.772 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 0.053 | 0.053 | 0.038 | 0.755 |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.063 | 0.105 | 0.037 | 0.869 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 77.2 | 0.067 | 0.077 | 0.046 | 0.810 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 0.043 | 0.049 | 0.031 | 0.692 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 63.1 | 0.061 | 0.077 | 0.040 | 0.829 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 0.048 | 0.045 | 0.036 | 0.709 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.321 | 0.858 | 0.126 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.234 | 0.384 | 0.129 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.718 | 1.83 | 0.116 | 1.65 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.193 | 0.417 | 0.087 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.446 | 1.11 | 0.178 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.226 | 0.374 | 0.129 | 0.977 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.428 | 1.18 | 0.123 | 1.30 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-5b. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.49 | 6.93 | 14.0 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.44 | 6.93 | 12.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.805 | 2.64 | 5.80 | 14.0 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.891 | 1.80 | 3.42 | 8.55 | 14.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.795 | 1.39 | 4.61 | 12.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.957 | 2.17 | 7.44 | 14.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.14 | 2.54 | 5.80 | 10.2 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.439 | 2.07 | 4.22 | 7.86 | 58.8 | 284 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.439 | 2.20 | 4.32 | 7.88 | 40.9 | 92.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.864 | 1.50 | 2.80 | 7.30 | 233 | 284 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.864 | 1.65 | 2.85 | 6.03 | 29.5 | 92.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.439 | 3.09 | 5.77 | 10.1 | 58.8 | 284 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.439 | 2.50 | 4.67 | 7.30 | 16.2 | 76.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.864 | 1.77 | 3.47 | 9.68 | 92.0 | 284 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.11 | 9.85 | 27.5 | 55.6 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.15 | 9.69 | 27.5 | 48.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.19 | 10.5 | 23.0 | 55.6 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 3.53 | 7.15 | 13.6 | 33.9 | 55.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.15 | 5.52 | 18.3 | 48.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.79 | 8.62 | 29.5 | 55.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.51 | 10.1 | 23.0 | 40.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 1.74 | 8.20 | 16.7 | 31.2 | 233 | 1,130 |
| | Urban | 96 | 1.74 | 8.74 | 17.1 | 31.2 | 162 | 365 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.42 | 5.96 | 11.1 | 28.9 | 923 | 1,130 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.42 | 6.53 | 11.3 | 23.9 | 117 | 365 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 1.74 | 12.2 | 22.9 | 40.2 | 233 | 1,130 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.74 | 9.92 | 18.5 | 28.9 | 64.1 | 305 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 3.42 | 7.00 | 13.7 | 38.4 | 365 | 1,130 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.043 | 0.126 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.043 | 0.072 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.126 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.059 | 0.126 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.031 | 0.072 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.045 | 0.126 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.030 | 0.060 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.028 | 0.057 | 0.300 | 1.60 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.059 | 0.237 | 0.553 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.055 | 1.53 | 1.60 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.035 | 0.184 | 0.553 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.004 | 0.021 | 0.041 | 0.076 | 0.300 | 1.60 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.004 | 0.017 | 0.035 | 0.055 | 0.128 | 0.553 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.023 | 0.070 | 0.536 | 1.60 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.066 | 0.172 | 0.497 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.063 | 0.172 | 0.285 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.066 | 0.133 | 0.497 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.041 | 0.079 | 0.234 | 0.497 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.038 | 0.123 | 0.285 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.063 | 0.177 | 0.497 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.066 | 0.117 | 0.239 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.016 | 0.058 | 0.111 | 0.228 | 1.19 | 6.35 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.016 | 0.062 | 0.116 | 0.233 | 0.941 | 2.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.018 | 0.035 | 0.066 | 0.220 | 6.05 | 6.35 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.016 | 0.041 | 0.077 | 0.140 | 0.731 | 2.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.016 | 0.082 | 0.161 | 0.302 | 1.19 | 6.35 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.016 | 0.066 | 0.139 | 0.220 | 0.507 | 2.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.018 | 0.051 | 0.091 | 0.277 | 2.13 | 6.35 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-6a. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 1.43 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 0.593 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 1.44 | 1.12 | 1.17 | 0.596 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 1.39 | 1.26 | 1.12 | 0.591 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 1.77 | 1.33 | 1.43 | 0.624 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 1.13 | 0.868 | 0.962 | 0.506 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 1.45 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 0.612 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 67.2 | 1.41 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 0.576 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 35.3 | 4.69 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 8.54 | 14.7 | 4.61 | 0.999 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 76.5 | 5.09 | 1.50 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 7.89 | 17.0 | 3.65 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 46.1 | 6.03 | 1.12 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 7.43 | 12.3 | 4.47 | 0.905 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 49.5 | 4.95 | 1.29 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 5.67 | 4.51 | 4.61 | 0.593 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 5.71 | 4.43 | 4.65 | 0.596 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 5.50 | 4.99 | 4.45 | 0.591 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 7.00 | 5.28 | 5.66 | 0.624 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 4.49 | 3.44 | 3.81 | 0.506 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 5.75 | 4.84 | 4.60 | 0.612 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 67.2 | 5.59 | 4.16 | 4.63 | 0.576 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 48.5 | 140 | 18.6 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 58.1 | 18.3 | 0.999 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 115 | 303 | 20.2 | 1.50 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 31.3 | 67.4 | 14.5 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 183 | 23.9 | 1.12 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 48.9 | 17.7 | 0.905 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 70.0 | 196 | 19.6 | 1.29 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 0.010 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.594 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 0.010 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.594 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.010 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.607 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 0.011 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.635 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.537 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.615 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 67.2 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.569 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.080 | 0.219 | 0.032 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.057 | 0.096 | 0.031 | 0.982 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.185 | 0.470 | 0.033 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.050 | 0.110 | 0.023 | 1.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.109 | 0.284 | 0.043 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.055 | 0.095 | 0.032 | 0.922 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.108 | 0.303 | 0.031 | 1.28 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 0.038 | 0.031 | 0.031 | 0.594 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 0.038 | 0.028 | 0.031 | 0.594 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.038 | 0.045 | 0.029 | 0.607 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 78.9 | 0.044 | 0.038 | 0.035 | 0.635 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 53.8 | 0.032 | 0.023 | 0.027 | 0.537 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 66.2 | 0.041 | 0.035 | 0.033 | 0.615 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 67.2 | 0.035 | 0.025 | 0.029 | 0.569 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.316 | 0.869 | 0.125 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.225 | 0.379 | 0.124 | 0.982 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.733 | 1.86 | 0.132 | 1.55 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.197 | 0.435 | 0.091 | 1.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.432 | 1.13 | 0.170 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.218 | 0.376 | 0.126 | 0.922 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.427 | 1.20 | 0.124 | 1.28 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-6b. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.968 | 1.67 | 3.91 | 6.35 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.970 | 1.58 | 3.91 | 5.99 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.766 | 1.76 | 2.39 | 6.35 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.750 | 1.29 | 2.39 | 5.06 | 6.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.734 | 1.31 | 3.01 | 5.47 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.904 | 1.67 | 3.95 | 6.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.985 | 1.67 | 3.10 | 5.99 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.438 | 2.17 | 4.29 | 7.95 | 50.7 | 263 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.438 | 2.20 | 4.48 | 8.52 | 36.8 | 92.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.30 | 2.15 | 2.92 | 6.22 | 25.4 | 263 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.438 | 1.84 | 2.96 | 5.76 | 29.9 | 92.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 1.10 | 2.90 | 5.40 | 9.52 | 50.7 | 263 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.438 | 2.18 | 4.48 | 7.57 | 17.3 | 84.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.882 | 2.01 | 3.58 | 9.31 | 92.3 | 263 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.84 | 6.62 | 15.5 | 25.2 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.84 | 6.26 | 15.5 | 23.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 | 6.99 | 9.48 | 25.2 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 2.97 | 5.13 | 9.48 | 20.1 | 25.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.91 | 5.19 | 11.9 | 21.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.58 | 6.61 | 15.7 | 25.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.91 | 6.62 | 12.3 | 23.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 1.74 | 8.62 | 17.0 | 31.5 | 201 | 1,040 |
| | Urban | 96 | 1.74 | 8.71 | 17.8 | 33.7 | 146 | 366 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.14 | 8.51 | 11.6 | 24.6 | 1,010 | 1,040 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 1.74 | 7.30 | 11.7 | 22.8 | 119 | 366 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 4.36 | 11.5 | 21.4 | 37.7 | 201 | 1,040 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.74 | 8.64 | 17.8 | 30.0 | 68.7 | 333 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 3.50 | 7.96 | 14.2 | 36.9 | 366 | 1,040 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.027 | 0.057 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.027 | 0.035 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.057 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.035 | 0.057 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.018 | 0.032 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.027 | 0.057 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.018 | 0.035 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.005 | 0.015 | 0.026 | 0.049 | 0.280 | 1.75 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.030 | 0.054 | 0.220 | 0.604 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.020 | 0.048 | 1.41 | 1.75 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.021 | 0.038 | 0.187 | 0.604 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.007 | 0.020 | 0.037 | 0.077 | 0.280 | 1.75 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0.033 | 0.049 | 0.098 | 0.604 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.005 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.065 | 0.538 | 1.75 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.045 | 0.108 | 0.225 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.045 | 0.108 | 0.139 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.056 | 0.225 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.053 | 0.138 | 0.225 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.038 | 0.071 | 0.128 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.048 | 0.109 | 0.225 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.041 | 0.071 | 0.139 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.019 | 0.060 | 0.105 | 0.194 | 1.11 | 6.92 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.019 | 0.064 | 0.119 | 0.216 | 0.873 | 2.40 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.027 | 0.048 | 0.081 | 0.189 | 5.60 | 6.92 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.019 | 0.044 | 0.083 | 0.149 | 0.742 | 2.40 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.026 | 0.078 | 0.147 | 0.304 | 1.11 | 6.92 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.019 | 0.070 | 0.132 | 0.192 | 0.387 | 2.40 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.021 | 0.048 | 0.091 | 0.259 | 2.13 | 6.92 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-7a. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 50.9 | 2,580 | 11,200 | 879 | 0.931 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 29.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 922 | 1,200 | 498 | 1.09 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 880 | 1,180 | 467 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1,120 | 1,330 | 669 | 0.970 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 1,300 | 1,580 | 651 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 661 | 720 | 424 | 0.922 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 861 | 1,080 | 465 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 993 | 1,330 | 539 | 1.09 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 50.9 | 8,250 | 35,800 | 2,820 | 0.931 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 29.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 2,950 | 3,850 | 1,590 | 1.09 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 2,820 | 3,770 | 1,490 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 3,570 | 4,250 | 2,140 | 0.970 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 4,180 | 5,050 | 2,080 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 2,120 | 2,300 | 1,360 | 0.922 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 2,760 | 3,470 | 1,490 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 3,180 | 4,270 | 1,730 | 1.09 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 50.9 | 16.7 | 67.6 | 5.45 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 29.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 6.08 | 8.05 | 3.36 | 1.07 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 5.85 | 7.96 | 3.17 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 7.11 | 8.57 | 4.36 | 0.935 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 7.84 | 9.87 | 4.03 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 4.93 | 6.26 | 3.04 | 0.936 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 6.03 | 7.46 | 3.31 | 1.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 6.14 | 8.75 | 3.42 | 1.04 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 38.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 50.9 | 53.5 | 216 | 17.4 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 29.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 25.8 | 10.8 | 1.07 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 18.7 | 25.5 | 10.2 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 22.7 | 27.4 | 14.0 | 0.935 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 31.6 | 12.9 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 20.0 | 9.73 | 0.936 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 23.9 | 10.6 | 1.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 28.0 | 10.9 | 1.04 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table N-7b. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,060 | 3,250 | 85,100 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,100 | 3,560 | 85,100 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 679 | 1,370 | 3,250 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 614 | 1,370 | 4,290 | 85,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 566 | 2,280 | 4,910 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,190 | 3,560 | 85,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 874 | 2,210 | 7,560 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 28.7 | 208 | 418 | 1,050 | 3,500 | 6,740 |
| | Urban | 96 | 28.7 | 187 | 386 | 1,060 | 3,040 | 6,740 |
| | Rural | 21 | 208 | 321 | 469 | 981 | 3,570 | 4,880 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 28.7 | 311 | 542 | 2,140 | 4,880 | 6,740 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 74.7 | 194 | 342 | 901 | 2,290 | 3,570 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 28.7 | 204 | 410 | 954 | 3,500 | 4,880 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 55.4 | 241 | 441 | 1,110 | 3,380 | 6,740 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,400 | 10,400 | 273,000 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,530 | 11,400 | 273,000 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,170 | 4,390 | 10,400 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 1,960 | 4,390 | 13,700 | 273,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,810 | 7,310 | 15,700 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,820 | 11,400 | 273,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,800 | 7,070 | 24,200 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 91.8 | 666 | 1,340 | 3,360 | 11,200 | 21,600 |
| | Urban | 96 | 91.8 | 598 | 1,230 | 3,390 | 9,730 | 21,600 |
| | Rural | 21 | 666 | 1,030 | 1,500 | 3,140 | 11,400 | 15,600 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 91.8 | 997 | 1,740 | 6,850 | 15,600 | 21,600 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 239 | 620 | 1,090 | 2,890 | 7,320 | 11,400 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 91.8 | 654 | 1,310 | 3,050 | 11,200 | 15,600 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 177 | 772 | 1,410 | 3,550 | 10,800 | 21,600 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.37 | 27.7 | 512 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.10 | 27.7 | 512 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.52 | 9.97 | 29.1 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.63 | 7.95 | 30.9 | 512 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.31 | 15.9 | 39.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.37 | 30.9 | 512 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.54 | 16.7 | 62.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.146 | 1.52 | 3.09 | 6.70 | 22.2 | 50.8 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.146 | 1.41 | 2.57 | 6.83 | 20.3 | 50.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.23 | 2.04 | 3.49 | 5.69 | 24.7 | 31.7 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 0.146 | 1.61 | 3.18 | 11.4 | 24.7 | 50.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.442 | 1.45 | 2.63 | 6.31 | 20.2 | 31.7 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.146 | 1.45 | 2.95 | 6.34 | 22.2 | 31.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 0.469 | 1.52 | 3.14 | 7.18 | 21.2 | 50.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.4 | 88.7 | 1,640 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 22.7 | 88.7 | 1,640 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.5 | 31.9 | 93.3 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.6 | 25.5 | 98.9 | 1,640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 13.8 | 51.0 | 126 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 26.8 | 98.9 | 1,640 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 | 53.3 | 201 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.468 | 4.87 | 9.89 | 21.4 | 71.1 | 163 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.468 | 4.50 | 8.22 | 21.9 | 65.0 | 163 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.94 | 6.53 | 11.2 | 18.2 | 79.0 | 102 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 0.468 | 5.17 | 10.2 | 36.4 | 79.0 | 163 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 1.42 | 4.64 | 8.43 | 20.2 | 64.7 | 102 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.468 | 4.65 | 9.43 | 20.3 | 71.1 | 102 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 1.50 | 4.87 | 10.1 | 23.0 | 67.7 | 163 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-8a. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 76.2 | 48.9 | 192 | 22.6 | 0.881 |
| | Urban | 105 | 75.2 | 51.7 | 210 | 22.3 | 0.890 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 35.1 | 37.2 | 23.7 | 0.851 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 37.8 | 56.0 | 25.2 | 0.780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 58.2 | 263 | 20.2 | 0.925 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 68.7 | 265 | 24.1 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 70.5 | 27.8 | 30.9 | 21.0 | 0.661 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 28.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 34.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 35.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 76.2 | 214 | 842 | 98.9 | 0.881 |
| | Urban | 105 | 75.2 | 226 | 919 | 97.9 | 0.890 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 154 | 163 | 104 | 0.851 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 166 | 245 | 110 | 0.780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 255 | 1,150 | 88.5 | 0.925 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 301 | 1,160 | 106 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 70.5 | 122 | 135 | 92.1 | 0.661 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 28.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 34.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 35.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 76.2 | 0.358 | 1.52 | 0.151 | 0.926 |
| | Urban | 105 | 75.2 | 0.380 | 1.66 | 0.151 | 0.925 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.252 | 0.292 | 0.155 | 0.951 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 0.254 | 0.403 | 0.156 | 0.862 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 0.445 | 2.08 | 0.144 | 0.957 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 0.524 | 2.09 | 0.173 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 70.5 | 0.182 | 0.276 | 0.131 | 0.668 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 28.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 34.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 35.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 76.2 | 1.57 | 6.66 | 0.663 | 0.926 |
| | Urban | 105 | 75.2 | 1.66 | 7.27 | 0.660 | 0.925 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 1.10 | 1.28 | 0.677 | 0.951 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 1.11 | 1.77 | 0.683 | 0.862 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 1.95 | 9.12 | 0.630 | 0.957 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 81.5 | 2.29 | 9.17 | 0.757 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 70.5 | 0.798 | 1.21 | 0.575 | 0.668 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 28.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 20 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 34.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 25.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 63 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 35.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-8b. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 11.8 | 20.3 | 30.8 | 100 | 2,130 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 11.7 | 20.3 | 30.3 | 93.2 | 2,130 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 12.0 | 20.0 | 42.4 | 132 | 134 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 14.1 | 22.4 | 31.7 | 93.2 | 379 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 15.3 | 28.2 | 100 | 2,130 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 10.8 | 18.0 | 40.4 | 132 | 2,130 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 21.1 | 27.8 | 81.8 | 214 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.891 | 5.43 | 17.5 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.886 | 5.43 | 5.91 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 9.64 | 17.5 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.857 | 5.43 | 5.91 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.69 | 4.30 | 17.5 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.85 | 17.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.993 | 4.30 | 5.86 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 51.5 | 88.9 | 135 | 440 | 9,340 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 51.4 | 89.1 | 133 | 408 | 9,340 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 52.4 | 87.5 | 186 | 577 | 585 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 61.6 | 98.0 | 139 | 408 | 1,660 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 66.9 | 124 | 440 | 9,340 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 47.1 | 78.9 | 177 | 577 | 9,340 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 92.3 | 122 | 359 | 937 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.90 | 23.8 | 76.7 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.88 | 23.8 | 25.9 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.68 | 42.2 | 76.7 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.76 | 23.8 | 25.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.39 | 18.8 | 76.7 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 25.6 | 76.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.35 | 18.8 | 25.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.129 | 0.209 | 0.725 | 16.9 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.129 | 0.209 | 0.656 | 16.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.068 | 0.142 | 0.200 | 0.919 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.142 | 0.225 | 0.654 | 2.28 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.113 | 0.200 | 0.725 | 16.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.142 | 0.337 | 1.07 | 16.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.113 | 0.176 | 0.465 | 2.14 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.036 | 0.155 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.036 | 0.048 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.087 | 0.155 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.032 | 0.048 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.036 | 0.155 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.155 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.032 | 0.040 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.334 | 0.565 | 0.917 | 3.17 | 74.0 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.346 | 0.563 | 0.917 | 2.87 | 74.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.298 | 0.621 | 0.877 | 4.03 | 4.67 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.360 | 0.624 | 0.986 | 2.86 | 9.99 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.494 | 0.875 | 3.17 | 74.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.321 | 0.624 | 1.48 | 4.67 | 74.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.494 | 0.772 | 2.04 | 9.38 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.159 | 0.681 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.159 | 0.211 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.379 | 0.681 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.139 | 0.211 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.159 | 0.681 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.185 | 0.681 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.139 | 0.177 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-9a. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 37.2 | 77.5 | 13.7 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 105 | 98.1 | 35.5 | 77.4 | 13.3 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 79.0 | 15.8 | 1.40 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 65.1 | 15.9 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 31.4 | 60.5 | 12.1 | 1.30 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 41.1 | 89.4 | 12.7 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 62.8 | 14.9 | 1.06 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 96.7 | 2.33 | 6.41 | 0.661 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 100 | 97.0 | 2.50 | 6.95 | 0.669 | 1.47 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 1.48 | 2.53 | 0.623 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 2.02 | 6.19 | 0.516 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 2.48 | 6.65 | 0.781 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 2.07 | 3.33 | 0.773 | 1.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 2.64 | 8.82 | 0.548 | 1.42 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 90.8 | 189 | 33.4 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 105 | 98.1 | 86.6 | 189 | 32.5 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 112 | 193 | 38.6 | 1.40 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 159 | 38.8 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 76.7 | 148 | 29.5 | 1.30 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 100 | 218 | 31.0 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 80.6 | 153 | 36.3 | 1.06 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 96.7 | 5.68 | 15.6 | 1.61 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 100 | 97.0 | 6.11 | 17.0 | 1.63 | 1.47 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 3.61 | 6.17 | 1.52 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 4.93 | 15.1 | 1.26 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 6.06 | 16.2 | 1.91 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 5.04 | 8.13 | 1.89 | 1.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 6.44 | 21.5 | 1.34 | 1.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 0.238 | 0.493 | 0.092 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 105 | 98.1 | 0.232 | 0.506 | 0.090 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.267 | 0.433 | 0.103 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 0.218 | 0.380 | 0.098 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 0.208 | 0.363 | 0.086 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 0.278 | 0.593 | 0.091 | 1.41 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 0.195 | 0.358 | 0.093 | 1.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 96.7 | 0.015 | 0.039 | 0.004 | 1.42 |
| | Urban | 100 | 97.0 | 0.016 | 0.043 | 0.005 | 1.46 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.004 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.011 | 0.029 | 0.003 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 0.017 | 0.046 | 0.006 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 0.015 | 0.026 | 0.006 | 1.41 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.015 | 0.051 | 0.003 | 1.40 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 0.580 | 1.20 | 0.224 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 105 | 98.1 | 0.566 | 1.23 | 0.219 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.650 | 1.06 | 0.252 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 0.531 | 0.928 | 0.240 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 0.507 | 0.886 | 0.210 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 0.679 | 1.45 | 0.222 | 1.41 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 0.475 | 0.873 | 0.226 | 1.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 96.7 | 0.037 | 0.096 | 0.011 | 1.42 |
| | Urban | 100 | 97.0 | 0.040 | 0.104 | 0.011 | 1.46 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.022 | 0.034 | 0.010 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.027 | 0.071 | 0.008 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 0.043 | 0.112 | 0.014 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 93.9 | 0.036 | 0.063 | 0.013 | 1.41 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.038 | 0.125 | 0.008 | 1.40 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table N-9b. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 5.83 | 9.53 | 29.6 | 208 | 560 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 5.83 | 9.49 | 27.9 | 132 | 560 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.85 | 5.54 | 9.98 | 29.6 | 261 | 262 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 2.59 | 7.96 | 10.9 | 24.9 | 218 | 315 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 4.93 | 7.72 | 29.6 | 116 | 375 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 4.38 | 7.96 | 36.9 | 132 | 560 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 4.37 | 7.70 | 10.2 | 21.9 | 208 | 315 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.219 | 0.546 | 1.68 | 9.75 | 50.0 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.202 | 0.553 | 1.69 | 9.89 | 50.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.274 | 0.540 | 1.28 | 7.12 | 10.2 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.069 | 0.174 | 0.381 | 1.19 | 7.12 | 43.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.315 | 0.619 | 2.07 | 9.75 | 50.0 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.268 | 0.605 | 2.25 | 9.75 | 17.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.069 | 0.200 | 0.411 | 0.946 | 10.2 | 50.0 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 14.2 | 23.3 | 72.2 | 509 | 1,370 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 14.2 | 23.2 | 68.2 | 321 | 1,370 |
| | Rural | 21 | 6.96 | 13.5 | 24.4 | 72.2 | 638 | 640 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 6.32 | 19.4 | 26.7 | 60.7 | 531 | 768 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 12.0 | 18.8 | 72.2 | 282 | 914 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 10.7 | 19.4 | 90.0 | 321 | 1,370 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 10.7 | 18.8 | 24.8 | 53.5 | 509 | 768 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.536 | 1.33 | 4.10 | 23.8 | 122 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.494 | 1.35 | 4.11 | 24.1 | 122 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.669 | 1.32 | 3.12 | 17.4 | 24.8 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.168 | 0.426 | 0.930 | 2.91 | 17.4 | 106 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.769 | 1.51 | 5.05 | 23.8 | 122 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.655 | 1.48 | 5.49 | 23.8 | 42.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.168 | 0.487 | 1.00 | 2.31 | 24.8 | 122 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.041 | 0.064 | 0.175 | 0.960 | 3.93 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.067 | 0.168 | 0.890 | 3.93 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.022 | 0.043 | 0.056 | 0.206 | 1.40 | 1.48 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.012 | 0.052 | 0.071 | 0.135 | 1.43 | 1.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.057 | 0.206 | 0.836 | 2.22 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.056 | 0.259 | 0.960 | 3.93 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.024 | 0.046 | 0.069 | 0.135 | 0.890 | 1.90 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 0.332 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.066 | 0.332 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.040 | 0.054 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.040 | 0.197 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.014 | 0.058 | 0.332 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.058 | 0.160 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.054 | 0.332 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.101 | 0.157 | 0.427 | 2.34 | 9.59 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.097 | 0.163 | 0.409 | 2.17 | 9.59 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.054 | 0.106 | 0.137 | 0.503 | 3.43 | 3.62 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.029 | 0.126 | 0.173 | 0.329 | 3.48 | 4.64 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.140 | 0.503 | 2.04 | 5.41 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.137 | 0.631 | 2.34 | 9.59 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.057 | 0.113 | 0.167 | 0.329 | 2.17 | 4.64 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.026 | 0.133 | 0.809 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.028 | 0.160 | 0.809 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.022 | 0.098 | 0.133 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0.098 | 0.481 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.035 | 0.141 | 0.809 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.038 | 0.141 | 0.390 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.018 | 0.133 | 0.809 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-10a. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 128 | 24.2 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 123 | 23.6 | 1.30 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 150 | 27.4 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 118 | 28.5 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 84.6 | 21.0 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 74.5 | 151 | 22.4 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 96.7 | 26.2 | 1.09 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 98.3 | 3.16 | 6.91 | 0.958 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 3.28 | 7.24 | 0.969 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 2.61 | 5.19 | 0.909 | 1.34 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 2.94 | 6.94 | 0.750 | 1.52 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 3.18 | 6.79 | 1.13 | 1.39 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 3.08 | 4.53 | 1.12 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 3.25 | 8.99 | 0.793 | 1.44 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 161 | 311 | 59.0 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 152 | 300 | 57.5 | 1.30 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 208 | 367 | 66.8 | 1.44 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 170 | 288 | 69.7 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 127 | 206 | 51.2 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 182 | 369 | 54.6 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 140 | 236 | 64.0 | 1.09 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 98.3 | 7.71 | 16.9 | 2.34 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 7.99 | 17.7 | 2.36 | 1.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 6.37 | 12.7 | 2.22 | 1.34 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 7.17 | 16.9 | 1.83 | 1.52 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 7.76 | 16.6 | 2.75 | 1.39 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 7.51 | 11.1 | 2.74 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 7.94 | 21.9 | 1.93 | 1.44 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 0.426 | 0.837 | 0.162 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 0.411 | 0.840 | 0.159 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.498 | 0.837 | 0.179 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 0.425 | 0.746 | 0.177 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.349 | 0.519 | 0.149 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 0.498 | 0.998 | 0.160 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 0.349 | 0.622 | 0.164 | 1.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 98.3 | 0.020 | 0.042 | 0.006 | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 0.021 | 0.045 | 0.007 | 1.48 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.015 | 0.028 | 0.006 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.005 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 0.022 | 0.046 | 0.008 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 0.021 | 0.032 | 0.008 | 1.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.019 | 0.052 | 0.005 | 1.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 1.04 | 2.04 | 0.395 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 1.00 | 2.05 | 0.388 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.22 | 2.04 | 0.436 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 1.04 | 1.82 | 0.432 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.852 | 1.27 | 0.364 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1.21 | 2.43 | 0.391 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 0.853 | 1.52 | 0.399 | 1.07 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 98.3 | 0.049 | 0.103 | 0.016 | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 99 | 99.0 | 0.052 | 0.109 | 0.016 | 1.48 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.037 | 0.069 | 0.014 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 0.039 | 0.083 | 0.011 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 0.054 | 0.113 | 0.020 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 0.051 | 0.078 | 0.020 | 1.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.047 | 0.127 | 0.012 | 1.42 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-10b. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 1.64 | 9.71 | 16.7 | 61.1 | 300 | 944 |
| | Urban | 105 | 1.64 | 9.71 | 16.9 | 61.1 | 240 | 944 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.47 | 10.1 | 16.5 | 43.8 | 340 | 588 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 4.22 | 13.5 | 17.1 | 52.7 | 392 | 588 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.64 | 8.53 | 13.6 | 74.3 | 169 | 484 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.64 | 6.97 | 14.9 | 99.8 | 266 | 944 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 7.74 | 12.1 | 17.3 | 39.3 | 300 | 437 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.295 | 0.742 | 2.24 | 14.1 | 49.2 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.292 | 0.733 | 2.86 | 13.8 | 49.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.393 | 0.910 | 1.66 | 14.5 | 20.7 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.084 | 0.238 | 0.501 | 1.57 | 14.5 | 42.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.389 | 0.922 | 2.63 | 11.1 | 49.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.368 | 0.910 | 4.02 | 13.8 | 20.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.084 | 0.269 | 0.522 | 1.69 | 20.7 | 49.2 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 4.00 | 23.7 | 40.6 | 149 | 733 | 2,300 |
| | Urban | 105 | 4.00 | 23.7 | 41.1 | 149 | 586 | 2,300 |
| | Rural | 21 | 13.3 | 24.8 | 40.4 | 107 | 830 | 1,440 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 10.3 | 32.9 | 41.7 | 129 | 957 | 1,440 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 4.00 | 20.8 | 33.3 | 181 | 414 | 1,180 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.00 | 17.0 | 36.4 | 244 | 649 | 2,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 18.9 | 29.5 | 42.3 | 96.0 | 733 | 1,070 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.721 | 1.81 | 5.48 | 34.5 | 120 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.712 | 1.79 | 6.99 | 33.6 | 120 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.959 | 2.22 | 4.04 | 35.4 | 50.5 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.204 | 0.581 | 1.22 | 3.84 | 35.4 | 104 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.950 | 2.25 | 6.43 | 27.2 | 120 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.898 | 2.22 | 9.80 | 33.6 | 49.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.204 | 0.658 | 1.28 | 4.12 | 50.5 | 120 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.015 | 0.070 | 0.114 | 0.395 | 1.66 | 6.62 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.015 | 0.065 | 0.119 | 0.395 | 1.38 | 6.62 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.031 | 0.078 | 0.100 | 0.305 | 1.83 | 3.32 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.021 | 0.080 | 0.126 | 0.276 | 1.78 | 3.82 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.015 | 0.054 | 0.103 | 0.422 | 1.37 | 2.87 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.015 | 0.052 | 0.103 | 0.645 | 1.66 | 6.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.039 | 0.079 | 0.119 | 0.245 | 1.61 | 3.82 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.085 | 0.326 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.088 | 0.326 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.082 | 0.111 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.082 | 0.194 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.018 | 0.076 | 0.326 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.022 | 0.082 | 0.152 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.111 | 0.326 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.036 | 0.170 | 0.278 | 0.964 | 4.04 | 16.2 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.036 | 0.159 | 0.290 | 0.964 | 3.37 | 16.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.075 | 0.191 | 0.245 | 0.745 | 4.46 | 8.11 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.052 | 0.195 | 0.306 | 0.673 | 4.34 | 9.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.036 | 0.131 | 0.250 | 1.03 | 3.34 | 7.00 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.036 | 0.128 | 0.250 | 1.57 | 4.04 | 16.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.096 | 0.194 | 0.290 | 0.597 | 3.92 | 9.32 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.039 | 0.207 | 0.797 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.040 | 0.215 | 0.797 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.028 | 0.200 | 0.270 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.200 | 0.473 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.045 | 0.186 | 0.797 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.054 | 0.200 | 0.372 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.028 | 0.270 | 0.797 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-11a. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 165 | 286 | 82.6 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 166 | 301 | 82.0 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 162 | 202 | 85.2 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 184 | 314 | 94.8 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 152 | 270 | 72.6 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 152 | 257 | 68.6 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 179 | 316 | 101 | 0.933 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 9.51 | 32.2 | 3.25 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 6.81 | 11.1 | 3.15 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 74.9 | 3.82 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 48.2 | 2.95 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 6.78 | 9.35 | 3.39 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 6.93 | 11.7 | 3.04 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 45.8 | 3.52 | 1.35 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 472 | 816 | 235 | 1.11 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 474 | 858 | 234 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 461 | 577 | 243 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 524 | 894 | 270 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 434 | 770 | 207 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 434 | 732 | 196 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 512 | 901 | 287 | 0.933 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 91.8 | 9.28 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 31.7 | 8.99 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 65.7 | 214 | 10.9 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 37.4 | 138 | 8.41 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 26.7 | 9.68 | 1.19 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 33.5 | 8.68 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 35.8 | 131 | 10.0 | 1.35 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 1.13 | 2.13 | 0.553 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 1.16 | 2.29 | 0.553 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.961 | 1.03 | 0.556 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 1.23 | 2.61 | 0.587 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1.05 | 1.69 | 0.517 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1.02 | 1.53 | 0.491 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 1.24 | 2.63 | 0.628 | 0.971 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.060 | 0.174 | 0.022 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 0.047 | 0.069 | 0.021 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 0.129 | 0.400 | 0.025 | 1.66 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 0.077 | 0.259 | 0.018 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.048 | 0.060 | 0.024 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 0.047 | 0.067 | 0.022 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.076 | 0.247 | 0.022 | 1.39 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 3.21 | 6.08 | 1.58 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 3.31 | 6.53 | 1.58 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2.74 | 2.93 | 1.59 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 3.50 | 7.46 | 1.67 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 3.00 | 4.81 | 1.47 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 2.92 | 4.37 | 1.40 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 3.53 | 7.51 | 1.79 | 0.971 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.172 | 0.498 | 0.063 | 1.31 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 0.133 | 0.198 | 0.061 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 20 | 100.0 | 0.368 | 1.14 | 0.071 | 1.66 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 0.218 | 0.739 | 0.053 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.136 | 0.170 | 0.069 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 0.134 | 0.192 | 0.062 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.218 | 0.706 | 0.064 | 1.39 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-11b. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 3.50 | 35.9 | 69.1 | 164 | 572 | 2,180 |
| | Urban | 105 | 5.62 | 38.7 | 66.8 | 159 | 541 | 2,180 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.50 | 35.7 | 89.5 | 166 | 674 | 711 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 3.50 | 49.8 | 91.9 | 167 | 674 | 2,180 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 5.62 | 35.7 | 57.5 | 139 | 572 | 1,690 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 3.50 | 29.8 | 57.8 | 154 | 572 | 1,690 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 28.4 | 52.7 | 78.7 | 166 | 487 | 2,180 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.279 | 1.16 | 3.19 | 6.51 | 29.5 | 340 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.279 | 1.25 | 3.19 | 6.21 | 29.5 | 75.6 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.307 | 0.937 | 3.59 | 10.4 | 182 | 340 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.307 | 0.920 | 2.74 | 6.47 | 34.8 | 340 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.279 | 1.45 | 3.65 | 6.55 | 28.8 | 43.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.307 | 1.07 | 2.57 | 6.43 | 24.2 | 75.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.279 | 1.37 | 3.47 | 7.58 | 34.8 | 340 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 9.99 | 102 | 197 | 467 | 1,630 | 6,220 |
| | Urban | 105 | 16.0 | 110 | 191 | 453 | 1,540 | 6,220 |
| | Rural | 21 | 9.99 | 102 | 255 | 473 | 1,920 | 2,030 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 9.99 | 142 | 262 | 476 | 1,920 | 6,220 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 16.0 | 102 | 164 | 397 | 1,630 | 4,830 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 9.99 | 85.0 | 165 | 440 | 1,630 | 4,830 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 80.9 | 150 | 224 | 473 | 1,390 | 6,220 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.795 | 3.30 | 9.10 | 18.6 | 84.2 | 969 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.795 | 3.55 | 9.10 | 17.7 | 84.2 | 216 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.877 | 2.67 | 10.2 | 29.6 | 520 | 969 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.877 | 2.62 | 7.81 | 18.5 | 99.2 | 969 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.795 | 4.13 | 10.4 | 18.7 | 82.1 | 123 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.877 | 3.06 | 7.32 | 18.3 | 69.0 | 216 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.795 | 3.91 | 9.88 | 21.6 | 99.2 | 969 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.019 | 0.270 | 0.453 | 1.08 | 3.80 | 19.1 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.050 | 0.283 | 0.436 | 1.03 | 4.70 | 19.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.019 | 0.263 | 0.624 | 1.14 | 3.24 | 3.80 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.019 | 0.323 | 0.495 | 1.01 | 3.80 | 19.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.050 | 0.260 | 0.387 | 1.08 | 4.70 | 9.10 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.019 | 0.247 | 0.429 | 1.01 | 3.80 | 9.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.179 | 0.327 | 0.478 | 1.13 | 3.33 | 19.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.021 | 0.051 | 0.199 | 1.82 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.019 | 0.047 | 0.199 | 0.385 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.071 | 0.092 | 1.82 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.038 | 0.304 | 1.82 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.027 | 0.054 | 0.188 | 0.262 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.019 | 0.054 | 0.176 | 0.385 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.021 | 0.049 | 0.262 | 1.82 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.056 | 0.770 | 1.29 | 3.08 | 10.9 | 54.3 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.142 | 0.807 | 1.24 | 2.94 | 13.4 | 54.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.056 | 0.750 | 1.78 | 3.25 | 9.23 | 10.9 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.056 | 0.922 | 1.41 | 2.88 | 10.9 | 54.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.142 | 0.743 | 1.10 | 3.08 | 13.4 | 25.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.056 | 0.703 | 1.22 | 2.88 | 10.9 | 25.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.510 | 0.931 | 1.36 | 3.21 | 9.49 | 54.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.005 | 0.025 | 0.059 | 0.146 | 0.567 | 5.18 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.005 | 0.026 | 0.054 | 0.135 | 0.567 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 20 | 0.007 | 0.020 | 0.078 | 0.204 | 2.83 | 5.18 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.005 | 0.021 | 0.047 | 0.108 | 0.867 | 5.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.006 | 0.032 | 0.078 | 0.155 | 0.537 | 0.747 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.007 | 0.025 | 0.055 | 0.155 | 0.503 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.005 | 0.029 | 0.060 | 0.139 | 0.747 | 5.18 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-12a. Chrysene (218-01-9): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 2.26 | 2.82 | 1.57 | 0.750 |
| | Urban | 105 | 82.9 | 2.28 | 2.71 | 1.60 | 0.749 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 2.16 | 3.39 | 1.41 | 0.762 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 2.82 | 3.00 | 1.98 | 0.784 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 1.75 | 2.61 | 1.27 | 0.650 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 2.65 | 3.62 | 1.64 | 0.875 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 1.84 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 0.591 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 40.4 | 4.56 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 8.99 | 16.5 | 4.47 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 87.6 | 4.99 | 1.62 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 8.40 | 19.1 | 3.61 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 52.8 | 5.79 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 7.94 | 14.6 | 4.20 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 56.5 | 5.01 | 1.33 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 9.89 | 12.4 | 6.88 | 0.750 |
| | Urban | 105 | 82.9 | 9.98 | 11.9 | 7.02 | 0.749 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 9.46 | 14.9 | 6.19 | 0.762 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 8.68 | 0.784 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 7.67 | 11.4 | 5.58 | 0.650 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 11.6 | 15.9 | 7.20 | 0.875 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 8.05 | 6.55 | 6.55 | 0.591 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 177 | 20.0 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 72.3 | 19.6 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 144 | 384 | 21.9 | 1.62 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 83.8 | 15.8 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 79.5 | 231 | 25.4 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 64.1 | 18.4 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 84.6 | 247 | 21.9 | 1.33 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.011 | 0.795 |
| | Urban | 105 | 82.9 | 0.016 | 0.021 | 0.011 | 0.793 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.016 | 0.031 | 0.009 | 0.810 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 0.019 | 0.024 | 0.012 | 0.867 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.009 | 0.699 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 0.020 | 0.030 | 0.012 | 0.926 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 0.012 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.611 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.086 | 0.246 | 0.031 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.060 | 0.109 | 0.030 | 1.05 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.208 | 0.526 | 0.033 | 1.68 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.053 | 0.123 | 0.023 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.119 | 0.319 | 0.041 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.059 | 0.113 | 0.030 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.117 | 0.338 | 0.032 | 1.32 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 0.070 | 0.099 | 0.046 | 0.795 |
| | Urban | 105 | 82.9 | 0.070 | 0.092 | 0.047 | 0.793 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.069 | 0.134 | 0.040 | 0.810 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 89.5 | 0.084 | 0.107 | 0.054 | 0.867 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 72.3 | 0.057 | 0.093 | 0.040 | 0.699 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 0.088 | 0.130 | 0.052 | 0.926 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 82.0 | 0.051 | 0.041 | 0.041 | 0.611 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.377 | 1.08 | 0.135 | 1.18 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.261 | 0.477 | 0.133 | 1.05 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.910 | 2.30 | 0.143 | 1.68 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.231 | 0.540 | 0.099 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.520 | 1.40 | 0.181 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.258 | 0.496 | 0.131 | 1.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.512 | 1.48 | 0.139 | 1.32 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-12b. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.871 | 1.21 | 2.51 | 6.41 | 20.8 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.884 | 1.21 | 2.61 | 6.41 | 20.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.18 | 2.01 | 3.74 | 16.5 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 1.05 | 1.56 | 3.09 | 10.5 | 16.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.907 | 1.78 | 4.29 | 20.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.773 | 1.20 | 3.00 | 10.5 | 20.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.905 | 1.21 | 2.16 | 5.31 | 8.36 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.498 | 2.13 | 4.15 | 7.98 | 55.1 | 326 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.498 | 2.25 | 4.16 | 8.12 | 33.1 | 104 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.752 | 1.94 | 3.45 | 6.52 | 261 | 326 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.534 | 1.73 | 3.34 | 6.32 | 27.1 | 104 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.498 | 2.54 | 4.97 | 9.44 | 55.1 | 326 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.498 | 2.13 | 4.28 | 6.78 | 19.3 | 95.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.786 | 2.04 | 3.81 | 9.42 | 104 | 326 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 3.81 | 5.30 | 11.0 | 28.1 | 91.1 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 3.87 | 5.32 | 11.4 | 28.1 | 91.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.19 | 8.80 | 16.4 | 72.2 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 4.62 | 6.83 | 13.5 | 45.9 | 72.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.97 | 7.81 | 18.8 | 91.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 3.38 | 5.28 | 13.1 | 45.9 | 91.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 3.96 | 5.32 | 9.47 | 23.3 | 36.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 2.18 | 9.34 | 18.2 | 34.9 | 242 | 1,430 |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.18 | 9.84 | 18.2 | 35.5 | 145 | 453 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.29 | 8.48 | 15.1 | 28.6 | 1,140 | 1,430 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.34 | 7.56 | 14.6 | 27.7 | 119 | 453 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 2.18 | 11.1 | 21.8 | 41.3 | 242 | 1,430 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.18 | 9.34 | 18.7 | 29.7 | 84.4 | 416 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 3.44 | 8.93 | 16.7 | 41.3 | 453 | 1,430 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.045 | 0.167 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.045 | 0.167 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.019 | 0.148 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.024 | 0.084 | 0.148 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.039 | 0.167 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.023 | 0.084 | 0.167 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.029 | 0.048 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.027 | 0.053 | 0.354 | 1.80 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.027 | 0.058 | 0.220 | 0.684 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.043 | 1.75 | 1.80 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.020 | 0.039 | 0.170 | 0.684 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.004 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.074 | 0.354 | 1.80 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.051 | 0.108 | 0.684 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.005 | 0.014 | 0.023 | 0.063 | 0.603 | 1.80 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.036 | 0.069 | 0.198 | 0.733 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.039 | 0.069 | 0.198 | 0.733 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.064 | 0.082 | 0.647 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.047 | 0.106 | 0.367 | 0.647 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.051 | 0.170 | 0.733 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.039 | 0.101 | 0.367 | 0.733 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.063 | 0.127 | 0.212 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.016 | 0.062 | 0.117 | 0.234 | 1.55 | 7.87 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.016 | 0.065 | 0.117 | 0.252 | 0.964 | 3.00 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.025 | 0.042 | 0.089 | 0.190 | 7.67 | 7.87 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.016 | 0.047 | 0.088 | 0.171 | 0.743 | 3.00 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.019 | 0.079 | 0.148 | 0.324 | 1.55 | 7.87 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.016 | 0.067 | 0.136 | 0.225 | 0.472 | 3.00 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.020 | 0.060 | 0.102 | 0.275 | 2.64 | 7.87 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-13a. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 52.9 | 7.40 | 14.8 | 1.89 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 100 | 52.0 | 6.87 | 14.4 | 1.85 | 1.57 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 9.92 | 17.1 | 2.12 | 1.94 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 53.8 | 4.72 | 10.1 | 1.21 | 1.56 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 9.80 | 17.8 | 2.67 | 1.65 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 6.71 | 11.1 | 2.22 | 1.55 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 52.9 | 17.0 | 34.2 | 4.35 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 100 | 52.0 | 15.8 | 33.1 | 4.25 | 1.57 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 22.8 | 39.3 | 4.87 | 1.94 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 53.8 | 10.9 | 23.3 | 2.78 | 1.56 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 22.6 | 41.1 | 6.14 | 1.65 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 15.4 | 25.6 | 5.11 | 1.55 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 52.9 | 0.049 | 0.098 | 0.013 | 1.62 |
| | Urban | 100 | 52.0 | 0.046 | 0.092 | 0.013 | 1.56 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 0.067 | 0.123 | 0.014 | 1.95 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 53.8 | 0.031 | 0.074 | 0.008 | 1.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.066 | 0.114 | 0.019 | 1.61 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 0.051 | 0.094 | 0.016 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 52.9 | 0.114 | 0.225 | 0.029 | 1.62 |
| | Urban | 100 | 52.0 | 0.105 | 0.211 | 0.029 | 1.56 |
| | Rural | 21 | 57.1 | 0.154 | 0.283 | 0.032 | 1.95 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 53.8 | 0.072 | 0.170 | 0.017 | 1.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.151 | 0.262 | 0.044 | 1.61 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 56.1 | 0.118 | 0.216 | 0.037 | 1.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 49.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-13b. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,500 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,500 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.3 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.3 | 1,500 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.5 | 1,500 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 6.12 | 38.8 | 101 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 5.79 | 38.6 | 101 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.75 | 11.3 | 40.7 | 67.7 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.857 | 4.22 | 23.6 | 56.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.75 | 10.0 | 41.8 | 101 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.74 | 9.04 | 24.4 | 56.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.35 | 41.8 | 101 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,440 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3,440 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 28.3 | 3,440 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 24.2 | 3,440 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.68 | 14.1 | 89.4 | 233 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.57 | 13.3 | 88.9 | 233 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.02 | 25.9 | 93.7 | 156 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.97 | 9.72 | 54.3 | 131 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.02 | 23.1 | 96.2 | 233 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.01 | 20.8 | 56.1 | 131 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.0 | 96.2 | 233 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.9 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.069 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.073 | 12.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.077 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.069 | 12.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.043 | 0.243 | 0.491 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.038 | 0.233 | 0.491 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.070 | 0.361 | 0.466 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.017 | 0.119 | 0.464 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.059 | 0.361 | 0.491 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.054 | 0.243 | 0.464 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.285 | 0.491 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.6 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.159 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.168 | 29.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.176 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.159 | 29.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.100 | 0.560 | 1.13 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.088 | 0.537 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.161 | 0.832 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.039 | 0.274 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.137 | 0.832 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.124 | 0.560 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.077 | 0.656 | 1.13 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-14a. Diazinon (333-41-5): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 333 | 1,950 | 30.0 | 1.48 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 384 | 2,130 | 29.3 | 1.53 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 147 | 33.7 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 167 | 481 | 46.2 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 495 | 2,680 | 20.8 | 1.54 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 411 | 2,300 | 26.5 | 1.68 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 250 | 1,510 | 34.3 | 1.23 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 95.9 | 7.19 | 34.5 | 0.592 | 1.64 |
| | Urban | 100 | 95.0 | 8.38 | 37.8 | 0.571 | 1.70 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.49 | 1.81 | 0.699 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 5.66 | 23.0 | 0.776 | 1.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 92.3 | 8.68 | 42.4 | 0.460 | 1.66 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 9.27 | 39.3 | 0.681 | 1.79 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 96.4 | 4.69 | 27.8 | 0.500 | 1.45 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 1,090 | 6,400 | 98.6 | 1.48 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 1,260 | 7,010 | 96.4 | 1.53 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 263 | 483 | 111 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 548 | 1,580 | 152 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1,630 | 8,790 | 68.4 | 1.54 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1,350 | 7,550 | 86.9 | 1.68 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 821 | 4,950 | 113 | 1.23 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 95.9 | 23.6 | 113 | 1.94 | 1.64 |
| | Urban | 100 | 95.0 | 27.5 | 124 | 1.88 | 1.70 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 4.89 | 5.94 | 2.30 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 18.6 | 75.6 | 2.55 | 1.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 92.3 | 28.5 | 139 | 1.51 | 1.66 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 30.4 | 129 | 2.24 | 1.79 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 96.4 | 15.4 | 91.2 | 1.64 | 1.45 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 2.22 | 12.6 | 0.201 | 1.49 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 2.54 | 13.8 | 0.198 | 1.53 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.599 | 1.31 | 0.220 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 1.19 | 3.64 | 0.286 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 3.23 | 17.3 | 0.148 | 1.55 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 2.83 | 15.1 | 0.190 | 1.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 1.56 | 9.37 | 0.214 | 1.22 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 95.9 | 0.048 | 0.224 | 0.004 | 1.66 |
| | Urban | 100 | 95.0 | 0.056 | 0.245 | 0.004 | 1.72 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.010 | 0.014 | 0.005 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.038 | 0.152 | 0.005 | 1.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 92.3 | 0.058 | 0.274 | 0.003 | 1.71 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 0.064 | 0.259 | 0.005 | 1.80 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 96.4 | 0.029 | 0.173 | 0.003 | 1.45 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 7.28 | 41.6 | 0.661 | 1.49 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 8.35 | 45.5 | 0.649 | 1.53 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.97 | 4.30 | 0.723 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 3.91 | 11.9 | 0.941 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 56.8 | 0.487 | 1.55 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 9.31 | 49.8 | 0.623 | 1.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 5.12 | 30.8 | 0.704 | 1.22 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 95.9 | 0.158 | 0.735 | 0.013 | 1.66 |
| | Urban | 100 | 95.0 | 0.185 | 0.806 | 0.013 | 1.72 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.033 | 0.046 | 0.015 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.125 | 0.500 | 0.016 | 1.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 92.3 | 0.191 | 0.900 | 0.011 | 1.71 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 95.5 | 0.210 | 0.850 | 0.016 | 1.80 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 96.4 | 0.097 | 0.568 | 0.010 | 1.45 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-14b. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 4.13 | 11.7 | 22.8 | 47.0 | 438 | 18,300 |
| | Urban | 105 | 4.13 | 11.4 | 22.8 | 44.4 | 438 | 18,300 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.22 | 13.9 | 21.1 | 99.3 | 166 | 680 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 6.57 | 21.3 | 30.1 | 82.5 | 680 | 3,170 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 4.13 | 8.81 | 12.8 | 27.9 | 292 | 18,300 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 4.13 | 7.23 | 17.0 | 44.7 | 680 | 18,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 9.37 | 15.3 | 24.1 | 48.5 | 337 | 11,800 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.193 | 0.426 | 1.30 | 9.48 | 275 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.176 | 0.388 | 1.10 | 29.1 | 275 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.065 | 0.288 | 0.595 | 1.99 | 4.50 | 6.16 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.078 | 0.270 | 0.580 | 1.62 | 22.5 | 156 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.173 | 0.367 | 0.792 | 8.91 | 275 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.193 | 0.462 | 1.13 | 35.8 | 275 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.177 | 0.349 | 1.34 | 4.13 | 207 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 13.6 | 38.4 | 74.8 | 155 | 1,440 | 60,100 |
| | Urban | 105 | 13.6 | 37.3 | 74.9 | 146 | 1,440 | 60,100 |
| | Rural | 21 | 17.2 | 45.6 | 69.5 | 326 | 546 | 2,230 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 21.6 | 69.8 | 99.0 | 271 | 2,230 | 10,400 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 13.6 | 28.9 | 42.0 | 91.8 | 959 | 60,100 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 13.6 | 23.8 | 55.9 | 147 | 2,230 | 60,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 30.8 | 50.4 | 79.2 | 160 | 1,110 | 38,700 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.633 | 1.40 | 4.28 | 31.1 | 905 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.578 | 1.27 | 3.63 | 95.7 | 905 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.215 | 0.946 | 1.95 | 6.53 | 14.8 | 20.3 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.255 | 0.888 | 1.91 | 5.31 | 73.9 | 512 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.569 | 1.21 | 2.60 | 29.3 | 905 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.633 | 1.52 | 3.71 | 118 | 905 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.580 | 1.15 | 4.40 | 13.6 | 679 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.031 | 0.081 | 0.144 | 0.338 | 3.10 | 120 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.031 | 0.078 | 0.141 | 0.308 | 3.10 | 120 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.036 | 0.092 | 0.150 | 0.434 | 1.18 | 6.09 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.033 | 0.112 | 0.198 | 0.434 | 6.09 | 22.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.031 | 0.063 | 0.090 | 0.209 | 1.66 | 120 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.031 | 0.063 | 0.109 | 0.338 | 6.09 | 120 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.057 | 0.096 | 0.158 | 0.308 | 1.96 | 73.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.075 | 1.81 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.256 | 1.81 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.040 | 0.055 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.193 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.075 | 1.81 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.318 | 1.81 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.024 | 1.29 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.102 | 0.265 | 0.473 | 1.11 | 10.2 | 394 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.102 | 0.256 | 0.463 | 1.01 | 10.2 | 394 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.120 | 0.303 | 0.491 | 1.43 | 3.89 | 20.0 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.110 | 0.369 | 0.650 | 1.43 | 20.0 | 75.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.102 | 0.207 | 0.297 | 0.687 | 5.44 | 394 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.102 | 0.206 | 0.358 | 1.11 | 20.0 | 394 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.186 | 0.315 | 0.520 | 1.01 | 6.45 | 241 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.026 | 0.248 | 5.93 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.026 | 0.840 | 5.93 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.051 | 0.132 | 0.180 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.041 | 0.636 | 3.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.248 | 5.93 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.012 | 0.026 | 1.04 | 5.93 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.028 | 0.078 | 4.22 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-15a. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 11.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 98.3 | 2.43 | 5.22 | 1.08 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 97 | 97.9 | 2.01 | 3.50 | 1.03 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 4.38 | 9.78 | 1.34 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 1.88 | 4.02 | 0.827 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 98.4 | 3.01 | 6.15 | 1.41 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 1.80 | 2.90 | 1.05 | 0.999 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 3.16 | 6.95 | 1.10 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 11.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 98.3 | 8.74 | 18.7 | 3.87 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 97 | 97.9 | 7.23 | 12.6 | 3.69 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 35.1 | 4.81 | 1.29 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 6.77 | 14.4 | 2.97 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 98.4 | 10.8 | 22.1 | 5.05 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 6.45 | 10.4 | 3.78 | 0.999 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 25.0 | 3.96 | 1.31 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 11.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 98.3 | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.007 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 97 | 97.9 | 0.013 | 0.023 | 0.007 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.029 | 0.062 | 0.009 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.012 | 0.026 | 0.005 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 98.4 | 0.020 | 0.039 | 0.010 | 1.06 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.008 | 1.01 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.020 | 0.043 | 0.007 | 1.30 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 11.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 12.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 98.3 | 0.058 | 0.121 | 0.026 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 97 | 97.9 | 0.048 | 0.082 | 0.025 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.104 | 0.224 | 0.031 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.043 | 0.094 | 0.019 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 98.4 | 0.074 | 0.141 | 0.036 | 1.06 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 96.8 | 0.048 | 0.080 | 0.027 | 1.01 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.070 | 0.155 | 0.025 | 1.30 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-15b. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 2.86 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.86 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 2.86 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.772 | 0.967 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 2.86 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.22 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.558 | 0.962 | 1.96 | 12.3 | 37.1 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.558 | 0.963 | 1.96 | 8.97 | 22.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.308 | 0.581 | 0.846 | 1.96 | 29.5 | 37.1 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.035 | 0.493 | 0.713 | 1.55 | 6.70 | 22.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.684 | 1.22 | 2.26 | 12.3 | 37.1 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.588 | 1.14 | 1.93 | 4.54 | 19.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.035 | 0.495 | 0.838 | 2.24 | 22.1 | 37.1 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.48 | 10.3 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.74 | 10.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.39 | 10.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.77 | 3.48 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.48 | 10.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.74 | 4.39 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 2.00 | 3.46 | 7.05 | 44.3 | 133 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 2.00 | 3.46 | 7.04 | 32.2 | 79.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.11 | 2.09 | 3.04 | 7.05 | 106 | 133 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.125 | 1.77 | 2.56 | 5.58 | 24.1 | 79.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 2.46 | 4.38 | 8.13 | 44.3 | 133 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 2.11 | 4.08 | 6.94 | 16.3 | 70.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.127 | 1.78 | 3.01 | 8.06 | 79.5 | 133 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.020 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.020 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.020 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.008 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.020 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.009 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.066 | 0.255 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.055 | 0.142 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.015 | 0.158 | 0.255 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.042 | 0.142 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.018 | 0.066 | 0.255 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.029 | 0.142 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.129 | 0.255 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.072 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.072 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.072 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.028 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.072 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.032 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.023 | 0.050 | 0.237 | 0.917 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.023 | 0.049 | 0.197 | 0.510 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.052 | 0.569 | 0.917 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.032 | 0.151 | 0.510 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.032 | 0.065 | 0.237 | 0.917 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.027 | 0.047 | 0.105 | 0.510 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.001 | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.058 | 0.463 | 0.917 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-16a. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 2,910 | 1,460 | 2,590 | 0.498 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 2,970 | 1,540 | 2,620 | 0.514 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2,650 | 951 | 2,460 | 0.415 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 3,180 | 1,510 | 2,880 | 0.440 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 2,610 | 1,140 | 2,340 | 0.508 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 2,580 | 1,500 | 2,230 | 0.551 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 3,270 | 1,350 | 3,040 | 0.376 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 215 | 216 | 153 | 0.791 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 229 | 232 | 159 | 0.828 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 154 | 104 | 129 | 0.579 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 197 | 210 | 131 | 0.866 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 226 | 217 | 172 | 0.695 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 226 | 238 | 164 | 0.740 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 203 | 190 | 142 | 0.846 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 10,500 | 5,250 | 9,310 | 0.498 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 10,700 | 5,540 | 9,410 | 0.514 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 9,510 | 3,420 | 8,840 | 0.415 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 11,400 | 5,410 | 10,300 | 0.440 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 9,390 | 4,080 | 8,410 | 0.508 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 9,260 | 5,370 | 8,010 | 0.551 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 11,700 | 4,830 | 10,900 | 0.376 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 774 | 778 | 551 | 0.791 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 822 | 833 | 572 | 0.828 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 553 | 374 | 465 | 0.579 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 707 | 754 | 472 | 0.866 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 811 | 781 | 617 | 0.695 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 813 | 854 | 590 | 0.740 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 729 | 684 | 509 | 0.846 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 11.1 | 17.4 | 0.518 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 11.6 | 17.6 | 0.532 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 7.49 | 16.1 | 0.448 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 20.6 | 11.9 | 17.8 | 0.537 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 8.34 | 16.7 | 0.483 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 18.6 | 11.3 | 16.0 | 0.559 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 21.2 | 10.7 | 19.0 | 0.459 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 1.47 | 1.54 | 1.03 | 0.814 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 1.56 | 1.64 | 1.08 | 0.845 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.05 | 0.835 | 0.844 | 0.629 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 0.815 | 0.852 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 1.65 | 1.70 | 1.22 | 0.722 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 1.66 | 1.81 | 1.17 | 0.797 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 1.25 | 1.14 | 0.899 | 0.818 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 39.7 | 62.4 | 0.518 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 41.7 | 63.4 | 0.532 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 26.9 | 57.7 | 0.448 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 42.7 | 64.1 | 0.537 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 29.9 | 59.9 | 0.483 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 40.8 | 57.4 | 0.559 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 38.4 | 68.2 | 0.459 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 5.28 | 5.54 | 3.71 | 0.814 |
| | Urban | 97 | 100.0 | 5.61 | 5.90 | 3.88 | 0.845 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 3.76 | 3.00 | 3.03 | 0.629 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 100.0 | 4.28 | 4.39 | 2.93 | 0.852 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 5.91 | 6.10 | 4.40 | 0.722 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 5.97 | 6.50 | 4.19 | 0.797 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 4.49 | 4.08 | 3.23 | 0.818 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-16b. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 426 | 1,910 | 2,610 | 3,490 | 5,850 | 9,580 |
| | Urban | 105 | 426 | 1,900 | 2,660 | 3,490 | 6,300 | 9,580 |
| | Rural | 21 | 743 | 2,120 | 2,560 | 3,450 | 4,050 | 4,640 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 1,130 | 2,070 | 2,870 | 3,780 | 6,370 | 7,580 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 426 | 1,780 | 2,500 | 3,330 | 4,640 | 5,850 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 426 | 1,600 | 2,300 | 3,230 | 4,550 | 9,580 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 1,430 | 2,380 | 2,910 | 3,780 | 5,850 | 7,580 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 24.4 | 89.5 | 131 | 241 | 651 | 1,410 |
| | Urban | 97 | 24.4 | 89.5 | 147 | 244 | 758 | 1,410 |
| | Rural | 21 | 50.1 | 92.7 | 119 | 175 | 359 | 418 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 24.4 | 71.9 | 108 | 223 | 581 | 949 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 35.6 | 102 | 152 | 285 | 548 | 1,410 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 50.1 | 94.2 | 145 | 244 | 758 | 1,410 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 24.4 | 76.6 | 128 | 223 | 581 | 949 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 1,530 | 6,880 | 9,370 | 12,600 | 21,000 | 34,400 |
| | Urban | 105 | 1,530 | 6,840 | 9,540 | 12,600 | 22,600 | 34,400 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2,670 | 7,630 | 9,190 | 12,400 | 14,600 | 16,700 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 4,050 | 7,440 | 10,300 | 13,600 | 22,900 | 27,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1,530 | 6,390 | 8,980 | 12,000 | 16,700 | 21,000 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1,530 | 5,740 | 8,250 | 11,600 | 16,400 | 34,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 5,150 | 8,530 | 10,500 | 13,600 | 21,000 | 27,200 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 87.5 | 321 | 471 | 865 | 2,340 | 5,070 |
| | Urban | 97 | 87.5 | 321 | 528 | 877 | 2,720 | 5,070 |
| | Rural | 21 | 180 | 333 | 427 | 630 | 1,290 | 1,500 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 87.5 | 258 | 386 | 800 | 2,090 | 3,410 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 128 | 368 | 546 | 1,020 | 1,970 | 5,070 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 180 | 338 | 520 | 877 | 2,720 | 5,070 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 87.5 | 275 | 459 | 800 | 2,090 | 3,410 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 3.75 | 12.3 | 17.7 | 23.3 | 44.0 | 71.8 |
| | Urban | 105 | 3.75 | 12.3 | 17.9 | 23.5 | 44.7 | 71.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.84 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 22.8 | 28.8 | 36.3 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 5.04 | 11.9 | 17.9 | 23.3 | 48.7 | 55.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 3.75 | 12.6 | 17.3 | 23.5 | 32.2 | 47.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 3.75 | 11.2 | 17.3 | 20.9 | 38.3 | 71.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 8.13 | 13.4 | 18.8 | 24.2 | 44.0 | 55.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 0.185 | 0.589 | 0.958 | 1.68 | 4.58 | 11.6 |
| | Urban | 97 | 0.185 | 0.648 | 1.05 | 1.79 | 5.31 | 11.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.283 | 0.583 | 0.713 | 1.24 | 2.74 | 3.72 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.185 | 0.448 | 0.661 | 1.55 | 3.41 | 5.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.278 | 0.774 | 1.13 | 1.79 | 4.43 | 11.6 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.283 | 0.661 | 1.13 | 1.76 | 4.58 | 11.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.185 | 0.542 | 0.796 | 1.61 | 3.21 | 5.53 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 13.5 | 44.1 | 63.6 | 83.8 | 158 | 258 |
| | Urban | 105 | 13.5 | 44.1 | 64.5 | 84.4 | 161 | 258 |
| | Rural | 21 | 21.0 | 45.4 | 57.0 | 81.8 | 103 | 130 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 18.1 | 42.8 | 64.5 | 83.6 | 175 | 198 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 13.5 | 45.4 | 62.3 | 84.4 | 116 | 172 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 13.5 | 40.3 | 62.1 | 75.0 | 138 | 258 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 29.2 | 48.1 | 67.4 | 86.9 | 158 | 198 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 0.666 | 2.12 | 3.44 | 6.02 | 16.4 | 41.6 |
| | Urban | 97 | 0.666 | 2.33 | 3.77 | 6.42 | 19.1 | 41.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.02 | 2.09 | 2.56 | 4.45 | 9.85 | 13.3 |
| | Low Income | 51 | 0.666 | 1.61 | 2.37 | 5.56 | 12.3 | 21.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 1.00 | 2.78 | 4.07 | 6.42 | 15.9 | 41.6 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 1.02 | 2.37 | 4.07 | 6.32 | 16.4 | 41.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.666 | 1.95 | 2.86 | 5.78 | 11.5 | 19.9 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-17a. p,p' -DDE (72-55-9): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 34.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.314 | 0.472 | 0.133 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 57.7 | 0.311 | 0.704 | 0.112 | 1.31 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 34.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.988 | 1.48 | 0.417 | 1.31 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 57.7 | 0.977 | 2.21 | 0.353 | 1.31 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 34.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 57.7 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 34.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 105 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 47.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 23.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 43.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 61.9 | 0.007 | 0.012 | 0.003 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 57.7 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.002 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 42.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-17b. p,p' -DDE (72-55-9): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.24 | 3.90 | 24.6 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 3.75 | 24.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.46 | 3.90 | 4.46 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.93 | 4.68 | 24.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.39 | 9.89 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 2.39 | 9.89 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.57 | 4.46 | 24.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.214 | 1.22 | 4.61 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.217 | 1.19 | 4.61 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.144 | 0.194 | 1.40 | 1.75 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.093 | 0.258 | 0.834 | 4.61 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.177 | 1.40 | 1.75 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.214 | 1.22 | 1.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.236 | 1.71 | 4.61 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.90 | 12.3 | 77.4 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.84 | 11.8 | 77.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.59 | 12.3 | 14.0 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.06 | 14.7 | 77.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.51 | 31.1 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.49 | 7.51 | 31.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.93 | 14.0 | 77.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.674 | 3.84 | 14.5 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.683 | 3.74 | 14.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.454 | 0.611 | 4.41 | 5.50 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.292 | 0.810 | 2.62 | 14.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.556 | 4.41 | 5.50 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.674 | 3.84 | 5.50 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.742 | 5.39 | 14.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.021 | 0.090 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.024 | 0.090 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.019 | 0.021 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.027 | 0.090 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.058 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.018 | 0.058 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.024 | 0.090 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.020 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.020 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.016 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.020 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.016 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.016 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.020 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.066 | 0.284 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.075 | 0.284 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.061 | 0.066 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.086 | 0.284 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.057 | 0.181 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.057 | 0.181 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.075 | 0.284 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.026 | 0.062 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.024 | 0.062 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.031 | 0.049 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.026 | 0.062 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.031 | 0.049 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.028 | 0.049 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.026 | 0.062 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-18a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 52.8 | 6.84 | 8.34 | 3.78 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 104 | 52.9 | 7.09 | 8.83 | 3.79 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 5.63 | 5.20 | 3.69 | 0.950 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 9.17 | 10.2 | 5.24 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 60.0 | 8.21 | 9.09 | 4.67 | 1.08 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 54.0 | 305 | 430 | 162 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 105 | 58.1 | 323 | 458 | 165 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 21 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 52.6 | 286 | 421 | 129 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 56.9 | 329 | 451 | 197 | 0.948 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 52.3 | 349 | 513 | 189 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 55.7 | 259 | 317 | 137 | 1.26 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 72.6 | 5.24 | 17.9 | 0.755 | 2.00 |
| | Urban | 97 | 74.2 | 6.16 | 19.6 | 0.963 | 2.02 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 0.764 | 1.43 | 0.232 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 90.5 | 7.96 | 23.4 | 1.68 | 1.86 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 6.76 | 22.3 | 1.38 | 1.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 53.8 | 3.34 | 10.0 | 0.356 | 2.06 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 110 | 96.4 | 318 | 441 | 183 | 0.993 |
| | Urban | 90 | 96.7 | 348 | 477 | 194 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 20 | 95.0 | 183 | 150 | 141 | 0.721 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 91.1 | 315 | 444 | 158 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 327 | 454 | 203 | 0.893 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 360 | 520 | 200 | 1.00 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 91.5 | 263 | 299 | 162 | 0.981 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 52.8 | 31.0 | 37.7 | 17.1 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 104 | 52.9 | 32.1 | 40.0 | 17.2 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 16.7 | 0.950 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 41.5 | 45.9 | 23.7 | 1.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 60.0 | 37.1 | 41.1 | 21.1 | 1.08 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 54.0 | 1,380 | 1,950 | 731 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 105 | 58.1 | 1,460 | 2,070 | 746 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 21 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 52.6 | 1,290 | 1,910 | 582 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 56.9 | 1,490 | 2,040 | 890 | 0.948 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 52.3 | 1,580 | 2,320 | 856 | 1.03 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 55.7 | 1,170 | 1,430 | 618 | 1.26 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 72.6 | 23.7 | 81.1 | 3.42 | 2.00 |
| | Urban | 97 | 74.2 | 27.9 | 88.5 | 4.36 | 2.02 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 3.46 | 6.46 | 1.05 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 90.5 | 36.0 | 106 | 7.60 | 1.86 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 30.6 | 101 | 6.23 | 1.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 53.8 | 15.1 | 45.5 | 1.61 | 2.06 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 110 | 96.4 | 1,440 | 1,990 | 828 | 0.993 |
| | Urban | 90 | 96.7 | 1,580 | 2,160 | 878 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 20 | 95.0 | 828 | 678 | 636 | 0.721 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 91.1 | 1,420 | 2,010 | 716 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 1,480 | 2,050 | 918 | 0.893 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 1,630 | 2,350 | 906 | 1.00 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 91.5 | 1,190 | 1,350 | 734 | 0.981 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

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Table N-18b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-----------------|------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.11 | 9.88 | 26.6 | 41.7 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.91 | 10.2 | 27.7 | 41.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.90 | 7.76 | 16.0 | 16.5 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.77 | 10.4 | 34.9 | 41.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.16 | 16.9 | 28.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.88 | 19.3 | 36.4 |
| Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.91 | 11.8 | 27.2 | 41.7 | |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 142 | 336 | 1,290 | 2,820 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 143 | 351 | 1,300 | 2,820 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 271 | 559 | 1,030 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 110 | 318 | 1,300 | 2,120 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 181 | 351 | 1,030 | 2,820 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 159 | 351 | 1,570 | 2,820 |
| Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 120 | 311 | 1,030 | 1,300 | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.804 | 3.01 | 19.7 | 175 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.18 | 3.60 | 32.1 | 175 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.159 | 0.407 | 4.35 | 5.19 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.722 | 1.69 | 2.68 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.576 | 1.94 | 5.56 | 19.7 | 175 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.542 | 1.20 | 3.81 | 19.7 | 175 |
| Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.182 | 1.67 | 17.4 | 61.5 | |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 92.9 | 164 | 338 | 1,310 | 2,840 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | 93.5 | 172 | 353 | 1,460 | 2,840 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | 87.1 | 119 | 232 | 544 | 561 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 73.2 | 126 | 338 | 1,310 | 2,120 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 49.4 | 108 | 195 | 338 | 920 | 2,840 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 40.1 | 105 | 167 | 353 | 1,570 | 2,840 |
| Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 85.0 | 139 | 328 | 920 | 1,310 | |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.54 | 44.7 | 120 | 189 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.64 | 46.1 | 125 | 189 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 17.6 | 35.1 | 72.2 | 74.7 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 30.6 | 47.0 | 158 | 189 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 32.4 | 76.3 | 127 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 35.6 | 87.4 | 165 |
| Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 17.7 | 53.4 | 123 | 189 | |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 642 | 1,520 | 5,810 | 12,700 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 647 | 1,590 | 5,890 | 12,700 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,230 | 2,530 | 4,650 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 498 | 1,440 | 5,890 | 9,580 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 818 | 1,590 | 4,650 | 12,700 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 719 | 1,590 | 7,090 | 12,700 |
| Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 544 | 1,410 | 4,650 | 5,890 | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.64 | 13.6 | 89.3 | 791 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.32 | 16.3 | 145 | 791 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.720 | 1.84 | 19.7 | 23.5 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.26 | 7.67 | 12.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 2.61 | 8.78 | 25.1 | 89.3 | 791 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.45 | 5.41 | 17.2 | 89.3 | 791 |
| Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.823 | 7.53 | 78.8 | 278 | |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 420 | 741 | 1,530 | 5,930 | 12,800 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | 423 | 776 | 1,600 | 6,590 | 12,800 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | 394 | 537 | 1,050 | 2,460 | 2,540 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 331 | 568 | 1,530 | 5,930 | 9,590 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 224 | 489 | 881 | 1,530 | 4,160 | 12,800 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 182 | 474 | 756 | 1,600 | 7,110 | 12,800 |
| Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 384 | 628 | 1,480 | 4,160 | 5,930 | |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table N-18c. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 52.8 | 0.044 | 0.052 | 0.025 | 1.02 |
| | Urban | 104 | 52.9 | 0.046 | 0.055 | 0.026 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.036 | 0.035 | 0.024 | 0.919 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 0.056 | 0.063 | 0.032 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 60.0 | 0.049 | 0.053 | 0.029 | 1.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 54.0 | 2.03 | 2.84 | 1.09 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 105 | 58.1 | 2.15 | 3.01 | 1.12 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 52.6 | 1.79 | 2.82 | 0.806 | 1.36 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 56.9 | 2.27 | 2.93 | 1.40 | 0.928 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 52.3 | 2.49 | 3.54 | 1.35 | 1.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 55.7 | 1.55 | 1.72 | 0.865 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 72.6 | 0.039 | 0.145 | 0.005 | 2.09 |
| | Urban | 97 | 74.2 | 0.046 | 0.158 | 0.007 | 2.10 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.002 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 90.5 | 0.060 | 0.190 | 0.012 | 1.93 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 0.054 | 0.188 | 0.010 | 1.84 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 53.8 | 0.020 | 0.054 | 0.002 | 2.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 96.4 | 2.11 | 2.90 | 1.24 | 0.981 |
| | Urban | 90 | 96.7 | 2.32 | 3.14 | 1.32 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 20 | 95.0 | 1.19 | 0.980 | 0.915 | 0.712 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 91.1 | 1.96 | 2.99 | 0.989 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 2.25 | 2.93 | 1.44 | 0.865 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 2.57 | 3.58 | 1.43 | 1.01 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 91.5 | 1.51 | 1.40 | 1.02 | 0.912 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 52.8 | 0.199 | 0.236 | 0.115 | 1.02 |
| | Urban | 104 | 52.9 | 0.206 | 0.249 | 0.116 | 1.04 |
| | Rural | 21 | 52.4 | 0.164 | 0.157 | 0.109 | 0.919 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 64.3 | 0.252 | 0.286 | 0.146 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 46.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 60.0 | 0.222 | 0.238 | 0.132 | 1.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 54.0 | 9.19 | 12.8 | 4.92 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 105 | 58.1 | 9.74 | 13.6 | 5.05 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 52.6 | 8.12 | 12.8 | 3.64 | 1.36 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 56.9 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 6.33 | 0.928 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 52.3 | 11.3 | 16.0 | 6.10 | 1.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 55.7 | 6.99 | 7.77 | 3.91 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 72.6 | 0.177 | 0.655 | 0.023 | 2.09 |
| | Urban | 97 | 74.2 | 0.208 | 0.716 | 0.030 | 2.10 |
| | Rural | 20 | 65.0 | 0.027 | 0.055 | 0.007 | 1.53 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 90.5 | 0.270 | 0.862 | 0.054 | 1.93 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 0.245 | 0.848 | 0.045 | 1.84 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 53.8 | 0.093 | 0.245 | 0.010 | 2.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 96.4 | 9.56 | 13.1 | 5.60 | 0.981 |
| | Urban | 90 | 96.7 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 5.99 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 20 | 95.0 | 5.37 | 4.43 | 4.14 | 0.712 |
| | Low Income | 45 | 91.1 | 8.87 | 13.5 | 4.47 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 6.53 | 0.865 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 6.46 | 1.01 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | 91.5 | 6.82 | 6.33 | 4.63 | 0.912 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

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Table N-18d. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.061 | 0.148 | 0.279 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.064 | 0.150 | 0.279 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.045 | 0.095 | 0.131 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.075 | 0.219 | 0.279 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.056 | 0.115 | 0.175 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.046 | 0.127 | 0.279 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.077 | 0.149 | 0.278 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.970 | 2.26 | 7.08 | 16.7 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 2.27 | 7.47 | 16.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.64 | 3.95 | 7.08 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.709 | 1.89 | 7.47 | 15.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 2.27 | 7.08 | 16.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 2.41 | 12.5 | 16.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.769 | 1.89 | 4.72 | 7.47 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.023 | 0.175 | 1.48 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.025 | 0.225 | 1.48 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.037 | 0.043 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.014 | 0.018 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.047 | 0.175 | 1.48 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.031 | 0.175 | 1.48 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.011 | 0.107 | 0.285 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 0.557 | 1.12 | 2.28 | 6.86 | 16.8 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | 0.617 | 1.33 | 2.34 | 11.0 | 16.8 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | 0.511 | 0.856 | 1.51 | 3.51 | 3.96 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 0.445 | 0.811 | 2.33 | 6.86 | 15.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.342 | 0.789 | 1.34 | 2.17 | 6.64 | 16.8 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.223 | 0.648 | 1.17 | 2.99 | 12.5 | 16.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 0.500 | 0.976 | 1.95 | 4.60 | 6.86 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.073 | 0.274 | 0.671 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.290 | 0.677 | 1.26 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.203 | 0.430 | 0.594 |
| | Low Income | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.161 | 0.340 | 0.990 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.252 | 0.522 | 0.792 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.208 | 0.573 | 1.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.349 | 0.674 | 1.26 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.39 | 10.2 | 32.0 | 75.4 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.92 | 10.3 | 33.8 | 75.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.41 | 17.9 | 32.0 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.21 | 8.54 | 33.8 | 69.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.91 | 10.3 | 32.0 | 75.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.19 | 10.9 | 56.5 | 75.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.48 | 8.54 | 21.3 | 33.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.103 | 0.793 | 6.70 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.114 | 1.02 | 6.70 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.168 | 0.196 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.065 | 0.084 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.067 | 0.212 | 0.793 | 6.70 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.043 | 0.141 | 0.793 | 6.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.051 | 0.482 | 1.29 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 2.52 | 5.06 | 10.3 | 31.0 | 76.1 |
| | Urban | 90 | <MDL | 2.79 | 6.00 | 10.6 | 49.6 | 76.1 |
| | Rural | 20 | <MDL | 2.31 | 3.87 | 6.84 | 15.9 | 17.9 |
| | Low Income | 45 | <MDL | 2.01 | 3.67 | 10.5 | 31.0 | 69.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 1.55 | 3.57 | 6.05 | 9.80 | 30.0 | 76.1 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 1.01 | 2.93 | 5.30 | 13.5 | 56.6 | 76.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 47 | <MDL | 2.26 | 4.41 | 8.82 | 20.8 | 31.0 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table N-19a. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 94.4 | 259 | 563 | 98.6 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 255 | 586 | 99.8 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 278 | 443 | 92.7 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 94.7 | 242 | 416 | 106 | 1.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 233 | 554 | 89.4 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 290 | 685 | 85.1 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 93.4 | 226 | 398 | 115 | 1.00 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 43.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 51 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 94.4 | 693 | 1,510 | 264 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 682 | 1,570 | 267 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 744 | 1,190 | 248 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 94.7 | 648 | 1,120 | 285 | 1.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 624 | 1,490 | 240 | 1.24 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 776 | 1,830 | 228 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 93.4 | 604 | 1,070 | 309 | 1.00 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 43.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 51 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 94.4 | 1.76 | 4.05 | 0.661 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 1.77 | 4.28 | 0.672 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 1.71 | 2.65 | 0.605 | 1.69 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 94.7 | 1.50 | 2.48 | 0.658 | 1.34 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 1.70 | 4.32 | 0.637 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 2.07 | 5.12 | 0.610 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 93.4 | 1.43 | 2.42 | 0.719 | 1.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 43.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 51 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 94.4 | 4.71 | 10.8 | 1.77 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 4.74 | 11.5 | 1.80 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 4.59 | 7.09 | 1.62 | 1.69 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 94.7 | 4.02 | 6.64 | 1.76 | 1.34 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 93.8 | 4.55 | 11.6 | 1.71 | 1.23 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 5.55 | 13.7 | 1.63 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 93.4 | 3.82 | 6.49 | 1.93 | 1.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 43.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 38.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 51 | 39.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 41.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 43.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-19b. Heptachlor (76-44-8): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 49.1 | 79.8 | 214 | 1,220 | 4,110 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 49.3 | 78.5 | 214 | 818 | 4,110 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 49.1 | 93.3 | 164 | 1,270 | 1,390 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 51.4 | 83.6 | 223 | 1,220 | 2,530 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 40.3 | 68.1 | 157 | 897 | 4,110 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 38.9 | 64.0 | 214 | 1,220 | 4,110 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 58.8 | 84.8 | 169 | 897 | 2,530 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.69 | 13.6 | 38.6 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.64 | 15.5 | 38.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.75 | 9.21 | 18.8 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.46 | 8.08 | 38.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.64 | 11.7 | 32.3 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.64 | 11.7 | 32.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.77 | 15.5 | 38.6 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 132 | 214 | 573 | 3,260 | 11,000 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 132 | 210 | 573 | 2,190 | 11,000 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 132 | 250 | 439 | 3,410 | 3,720 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 138 | 224 | 596 | 3,280 | 6,780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 108 | 182 | 422 | 2,400 | 11,000 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 104 | 171 | 573 | 3,260 | 11,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 157 | 227 | 451 | 2,400 | 6,780 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.54 | 36.4 | 103 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.38 | 41.5 | 103 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.69 | 24.7 | 50.4 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.90 | 21.6 | 103 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.38 | 31.3 | 86.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.38 | 31.3 | 86.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.74 | 41.5 | 103 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.314 | 0.541 | 1.16 | 6.67 | 32.4 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.343 | 0.527 | 1.16 | 5.34 | 32.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.312 | 0.648 | 1.14 | 7.84 | 8.76 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.390 | 0.557 | 1.18 | 6.54 | 14.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.283 | 0.527 | 1.14 | 6.67 | 32.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.283 | 0.507 | 1.16 | 7.84 | 32.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.404 | 0.562 | 1.05 | 5.09 | 14.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.092 | 0.254 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.099 | 0.254 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.049 | 0.101 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.057 | 0.225 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.086 | 0.254 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.099 | 0.254 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.075 | 0.225 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.840 | 1.45 | 3.10 | 17.9 | 86.7 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.918 | 1.41 | 3.10 | 14.3 | 86.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.837 | 1.74 | 3.06 | 21.0 | 23.5 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.49 | 3.15 | 17.5 | 39.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.757 | 1.41 | 3.06 | 17.9 | 86.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.757 | 1.36 | 3.10 | 21.0 | 86.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 1.08 | 1.51 | 2.82 | 13.6 | 39.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.248 | 0.681 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.265 | 0.681 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.133 | 0.270 |
| | Low Income | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.154 | 0.603 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.230 | 0.681 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.265 | 0.681 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.037 | 0.201 | 0.603 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-20a. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 2.00 | 2.17 | 1.43 | 0.737 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 2.04 | 2.22 | 1.45 | 0.747 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 1.83 | 1.92 | 1.36 | 0.704 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 2.51 | 2.48 | 1.83 | 0.750 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 1.57 | 1.82 | 1.15 | 0.669 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 2.13 | 2.61 | 1.40 | 0.807 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 1.87 | 1.59 | 1.46 | 0.661 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 9.96 | 26.0 | 4.38 | 1.07 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 8.38 | 14.8 | 4.43 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 53.2 | 4.14 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 7.68 | 17.4 | 3.32 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 32.2 | 5.71 | 1.03 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 7.40 | 11.8 | 4.48 | 0.926 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 35.8 | 4.26 | 1.22 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 7.25 | 7.85 | 5.18 | 0.737 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 7.38 | 8.04 | 5.23 | 0.747 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 6.61 | 6.93 | 4.93 | 0.704 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 9.08 | 8.98 | 6.61 | 0.750 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 5.67 | 6.59 | 4.15 | 0.669 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 7.70 | 9.43 | 5.08 | 0.807 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 6.76 | 5.74 | 5.29 | 0.661 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 36.1 | 94.2 | 15.8 | 1.07 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 30.3 | 53.4 | 16.0 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 193 | 15.0 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 63.1 | 12.0 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 44.7 | 117 | 20.7 | 1.03 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 42.6 | 16.2 | 0.926 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 46.5 | 130 | 15.4 | 1.22 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.728 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.735 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.009 | 0.708 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 0.016 | 0.017 | 0.011 | 0.751 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.008 | 0.686 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 0.015 | 0.018 | 0.010 | 0.806 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.638 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.067 | 0.177 | 0.030 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.056 | 0.095 | 0.030 | 1.01 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.120 | 0.367 | 0.027 | 1.40 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.049 | 0.112 | 0.021 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.086 | 0.221 | 0.041 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.055 | 0.090 | 0.032 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.082 | 0.240 | 0.027 | 1.22 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 66.7 | 0.048 | 0.052 | 0.035 | 0.728 |
| | Urban | 105 | 66.7 | 0.049 | 0.051 | 0.035 | 0.735 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.045 | 0.061 | 0.032 | 0.708 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 82.5 | 0.057 | 0.061 | 0.041 | 0.751 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.040 | 0.044 | 0.030 | 0.686 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 64.6 | 0.055 | 0.065 | 0.036 | 0.806 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 68.9 | 0.041 | 0.033 | 0.033 | 0.638 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 0.243 | 0.640 | 0.107 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 0.202 | 0.344 | 0.109 | 1.01 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.433 | 1.33 | 0.098 | 1.40 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.176 | 0.404 | 0.075 | 1.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 100.0 | 0.311 | 0.801 | 0.147 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.197 | 0.326 | 0.116 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.295 | 0.868 | 0.098 | 1.22 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-20b. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 2.03 | 6.39 | 12.2 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 2.23 | 6.39 | 12.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.854 | 2.01 | 4.04 | 9.24 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.885 | 1.61 | 2.98 | 9.24 | 12.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.845 | 1.44 | 5.37 | 10.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.01 | 9.24 | 12.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 2.36 | 4.87 | 9.08 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.623 | 2.03 | 3.91 | 7.59 | 36.1 | 247 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.623 | 2.10 | 4.04 | 8.01 | 36.1 | 97.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.937 | 1.80 | 2.68 | 6.65 | 29.1 | 247 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.623 | 1.65 | 2.78 | 6.07 | 33.2 | 97.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.753 | 2.81 | 5.31 | 8.46 | 36.1 | 247 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.623 | 2.21 | 5.03 | 7.59 | 15.1 | 81.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.663 | 1.82 | 3.08 | 8.04 | 54.8 | 247 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.05 | 7.35 | 23.1 | 44.1 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.06 | 8.05 | 23.1 | 44.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.09 | 7.27 | 14.6 | 33.5 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 3.20 | 5.82 | 10.8 | 33.5 | 44.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.06 | 5.21 | 19.4 | 37.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.75 | 7.27 | 33.5 | 44.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.41 | 8.52 | 17.6 | 32.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 2.26 | 7.34 | 14.1 | 27.4 | 131 | 894 |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.26 | 7.58 | 14.6 | 29.0 | 131 | 354 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.39 | 6.50 | 9.71 | 24.1 | 105 | 894 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 2.26 | 5.98 | 10.1 | 22.0 | 120 | 354 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 2.72 | 10.2 | 19.2 | 30.6 | 131 | 894 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 2.26 | 8.01 | 18.2 | 27.4 | 54.7 | 294 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 2.40 | 6.60 | 11.2 | 29.1 | 198 | 894 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.053 | 0.083 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.053 | 0.073 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.083 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.016 | 0.073 | 0.083 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.033 | 0.061 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.061 | 0.083 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.027 | 0.053 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.004 | 0.015 | 0.026 | 0.053 | 0.259 | 1.70 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.055 | 0.221 | 0.585 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.053 | 0.259 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.029 | 0.208 | 0.585 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0.040 | 0.067 | 0.259 | 1.70 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.053 | 0.112 | 0.585 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.021 | 0.055 | 0.265 | 1.70 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.054 | 0.191 | 0.300 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.055 | 0.191 | 0.266 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.044 | 0.083 | 0.300 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.038 | 0.058 | 0.264 | 0.300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.039 | 0.121 | 0.219 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.054 | 0.219 | 0.300 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.052 | 0.099 | 0.191 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.014 | 0.055 | 0.094 | 0.193 | 0.936 | 6.16 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.014 | 0.057 | 0.097 | 0.199 | 0.801 | 2.12 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.018 | 0.036 | 0.068 | 0.191 | 0.936 | 6.16 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.014 | 0.036 | 0.068 | 0.106 | 0.753 | 2.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.017 | 0.064 | 0.144 | 0.243 | 0.936 | 6.16 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.019 | 0.060 | 0.123 | 0.193 | 0.405 | 2.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.014 | 0.042 | 0.075 | 0.201 | 0.960 | 6.16 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-21a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 30.0 | 44.2 | 18.2 | 0.920 |
| | Urban | 104 | 99.0 | 29.0 | 40.4 | 17.6 | 0.927 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 60.4 | 21.0 | 0.893 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 49.0 | 24.1 | 0.851 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 24.9 | 40.5 | 14.4 | 0.939 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 33.5 | 58.4 | 15.9 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 19.3 | 21.0 | 0.659 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 94.1 | 4.19 | 10.4 | 1.62 | 1.37 |
| | Urban | 97 | 93.8 | 4.39 | 11.3 | 1.61 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 3.26 | 4.47 | 1.65 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 96.0 | 3.23 | 4.62 | 1.40 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 92.2 | 5.11 | 13.6 | 1.85 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 4.05 | 5.67 | 1.95 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 94.3 | 4.37 | 14.3 | 1.29 | 1.51 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 113 | 166 | 68.2 | 0.920 |
| | Urban | 104 | 99.0 | 109 | 152 | 66.2 | 0.927 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 131 | 227 | 78.9 | 0.893 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 100.0 | 139 | 184 | 90.5 | 0.851 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 93.4 | 152 | 54.0 | 0.939 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 126 | 219 | 59.6 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 72.4 | 79.0 | 0.659 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 94.1 | 15.7 | 39.2 | 6.07 | 1.37 |
| | Urban | 97 | 93.8 | 16.5 | 42.6 | 6.05 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 12.2 | 16.8 | 6.20 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 96.0 | 12.1 | 17.3 | 5.25 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 92.2 | 19.2 | 50.9 | 6.95 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 15.2 | 21.3 | 7.30 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 94.3 | 16.4 | 53.9 | 4.84 | 1.51 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table N-21b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 9.89 | 17.5 | 30.5 | 96.8 | 294 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 9.48 | 16.4 | 29.4 | 96.8 | 270 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.69 | 13.4 | 22.3 | 32.9 | 40.1 | 294 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 5.45 | 14.4 | 23.6 | 34.5 | 115 | 294 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 7.82 | 12.3 | 20.8 | 70.8 | 270 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 7.64 | 13.4 | 24.6 | 178 | 294 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 5.86 | 12.1 | 21.0 | 30.7 | 71.1 | 96.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 183 | 449 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 183 | 449 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 183 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 181 | 183 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 268 | 449 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 182 | 289 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 229 | 449 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.732 | 1.46 | 4.07 | 11.6 | 105 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.783 | 1.46 | 4.07 | 11.6 | 105 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.601 | 1.77 | 3.99 | 10.3 | 19.2 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.601 | 1.42 | 4.09 | 11.1 | 24.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.801 | 1.61 | 4.56 | 11.6 | 105 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.861 | 1.75 | 4.48 | 18.2 | 28.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | 0.679 | 1.32 | 3.25 | 11.1 | 105 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 37.1 | 65.6 | 114 | 364 | 1,100 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 35.6 | 61.6 | 110 | 364 | 1,010 |
| | Rural | 21 | 13.9 | 50.5 | 83.9 | 124 | 151 | 1,100 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 20.4 | 54.2 | 88.7 | 129 | 433 | 1,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 29.4 | 46.0 | 78.2 | 266 | 1,010 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 28.7 | 50.5 | 92.3 | 669 | 1,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 22.0 | 45.3 | 78.7 | 115 | 267 | 364 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 687 | 1,690 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 687 | 1,690 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 688 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 678 | 688 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,010 | 1,690 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 682 | 1,080 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 860 | 1,690 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 2.75 | 5.49 | 15.3 | 43.7 | 394 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 2.94 | 5.46 | 15.3 | 43.7 | 394 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.26 | 6.64 | 15.0 | 38.7 | 72.3 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 2.26 | 5.33 | 15.4 | 41.8 | 92.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 3.01 | 6.05 | 17.1 | 43.7 | 394 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 3.23 | 6.59 | 16.8 | 68.5 | 107 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | 2.55 | 4.95 | 12.2 | 41.8 | 394 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table N-21c. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 0.204 | 0.324 | 0.122 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 104 | 99.0 | 0.192 | 0.259 | 0.119 | 0.911 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.259 | 0.549 | 0.137 | 0.923 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 100.0 | 0.248 | 0.394 | 0.149 | 0.906 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 0.171 | 0.258 | 0.103 | 0.910 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 0.242 | 0.432 | 0.114 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 100.0 | 0.162 | 0.120 | 0.131 | 0.635 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 94.1 | 0.029 | 0.071 | 0.011 | 1.37 |
| | Urban | 97 | 93.8 | 0.030 | 0.077 | 0.011 | 1.41 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.022 | 0.031 | 0.011 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 96.0 | 0.020 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 92.2 | 0.036 | 0.093 | 0.013 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 0.029 | 0.044 | 0.014 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 94.3 | 0.027 | 0.095 | 0.008 | 1.47 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 0.765 | 1.22 | 0.458 | 0.911 |
| | Urban | 104 | 99.0 | 0.723 | 0.973 | 0.447 | 0.911 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.974 | 2.06 | 0.515 | 0.923 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 100.0 | 0.929 | 1.48 | 0.559 | 0.906 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 0.641 | 0.970 | 0.386 | 0.910 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 0.910 | 1.62 | 0.427 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 100.0 | 0.608 | 0.450 | 0.494 | 0.635 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 104 | 9.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 57 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 94.1 | 0.107 | 0.267 | 0.041 | 1.37 |
| | Urban | 97 | 93.8 | 0.113 | 0.289 | 0.041 | 1.41 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.082 | 0.115 | 0.040 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 96.0 | 0.076 | 0.109 | 0.033 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | 92.2 | 0.136 | 0.348 | 0.050 | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 93.8 | 0.111 | 0.164 | 0.052 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 94.3 | 0.103 | 0.356 | 0.031 | 1.47 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table N-21d. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.062 | 0.112 | 0.199 | 0.684 | 2.63 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.107 | 0.197 | 0.684 | 1.46 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.033 | 0.075 | 0.129 | 0.212 | 0.271 | 2.63 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 0.024 | 0.089 | 0.142 | 0.215 | 0.830 | 2.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.059 | 0.093 | 0.174 | 0.478 | 1.46 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.093 | 0.224 | 1.29 | 2.63 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 0.042 | 0.090 | 0.130 | 0.194 | 0.419 | 0.684 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 3.67 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.40 | 3.67 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.31 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.52 | 3.67 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.31 | 1.68 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.35 | 3.67 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.023 | 0.091 | 0.696 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.091 | 0.696 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.030 | 0.065 | 0.134 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.023 | 0.079 | 0.148 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.031 | 0.091 | 0.696 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.032 | 0.118 | 0.261 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.056 | 0.696 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.232 | 0.421 | 0.749 | 2.57 | 9.89 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | 0.227 | 0.403 | 0.741 | 2.57 | 5.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.123 | 0.281 | 0.485 | 0.794 | 1.02 | 9.89 |
| | Low Income | 56 | 0.092 | 0.334 | 0.532 | 0.808 | 3.12 | 9.89 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.221 | 0.348 | 0.652 | 1.80 | 5.50 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.195 | 0.348 | 0.839 | 4.83 | 9.89 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | 0.158 | 0.336 | 0.489 | 0.728 | 1.57 | 2.57 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.91 | 13.8 |
| | Urban | 104 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.24 | 13.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.74 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.74 | 4.91 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.71 | 13.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.91 | 6.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.07 | 13.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.041 | 0.086 | 0.342 | 2.61 |
| | Urban | 97 | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.044 | 0.084 | 0.342 | 2.61 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.032 | 0.113 | 0.244 | 0.504 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.037 | 0.085 | 0.298 | 0.557 |
| | Mid/High Income | 64 | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.048 | 0.117 | 0.342 | 2.61 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.049 | 0.119 | 0.443 | 0.981 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.034 | 0.061 | 0.211 | 2.61 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table N-22a. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 69.0 | 19.1 | 42.9 | 6.07 | 1.40 |
| | Urban | 105 | 65.7 | 19.2 | 44.4 | 5.88 | 1.43 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 18.6 | 35.3 | 7.11 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 32.6 | 59.7 | 11.3 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 8.00 | 12.8 | 3.59 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 13.8 | 25.4 | 4.62 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 24.7 | 55.5 | 8.11 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 144 | 689 | 23.9 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 239 | 23.9 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 374 | 1,580 | 23.9 | 1.68 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 61.8 | 120 | 24.6 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 217 | 931 | 24.2 | 1.74 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 231 | 24.5 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 207 | 992 | 23.2 | 1.56 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 69.0 | 48.8 | 110 | 15.5 | 1.40 |
| | Urban | 105 | 65.7 | 49.1 | 113 | 15.0 | 1.43 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 47.6 | 90.2 | 18.2 | 1.28 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 83.4 | 153 | 28.9 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 20.4 | 32.7 | 9.18 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 35.3 | 64.9 | 11.8 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 63.2 | 142 | 20.7 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 368 | 1,760 | 61.0 | 1.53 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 244 | 612 | 61.0 | 1.50 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 955 | 4,040 | 61.1 | 1.68 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 158 | 306 | 62.9 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 555 | 2,380 | 62.0 | 1.74 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 234 | 589 | 62.5 | 1.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 528 | 2,530 | 59.3 | 1.56 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 69.0 | 0.129 | 0.309 | 0.041 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 105 | 65.7 | 0.129 | 0.313 | 0.040 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 0.130 | 0.297 | 0.046 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 0.217 | 0.434 | 0.070 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.058 | 0.097 | 0.026 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.100 | 0.203 | 0.033 | 1.44 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 0.160 | 0.391 | 0.051 | 1.31 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 1.00 | 4.30 | 0.162 | 1.57 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 0.739 | 2.03 | 0.163 | 1.55 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2.26 | 9.40 | 0.156 | 1.69 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.404 | 0.817 | 0.154 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1.53 | 5.79 | 0.173 | 1.78 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 0.712 | 1.90 | 0.175 | 1.53 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 1.35 | 6.04 | 0.147 | 1.61 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 69.0 | 0.330 | 0.790 | 0.104 | 1.39 |
| | Urban | 105 | 65.7 | 0.330 | 0.800 | 0.101 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 0.332 | 0.759 | 0.118 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 0.553 | 1.11 | 0.179 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.147 | 0.248 | 0.065 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.255 | 0.519 | 0.085 | 1.44 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 0.410 | 1.00 | 0.129 | 1.31 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 2.56 | 11.0 | 0.413 | 1.57 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 1.89 | 5.19 | 0.416 | 1.55 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 5.76 | 24.0 | 0.399 | 1.69 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 1.03 | 2.09 | 0.394 | 1.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 3.91 | 14.8 | 0.442 | 1.78 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 1.82 | 4.87 | 0.447 | 1.53 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 3.45 | 15.4 | 0.375 | 1.61 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table N-22b. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.55 | 14.9 | 68.5 | 273 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.68 | 13.0 | 68.5 | 273 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 3.09 | 5.42 | 14.9 | 68.0 | 152 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 4.23 | 9.99 | 26.4 | 239 | 273 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.49 | 8.29 | 35.9 | 68.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.42 | 12.2 | 68.0 | 152 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 2.55 | 6.27 | 15.1 | 122 | 273 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 1.62 | 8.18 | 19.8 | 43.5 | 472 | 7,270 |
| | Urban | 100 | 1.63 | 8.00 | 20.2 | 43.5 | 535 | 1,330 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.62 | 10.2 | 18.6 | 49.0 | 99.0 | 7,270 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 1.62 | 12.0 | 20.2 | 42.8 | 435 | 597 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.63 | 6.89 | 20.6 | 43.5 | 1,160 | 7,270 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.62 | 8.68 | 22.7 | 56.1 | 448 | 1,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 2.77 | 7.02 | 18.3 | 37.7 | 597 | 7,270 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 14.2 | 38.2 | 175 | 699 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 14.5 | 33.3 | 175 | 699 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 7.89 | 13.9 | 38.2 | 174 | 388 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 10.8 | 25.5 | 67.5 | 612 | 699 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.37 | 21.2 | 91.6 | 175 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.74 | 31.2 | 174 | 388 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 6.52 | 16.0 | 38.5 | 313 | 699 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 4.13 | 20.9 | 50.5 | 111 | 1,210 | 18,600 |
| | Urban | 100 | 4.17 | 20.4 | 51.6 | 111 | 1,370 | 3,400 |
| | Rural | 21 | 4.13 | 26.1 | 47.5 | 125 | 253 | 18,600 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 4.13 | 30.6 | 51.7 | 109 | 1,110 | 1,530 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 4.17 | 17.6 | 52.7 | 111 | 2,960 | 18,600 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 4.13 | 22.2 | 58.1 | 143 | 1,140 | 3,330 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 7.08 | 17.9 | 46.7 | 96.5 | 1,530 | 18,600 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.092 | 0.552 | 2.35 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.099 | 0.552 | 2.35 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.066 | 0.362 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.054 | 0.174 | 1.42 | 2.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.061 | 0.256 | 0.580 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.087 | 0.362 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.043 | 0.092 | 0.552 | 2.35 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.010 | 0.059 | 0.139 | 0.353 | 3.65 | 43.3 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.010 | 0.056 | 0.133 | 0.349 | 4.01 | 12.5 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.012 | 0.060 | 0.140 | 0.353 | 0.983 | 43.3 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.012 | 0.074 | 0.151 | 0.320 | 1.97 | 4.37 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.010 | 0.052 | 0.128 | 0.368 | 7.35 | 43.3 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.010 | 0.061 | 0.153 | 0.382 | 3.65 | 11.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.016 | 0.045 | 0.125 | 0.274 | 4.37 | 43.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.091 | 0.236 | 1.41 | 6.01 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.092 | 0.253 | 1.41 | 6.01 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.053 | 0.090 | 0.168 | 0.925 | 3.48 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.137 | 0.446 | 3.62 | 6.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.043 | 0.156 | 0.654 | 1.48 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.222 | 0.925 | 3.48 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.111 | 0.236 | 1.41 | 6.01 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.025 | 0.150 | 0.356 | 0.902 | 9.34 | 111 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.025 | 0.143 | 0.341 | 0.892 | 10.3 | 32.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.031 | 0.153 | 0.357 | 0.902 | 2.51 | 111 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.031 | 0.188 | 0.385 | 0.819 | 5.04 | 11.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.025 | 0.132 | 0.326 | 0.942 | 18.8 | 111 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.025 | 0.155 | 0.392 | 0.976 | 9.34 | 30.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.040 | 0.114 | 0.319 | 0.699 | 11.2 | 111 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-23a. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 68.3 | 17.0 | 44.2 | 4.64 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 105 | 64.8 | 17.2 | 46.0 | 4.51 | 1.45 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 16.1 | 34.1 | 5.35 | 1.35 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 29.8 | 62.3 | 8.76 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 6.65 | 12.0 | 2.74 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 12.3 | 25.0 | 3.64 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 22.1 | 57.9 | 6.01 | 1.35 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 145 | 713 | 20.0 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 241 | 20.0 | 1.63 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 380 | 1,640 | 20.0 | 1.67 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 136 | 19.3 | 1.39 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 221 | 962 | 21.3 | 1.84 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 236 | 21.4 | 1.58 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 211 | 1,030 | 18.5 | 1.71 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 68.3 | 43.6 | 113 | 11.9 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 105 | 64.8 | 44.0 | 118 | 11.5 | 1.45 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 41.1 | 87.2 | 13.7 | 1.35 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 76.0 | 159 | 22.4 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 17.0 | 30.6 | 7.01 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 31.5 | 63.8 | 9.31 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 56.4 | 148 | 15.3 | 1.35 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 371 | 1,820 | 51.2 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 244 | 615 | 51.2 | 1.63 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 972 | 4,190 | 51.1 | 1.67 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 153 | 347 | 49.4 | 1.39 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 565 | 2,460 | 54.6 | 1.84 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 230 | 604 | 54.7 | 1.58 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 540 | 2,620 | 47.2 | 1.71 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 68.3 | 0.117 | 0.333 | 0.031 | 1.42 |
| | Urban | 105 | 64.8 | 0.117 | 0.341 | 0.030 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 0.116 | 0.297 | 0.035 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 0.203 | 0.474 | 0.054 | 1.51 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.047 | 0.088 | 0.020 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.090 | 0.202 | 0.026 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 0.146 | 0.430 | 0.037 | 1.36 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 1.00 | 4.42 | 0.136 | 1.67 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 0.734 | 1.99 | 0.137 | 1.68 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 2.27 | 9.76 | 0.130 | 1.63 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.388 | 0.893 | 0.121 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1.54 | 5.94 | 0.152 | 1.88 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 0.707 | 1.94 | 0.153 | 1.61 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 1.35 | 6.21 | 0.117 | 1.74 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 68.3 | 0.299 | 0.850 | 0.079 | 1.42 |
| | Urban | 105 | 64.8 | 0.300 | 0.870 | 0.078 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 21 | 85.7 | 0.297 | 0.760 | 0.089 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 87.7 | 0.518 | 1.21 | 0.139 | 1.51 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 52.3 | 0.121 | 0.224 | 0.050 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 60.0 | 0.230 | 0.517 | 0.067 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 77.0 | 0.373 | 1.10 | 0.096 | 1.36 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 2.56 | 11.3 | 0.346 | 1.67 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 1.88 | 5.10 | 0.349 | 1.68 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 5.81 | 25.0 | 0.333 | 1.63 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.992 | 2.28 | 0.310 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 3.95 | 15.2 | 0.390 | 1.88 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 1.81 | 4.97 | 0.391 | 1.61 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 3.46 | 15.9 | 0.299 | 1.74 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-23b. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.89 | 11.4 | 64.5 | 335 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.87 | 11.4 | 64.5 | 335 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.93 | 4.07 | 8.14 | 46.5 | 154 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 3.81 | 7.19 | 16.0 | 196 | 335 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.79 | 4.86 | 35.4 | 61.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 | 11.4 | 59.2 | 154 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 1.84 | 4.44 | 11.3 | 111 | 335 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 1.22 | 6.17 | 16.2 | 45.1 | 463 | 7,540 |
| | Urban | 100 | 1.22 | 5.89 | 16.4 | 48.6 | 615 | 1,300 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.49 | 7.62 | 14.4 | 36.6 | 66.7 | 7,540 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 1.49 | 7.83 | 17.0 | 45.0 | 457 | 766 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.22 | 5.48 | 16.2 | 58.4 | 1,180 | 7,540 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 1.22 | 6.90 | 17.4 | 59.7 | 412 | 1,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.54 | 5.48 | 12.3 | 39.8 | 766 | 7,540 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.94 | 29.1 | 165 | 855 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.88 | 29.1 | 165 | 855 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 4.94 | 10.4 | 20.8 | 119 | 392 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 9.75 | 18.4 | 41.0 | 500 | 855 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.57 | 12.4 | 90.5 | 158 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 5.30 | 29.1 | 151 | 392 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 4.70 | 11.3 | 28.9 | 283 | 855 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 3.12 | 15.8 | 41.5 | 115 | 1,180 | 19,300 |
| | Urban | 100 | 3.12 | 15.1 | 41.8 | 124 | 1,570 | 3,320 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.80 | 19.5 | 36.7 | 93.6 | 170 | 19,300 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 3.80 | 20.0 | 43.5 | 115 | 1,170 | 1,960 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 3.12 | 14.0 | 41.5 | 149 | 3,000 | 19,300 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 3.12 | 17.6 | 44.5 | 153 | 1,050 | 3,320 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 3.94 | 14.0 | 31.4 | 102 | 1,960 | 19,300 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.075 | 0.499 | 2.88 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.077 | 0.499 | 2.88 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.028 | 0.054 | 0.293 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.042 | 0.120 | 1.37 | 2.88 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.040 | 0.234 | 0.524 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.075 | 0.356 | 1.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.029 | 0.068 | 0.499 | 2.88 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.008 | 0.042 | 0.108 | 0.292 | 4.29 | 44.9 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.008 | 0.036 | 0.114 | 0.332 | 4.41 | 11.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.011 | 0.060 | 0.083 | 0.244 | 0.420 | 44.9 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.010 | 0.057 | 0.111 | 0.266 | 2.07 | 4.54 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.008 | 0.034 | 0.106 | 0.411 | 7.84 | 44.9 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.008 | 0.054 | 0.125 | 0.387 | 3.36 | 11.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.010 | 0.034 | 0.083 | 0.258 | 4.54 | 44.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.191 | 1.28 | 7.36 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.197 | 1.28 | 7.36 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.073 | 0.137 | 0.748 | 3.51 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.107 | 0.306 | 3.51 | 7.36 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.102 | 0.597 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.039 | 0.191 | 0.910 | 3.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.074 | 0.173 | 1.28 | 7.36 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.020 | 0.109 | 0.277 | 0.747 | 11.0 | 115 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.020 | 0.093 | 0.293 | 0.850 | 11.3 | 30.4 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.029 | 0.153 | 0.213 | 0.625 | 1.07 | 115 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.024 | 0.145 | 0.284 | 0.681 | 5.29 | 11.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.020 | 0.087 | 0.270 | 1.05 | 20.0 | 115 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.020 | 0.138 | 0.319 | 0.988 | 8.59 | 30.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.024 | 0.086 | 0.213 | 0.660 | 11.6 | 115 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-24a. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 96.0 | 8.19 | 11.3 | 6.08 | 0.683 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 8.09 | 11.7 | 5.94 | 0.699 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 8.69 | 9.23 | 6.80 | 0.597 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 98.2 | 9.54 | 15.8 | 6.44 | 0.739 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 7.33 | 5.20 | 6.14 | 0.587 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 6.78 | 5.80 | 5.56 | 0.612 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 96.7 | 9.69 | 15.0 | 6.68 | 0.745 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 96.0 | 28.0 | 38.6 | 20.8 | 0.683 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 27.7 | 40.0 | 20.4 | 0.699 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 31.6 | 23.3 | 0.597 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 98.2 | 32.7 | 54.0 | 22.0 | 0.739 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 25.1 | 17.8 | 21.0 | 0.587 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 23.2 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 0.612 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 96.7 | 33.2 | 51.4 | 22.9 | 0.745 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 96.0 | 0.056 | 0.084 | 0.041 | 0.713 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 0.057 | 0.090 | 0.040 | 0.740 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.053 | 0.042 | 0.044 | 0.567 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 98.2 | 0.064 | 0.119 | 0.040 | 0.818 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 0.052 | 0.035 | 0.044 | 0.580 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 0.048 | 0.035 | 0.040 | 0.619 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 96.7 | 0.065 | 0.115 | 0.042 | 0.805 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 96.0 | 0.193 | 0.287 | 0.140 | 0.713 |
| | Urban | 105 | 95.2 | 0.195 | 0.308 | 0.137 | 0.740 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.182 | 0.143 | 0.152 | 0.567 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 98.2 | 0.219 | 0.407 | 0.137 | 0.818 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 96.9 | 0.177 | 0.118 | 0.150 | 0.580 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 95.4 | 0.165 | 0.118 | 0.137 | 0.619 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 96.7 | 0.223 | 0.393 | 0.143 | 0.805 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 30.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 27.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 41.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-24b. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 4.33 | 5.99 | 8.08 | 22.6 | 114 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 4.30 | 6.00 | 8.17 | 21.8 | 114 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.54 | 4.58 | 5.83 | 7.35 | 25.0 | 44.0 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 4.58 | 6.24 | 7.91 | 33.9 | 114 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 4.49 | 5.83 | 8.17 | 21.8 | 27.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 4.23 | 5.48 | 7.83 | 14.0 | 44.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 5.43 | 6.29 | 8.40 | 25.0 | 114 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.174 | 0.736 | 2.19 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.175 | 0.721 | 2.19 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.139 | 1.75 | 2.06 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.092 | 1.30 | 2.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.177 | 0.672 | 1.75 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.172 | 1.27 | 2.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.177 | 0.736 | 1.30 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 14.8 | 20.5 | 27.7 | 77.3 | 392 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 14.7 | 20.6 | 28.0 | 74.6 | 392 |
| | Rural | 21 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 20.0 | 25.2 | 85.6 | 151 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 15.7 | 21.4 | 27.1 | 116 | 392 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 15.4 | 20.0 | 28.0 | 74.6 | 93.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 14.5 | 18.8 | 26.8 | 48.0 | 151 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 18.6 | 21.5 | 28.8 | 85.6 | 392 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.598 | 2.52 | 7.49 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.600 | 2.47 | 7.49 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.476 | 6.00 | 7.04 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.317 | 4.44 | 7.49 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.605 | 2.30 | 6.00 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.590 | 4.34 | 7.49 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.605 | 2.52 | 4.44 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.040 | 0.057 | 0.144 | 0.863 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.040 | 0.057 | 0.144 | 0.863 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.015 | 0.034 | 0.042 | 0.054 | 0.134 | 0.200 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.040 | 0.056 | 0.200 | 0.863 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.042 | 0.061 | 0.134 | 0.200 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.039 | 0.057 | 0.089 | 0.200 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.043 | 0.057 | 0.145 | 0.863 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.018 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.018 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.016 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.018 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.016 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.018 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.008 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.137 | 0.197 | 0.494 | 2.95 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.136 | 0.197 | 0.494 | 2.95 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.053 | 0.116 | 0.142 | 0.186 | 0.460 | 0.685 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.096 | 0.138 | 0.190 | 0.685 | 2.95 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.104 | 0.145 | 0.210 | 0.460 | 0.684 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.101 | 0.135 | 0.195 | 0.305 | 0.685 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.147 | 0.197 | 0.497 | 2.95 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.019 | 0.061 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.017 | 0.061 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.032 | 0.053 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.026 | 0.061 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.053 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.032 | 0.061 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.019 | 0.026 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-25a. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 1.76 | 3.89 | 1.10 | 0.750 |
| | Urban | 105 | 81.0 | 1.65 | 3.67 | 1.09 | 0.706 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 2.35 | 4.92 | 1.16 | 0.957 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 80.7 | 2.34 | 5.55 | 1.24 | 0.853 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 86.2 | 1.34 | 1.45 | 1.04 | 0.627 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 1.52 | 2.81 | 1.03 | 0.731 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 85.2 | 2.02 | 4.80 | 1.17 | 0.770 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 34.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 5.40 | 11.9 | 3.36 | 0.750 |
| | Urban | 105 | 81.0 | 5.04 | 11.3 | 3.33 | 0.706 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 7.19 | 15.1 | 3.54 | 0.957 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 80.7 | 7.16 | 17.0 | 3.79 | 0.853 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 86.2 | 4.10 | 4.44 | 3.19 | 0.627 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 4.65 | 8.61 | 3.16 | 0.731 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 85.2 | 6.20 | 14.7 | 3.59 | 0.770 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 34.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 0.012 | 0.027 | 0.007 | 0.755 |
| | Urban | 105 | 81.0 | 0.012 | 0.028 | 0.007 | 0.732 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.008 | 0.883 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 80.7 | 0.015 | 0.038 | 0.008 | 0.870 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 86.2 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.643 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 0.010 | 0.013 | 0.007 | 0.736 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 85.2 | 0.013 | 0.036 | 0.007 | 0.781 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 34.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 81.0 | 0.036 | 0.082 | 0.023 | 0.755 |
| | Urban | 105 | 81.0 | 0.035 | 0.084 | 0.022 | 0.732 |
| | Rural | 21 | 81.0 | 0.040 | 0.068 | 0.023 | 0.883 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 80.7 | 0.046 | 0.117 | 0.023 | 0.870 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 86.2 | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.023 | 0.643 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 76.9 | 0.031 | 0.041 | 0.023 | 0.736 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 85.2 | 0.041 | 0.110 | 0.022 | 0.781 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 34.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-25b. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.708 | 1.00 | 1.56 | 3.39 | 36.9 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.707 | 1.01 | 1.54 | 3.11 | 36.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.759 | 0.825 | 1.59 | 6.15 | 23.1 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.768 | 1.02 | 1.73 | 4.31 | 36.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.708 | 0.984 | 1.42 | 2.76 | 10.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.671 | 1.01 | 1.56 | 2.76 | 23.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.735 | 0.951 | 1.47 | 4.31 | 36.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.123 | 0.586 | 1.82 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.126 | 0.586 | 1.82 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.088 | 0.661 | 1.75 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.090 | 0.588 | 0.661 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.124 | 0.586 | 1.82 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.108 | 0.588 | 1.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.124 | 0.586 | 1.82 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 2.17 | 3.08 | 4.77 | 10.4 | 113 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 2.17 | 3.09 | 4.72 | 9.52 | 113 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.33 | 2.53 | 4.87 | 18.8 | 70.7 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 2.35 | 3.12 | 5.31 | 13.2 | 113 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 2.17 | 3.02 | 4.36 | 8.46 | 32.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.06 | 3.09 | 4.77 | 8.46 | 70.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 2.25 | 2.91 | 4.51 | 13.2 | 113 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.377 | 1.80 | 5.59 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.386 | 1.79 | 5.59 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 2.03 | 5.36 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.277 | 1.80 | 2.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.379 | 1.80 | 5.59 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.331 | 1.80 | 5.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.379 | 1.80 | 5.59 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.024 | 0.278 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.024 | 0.278 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.033 | 0.105 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.034 | 0.278 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.024 | 0.065 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.024 | 0.105 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.033 | 0.278 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.016 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.012 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.016 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.005 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.016 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.016 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.012 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.029 | 0.074 | 0.852 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.073 | 0.852 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.030 | 0.101 | 0.322 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.021 | 0.031 | 0.103 | 0.852 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.072 | 0.200 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.030 | 0.072 | 0.322 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.018 | 0.028 | 0.101 | 0.852 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.048 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.037 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.048 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.015 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.048 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.048 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.037 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-26a. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 57.1 | 1.47 | 3.39 | 0.827 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 105 | 54.3 | 1.31 | 2.88 | 0.799 | 0.785 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 2.28 | 5.27 | 0.981 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 56.1 | 1.94 | 4.77 | 0.901 | 0.950 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 1.12 | 1.44 | 0.800 | 0.727 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 1.39 | 3.04 | 0.845 | 0.818 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 52.5 | 1.55 | 3.74 | 0.807 | 0.857 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 36.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 57.1 | 4.50 | 10.4 | 2.53 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 105 | 54.3 | 4.00 | 8.81 | 2.45 | 0.785 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 6.99 | 16.1 | 3.01 | 1.05 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 56.1 | 5.93 | 14.6 | 2.76 | 0.950 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 3.44 | 4.41 | 2.45 | 0.727 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 4.27 | 9.30 | 2.59 | 0.818 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 52.5 | 4.75 | 11.5 | 2.47 | 0.857 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 36.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 57.1 | 0.010 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.849 |
| | Urban | 105 | 54.3 | 0.009 | 0.021 | 0.005 | 0.823 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.012 | 0.024 | 0.006 | 0.979 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 56.1 | 0.012 | 0.031 | 0.006 | 0.972 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.006 | 0.747 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.006 | 0.826 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 52.5 | 0.010 | 0.028 | 0.005 | 0.870 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 36.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 57.1 | 0.030 | 0.067 | 0.017 | 0.849 |
| | Urban | 105 | 54.3 | 0.028 | 0.066 | 0.016 | 0.823 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 0.038 | 0.073 | 0.020 | 0.979 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 56.1 | 0.037 | 0.094 | 0.017 | 0.972 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 61.5 | 0.025 | 0.029 | 0.017 | 0.747 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 61.5 | 0.028 | 0.044 | 0.019 | 0.826 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 52.5 | 0.031 | 0.085 | 0.015 | 0.870 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 100 | 35.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 52 | 36.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 66 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table N-26b. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.679 | 1.20 | 3.27 | 27.8 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.680 | 1.18 | 3.23 | 27.8 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.678 | 1.38 | 4.96 | 24.7 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.645 | 1.45 | 3.95 | 27.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.698 | 1.18 | 3.26 | 10.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.758 | 1.36 | 3.26 | 24.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.582 | 1.05 | 3.95 | 27.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.172 | 0.588 | 3.65 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.173 | 0.588 | 3.65 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.134 | 0.775 | 1.75 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.133 | 0.588 | 0.775 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.172 | 0.599 | 3.65 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.169 | 0.588 | 1.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.177 | 0.689 | 3.65 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.08 | 3.67 | 10.0 | 85.1 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.08 | 3.61 | 9.90 | 85.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.08 | 4.23 | 15.2 | 75.7 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.98 | 4.45 | 12.1 | 85.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.14 | 3.61 | 9.98 | 32.2 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.32 | 4.17 | 9.98 | 75.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.78 | 3.23 | 12.1 | 85.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.527 | 1.80 | 11.2 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.529 | 1.80 | 11.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.410 | 2.38 | 5.36 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.409 | 1.80 | 2.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.527 | 1.83 | 11.2 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.518 | 1.80 | 5.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.542 | 2.11 | 11.2 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.026 | 0.210 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.025 | 0.210 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.027 | 0.112 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.032 | 0.210 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.026 | 0.065 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.025 | 0.112 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.027 | 0.210 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.024 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.024 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.016 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.005 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.024 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.016 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.024 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.025 | 0.080 | 0.642 |
| | Urban | 105 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.023 | 0.076 | 0.642 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.082 | 0.344 |
| | Low Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.024 | 0.099 | 0.642 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.025 | 0.080 | 0.200 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.029 | 0.076 | 0.344 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.082 | 0.642 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.074 |
| | Urban | 100 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.074 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.048 |
| | Low Income | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.015 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.017 | 0.074 |
| | Home Children | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.048 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.012 | 0.074 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table N-27a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 43.5 | 87.5 | 23.1 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 93.9 | 23.2 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 44.9 | 22.8 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 48.6 | 102 | 25.2 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 40.1 | 75.6 | 21.4 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 38.6 | 76.0 | 19.2 | 1.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 48.8 | 98.7 | 28.2 | 0.870 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 1,620 | 2,180 | 911 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 1,680 | 2,360 | 890 | 1.26 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1,310 | 742 | 1,030 | 0.880 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 1,110 | 1,760 | 598 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 2,060 | 2,470 | 1,300 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 1,880 | 2,400 | 1,110 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 1,340 | 1,920 | 746 | 1.24 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 7.33 | 18.3 | 2.52 | 1.36 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 5.31 | 9.73 | 2.33 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 37.7 | 3.65 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 8.32 | 23.3 | 2.59 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 5.42 | 8.75 | 2.33 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 6.74 | 13.9 | 2.62 | 1.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 8.03 | 22.6 | 2.40 | 1.37 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 1,660 | 2,130 | 1,010 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 1,720 | 2,330 | 993 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1,360 | 757 | 1,080 | 0.848 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 1,200 | 1,900 | 681 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 2,010 | 2,300 | 1,340 | 0.967 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 1,950 | 2,410 | 1,180 | 1.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 1,310 | 1,700 | 831 | 1.01 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 219 | 441 | 117 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 226 | 473 | 117 | 1.00 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 187 | 226 | 115 | 1.01 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 245 | 516 | 127 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 202 | 381 | 108 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 194 | 383 | 96.9 | 1.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 246 | 497 | 142 | 0.870 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 8,150 | 11,000 | 4,590 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 8,460 | 11,900 | 4,480 | 1.26 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6,610 | 3,740 | 5,170 | 0.880 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 5,610 | 8,890 | 3,010 | 1.26 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 10,400 | 12,500 | 6,550 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 9,480 | 12,100 | 5,570 | 1.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 6,780 | 9,660 | 3,760 | 1.24 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 92.2 | 12.7 | 1.36 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 49.0 | 11.7 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 190 | 18.4 | 1.70 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 41.9 | 118 | 13.0 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 27.3 | 44.1 | 11.7 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 34.0 | 70.0 | 13.2 | 1.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 40.5 | 114 | 12.1 | 1.37 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 8,350 | 10,800 | 5,080 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 8,680 | 11,700 | 5,000 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 6,880 | 3,810 | 5,440 | 0.848 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 6,050 | 9,550 | 3,430 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 10,100 | 11,600 | 6,770 | 0.967 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 9,810 | 12,200 | 5,960 | 1.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 6,600 | 8,560 | 4,190 | 1.01 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

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Table N-27b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 126 | 2.13 | 12.3 | 21.5 | 37.9 | 139 | 750 |
| | Urban | 105 | 2.13 | 12.9 | 20.6 | 35.5 | 139 | 750 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.94 | 11.4 | 29.5 | 38.5 | 128 | 195 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 2.94 | 13.8 | 24.0 | 40.6 | 182 | 750 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 2.13 | 11.8 | 18.6 | 33.1 | 137 | 569 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 2.13 | 10.1 | 17.8 | 33.1 | 128 | 569 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 7.00 | 15.4 | 23.5 | 40.6 | 139 | 750 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 560 | 1,200 | 1,750 | 4,360 | 14,300 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 543 | 1,080 | 1,840 | 4,700 | 14,300 |
| | Rural | 21 | 56.6 | 722 | 1,310 | 1,560 | 2,630 | 2,770 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 299 | 675 | 1,430 | 2,770 | 13,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 952 | 1,340 | 2,010 | 5,800 | 14,300 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 642 | 1,310 | 2,460 | 4,360 | 14,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 429 | 928 | 1,550 | 2,550 | 11,500 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.062 | 1.25 | 2.28 | 5.01 | 26.2 | 154 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.062 | 1.24 | 2.25 | 4.63 | 24.5 | 67.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.245 | 1.26 | 2.64 | 8.71 | 92.0 | 154 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.070 | 1.36 | 2.23 | 5.12 | 42.5 | 154 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.062 | 1.09 | 2.48 | 4.70 | 24.6 | 51.6 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.062 | 1.15 | 2.65 | 5.69 | 26.2 | 92.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.099 | 1.26 | 2.12 | 4.24 | 30.1 | 154 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 117 | 55.1 | 596 | 1,310 | 1,770 | 4,390 | 14,400 |
| | Urban | 96 | 55.1 | 583 | 1,230 | 1,880 | 4,770 | 14,400 |
| | Rural | 21 | 71.4 | 765 | 1,370 | 1,640 | 2,770 | 2,780 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 55.1 | 358 | 726 | 1,440 | 2,780 | 13,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 69.9 | 1,030 | 1,380 | 2,050 | 4,770 | 14,400 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 69.9 | 679 | 1,360 | 2,540 | 4,390 | 14,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 55.1 | 551 | 1,080 | 1,600 | 2,570 | 11,600 |
| Potential Exposure in NC Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 126 | 10.7 | 62.0 | 108 | 191 | 701 | 3,780 |
| | Urban | 105 | 10.7 | 65.2 | 104 | 179 | 701 | 3,780 |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.8 | 57.4 | 149 | 194 | 643 | 985 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 14.8 | 69.7 | 121 | 205 | 918 | 3,780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 10.7 | 59.6 | 93.5 | 167 | 690 | 2,870 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 10.7 | 51.1 | 89.7 | 167 | 643 | 2,870 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 35.3 | 77.8 | 119 | 205 | 701 | 3,780 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 2,820 | 6,050 | 8,820 | 22,000 | 72,100 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 2,730 | 5,460 | 9,260 | 23,700 | 72,100 |
| | Rural | 21 | 285 | 3,640 | 6,610 | 7,840 | 13,300 | 14,000 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1,510 | 3,400 | 7,220 | 14,000 | 66,400 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 4,800 | 6,750 | 10,100 | 29,200 | 72,100 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 3,230 | 6,610 | 12,400 | 22,000 | 72,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 2,160 | 4,680 | 7,830 | 12,800 | 57,800 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.313 | 6.28 | 11.5 | 25.3 | 132 | 775 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.313 | 6.27 | 11.4 | 23.4 | 124 | 338 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.24 | 6.35 | 13.3 | 43.9 | 464 | 775 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.355 | 6.87 | 11.2 | 25.8 | 214 | 775 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.313 | 5.51 | 12.5 | 23.7 | 124 | 260 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.313 | 5.80 | 13.3 | 28.7 | 132 | 464 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.497 | 6.35 | 10.7 | 21.4 | 152 | 775 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 117 | 277 | 3,000 | 6,580 | 8,930 | 22,100 | 72,400 |
| | Urban | 96 | 277 | 2,940 | 6,210 | 9,500 | 24,000 | 72,400 |
| | Rural | 21 | 360 | 3,860 | 6,920 | 8,250 | 13,900 | 14,000 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 277 | 1,810 | 3,660 | 7,260 | 14,000 | 66,400 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 352 | 5,170 | 6,970 | 10,300 | 24,000 | 72,400 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 352 | 3,420 | 6,840 | 12,800 | 22,100 | 72,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 277 | 2,780 | 5,450 | 8,060 | 12,900 | 58,500 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

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Table N-27c. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 0.300 | 0.665 | 0.155 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 0.316 | 0.721 | 0.157 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.222 | 0.238 | 0.149 | 0.945 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 0.336 | 0.874 | 0.156 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.274 | 0.439 | 0.153 | 1.00 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 0.258 | 0.432 | 0.138 | 1.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 0.345 | 0.848 | 0.176 | 0.925 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 6.10 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 11.8 | 17.0 | 5.99 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 8.38 | 4.70 | 6.70 | 0.808 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 7.59 | 14.9 | 3.71 | 1.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 9.24 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 13.9 | 18.9 | 7.88 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 8.41 | 11.0 | 4.69 | 1.29 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 0.051 | 0.121 | 0.017 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 0.038 | 0.078 | 0.016 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.108 | 0.231 | 0.024 | 1.68 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.054 | 0.144 | 0.016 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.039 | 0.059 | 0.017 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 0.048 | 0.105 | 0.019 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.053 | 0.139 | 0.015 | 1.41 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 15.5 | 6.81 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 16.9 | 6.76 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 8.71 | 4.74 | 7.05 | 0.776 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 8.27 | 16.1 | 4.26 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 9.57 | 0.945 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 8.45 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 8.15 | 8.73 | 5.25 | 1.06 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 100.0 | 1.51 | 3.35 | 0.783 | 1.00 |
| | Urban | 105 | 100.0 | 1.59 | 3.63 | 0.789 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 0.751 | 0.945 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 100.0 | 1.69 | 4.41 | 0.788 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 1.38 | 2.21 | 0.769 | 1.00 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 100.0 | 1.30 | 2.18 | 0.695 | 1.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 100.0 | 1.74 | 4.27 | 0.889 | 0.925 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 56.5 | 79.0 | 30.7 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 59.3 | 85.6 | 30.2 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 23.7 | 33.7 | 0.808 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 38.2 | 75.3 | 18.7 | 1.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 72.4 | 81.1 | 46.6 | 1.02 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 70.2 | 95.0 | 39.7 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 42.4 | 55.5 | 23.6 | 1.29 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 100.0 | 0.255 | 0.611 | 0.086 | 1.38 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 0.194 | 0.395 | 0.080 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 0.546 | 1.17 | 0.120 | 1.68 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 100.0 | 0.271 | 0.725 | 0.082 | 1.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.195 | 0.300 | 0.084 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 100.0 | 0.244 | 0.527 | 0.094 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.267 | 0.703 | 0.077 | 1.41 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 77.9 | 34.3 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 96 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 85.1 | 34.1 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 23.9 | 35.5 | 0.776 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 81.0 | 21.5 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 70.7 | 75.4 | 48.2 | 0.945 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 72.5 | 95.6 | 42.6 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 44.0 | 26.5 | 1.06 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table N-27d. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Exposure and Absorbed Dose in NC Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.016 | 0.086 | 0.137 | 0.242 | 0.978 | 6.55 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.017 | 0.088 | 0.130 | 0.235 | 0.978 | 6.55 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.016 | 0.084 | 0.192 | 0.242 | 0.581 | 1.10 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.016 | 0.088 | 0.145 | 0.235 | 1.01 | 6.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.017 | 0.080 | 0.124 | 0.250 | 0.877 | 3.06 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.016 | 0.071 | 0.130 | 0.235 | 0.978 | 3.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.046 | 0.096 | 0.157 | 0.261 | 0.945 | 6.55 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 3.58 | 7.92 | 12.0 | 32.9 | 113 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 3.54 | 7.58 | 13.0 | 36.9 | 113 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.562 | 3.70 | 8.31 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 19.6 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1.99 | 3.97 | 8.42 | 19.6 | 113 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 5.98 | 9.85 | 15.7 | 38.3 | 99.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 4.45 | 8.84 | 15.7 | 36.9 | 113 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 3.04 | 5.46 | 9.82 | 18.0 | 65.5 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.214 | 0.823 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.033 | 0.170 | 0.621 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.021 | 0.051 | 0.734 | 0.823 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.029 | 0.268 | 0.823 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.036 | 0.146 | 0.304 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.041 | 0.268 | 0.734 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.013 | 0.026 | 0.214 | 0.823 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 0.234 | 3.95 | 8.37 | 12.6 | 33.1 | 113 |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.234 | 4.07 | 8.32 | 13.1 | 37.2 | 113 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.709 | 3.89 | 9.40 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 19.6 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 0.234 | 2.50 | 4.49 | 9.24 | 19.6 | 113 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.591 | 6.98 | 0.00 | 15.9 | 37.2 | 100 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 0.591 | 5.03 | 9.50 | 16.4 | 37.2 | 113 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 0.234 | 3.41 | 7.43 | 9.53 | 18.2 | 56.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in NC Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 126 | 0.082 | 0.432 | 0.690 | 1.22 | 4.93 | 33.0 |
| | Urban | 105 | 0.085 | 0.443 | 0.656 | 1.19 | 4.93 | 33.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.082 | 0.422 | 0.966 | 1.22 | 2.93 | 5.56 |
| | Low Income | 57 | 0.082 | 0.443 | 0.733 | 1.19 | 5.10 | 33.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.085 | 0.404 | 0.624 | 1.26 | 4.42 | 15.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.082 | 0.357 | 0.656 | 1.19 | 4.93 | 15.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 61 | 0.232 | 0.482 | 0.791 | 1.32 | 4.76 | 33.0 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 18.0 | 39.9 | 60.4 | 166 | 571 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 17.8 | 38.2 | 65.3 | 186 | 571 |
| | Rural | 21 | 2.83 | 18.6 | 41.9 | 55.7 | 70.3 | 98.7 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 10.1 | 20.0 | 42.4 | 98.7 | 571 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 30.1 | 49.6 | 79.2 | 193 | 503 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 22.4 | 44.5 | 79.2 | 186 | 571 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 15.3 | 27.5 | 49.5 | 90.8 | 330 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 121 | 0.002 | 0.040 | 0.079 | 0.169 | 1.08 | 4.15 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.002 | 0.040 | 0.074 | 0.168 | 0.854 | 3.13 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.009 | 0.040 | 0.105 | 0.255 | 3.70 | 4.15 |
| | Low Income | 52 | 0.003 | 0.040 | 0.070 | 0.144 | 1.35 | 4.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.002 | 0.040 | 0.080 | 0.180 | 0.735 | 1.53 |
| | Home Children | 66 | 0.002 | 0.041 | 0.085 | 0.207 | 1.35 | 3.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.003 | 0.037 | 0.066 | 0.133 | 1.08 | 4.15 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 117 | 1.18 | 19.9 | 42.2 | 63.4 | 167 | 572 |
| | Urban | 96 | 1.18 | 20.5 | 41.9 | 66.1 | 187 | 572 |
| | Rural | 21 | 3.57 | 19.6 | 47.4 | 57.0 | 70.5 | 98.9 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 1.18 | 12.6 | 22.6 | 46.6 | 98.9 | 572 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 2.98 | 35.2 | 50.4 | 80.3 | 187 | 505 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 2.98 | 25.3 | 47.9 | 82.5 | 187 | 572 |
| | Day Care Children | 53 | 1.18 | 17.2 | 37.5 | 48.0 | 91.5 | 284 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Appendix O

Descriptive Statistics of Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates for Target Pollutants in Participating OH Adults

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of potential exposure and potential absorbed dose estimates (expressed in both ng and pmole units) in OH adults for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers for Potential Exposure Summaries | Table Numbers for Potential Absorbed Dose Summaries |
|---|--|---|
| Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene | Tables O-1a, O-1b | Tables O-1a, O-1b |
| Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene | Tables O-2a, O-2b | Tables O-2a, O-2b |
| Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene | Tables O-3a, O-3b | Tables O-3a, O-3b |
| Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene | Tables O-4a, O-4b | Tables O-4a, O-4b |
| Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene | Tables O-5a, O-5b | Tables O-5a, O-5b |
| Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene | Tables O-6a, O-6b | Tables O-6a, O-6b |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | Tables O-7a, O-7b | Tables O-7a, O-7b |
| Bisphenol-A | Tables O-8a, O-8b | Tables O-8a, O-8b |
| <i>alpha</i> -Chlordane | Tables O-9a, O-9b | Tables O-9a, O-9b |
| <i>gamma</i> -Chlordane | Tables O-10a, O-10b | Tables O-10a, O-10b |
| Chlorpyrifos | Tables O-11a, O-11b | Tables O-11a, O-11b |
| Chrysene | Tables O-12a, O-12b | Tables O-12a, O-12b |
| Cyfluthrin | Tables O-13a, O-13b | Tables O-13a, O-13b |
| Diazinon | Tables O-14a, O-14b | Tables O-14a, O-14b |
| Dibenzo[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene | Tables O-15a, O-15b | Tables O-15a, O-15b |
| Di- <i>n</i> -butylphthalate | Tables O-16a, O-16b | Tables O-16a, O-16b |
| <i>p,p'</i> -DDE | Tables O-17a, O-17b | Tables O-17a, O-17b |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | Tables O-18a, O-18b | Tables O-18c, O-18d |
| Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene | Tables O-19a, O-19b | Tables O-19a, O-19b |
| Pentachlorophenol | Tables O-20a, O-20b | Tables O-20c, O-20d |
| <i>cis</i> -Permethrin | Tables O-21a, O-21b | Tables O-21a, O-21b |
| <i>trans</i> -Permethrin | Tables O-22a, O-22b | Tables O-22a, O-22b |
| PCB 52 | Tables O-23a, O-23b | Tables O-23a, O-23b |
| PCB 95 | Tables O-24a, O-24b | Tables O-24a, O-24b |
| PCB 101 | Tables O-25a, O-25b | Tables O-25a, O-25b |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | Tables O-26a, O-26b | Tables O-26c, O-26d |

Descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following groups of OH adult participants:

- All participants
- Participants from urban areas
- Participants from rural areas
- Participants from low-income areas
- Participants from middle/upper-income areas
- Caregivers of stay-at-home children
- Caregivers of day care children

Table O-1a. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 51.5 | 1.88 | 2.62 | 1.20 | 0.815 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 39.1 | 91.9 | 13.9 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 43.1 | 97.6 | 16.5 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 38.1 | 4.95 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 41.5 | 12.9 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 51.3 | 116 | 15.1 | 1.43 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 64.8 | 11.8 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 114 | 16.6 | 1.24 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 51.5 | 8.24 | 11.5 | 5.26 | 0.815 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 171 | 402 | 60.9 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 189 | 427 | 72.3 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 65.7 | 167 | 21.7 | 1.23 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 113 | 182 | 56.7 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 225 | 510 | 66.1 | 1.43 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 141 | 284 | 51.7 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 204 | 501 | 72.7 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 51.5 | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.008 | 0.903 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.274 | 0.667 | 0.095 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.304 | 0.711 | 0.113 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.094 | 0.232 | 0.033 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.169 | 0.273 | 0.086 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.367 | 0.849 | 0.105 | 1.46 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.247 | 0.539 | 0.083 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.304 | 0.787 | 0.109 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | 39.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 33 | 51.5 | 0.060 | 0.089 | 0.035 | 0.903 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 36.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 36.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 1.20 | 2.92 | 0.415 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.33 | 3.11 | 0.494 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.410 | 1.02 | 0.145 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.741 | 1.19 | 0.376 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 1.61 | 3.72 | 0.459 | 1.46 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.08 | 2.36 | 0.363 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.33 | 3.45 | 0.479 | 1.24 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-1b. Benz[a]anthracene (56-55-3): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 4.29 | 13.8 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 4.72 | 13.8 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 0.967 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.719 | 1.67 | 6.12 | 13.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 2.45 | 4.72 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.980 | 2.84 | 6.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.34 | 4.89 | 13.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 1.13 | 5.22 | 12.9 | 26.3 | 217 | 689 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.13 | 6.97 | 14.0 | 29.1 | 217 | 689 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.15 | 2.01 | 4.09 | 6.19 | 161 | 161 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 1.37 | 5.22 | 10.8 | 31.1 | 89.9 | 235 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.13 | 5.07 | 12.9 | 26.5 | 322 | 689 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.13 | 5.03 | 11.4 | 20.8 | 136 | 324 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 2.19 | 6.19 | 17.7 | 29.9 | 235 | 689 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.72 | 18.8 | 60.6 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.53 | 20.7 | 60.6 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.24 | 4.24 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.15 | 7.34 | 26.8 | 60.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.70 | 10.7 | 20.7 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.29 | 12.4 | 26.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.86 | 21.4 | 60.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 4.96 | 22.9 | 56.3 | 115 | 951 | 3,020 |
| | Urban | 102 | 4.96 | 30.5 | 61.5 | 128 | 951 | 3,020 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.04 | 8.82 | 17.9 | 27.1 | 705 | 705 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 6.00 | 22.9 | 47.1 | 136 | 394 | 1,030 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 4.96 | 22.2 | 56.5 | 116 | 1,410 | 3,020 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 4.96 | 22.0 | 49.9 | 91.3 | 594 | 1,420 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 9.59 | 27.1 | 77.4 | 131 | 1,030 | 3,020 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.030 | 0.106 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.032 | 0.106 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.006 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.048 | 0.106 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.032 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.019 | 0.048 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.040 | 0.106 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.006 | 0.033 | 0.092 | 0.189 | 1.52 | 5.42 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.006 | 0.050 | 0.097 | 0.199 | 1.52 | 5.42 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.027 | 0.055 | 0.984 | 0.984 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.010 | 0.045 | 0.079 | 0.177 | 0.651 | 1.52 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.006 | 0.032 | 0.092 | 0.206 | 2.33 | 5.42 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.006 | 0.032 | 0.086 | 0.147 | 1.03 | 2.90 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.012 | 0.050 | 0.095 | 0.202 | 1.52 | 5.42 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.131 | 0.463 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.039 | 0.140 | 0.463 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.028 |
| | Low Income | 33 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.046 | 0.211 | 0.463 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.074 | 0.140 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.085 | 0.211 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.048 | 0.175 | 0.463 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.028 | 0.143 | 0.401 | 0.829 | 6.66 | 23.7 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.028 | 0.220 | 0.425 | 0.871 | 6.66 | 23.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.038 | 0.064 | 0.118 | 0.239 | 4.31 | 4.31 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.042 | 0.196 | 0.346 | 0.777 | 2.85 | 6.66 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.028 | 0.142 | 0.402 | 0.903 | 10.2 | 23.7 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.028 | 0.140 | 0.375 | 0.645 | 4.49 | 12.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.053 | 0.219 | 0.416 | 0.887 | 6.66 | 23.7 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-2a. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 45.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 48.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 2.45 | 4.91 | 1.25 | 0.920 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 1.84 | 3.83 | 1.12 | 0.753 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 216 | 34.9 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 101 | 230 | 41.0 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 75.3 | 13.5 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 108 | 31.2 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 117 | 271 | 38.3 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 136 | 30.9 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 112 | 278 | 39.9 | 1.23 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 45.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 48.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 9.71 | 19.4 | 4.97 | 0.920 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 7.28 | 15.2 | 4.43 | 0.753 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 362 | 855 | 138 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 400 | 911 | 162 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 136 | 299 | 53.4 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 249 | 429 | 124 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 465 | 1,080 | 152 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 288 | 538 | 123 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 443 | 1,100 | 158 | 1.23 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 45.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 48.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 0.018 | 0.038 | 0.008 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.013 | 0.030 | 0.007 | 0.839 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.641 | 1.57 | 0.238 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.712 | 1.67 | 0.280 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.215 | 0.459 | 0.090 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.418 | 0.717 | 0.207 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.837 | 1.99 | 0.266 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.553 | 1.12 | 0.217 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.737 | 1.95 | 0.263 | 1.23 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 45.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 48.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 0.073 | 0.152 | 0.033 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 42.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 37.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.053 | 0.119 | 0.029 | 0.839 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 2.54 | 6.21 | 0.943 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 2.82 | 6.64 | 1.11 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.853 | 1.82 | 0.356 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 1.66 | 2.84 | 0.819 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 3.32 | 7.87 | 1.05 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 2.19 | 4.44 | 0.861 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 2.92 | 7.72 | 1.04 | 1.23 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-2b. Benzo[b]fluoranthene (205-99-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.14 | 3.63 | 28.2 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.25 | 5.13 | 28.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 3.46 | 3.46 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.719 | 1.87 | 13.7 | 28.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 3.45 | 6.02 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.977 | 3.46 | 13.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.734 | 1.40 | 6.55 | 28.2 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 3.05 | 15.4 | 34.4 | 57.2 | 555 | 1,730 |
| | Urban | 102 | 3.49 | 18.6 | 39.6 | 70.9 | 555 | 1,730 |
| | Rural | 17 | 3.05 | 6.15 | 9.64 | 19.1 | 320 | 320 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 4.29 | 15.9 | 26.3 | 57.2 | 252 | 626 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 3.05 | 16.0 | 39.2 | 60.5 | 575 | 1,730 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 3.05 | 14.0 | 31.9 | 50.3 | 283 | 724 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 4.80 | 16.1 | 41.4 | 60.8 | 626 | 1,730 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.50 | 14.4 | 112 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.96 | 20.4 | 112 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.83 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.85 | 7.42 | 54.4 | 112 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.45 | 13.7 | 23.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.87 | 13.7 | 54.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.91 | 5.56 | 26.0 | 112 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 12.1 | 61.2 | 136 | 227 | 2,200 | 6,840 |
| | Urban | 102 | 13.8 | 73.6 | 157 | 281 | 2,200 | 6,840 |
| | Rural | 17 | 12.1 | 24.4 | 38.2 | 75.7 | 1,270 | 1,270 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 17.0 | 63.1 | 104 | 227 | 998 | 2,480 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 12.1 | 63.5 | 156 | 240 | 2,280 | 6,840 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 12.1 | 55.6 | 126 | 199 | 1,120 | 2,870 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 19.0 | 63.7 | 164 | 241 | 2,480 | 6,840 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.026 | 0.216 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.035 | 0.216 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.026 | 0.026 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.108 | 0.216 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.023 | 0.041 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.026 | 0.108 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.057 | 0.216 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.020 | 0.093 | 0.232 | 0.433 | 4.05 | 13.6 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.020 | 0.132 | 0.261 | 0.492 | 4.05 | 13.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.021 | 0.045 | 0.072 | 0.168 | 1.96 | 1.96 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.021 | 0.103 | 0.154 | 0.427 | 1.82 | 4.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.020 | 0.099 | 0.245 | 0.509 | 5.15 | 13.6 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.020 | 0.089 | 0.230 | 0.373 | 2.00 | 5.50 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.026 | 0.107 | 0.252 | 0.485 | 4.05 | 13.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.102 | 0.855 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.138 | 0.855 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.102 | 0.102 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.051 | 0.428 | 0.855 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.090 | 0.162 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.102 | 0.428 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.032 | 0.225 | 0.855 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.078 | 0.367 | 0.921 | 1.72 | 16.1 | 53.8 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.078 | 0.521 | 1.04 | 1.95 | 16.1 | 53.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.084 | 0.179 | 0.287 | 0.667 | 7.76 | 7.76 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.084 | 0.408 | 0.609 | 1.69 | 7.23 | 16.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.078 | 0.394 | 0.970 | 2.02 | 20.4 | 53.8 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.078 | 0.351 | 0.910 | 1.48 | 7.91 | 21.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.105 | 0.424 | 0.999 | 1.92 | 16.1 | 53.8 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-3a. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 32.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 74.8 | 12.4 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 79.6 | 14.5 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 27.6 | 4.89 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 21.9 | 37.3 | 11.1 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 94.1 | 13.5 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 51.9 | 11.1 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 38.6 | 93.6 | 14.0 | 1.24 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 32.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 129 | 296 | 49.2 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 142 | 315 | 57.5 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 109 | 19.4 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 148 | 44.0 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 166 | 373 | 53.6 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 106 | 206 | 44.2 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 153 | 371 | 55.3 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 32.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.229 | 0.547 | 0.085 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.254 | 0.584 | 0.099 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.080 | 0.168 | 0.033 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.145 | 0.246 | 0.074 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.301 | 0.693 | 0.094 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.205 | 0.434 | 0.078 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.254 | 0.651 | 0.092 | 1.25 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 32.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.907 | 2.17 | 0.335 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.01 | 2.31 | 0.393 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.318 | 0.666 | 0.129 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.575 | 0.977 | 0.292 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 1.19 | 2.75 | 0.372 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.814 | 1.72 | 0.310 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.01 | 2.58 | 0.364 | 1.25 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-3b. Benzo[k]fluoranthene (207-08-9): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.907 | 1.85 | 5.30 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.926 | 1.85 | 5.30 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 | 2.43 | 2.43 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.961 | 2.85 | 5.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.852 | 1.85 | 2.75 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 | 1.90 | 2.85 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.965 | 1.60 | 5.30 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 1.000 | 5.59 | 12.6 | 21.6 | 204 | 571 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.13 | 6.72 | 14.2 | 25.7 | 204 | 571 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.000 | 2.27 | 4.21 | 6.47 | 117 | 117 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 1.25 | 6.52 | 9.58 | 20.4 | 83.3 | 217 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.000 | 5.12 | 15.4 | 22.6 | 250 | 571 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.000 | 5.96 | 9.66 | 17.0 | 103 | 263 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.74 | 5.59 | 14.4 | 21.7 | 217 | 571 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.60 | 7.33 | 21.0 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.67 | 7.33 | 21.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.25 | 9.62 | 9.62 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.81 | 11.3 | 21.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.38 | 7.33 | 10.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.25 | 7.54 | 11.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.82 | 6.36 | 21.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 3.96 | 22.2 | 50.0 | 85.8 | 809 | 2,260 |
| | Urban | 102 | 4.46 | 26.7 | 56.5 | 102 | 809 | 2,260 |
| | Rural | 17 | 3.96 | 9.00 | 16.7 | 25.6 | 464 | 464 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 4.97 | 25.8 | 38.0 | 80.8 | 330 | 861 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 3.96 | 20.3 | 61.0 | 89.6 | 990 | 2,260 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 3.96 | 23.6 | 38.3 | 67.2 | 406 | 1,040 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 6.91 | 22.2 | 57.2 | 86.0 | 861 | 2,260 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.015 | 0.041 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.041 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.016 | 0.016 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.022 | 0.041 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.019 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.016 | 0.022 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.041 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.006 | 0.035 | 0.075 | 0.160 | 1.41 | 4.50 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.006 | 0.051 | 0.089 | 0.173 | 1.41 | 4.50 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.006 | 0.015 | 0.030 | 0.054 | 0.716 | 0.716 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.006 | 0.040 | 0.059 | 0.136 | 0.603 | 1.41 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.006 | 0.033 | 0.079 | 0.185 | 1.82 | 4.50 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.006 | 0.035 | 0.071 | 0.140 | 0.724 | 2.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.010 | 0.038 | 0.087 | 0.173 | 1.41 | 4.50 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.059 | 0.161 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.059 | 0.161 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.062 | 0.062 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.089 | 0.161 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.051 | 0.074 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.062 | 0.089 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.059 | 0.161 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.025 | 0.139 | 0.299 | 0.635 | 5.58 | 17.8 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.025 | 0.200 | 0.351 | 0.686 | 5.58 | 17.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.025 | 0.061 | 0.120 | 0.216 | 2.84 | 2.84 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.025 | 0.160 | 0.234 | 0.538 | 2.39 | 5.58 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.025 | 0.129 | 0.315 | 0.733 | 7.22 | 17.8 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.025 | 0.137 | 0.283 | 0.556 | 2.87 | 8.87 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.041 | 0.152 | 0.346 | 0.686 | 5.58 | 17.8 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-4a. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 1.51 | 1.55 | 1.15 | 0.647 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 105 | 18.5 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 112 | 21.4 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 43.1 | 7.83 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 50.1 | 16.1 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 133 | 20.5 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 38.3 | 73.4 | 16.5 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 131 | 21.0 | 1.23 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 5.46 | 5.62 | 4.15 | 0.647 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 169 | 380 | 67.0 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 185 | 404 | 77.4 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 156 | 28.3 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 115 | 181 | 58.4 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 217 | 480 | 74.1 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 139 | 266 | 59.7 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 202 | 475 | 76.0 | 1.23 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.008 | 0.741 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.330 | 0.781 | 0.126 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.364 | 0.833 | 0.146 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.124 | 0.262 | 0.052 | 1.15 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.212 | 0.335 | 0.107 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.432 | 0.993 | 0.142 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.293 | 0.617 | 0.116 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.370 | 0.932 | 0.138 | 1.24 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 53.8 | 0.040 | 0.046 | 0.028 | 0.741 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 1.19 | 2.83 | 0.457 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.32 | 3.01 | 0.529 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.448 | 0.950 | 0.189 | 1.15 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.767 | 1.21 | 0.387 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 1.56 | 3.59 | 0.514 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.06 | 2.23 | 0.420 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.34 | 3.37 | 0.500 | 1.24 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-4b. Benzo[gh]perylene (191-24-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.30 | 2.42 | 7.44 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.30 | 2.51 | 7.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 | 1.87 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.874 | 1.47 | 6.88 | 7.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.18 | 1.90 | 2.42 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 1.91 | 6.88 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.37 | 3.64 | 7.44 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 1.72 | 7.67 | 18.2 | 32.5 | 245 | 834 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.72 | 9.57 | 19.9 | 36.4 | 245 | 834 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.17 | 3.54 | 6.36 | 11.2 | 183 | 183 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.19 | 7.13 | 13.8 | 34.2 | 136 | 277 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.72 | 8.60 | 20.3 | 35.4 | 358 | 834 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.87 | 7.40 | 16.0 | 25.5 | 132 | 398 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.72 | 8.21 | 20.9 | 36.4 | 277 | 834 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.70 | 8.77 | 26.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.69 | 9.09 | 26.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.77 | 6.77 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.16 | 5.31 | 24.9 | 26.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.27 | 6.88 | 8.77 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.30 | 6.91 | 24.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.95 | 13.2 | 26.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 6.23 | 27.7 | 65.8 | 117 | 886 | 3,020 |
| | Urban | 102 | 6.23 | 34.6 | 72.1 | 132 | 886 | 3,020 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.84 | 12.8 | 23.0 | 40.4 | 663 | 663 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 7.94 | 25.8 | 49.8 | 124 | 494 | 1,000 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 6.23 | 31.1 | 73.4 | 128 | 1,300 | 3,020 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 6.77 | 26.8 | 57.7 | 92.1 | 478 | 1,440 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 6.23 | 29.7 | 75.5 | 132 | 1,000 | 3,020 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.057 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.057 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.012 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.054 | 0.057 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.012 | 0.019 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.054 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.034 | 0.057 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.009 | 0.054 | 0.112 | 0.229 | 1.79 | 6.56 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.009 | 0.061 | 0.144 | 0.278 | 1.79 | 6.56 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.014 | 0.024 | 0.044 | 0.098 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.014 | 0.049 | 0.082 | 0.203 | 0.988 | 1.79 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.009 | 0.055 | 0.118 | 0.284 | 2.36 | 6.56 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.011 | 0.045 | 0.103 | 0.198 | 0.968 | 3.56 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.009 | 0.056 | 0.128 | 0.278 | 1.79 | 6.56 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.060 | 0.206 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.060 | 0.206 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.044 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.034 | 0.196 | 0.206 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.045 | 0.069 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.047 | 0.196 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.123 | 0.206 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.034 | 0.195 | 0.405 | 0.827 | 6.49 | 23.7 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.034 | 0.221 | 0.520 | 1.00 | 6.49 | 23.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.049 | 0.088 | 0.160 | 0.356 | 4.05 | 4.05 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.049 | 0.178 | 0.296 | 0.733 | 3.58 | 6.49 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.034 | 0.199 | 0.425 | 1.03 | 8.54 | 23.7 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.038 | 0.164 | 0.372 | 0.717 | 3.50 | 12.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.034 | 0.204 | 0.462 | 1.00 | 6.49 | 23.7 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-5a. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 128 | 19.0 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 137 | 22.2 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 51.2 | 7.65 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 56.9 | 16.6 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 163 | 21.1 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 43.2 | 86.6 | 16.7 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 162 | 22.0 | 1.26 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 211 | 509 | 75.5 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 232 | 542 | 87.9 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 203 | 30.3 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 136 | 226 | 65.9 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 277 | 646 | 83.6 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 171 | 343 | 66.0 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 254 | 644 | 87.4 | 1.26 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.376 | 0.945 | 0.130 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.415 | 1.01 | 0.152 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.136 | 0.312 | 0.051 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.228 | 0.376 | 0.110 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.502 | 1.21 | 0.147 | 1.43 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.332 | 0.724 | 0.117 | 1.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.423 | 1.14 | 0.145 | 1.27 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 23.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 1.49 | 3.74 | 0.514 | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.65 | 3.99 | 0.601 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.538 | 1.24 | 0.202 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.903 | 1.49 | 0.437 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 1.99 | 4.78 | 0.581 | 1.43 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.32 | 2.87 | 0.464 | 1.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.68 | 4.53 | 0.575 | 1.27 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-5b. Benzo[a]pyrene (50-32-8): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.907 | 2.80 | 17.4 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.926 | 4.01 | 17.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 10.0 | 17.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.91 | 4.61 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.80 | 10.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 5.75 | 17.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 1.80 | 7.44 | 17.1 | 35.5 | 323 | 1,020 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.80 | 9.42 | 21.5 | 36.7 | 323 | 1,020 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.02 | 2.97 | 6.20 | 10.5 | 217 | 217 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.02 | 6.91 | 13.8 | 36.7 | 126 | 323 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.80 | 7.67 | 21.5 | 35.6 | 422 | 1,020 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.80 | 6.91 | 14.7 | 28.9 | 162 | 431 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 2.49 | 8.87 | 23.4 | 36.7 | 323 | 1,020 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.60 | 11.1 | 68.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.67 | 15.9 | 68.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.45 | 4.45 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.25 | 39.7 | 68.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.58 | 18.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.14 | 39.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.83 | 22.8 | 68.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 7.14 | 29.5 | 67.7 | 141 | 1,280 | 4,040 |
| | Urban | 102 | 7.14 | 37.3 | 85.3 | 146 | 1,280 | 4,040 |
| | Rural | 17 | 8.00 | 11.8 | 24.6 | 41.6 | 859 | 859 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 8.00 | 27.4 | 54.7 | 146 | 500 | 1,280 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 7.14 | 30.4 | 85.3 | 141 | 1,670 | 4,040 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 7.14 | 27.4 | 58.3 | 114 | 644 | 1,710 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 9.87 | 35.1 | 92.7 | 146 | 1,280 | 4,040 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.021 | 0.133 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.133 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.007 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.079 | 0.133 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.031 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.079 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.050 | 0.133 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.010 | 0.051 | 0.118 | 0.239 | 2.09 | 8.02 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.010 | 0.066 | 0.140 | 0.270 | 2.09 | 8.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.039 | 0.093 | 1.33 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.012 | 0.052 | 0.088 | 0.229 | 0.915 | 2.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.010 | 0.048 | 0.121 | 0.288 | 3.04 | 8.02 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.010 | 0.042 | 0.111 | 0.210 | 1.16 | 3.78 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.014 | 0.057 | 0.143 | 0.270 | 2.09 | 8.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.081 | 0.527 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.107 | 0.527 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.028 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.313 | 0.527 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.046 | 0.124 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.313 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.197 | 0.527 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.040 | 0.202 | 0.467 | 0.949 | 8.30 | 31.8 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.040 | 0.260 | 0.555 | 1.07 | 8.30 | 31.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.049 | 0.087 | 0.156 | 0.367 | 5.26 | 5.26 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.049 | 0.205 | 0.347 | 0.908 | 3.63 | 8.30 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.040 | 0.189 | 0.480 | 1.14 | 12.1 | 31.8 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.040 | 0.167 | 0.440 | 0.832 | 4.61 | 15.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.054 | 0.228 | 0.567 | 1.07 | 8.30 | 31.8 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-6a. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 48.9 | 113 | 19.0 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 120 | 22.1 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 42.3 | 7.77 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 56.0 | 16.8 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 143 | 20.9 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 39.9 | 76.3 | 17.0 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 58.7 | 143 | 21.5 | 1.22 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 194 | 449 | 75.5 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 213 | 477 | 87.6 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 168 | 30.8 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 131 | 222 | 66.4 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 249 | 565 | 83.0 | 1.33 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 158 | 303 | 67.5 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 233 | 567 | 85.2 | 1.22 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.345 | 0.835 | 0.130 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.382 | 0.891 | 0.151 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.121 | 0.258 | 0.052 | 1.11 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.220 | 0.371 | 0.111 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.453 | 1.06 | 0.145 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.305 | 0.636 | 0.120 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.389 | 1.01 | 0.142 | 1.23 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 35.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 39.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 48.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 30.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 30.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 1.37 | 3.31 | 0.514 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.52 | 3.53 | 0.599 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.478 | 1.02 | 0.205 | 1.11 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.870 | 1.47 | 0.440 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 1.79 | 4.20 | 0.576 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.21 | 2.52 | 0.474 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.54 | 4.01 | 0.561 | 1.23 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-6b. Benzo[e]pyrene (192-97-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.966 | 2.41 | 8.66 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.966 | 2.91 | 8.66 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.21 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 5.79 | 8.66 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.817 | 1.80 | 3.19 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.848 | 1.80 | 5.79 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 3.49 | 8.66 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 1.72 | 8.02 | 19.3 | 32.7 | 284 | 902 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.72 | 10.4 | 20.9 | 36.4 | 284 | 902 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.05 | 3.89 | 5.44 | 10.6 | 180 | 180 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.05 | 7.95 | 13.2 | 32.7 | 131 | 323 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.72 | 8.54 | 20.8 | 33.7 | 372 | 902 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.72 | 8.04 | 15.6 | 29.8 | 156 | 392 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 2.78 | 8.02 | 22.0 | 34.3 | 323 | 902 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.83 | 9.57 | 34.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.83 | 11.5 | 34.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.79 | 4.79 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.84 | 22.9 | 34.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.24 | 7.14 | 12.6 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.36 | 7.14 | 22.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.18 | 13.8 | 34.3 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 6.83 | 31.8 | 76.5 | 130 | 1,130 | 3,580 |
| | Urban | 102 | 6.83 | 41.3 | 83.0 | 144 | 1,130 | 3,580 |
| | Rural | 17 | 8.14 | 15.4 | 21.6 | 42.1 | 713 | 713 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 8.14 | 31.5 | 52.3 | 130 | 519 | 1,280 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 6.83 | 33.9 | 82.3 | 134 | 1,470 | 3,580 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 6.83 | 31.9 | 62.0 | 118 | 618 | 1,550 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 11.0 | 31.8 | 87.4 | 136 | 1,280 | 3,580 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.019 | 0.066 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.020 | 0.066 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.008 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.046 | 0.066 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.022 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.046 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.030 | 0.066 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.010 | 0.050 | 0.123 | 0.237 | 2.10 | 7.10 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.010 | 0.070 | 0.138 | 0.268 | 2.10 | 7.10 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.041 | 0.094 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.018 | 0.051 | 0.082 | 0.215 | 0.949 | 2.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.010 | 0.053 | 0.132 | 0.282 | 2.59 | 7.10 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.010 | 0.049 | 0.118 | 0.209 | 1.10 | 3.33 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.015 | 0.062 | 0.135 | 0.268 | 2.10 | 7.10 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.075 | 0.262 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.078 | 0.262 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.031 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.180 | 0.262 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.045 | 0.086 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.042 | 0.180 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.120 | 0.262 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.039 | 0.199 | 0.488 | 0.941 | 8.31 | 28.1 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.039 | 0.276 | 0.548 | 1.06 | 8.31 | 28.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.065 | 0.095 | 0.161 | 0.371 | 4.36 | 4.36 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.071 | 0.202 | 0.326 | 0.851 | 3.76 | 8.31 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.039 | 0.209 | 0.525 | 1.12 | 10.3 | 28.1 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.039 | 0.195 | 0.468 | 0.828 | 4.36 | 13.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.061 | 0.244 | 0.535 | 1.06 | 8.31 | 28.1 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-7a. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 552 | 469 | 441 | 0.616 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 47.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 689 | 1,090 | 386 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 690 | 1,150 | 377 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 687 | 609 | 451 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 817 | 928 | 533 | 0.997 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 655 | 1,250 | 332 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 531 | 582 | 330 | 0.992 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 865 | 1,450 | 460 | 1.12 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 1,770 | 1,500 | 1,410 | 0.616 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 47.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 2,210 | 3,490 | 1,240 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 2,210 | 3,680 | 1,210 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 2,200 | 1,950 | 1,440 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 2,620 | 2,970 | 1,710 | 0.997 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 2,100 | 3,990 | 1,060 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1,700 | 1,860 | 1,060 | 0.992 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 2,770 | 4,630 | 1,470 | 1.12 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 3.73 | 2.93 | 2.97 | 0.653 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 47.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 4.84 | 8.19 | 2.63 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 4.91 | 8.71 | 2.58 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 4.40 | 3.49 | 2.97 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 6.07 | 9.70 | 3.53 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 4.47 | 7.90 | 2.30 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 3.67 | 3.99 | 2.32 | 0.982 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 6.13 | 11.0 | 3.01 | 1.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 37.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 35.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 50.0 | 12.0 | 9.38 | 9.51 | 0.653 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 29.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 47.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 26.2 | 8.41 | 1.08 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 27.9 | 8.25 | 1.09 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 9.50 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 31.1 | 11.3 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 25.3 | 7.36 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 7.42 | 0.982 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 35.3 | 9.65 | 1.18 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table O-7b. Benzylbutylphthalate (85-68-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 501 | 1,290 | 2,550 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 434 | 1,300 | 2,550 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 605 | 1,120 | 1,120 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 666 | 1,470 | 2,550 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 375 | 724 | 1,400 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 389 | 1,150 | 1,470 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 541 | 1,330 | 2,550 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 118 | 18.3 | 198 | 414 | 724 | 2,290 | 9,500 |
| | Urban | 102 | 18.3 | 192 | 390 | 677 | 2,290 | 9,500 |
| | Rural | 16 | 51.6 | 257 | 526 | 835 | 2,170 | 2,170 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 18.3 | 326 | 546 | 1,090 | 2,290 | 5,440 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 27.7 | 167 | 339 | 567 | 2,310 | 9,500 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 34.6 | 164 | 361 | 553 | 1,920 | 2,540 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 18.3 | 257 | 436 | 900 | 2,890 | 9,500 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,600 | 4,130 | 8,150 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,390 | 4,170 | 8,150 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,940 | 3,570 | 3,570 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2,130 | 4,720 | 8,150 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,200 | 2,320 | 4,470 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,240 | 3,670 | 4,720 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,730 | 4,250 | 8,150 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 118 | 58.6 | 634 | 1,320 | 2,320 | 7,330 | 30,400 |
| | Urban | 102 | 58.6 | 615 | 1,250 | 2,170 | 7,330 | 30,400 |
| | Rural | 16 | 165 | 823 | 1,680 | 2,670 | 6,940 | 6,940 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 58.6 | 1,040 | 1,750 | 3,490 | 7,330 | 17,400 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 88.7 | 536 | 1,090 | 1,810 | 7,390 | 30,400 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 111 | 524 | 1,160 | 1,770 | 6,150 | 8,120 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 58.6 | 824 | 1,400 | 2,880 | 9,250 | 30,400 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.45 | 8.15 | 14.6 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.11 | 8.62 | 14.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.60 | 6.88 | 6.88 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.16 | 11.8 | 13.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.69 | 4.85 | 11.1 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.80 | 7.90 | 11.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.84 | 9.74 | 14.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 0.117 | 1.27 | 2.74 | 4.88 | 15.1 | 59.9 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.117 | 1.24 | 2.66 | 4.57 | 15.1 | 59.9 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.308 | 1.83 | 3.89 | 6.30 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.117 | 2.44 | 3.24 | 6.59 | 15.9 | 59.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.153 | 1.20 | 2.26 | 3.95 | 15.1 | 59.1 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.219 | 1.22 | 2.60 | 3.69 | 13.6 | 18.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.117 | 1.78 | 3.10 | 5.76 | 16.8 | 59.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 | 26.1 | 46.7 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.95 | 27.6 | 46.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 14.7 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 16.5 | 37.6 | 42.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.60 | 15.5 | 35.4 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.96 | 25.3 | 37.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.3 | 31.2 | 46.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 118 | 0.375 | 4.08 | 8.76 | 15.6 | 48.3 | 192 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.375 | 3.97 | 8.50 | 14.6 | 48.3 | 192 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.985 | 5.86 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 43.4 | 43.4 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.375 | 7.82 | 10.4 | 21.1 | 51.0 | 192 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.488 | 3.85 | 7.25 | 12.6 | 48.3 | 189 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.702 | 3.91 | 8.31 | 11.8 | 43.4 | 58.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.375 | 5.70 | 9.93 | 18.4 | 53.6 | 192 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-8a. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 101 | 72.3 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 13.3 | 0.635 |
| | Urban | 85 | 74.1 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 13.6 | 0.634 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 16.8 | 24.5 | 11.9 | 0.649 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 81.3 | 26.0 | 30.9 | 16.8 | 0.841 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 67.8 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 0.511 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 0.564 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 73.8 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 15.9 | 0.690 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 46.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 56.3 | 1.17 | 1.55 | 0.717 | 0.896 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 62.2 | 0.818 | 0.460 | 0.713 | 0.524 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 1.30 | 1.75 | 0.897 | 0.758 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 101 | 72.3 | 77.0 | 86.3 | 58.3 | 0.635 |
| | Urban | 85 | 74.1 | 77.7 | 82.5 | 59.6 | 0.634 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 73.5 | 107 | 52.2 | 0.649 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 81.3 | 114 | 135 | 73.8 | 0.841 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 67.8 | 61.2 | 44.1 | 52.4 | 0.511 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 64.2 | 68.1 | 51.4 | 0.564 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 73.8 | 95.1 | 105 | 69.6 | 0.690 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 46.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 56.3 | 5.11 | 6.81 | 3.14 | 0.896 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 62.2 | 3.58 | 2.01 | 3.12 | 0.524 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 5.71 | 7.68 | 3.93 | 0.758 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | 72.3 | 0.122 | 0.140 | 0.090 | 0.671 |
| | Urban | 85 | 74.1 | 0.121 | 0.122 | 0.092 | 0.658 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 0.126 | 0.218 | 0.080 | 0.748 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 81.3 | 0.184 | 0.220 | 0.114 | 0.923 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 67.8 | 0.094 | 0.070 | 0.081 | 0.506 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 0.104 | 0.127 | 0.082 | 0.573 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 73.8 | 0.146 | 0.156 | 0.102 | 0.778 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 46.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 56.3 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.876 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 62.2 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.588 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.758 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | 72.3 | 0.533 | 0.615 | 0.394 | 0.671 |
| | Urban | 85 | 74.1 | 0.529 | 0.536 | 0.403 | 0.658 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 0.552 | 0.953 | 0.349 | 0.748 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 81.3 | 0.806 | 0.962 | 0.499 | 0.923 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | 67.8 | 0.412 | 0.305 | 0.354 | 0.506 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 0.457 | 0.555 | 0.359 | 0.573 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | 73.8 | 0.640 | 0.682 | 0.449 | 0.778 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 47.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 99 | 46.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 16 | 56.3 | 0.032 | 0.035 | 0.021 | 0.876 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 62.2 | 0.024 | 0.016 | 0.021 | 0.588 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 40.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 60 | 55.0 | 0.040 | 0.050 | 0.028 | 0.758 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-8b. Bisphenol-A (80-05-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.2 | 16.6 | 63.6 | 125 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.3 | 16.7 | 63.6 | 125 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.8 | 12.4 | 108 | 108 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 8.74 | 14.7 | 20.0 | 108 | 125 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 11.0 | 16.5 | 35.9 | 67.0 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 15.9 | 36.8 | 108 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 18.0 | 69.5 | 125 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 2.75 | 12.1 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 2.60 | 12.1 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.493 | 0.960 | 6.19 | 6.19 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.666 | 0.895 | 1.79 | 2.00 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.13 | 2.87 | 6.19 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.783 | 1.21 | 3.90 | 12.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.995 | 2.00 | 2.66 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 49.2 | 72.5 | 278 | 547 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | <MDL | 49.6 | 73.2 | 278 | 547 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 47.4 | 54.5 | 472 | 472 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 38.3 | 64.4 | 87.6 | 472 | 547 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 48.1 | 72.2 | 157 | 293 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 46.2 | 69.5 | 161 | 472 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 55.5 | 78.9 | 305 | 547 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.88 | 12.0 | 52.8 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.88 | 11.4 | 52.8 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.16 | 4.21 | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.92 | 3.92 | 7.84 | 8.78 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.93 | 12.6 | 27.1 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.43 | 5.32 | 17.1 | 52.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.36 | 8.78 | 11.7 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.115 | 0.455 | 0.935 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.118 | 0.455 | 0.688 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.088 | 0.935 | 0.935 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.089 | 0.180 | 0.688 | 0.935 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.104 | 0.270 | 0.455 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.074 | 0.104 | 0.270 | 0.935 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.144 | 0.532 | 0.688 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.075 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.075 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.029 | 0.029 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.016 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.021 | 0.047 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.027 | 0.075 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.016 | 0.017 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 101 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.333 | 0.502 | 1.99 | 4.10 |
| | Urban | 85 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.333 | 0.517 | 1.99 | 3.01 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.326 | 0.388 | 4.10 | 4.10 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 0.266 | 0.388 | 0.789 | 3.01 | 4.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.325 | 0.456 | 1.18 | 1.99 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.326 | 0.456 | 1.18 | 4.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 42 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.348 | 0.629 | 2.33 | 3.01 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.073 | 0.330 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.070 | 0.330 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.035 | 0.127 | 0.127 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.031 | 0.068 | 0.071 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.041 | 0.092 | 0.207 |
| | Home Children | 60 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.042 | 0.118 | 0.330 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.069 | 0.073 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-9a. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 95.2 | 11.1 | 27.3 | 4.16 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 108 | 95.4 | 11.5 | 29.0 | 4.17 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 8.27 | 11.6 | 4.11 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 94.9 | 11.7 | 27.9 | 4.54 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 9.38 | 25.4 | 3.73 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 15.2 | 35.3 | 4.56 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 6.05 | 9.96 | 3.71 | 0.844 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 92.5 | 1.22 | 3.30 | 0.335 | 1.40 |
| | Urban | 103 | 92.2 | 1.34 | 3.54 | 0.363 | 1.41 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.436 | 0.606 | 0.204 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 1.58 | 4.12 | 0.400 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 89.9 | 0.965 | 2.58 | 0.327 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 1.52 | 3.83 | 0.394 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.875 | 2.58 | 0.280 | 1.31 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 95.2 | 27.1 | 66.7 | 10.1 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 108 | 95.4 | 28.2 | 70.9 | 10.2 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 20.2 | 28.4 | 10.0 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 94.9 | 28.6 | 68.1 | 11.1 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 22.9 | 62.1 | 9.11 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 37.1 | 86.1 | 11.1 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 14.8 | 24.3 | 9.05 | 0.844 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 92.5 | 2.97 | 8.04 | 0.817 | 1.40 |
| | Urban | 103 | 92.2 | 3.28 | 8.63 | 0.887 | 1.41 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.06 | 1.48 | 0.498 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 3.86 | 10.1 | 0.976 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 89.9 | 2.36 | 6.30 | 0.798 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 3.72 | 9.34 | 0.961 | 1.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 2.13 | 6.30 | 0.684 | 1.31 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 95.2 | 0.076 | 0.179 | 0.028 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 108 | 95.4 | 0.078 | 0.189 | 0.028 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.062 | 0.098 | 0.027 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 94.9 | 0.086 | 0.214 | 0.031 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 0.063 | 0.152 | 0.026 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 0.103 | 0.230 | 0.032 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 0.042 | 0.068 | 0.024 | 0.916 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 92.5 | 0.008 | 0.020 | 0.002 | 1.41 |
| | Urban | 103 | 92.2 | 0.009 | 0.022 | 0.002 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.010 | 0.023 | 0.003 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 89.9 | 0.007 | 0.018 | 0.002 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.003 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.002 | 1.36 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 95.2 | 0.185 | 0.437 | 0.069 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 108 | 95.4 | 0.190 | 0.461 | 0.069 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.152 | 0.239 | 0.067 | 1.21 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 94.9 | 0.210 | 0.521 | 0.074 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 95.9 | 0.154 | 0.372 | 0.063 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 0.252 | 0.561 | 0.078 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 94.6 | 0.102 | 0.166 | 0.060 | 0.916 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 92.5 | 0.019 | 0.049 | 0.006 | 1.41 |
| | Urban | 103 | 92.2 | 0.021 | 0.053 | 0.006 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.008 | 0.012 | 0.003 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.023 | 0.057 | 0.006 | 1.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 89.9 | 0.017 | 0.044 | 0.006 | 1.34 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 88.9 | 0.025 | 0.061 | 0.007 | 1.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.014 | 0.031 | 0.005 | 1.36 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table O-9b. *alpha*-Chlordane (5103-71-9) : Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.97 | 2.96 | 6.52 | 51.5 | 198 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.99 | 3.05 | 6.63 | 69.0 | 198 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.91 | 2.93 | 6.47 | 41.5 | 41.5 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 2.07 | 2.84 | 8.56 | 92.6 | 153 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 1.90 | 2.92 | 5.53 | 44.4 | 198 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.97 | 3.24 | 7.20 | 92.6 | 198 |
| Potential Exposure via Ingestion (ng/day) | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 2.00 | 2.74 | 6.50 | 16.1 | 69.0 |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.134 | 0.262 | 0.724 | 3.51 | 19.2 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.147 | 0.273 | 0.750 | 3.63 | 19.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.068 | 0.185 | 0.357 | 2.12 | 2.12 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.147 | 0.274 | 0.815 | 17.8 | 19.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.147 | 0.261 | 0.750 | 2.83 | 19.2 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.147 | 0.331 | 0.815 | 9.67 | 19.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.122 | 0.188 | 0.661 | 3.00 | 19.1 |
| | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 4.81 | 7.22 | 15.9 | 126 | 483 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 4.86 | 7.46 | 16.2 | 168 | 483 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 4.67 | 7.15 | 15.8 | 101 | 101 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 5.06 | 6.93 | 20.9 | 226 | 372 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 4.63 | 7.11 | 13.5 | 108 | 483 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 4.80 | 7.91 | 17.6 | 226 | 483 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 4.88 | 6.68 | 15.9 | 39.3 | 168 |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.326 | 0.638 | 1.77 | 8.58 | 46.8 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.359 | 0.666 | 1.83 | 8.87 | 46.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.166 | 0.452 | 0.871 | 5.16 | 5.16 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.359 | 0.668 | 1.99 | 43.4 | 46.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.360 | 0.636 | 1.83 | 6.91 | 46.8 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.359 | 0.809 | 1.99 | 23.6 | 46.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.297 | 0.458 | 1.61 | 7.32 | 46.7 |
| | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.049 | 0.364 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.022 | 0.049 | 0.440 | 1.20 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.019 | 0.035 | 0.360 | 0.360 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.022 | 0.058 | 0.614 | 1.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.037 | 0.337 | 1.15 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.024 | 0.055 | 0.614 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.019 | 0.037 | 0.158 | 0.440 |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.032 | 0.136 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.033 | 0.136 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.018 | 0.018 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.084 | 0.118 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.136 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.056 | 0.136 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.031 | 0.084 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.052 | 0.119 | 0.888 | 2.93 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.053 | 0.120 | 1.07 | 2.93 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.046 | 0.086 | 0.878 | 0.878 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.053 | 0.142 | 1.50 | 2.93 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.051 | 0.091 | 0.823 | 2.80 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.058 | 0.134 | 1.50 | 2.93 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.036 | 0.047 | 0.092 | 0.386 | 1.07 |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.078 | 0.331 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.081 | 0.331 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.045 | 0.045 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.206 | 0.288 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.053 | 0.331 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.137 | 0.331 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.075 | 0.206 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-10a. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 98.4 | 17.8 | 57.9 | 5.78 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 18.9 | 62.0 | 5.80 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 5.62 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 97.4 | 17.3 | 45.0 | 6.32 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 16.8 | 65.8 | 5.17 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 25.3 | 76.4 | 6.23 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 98.2 | 8.57 | 13.6 | 5.26 | 0.852 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 91.7 | 1.37 | 3.80 | 0.356 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 103 | 91.3 | 1.51 | 4.08 | 0.383 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.512 | 0.705 | 0.228 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 1.73 | 4.53 | 0.432 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 88.4 | 1.16 | 3.37 | 0.345 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 1.73 | 4.40 | 0.415 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.973 | 2.99 | 0.300 | 1.33 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 98.4 | 43.5 | 141 | 14.1 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 46.1 | 151 | 14.2 | 1.17 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 35.2 | 13.7 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 97.4 | 42.2 | 110 | 15.4 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 41.0 | 161 | 12.6 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 61.8 | 186 | 15.2 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 98.2 | 20.9 | 33.1 | 12.8 | 0.852 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 91.7 | 3.35 | 9.27 | 0.868 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 103 | 91.3 | 3.69 | 9.95 | 0.935 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.25 | 1.72 | 0.556 | 1.32 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 4.23 | 11.1 | 1.05 | 1.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 88.4 | 2.83 | 8.22 | 0.842 | 1.36 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 4.23 | 10.7 | 1.01 | 1.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 2.37 | 7.30 | 0.732 | 1.33 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 98.4 | 0.120 | 0.361 | 0.039 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 0.126 | 0.385 | 0.040 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.082 | 0.121 | 0.037 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 97.4 | 0.127 | 0.347 | 0.043 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 0.110 | 0.384 | 0.036 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 0.169 | 0.474 | 0.044 | 1.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 98.2 | 0.060 | 0.094 | 0.035 | 0.921 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 91.7 | 0.009 | 0.023 | 0.002 | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 103 | 91.3 | 0.010 | 0.024 | 0.003 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.003 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 88.4 | 0.008 | 0.022 | 0.002 | 1.39 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 0.011 | 0.028 | 0.003 | 1.49 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.002 | 1.36 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 98.4 | 0.292 | 0.880 | 0.096 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 108 | 98.1 | 0.307 | 0.940 | 0.097 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.201 | 0.296 | 0.091 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 97.4 | 0.311 | 0.847 | 0.104 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 0.268 | 0.937 | 0.087 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 0.411 | 1.16 | 0.106 | 1.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 98.2 | 0.145 | 0.229 | 0.084 | 0.921 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 91.7 | 0.022 | 0.055 | 0.006 | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 103 | 91.3 | 0.024 | 0.059 | 0.006 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.004 | 1.36 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.025 | 0.061 | 0.007 | 1.44 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 88.4 | 0.020 | 0.053 | 0.006 | 1.39 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 87.3 | 0.028 | 0.068 | 0.007 | 1.49 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.015 | 0.035 | 0.005 | 1.36 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table O-10b. *gamma*-Chlordane (5103-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum | |
|--|---|---------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 2.81 | 4.13 | 9.62 | 64.7 | 554 | |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 2.82 | 4.14 | 9.74 | 92.6 | 554 | |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.26 | 2.43 | 3.89 | 9.24 | 48.4 | 48.4 | |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | 2.83 | 4.38 | 9.98 | 127 | 259 | |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 2.69 | 3.89 | 8.28 | 54.4 | 554 | |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 2.72 | 4.25 | 11.3 | 127 | 554 | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 2.84 | 3.90 | 8.85 | 24.5 | 92.6 | |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.124 | 0.305 | 0.884 | 3.66 | 22.3 | |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.136 | 0.331 | 0.943 | 3.77 | 22.3 | |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.185 | 0.419 | 2.29 | 2.29 | |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.147 | 0.350 | 1.09 | 18.2 | 22.3 | |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.137 | 0.305 | 0.943 | 3.55 | 21.6 | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.121 | 0.372 | 0.993 | 14.0 | 21.6 | |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.128 | 0.208 | 0.604 | 3.45 | 22.3 | |
| | Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| | Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 6.87 | 10.1 | 23.5 | 158 | 1,350 |
| | | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 6.88 | 10.1 | 23.8 | 226 | 1,350 |
| | | Rural | 17 | 3.07 | 5.92 | 9.50 | 22.5 | 118 | 118 |
| Low Income | | 39 | <MDL | 6.90 | 10.7 | 24.4 | 311 | 633 | |
| Mid/High Income | | 73 | <MDL | 6.57 | 9.50 | 20.2 | 133 | 1,350 | |
| Home Children | | 69 | <MDL | 6.63 | 10.4 | 27.5 | 311 | 1,350 | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 6.92 | 9.52 | 21.6 | 59.8 | 226 | |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.304 | 0.745 | 2.16 | 8.93 | 54.4 | |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.332 | 0.807 | 2.30 | 9.20 | 54.4 | |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.170 | 0.453 | 1.02 | 5.60 | 5.60 | |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.359 | 0.854 | 2.65 | 44.3 | 54.4 | |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.333 | 0.745 | 2.30 | 8.66 | 52.8 | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.295 | 0.907 | 2.42 | 34.1 | 52.8 | |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.312 | 0.508 | 1.47 | 8.41 | 54.4 | |
| | Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| | Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.030 | 0.072 | 0.456 | 3.21 |
| | | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.030 | 0.073 | 0.589 | 3.21 |
| | | Rural | 17 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.029 | 0.045 | 0.420 | 0.420 |
| Low Income | | 39 | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.030 | 0.075 | 0.845 | 2.04 | |
| Mid/High Income | | 73 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.027 | 0.070 | 0.413 | 3.21 | |
| Home Children | | 69 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.031 | 0.075 | 0.845 | 3.21 | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.057 | 0.270 | 0.589 | |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.035 | 0.129 | |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.038 | 0.129 | |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.020 | |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.098 | 0.120 | |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.021 | 0.129 | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.080 | 0.129 | |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.032 | 0.098 | |
| | Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| | Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.072 | 0.175 | 1.11 | 7.83 |
| | | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.046 | 0.074 | 0.177 | 1.44 | 7.83 |
| | | Rural | 17 | 0.019 | 0.039 | 0.071 | 0.110 | 1.03 | 1.03 |
| Low Income | | 39 | <MDL | 0.052 | 0.072 | 0.183 | 2.06 | 4.98 | |
| Mid/High Income | | 73 | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.065 | 0.170 | 1.01 | 7.83 | |
| Home Children | | 69 | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.077 | 0.183 | 2.06 | 7.83 | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.048 | 0.068 | 0.140 | 0.658 | 1.44 | |
| | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.014 | 0.085 | 0.314 | |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.014 | 0.093 | 0.314 | |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.049 | 0.049 | |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.240 | 0.294 | |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.014 | 0.050 | 0.314 | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.016 | 0.196 | 0.314 | |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.078 | 0.240 | |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-11a. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 86.1 | 23.7 | 0.991 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 48.2 | 92.9 | 24.8 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 16.7 | 18.3 | 0.701 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 48.7 | 72.6 | 27.3 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 37.9 | 20.5 | 0.920 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 111 | 21.3 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 26.9 | 0.788 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 20.5 | 120 | 1.66 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 129 | 1.84 | 1.68 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2.28 | 5.59 | 0.864 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 49.2 | 204 | 3.02 | 2.00 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 3.08 | 5.57 | 1.32 | 1.22 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 9.20 | 46.7 | 1.49 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 167 | 1.86 | 1.81 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 126 | 246 | 67.5 | 0.991 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 138 | 265 | 70.8 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 65.5 | 47.7 | 52.2 | 0.701 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 139 | 207 | 77.8 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 108 | 58.6 | 0.920 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 142 | 318 | 60.7 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 108 | 109 | 76.8 | 0.788 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 342 | 4.72 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 369 | 5.26 | 1.68 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 6.52 | 15.9 | 2.46 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 140 | 580 | 8.62 | 2.00 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 8.77 | 15.9 | 3.77 | 1.22 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 26.3 | 133 | 4.25 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 476 | 5.30 | 1.81 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 0.318 | 0.656 | 0.159 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 0.348 | 0.708 | 0.167 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.157 | 0.120 | 0.122 | 0.724 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 0.339 | 0.488 | 0.180 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 0.234 | 0.291 | 0.139 | 0.978 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 0.364 | 0.857 | 0.148 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 0.263 | 0.257 | 0.173 | 0.918 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.136 | 0.794 | 0.011 | 1.67 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 0.156 | 0.856 | 0.013 | 1.72 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.016 | 0.042 | 0.006 | 1.15 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.309 | 1.32 | 0.020 | 1.99 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 0.023 | 0.041 | 0.009 | 1.29 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.070 | 0.367 | 0.010 | 1.48 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.209 | 1.09 | 0.012 | 1.87 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 100.0 | 0.908 | 1.87 | 0.454 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 0.992 | 2.02 | 0.476 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.448 | 0.343 | 0.348 | 0.724 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 0.966 | 1.39 | 0.514 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 0.667 | 0.830 | 0.397 | 0.978 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 1.04 | 2.45 | 0.422 | 1.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 0.751 | 0.734 | 0.495 | 0.918 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.388 | 2.26 | 0.032 | 1.67 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 0.444 | 2.44 | 0.036 | 1.72 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.046 | 0.119 | 0.016 | 1.15 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.880 | 3.78 | 0.057 | 1.99 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 0.066 | 0.118 | 0.026 | 1.29 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.200 | 1.05 | 0.030 | 1.48 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.596 | 3.10 | 0.035 | 1.87 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-11b. Chlorpyrifos (2921-88-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 110 | 1.86 | 12.2 | 19.8 | 42.4 | 131 | 768 |
| | Urban | 93 | 1.86 | 12.2 | 19.8 | 48.6 | 170 | 768 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.03 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 31.4 | 67.5 | 67.5 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 5.74 | 12.3 | 24.3 | 55.8 | 212 | 383 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 1.86 | 11.6 | 18.2 | 35.2 | 111 | 187 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 1.86 | 9.95 | 16.5 | 37.3 | 179 | 768 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 6.71 | 14.8 | 23.8 | 48.3 | 122 | 212 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.090 | 0.553 | 1.18 | 3.67 | 32.9 | 1,200 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.090 | 0.562 | 1.22 | 4.02 | 32.9 | 1,200 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.218 | 0.438 | 0.663 | 1.60 | 23.8 | 23.8 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.090 | 0.604 | 2.58 | 5.84 | 433 | 1,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.159 | 0.562 | 1.10 | 3.23 | 14.5 | 33.7 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.169 | 0.528 | 1.18 | 3.55 | 20.2 | 371 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.090 | 0.554 | 1.22 | 3.70 | 39.5 | 1,200 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 110 | 5.32 | 34.7 | 56.4 | 121 | 373 | 2,190 |
| | Urban | 93 | 5.32 | 34.7 | 56.4 | 139 | 486 | 2,190 |
| | Rural | 17 | 14.4 | 35.3 | 47.1 | 89.6 | 193 | 193 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 16.4 | 35.1 | 69.4 | 159 | 605 | 1,090 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 5.32 | 33.2 | 51.8 | 100 | 316 | 533 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 5.32 | 28.4 | 47.1 | 106 | 509 | 2,190 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 19.1 | 42.2 | 67.8 | 138 | 347 | 605 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.258 | 1.58 | 3.35 | 10.5 | 93.9 | 3,410 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.258 | 1.60 | 3.48 | 11.5 | 94.0 | 3,410 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.622 | 1.25 | 1.89 | 4.56 | 67.8 | 67.8 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.258 | 1.72 | 7.37 | 16.7 | 1,240 | 3,410 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.452 | 1.60 | 3.14 | 9.22 | 41.3 | 96.1 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.482 | 1.51 | 3.35 | 10.1 | 57.5 | 1,060 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.258 | 1.58 | 3.48 | 10.5 | 113 | 3,410 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 0.018 | 0.077 | 0.128 | 0.300 | 0.965 | 6.04 |
| | Urban | 93 | 0.018 | 0.079 | 0.129 | 0.323 | 1.00 | 6.04 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.038 | 0.069 | 0.107 | 0.198 | 0.422 | 0.422 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 0.025 | 0.080 | 0.138 | 0.430 | 0.965 | 2.60 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.018 | 0.069 | 0.119 | 0.264 | 0.842 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.018 | 0.068 | 0.118 | 0.273 | 1.36 | 6.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 0.025 | 0.095 | 0.136 | 0.351 | 0.832 | 0.965 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.025 | 0.198 | 8.03 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.027 | 0.218 | 8.03 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.177 | 0.177 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.017 | 0.043 | 1.91 | 8.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.127 | 0.218 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.024 | 0.137 | 2.92 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.026 | 0.435 | 8.03 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 110 | 0.051 | 0.219 | 0.365 | 0.855 | 2.75 | 17.2 |
| | Urban | 93 | 0.051 | 0.225 | 0.368 | 0.921 | 2.86 | 17.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.109 | 0.198 | 0.304 | 0.564 | 1.20 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 0.070 | 0.227 | 0.393 | 1.23 | 2.75 | 7.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.051 | 0.198 | 0.340 | 0.753 | 2.40 | 4.05 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.051 | 0.194 | 0.337 | 0.778 | 3.87 | 17.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 0.070 | 0.270 | 0.387 | 1.00 | 2.37 | 2.75 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.023 | 0.072 | 0.564 | 22.9 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.025 | 0.078 | 0.623 | 22.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.026 | 0.504 | 0.504 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.047 | 0.124 | 5.44 | 22.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.020 | 0.065 | 0.364 | 0.623 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.024 | 0.069 | 0.391 | 8.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.021 | 0.075 | 1.24 | 22.9 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-12a. Chrysene (218-01-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 108 | 59.3 | 1.52 | 2.32 | 1.08 | 0.649 |
| | Urban | 92 | 65.2 | 1.63 | 2.49 | 1.13 | 0.685 |
| | Rural | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 2.38 | 3.79 | 1.37 | 0.902 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 51.6 | 1.12 | 0.880 | 0.964 | 0.464 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 0.955 | 0.493 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 66.0 | 1.95 | 3.16 | 1.25 | 0.774 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 53.7 | 132 | 19.1 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 141 | 22.6 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 18.0 | 40.1 | 7.02 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 35.2 | 63.6 | 17.0 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 166 | 21.1 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 84.3 | 17.0 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 65.5 | 169 | 21.8 | 1.26 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 108 | 59.3 | 6.64 | 10.2 | 4.73 | 0.649 |
| | Urban | 92 | 65.2 | 7.16 | 10.9 | 4.97 | 0.685 |
| | Rural | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 10.4 | 16.6 | 6.00 | 0.902 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 51.6 | 4.89 | 3.86 | 4.22 | 0.464 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 5.02 | 4.81 | 4.18 | 0.493 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 66.0 | 8.52 | 13.8 | 5.46 | 0.774 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 235 | 577 | 83.8 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 261 | 616 | 99.0 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 176 | 30.8 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 154 | 279 | 74.5 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 308 | 728 | 92.6 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 187 | 369 | 74.4 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 287 | 740 | 95.3 | 1.26 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | 59.3 | 0.011 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 0.711 |
| | Urban | 92 | 65.2 | 0.012 | 0.020 | 0.008 | 0.754 |
| | Rural | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 0.018 | 0.030 | 0.009 | 0.991 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 51.6 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.526 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.522 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 66.0 | 0.014 | 0.025 | 0.008 | 0.875 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.374 | 0.934 | 0.130 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.418 | 0.998 | 0.154 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.113 | 0.245 | 0.047 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.232 | 0.418 | 0.113 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.498 | 1.18 | 0.147 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.327 | 0.697 | 0.119 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.426 | 1.14 | 0.143 | 1.26 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | 59.3 | 0.048 | 0.080 | 0.032 | 0.711 |
| | Urban | 92 | 65.2 | 0.051 | 0.086 | 0.033 | 0.754 |
| | Rural | 16 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 35 | 74.3 | 0.077 | 0.131 | 0.040 | 0.991 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 51.6 | 0.034 | 0.028 | 0.029 | 0.526 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 53.4 | 0.035 | 0.035 | 0.029 | 0.522 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 66.0 | 0.062 | 0.109 | 0.036 | 0.875 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 1.64 | 4.09 | 0.571 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.83 | 4.37 | 0.677 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.494 | 1.07 | 0.205 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 1.02 | 1.83 | 0.494 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 2.18 | 5.18 | 0.643 | 1.42 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.43 | 3.05 | 0.523 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.87 | 5.00 | 0.628 | 1.26 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-12b. Chrysene (218-01-9): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.769 | 1.25 | 4.73 | 20.9 |
| | Urban | 92 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.879 | 1.31 | 5.70 | 20.9 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 | 1.47 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.907 | 2.11 | 8.02 | 20.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.746 | 1.09 | 2.17 | 5.70 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.757 | 1.01 | 4.40 | 6.55 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.953 | 1.86 | 7.25 | 20.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 1.62 | 7.99 | 18.0 | 32.5 | 319 | 980 |
| | Urban | 102 | 2.02 | 9.84 | 21.7 | 41.2 | 319 | 980 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.62 | 3.77 | 5.21 | 9.43 | 170 | 170 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 1.86 | 7.99 | 14.0 | 31.6 | 121 | 373 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.62 | 8.22 | 20.7 | 33.2 | 386 | 980 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.62 | 7.07 | 16.6 | 26.8 | 189 | 439 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 2.99 | 9.31 | 22.0 | 33.2 | 373 | 980 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.37 | 5.46 | 20.7 | 91.8 |
| | Urban | 92 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.85 | 5.74 | 25.0 | 91.8 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.44 | 6.44 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.97 | 9.24 | 35.1 | 91.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.27 | 4.76 | 9.49 | 25.0 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.32 | 4.42 | 19.3 | 28.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 4.18 | 8.13 | 31.7 | 91.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 7.10 | 35.0 | 78.9 | 142 | 1,400 | 4,290 |
| | Urban | 102 | 8.85 | 43.1 | 94.9 | 180 | 1,400 | 4,290 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.10 | 16.5 | 22.8 | 41.3 | 746 | 746 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 8.16 | 35.0 | 61.2 | 138 | 528 | 1,630 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 7.10 | 36.0 | 90.8 | 145 | 1,690 | 4,290 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 7.10 | 31.0 | 72.9 | 117 | 827 | 1,920 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 13.1 | 40.8 | 96.4 | 145 | 1,630 | 4,290 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.030 | 0.160 |
| | Urban | 92 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.039 | 0.160 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.009 | 0.009 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.070 | 0.160 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.039 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.030 | 0.052 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.068 | 0.160 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.011 | 0.052 | 0.121 | 0.241 | 2.42 | 7.71 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.011 | 0.069 | 0.141 | 0.256 | 2.42 | 7.71 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.038 | 0.083 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.015 | 0.054 | 0.087 | 0.193 | 0.874 | 2.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.011 | 0.051 | 0.124 | 0.277 | 3.33 | 7.71 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.011 | 0.049 | 0.120 | 0.211 | 1.33 | 3.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.016 | 0.060 | 0.121 | 0.256 | 2.42 | 7.71 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.041 | 0.133 | 0.702 |
| | Urban | 92 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.043 | 0.170 | 0.702 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.041 | 0.041 |
| | Low Income | 35 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.059 | 0.304 | 0.702 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.037 | 0.080 | 0.170 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.031 | 0.133 | 0.226 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.055 | 0.296 | 0.702 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.050 | 0.226 | 0.528 | 1.06 | 10.6 | 33.8 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.050 | 0.301 | 0.617 | 1.12 | 10.6 | 33.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.054 | 0.100 | 0.165 | 0.364 | 4.57 | 4.57 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.067 | 0.235 | 0.380 | 0.845 | 3.83 | 10.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.050 | 0.223 | 0.544 | 1.21 | 14.6 | 33.8 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.050 | 0.213 | 0.526 | 0.926 | 5.84 | 15.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.072 | 0.262 | 0.528 | 1.12 | 10.6 | 33.8 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-13a. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 79.8 | 7.63 | 11.3 | 3.47 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 8.47 | 11.9 | 4.05 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 2.26 | 2.96 | 1.28 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 86.8 | 7.53 | 7.59 | 4.27 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 79.7 | 8.11 | 13.6 | 3.26 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 7.67 | 11.1 | 3.65 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 76.8 | 7.59 | 11.6 | 3.28 | 1.41 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 79.8 | 17.6 | 26.0 | 7.99 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 19.5 | 27.3 | 9.33 | 1.31 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 5.20 | 6.81 | 2.96 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 86.8 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 9.82 | 1.23 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 79.7 | 18.7 | 31.2 | 7.51 | 1.38 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 17.7 | 25.6 | 8.40 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 76.8 | 17.5 | 26.6 | 7.56 | 1.41 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 79.8 | 0.051 | 0.078 | 0.024 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 0.056 | 0.082 | 0.028 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 0.016 | 0.020 | 0.008 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 86.8 | 0.049 | 0.052 | 0.028 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 79.7 | 0.054 | 0.094 | 0.023 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 0.055 | 0.090 | 0.026 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 76.8 | 0.046 | 0.061 | 0.022 | 1.36 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 106 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 79.8 | 0.117 | 0.179 | 0.054 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 103 | 82.5 | 0.130 | 0.188 | 0.064 | 1.28 |
| | Rural | 16 | 62.5 | 0.036 | 0.045 | 0.019 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 86.8 | 0.113 | 0.119 | 0.065 | 1.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 79.7 | 0.125 | 0.215 | 0.052 | 1.35 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 82.5 | 0.127 | 0.207 | 0.059 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 76.8 | 0.106 | 0.141 | 0.050 | 1.36 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-13b. Cyfluthrin (68359-37-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 29.5 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 1.13 | 4.41 | 9.44 | 30.7 | 75.0 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 1.46 | 5.06 | 10.1 | 30.7 | 75.0 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.28 | 2.34 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 1.90 | 5.55 | 10.8 | 22.2 | 37.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 1.13 | 3.53 | 8.32 | 31.3 | 75.0 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 1.46 | 3.97 | 9.85 | 30.7 | 70.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.798 | 5.11 | 8.91 | 23.3 | 75.0 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.0 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 20.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.0 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 68.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 2.60 | 10.2 | 21.7 | 70.7 | 173 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 3.37 | 11.7 | 23.3 | 70.7 | 173 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.94 | 5.39 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 4.37 | 12.8 | 24.9 | 51.0 | 86.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 2.60 | 8.12 | 19.2 | 72.0 | 173 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 3.37 | 9.14 | 22.7 | 70.7 | 163 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 1.84 | 11.8 | 20.5 | 53.6 | 173 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.078 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.028 | 0.060 | 0.180 | 0.634 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.033 | 0.065 | 0.180 | 0.634 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.073 | 0.073 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.014 | 0.035 | 0.065 | 0.144 | 0.272 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.056 | 0.183 | 0.634 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.026 | 0.063 | 0.180 | 0.634 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.033 | 0.058 | 0.141 | 0.344 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.262 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.262 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.179 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.262 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.262 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.063 | 0.139 | 0.415 | 1.46 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.077 | 0.150 | 0.415 | 1.46 |
| | Rural | 16 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.041 | 0.167 | 0.167 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.033 | 0.081 | 0.150 | 0.331 | 0.627 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.053 | 0.129 | 0.422 | 1.46 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.061 | 0.145 | 0.415 | 1.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.076 | 0.133 | 0.324 | 0.793 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-14a. Diazinon (333-41-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 78.0 | 274 | 15.4 | 1.33 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 88.2 | 294 | 16.1 | 1.41 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 5.75 | 11.6 | 0.565 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 228 | 20.9 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 42.0 | 183 | 11.3 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 82.3 | 326 | 13.8 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 195 | 17.7 | 1.30 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 97.5 | 31.5 | 192 | 0.806 | 1.97 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 36.7 | 207 | 0.946 | 2.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.437 | 0.412 | 0.307 | 0.859 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 17.0 | 80.8 | 1.14 | 1.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 98.6 | 19.4 | 136 | 0.643 | 1.78 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 48.9 | 257 | 0.769 | 2.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 12.4 | 66.2 | 0.850 | 1.86 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 256 | 901 | 50.7 | 1.33 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 290 | 965 | 53.0 | 1.41 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 43.1 | 18.9 | 38.2 | 0.565 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 308 | 749 | 68.5 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 138 | 601 | 37.2 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 271 | 1,070 | 45.4 | 1.36 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 239 | 642 | 58.1 | 1.30 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 97.5 | 104 | 631 | 2.65 | 1.97 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 120 | 680 | 3.11 | 2.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.44 | 1.35 | 1.01 | 0.859 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 55.8 | 266 | 3.75 | 1.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 98.6 | 63.6 | 447 | 2.11 | 1.78 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 161 | 845 | 2.53 | 2.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 40.6 | 217 | 2.79 | 1.86 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 0.544 | 1.97 | 0.105 | 1.36 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 0.616 | 2.11 | 0.110 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.089 | 0.046 | 0.078 | 0.573 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 0.629 | 1.51 | 0.140 | 1.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 0.278 | 1.12 | 0.078 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 0.577 | 2.38 | 0.097 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 0.503 | 1.32 | 0.116 | 1.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 97.5 | 0.224 | 1.44 | 0.005 | 1.98 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 0.260 | 1.55 | 0.006 | 2.07 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.822 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.087 | 0.360 | 0.008 | 1.88 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 98.6 | 0.136 | 0.960 | 0.004 | 1.80 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 0.366 | 1.96 | 0.005 | 2.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.067 | 0.296 | 0.006 | 1.90 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 99.2 | 1.79 | 6.48 | 0.345 | 1.36 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 2.02 | 6.95 | 0.362 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.292 | 0.150 | 0.255 | 0.573 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 100.0 | 2.07 | 4.97 | 0.461 | 1.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 0.914 | 3.67 | 0.256 | 1.10 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 1.90 | 7.83 | 0.318 | 1.35 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 100.0 | 1.65 | 4.34 | 0.382 | 1.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 97.5 | 0.735 | 4.73 | 0.018 | 1.98 |
| | Urban | 103 | 97.1 | 0.855 | 5.10 | 0.021 | 2.07 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.822 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.284 | 1.18 | 0.025 | 1.88 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 98.6 | 0.448 | 3.16 | 0.015 | 1.80 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 98.4 | 1.20 | 6.45 | 0.018 | 2.06 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.219 | 0.974 | 0.018 | 1.90 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-14b. Diazinon (333-41-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 7.37 | 11.1 | 20.7 | 308 | 2,240 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 7.34 | 10.6 | 21.9 | 390 | 2,240 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.32 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 3.48 | 8.48 | 14.8 | 25.0 | 874 | 974 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 6.61 | 8.95 | 13.9 | 117 | 1,530 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 6.69 | 10.2 | 19.7 | 297 | 2,240 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 3.48 | 7.65 | 12.8 | 20.8 | 658 | 974 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.219 | 0.485 | 1.74 | 42.8 | 1,720 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.223 | 0.534 | 2.48 | 48.1 | 1,720 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.087 | 0.141 | 0.344 | 0.517 | 1.64 | 1.64 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.319 | 0.808 | 3.14 | 48.1 | 499 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.197 | 0.398 | 0.875 | 24.7 | 1,130 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.192 | 0.433 | 1.87 | 48.7 | 1,720 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.239 | 0.579 | 1.69 | 26.2 | 499 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 24.2 | 36.6 | 67.9 | 1,010 | 7,360 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 24.1 | 34.8 | 72.0 | 1,280 | 7,360 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.61 | 32.9 | 42.2 | 48.5 | 75.0 | 75.0 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 11.4 | 27.9 | 48.5 | 82.3 | 2,870 | 3,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 21.7 | 29.4 | 45.7 | 384 | 5,020 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 22.0 | 33.5 | 64.6 | 976 | 7,360 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 11.4 | 25.1 | 42.2 | 68.4 | 2,160 | 3,200 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.719 | 1.59 | 5.73 | 141 | 5,660 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.733 | 1.76 | 8.13 | 158 | 5,660 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.286 | 0.462 | 1.13 | 1.70 | 5.40 | 5.40 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.65 | 10.3 | 158 | 1,640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.646 | 1.31 | 2.88 | 81.0 | 3,720 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.632 | 1.42 | 6.13 | 160 | 5,660 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.785 | 1.90 | 5.55 | 86.2 | 1,640 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.076 | 0.153 | 2.61 | 17.6 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.073 | 0.161 | 2.96 | 17.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.018 | 0.057 | 0.085 | 0.103 | 0.198 | 0.198 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.013 | 0.052 | 0.094 | 0.214 | 6.04 | 6.33 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.046 | 0.067 | 0.101 | 0.628 | 9.09 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.047 | 0.073 | 0.133 | 1.92 | 17.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.013 | 0.052 | 0.077 | 0.162 | 4.29 | 6.33 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.266 | 13.5 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.315 | 13.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.009 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.017 | 0.441 | 2.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.203 | 7.99 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.315 | 13.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.203 | 2.20 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.166 | 0.251 | 0.504 | 8.57 | 57.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.163 | 0.239 | 0.528 | 9.73 | 57.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.058 | 0.188 | 0.280 | 0.339 | 0.651 | 0.651 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 0.042 | 0.170 | 0.310 | 0.705 | 19.8 | 20.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.152 | 0.220 | 0.332 | 2.06 | 29.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.154 | 0.241 | 0.436 | 6.32 | 57.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 0.042 | 0.170 | 0.252 | 0.534 | 14.1 | 20.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.039 | 0.875 | 44.5 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.012 | 0.054 | 1.04 | 44.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.011 | 0.029 | 0.029 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.023 | 0.055 | 1.45 | 7.22 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.024 | 0.668 | 26.2 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.042 | 1.04 | 44.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.039 | 0.668 | 7.22 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-15a. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 9.82 | 21.4 | 3.93 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 22.6 | 4.60 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 4.47 | 10.4 | 1.55 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 6.71 | 9.38 | 3.55 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 27.1 | 4.27 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 8.09 | 15.1 | 3.44 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 26.6 | 4.56 | 1.22 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 35.3 | 76.8 | 14.1 | 1.24 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 81.2 | 16.5 | 1.16 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 37.4 | 5.57 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 33.7 | 12.8 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 97.4 | 15.3 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 54.2 | 12.3 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 95.5 | 16.4 | 1.22 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.069 | 0.157 | 0.027 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.076 | 0.167 | 0.031 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.028 | 0.063 | 0.010 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.045 | 0.063 | 0.024 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.090 | 0.200 | 0.030 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.062 | 0.126 | 0.024 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.077 | 0.186 | 0.030 | 1.23 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.248 | 0.564 | 0.096 | 1.26 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.272 | 0.599 | 0.113 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.101 | 0.228 | 0.037 | 1.26 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.161 | 0.227 | 0.085 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.323 | 0.719 | 0.106 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.222 | 0.454 | 0.087 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.276 | 0.667 | 0.108 | 1.23 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-15b. Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene (53-70-3): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.18 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.18 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.176 | 1.72 | 3.87 | 6.96 | 48.6 | 165 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.318 | 2.10 | 4.56 | 8.25 | 48.6 | 165 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.176 | 0.534 | 1.24 | 2.42 | 44.0 | 44.0 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.534 | 1.66 | 2.75 | 8.25 | 27.6 | 48.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.176 | 1.85 | 4.44 | 7.28 | 75.0 | 165 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.176 | 1.72 | 3.44 | 6.04 | 26.5 | 78.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.318 | 1.91 | 4.81 | 8.32 | 48.6 | 165 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.4 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.4 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.4 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.633 | 6.19 | 13.9 | 25.0 | 175 | 592 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.14 | 7.55 | 16.4 | 29.6 | 175 | 592 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.633 | 1.92 | 4.44 | 8.68 | 158 | 158 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 1.92 | 5.96 | 9.88 | 29.6 | 99.1 | 175 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.633 | 6.66 | 16.0 | 26.1 | 269 | 592 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.633 | 6.19 | 12.4 | 21.7 | 95.3 | 281 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.14 | 6.85 | 17.3 | 29.9 | 175 | 592 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.027 | 0.050 | 0.315 | 1.30 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.029 | 0.054 | 0.315 | 1.30 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.021 | 0.270 | 0.270 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.020 | 0.048 | 0.200 | 0.315 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.028 | 0.058 | 0.515 | 1.30 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.022 | 0.041 | 0.214 | 0.701 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.029 | 0.054 | 0.315 | 1.30 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.087 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.005 | 0.043 | 0.096 | 0.178 | 1.13 | 4.66 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.006 | 0.052 | 0.104 | 0.194 | 1.13 | 4.66 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.005 | 0.017 | 0.033 | 0.076 | 0.968 | 0.968 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.009 | 0.044 | 0.071 | 0.174 | 0.718 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.005 | 0.043 | 0.100 | 0.209 | 1.85 | 4.66 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.005 | 0.033 | 0.079 | 0.146 | 0.770 | 2.52 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.006 | 0.044 | 0.104 | 0.194 | 1.13 | 4.66 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-16a. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 2,890 | 1,370 | 2,570 | 0.508 |
| | Urban | 107 | 97.2 | 2,800 | 1,350 | 2,480 | 0.517 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3,500 | 1,390 | 3,260 | 0.380 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 92.1 | 2,950 | 1,580 | 2,570 | 0.546 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 2,750 | 1,170 | 2,480 | 0.484 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 2,750 | 1,310 | 2,420 | 0.550 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 94.5 | 3,070 | 1,440 | 2,790 | 0.442 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 165 | 136 | 127 | 0.716 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 173 | 140 | 136 | 0.703 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 109 | 85.4 | 86.4 | 0.698 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 176 | 126 | 137 | 0.751 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 155 | 145 | 120 | 0.689 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 169 | 129 | 130 | 0.750 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 160 | 144 | 125 | 0.683 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 10,400 | 4,930 | 9,250 | 0.508 |
| | Urban | 107 | 97.2 | 10,000 | 4,850 | 8,900 | 0.517 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 12,600 | 4,990 | 11,700 | 0.380 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 92.1 | 10,600 | 5,670 | 9,230 | 0.546 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 9,890 | 4,220 | 8,920 | 0.484 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 9,890 | 4,690 | 8,680 | 0.550 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 94.5 | 11,000 | 5,190 | 10,000 | 0.442 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 591 | 488 | 458 | 0.716 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 623 | 504 | 487 | 0.703 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 393 | 307 | 310 | 0.698 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 633 | 454 | 493 | 0.751 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 558 | 520 | 431 | 0.689 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 606 | 462 | 466 | 0.750 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 575 | 518 | 450 | 0.683 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 20.4 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 0.575 |
| | Urban | 107 | 97.2 | 19.8 | 11.6 | 16.9 | 0.588 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 10.6 | 21.8 | 0.443 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 92.1 | 21.3 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 0.677 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 9.20 | 17.1 | 0.534 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 9.50 | 16.9 | 0.578 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 94.5 | 21.5 | 13.6 | 18.3 | 0.573 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 1.17 | 1.03 | 0.872 | 0.764 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 1.24 | 1.07 | 0.933 | 0.753 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.734 | 0.641 | 0.569 | 0.711 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 1.24 | 1.06 | 0.910 | 0.805 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 1.12 | 1.04 | 0.843 | 0.728 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 1.22 | 1.04 | 0.914 | 0.762 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 1.12 | 1.02 | 0.827 | 0.769 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | 97.6 | 73.2 | 41.2 | 63.0 | 0.575 |
| | Urban | 107 | 97.2 | 71.2 | 41.5 | 60.9 | 0.588 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 38.1 | 78.3 | 0.443 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 92.1 | 76.4 | 54.9 | 62.1 | 0.677 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 33.1 | 61.4 | 0.534 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 34.1 | 60.8 | 0.578 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 94.5 | 77.1 | 48.8 | 65.9 | 0.573 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 100.0 | 4.20 | 3.71 | 3.13 | 0.764 |
| | Urban | 100 | 100.0 | 4.45 | 3.83 | 3.35 | 0.753 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 2.64 | 2.30 | 2.04 | 0.711 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 4.45 | 3.82 | 3.27 | 0.805 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 4.01 | 3.75 | 3.03 | 0.728 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 100.0 | 4.38 | 3.75 | 3.29 | 0.762 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 4.01 | 3.68 | 2.97 | 0.769 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-16b. Di-n-butylphthalate (84-74-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 1,860 | 2,730 | 3,640 | 5,190 | 8,430 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 1,790 | 2,700 | 3,610 | 5,170 | 8,430 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1,670 | 2,640 | 3,190 | 4,280 | 7,080 | 7,080 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 1,920 | 2,780 | 3,650 | 6,300 | 8,430 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 459 | 1,830 | 2,660 | 3,540 | 4,930 | 6,220 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 459 | 1,750 | 2,700 | 3,540 | 5,170 | 6,220 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 1,990 | 2,740 | 3,700 | 6,300 | 8,430 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 116 | 19.7 | 83.6 | 127 | 188 | 482 | 970 |
| | Urban | 100 | 19.7 | 90.8 | 134 | 206 | 489 | 970 |
| | Rural | 16 | 26.7 | 56.3 | 91.3 | 115 | 317 | 317 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 19.7 | 92.1 | 136 | 223 | 497 | 505 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 23.6 | 77.2 | 124 | 174 | 452 | 970 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 23.6 | 85.1 | 132 | 186 | 482 | 543 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 19.7 | 82.2 | 113 | 190 | 360 | 970 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 6,670 | 9,810 | 13,100 | 18,700 | 30,300 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 6,420 | 9,720 | 13,000 | 18,600 | 30,300 |
| | Rural | 17 | 5,990 | 9,500 | 11,500 | 15,400 | 25,400 | 25,400 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 6,900 | 10,000 | 13,100 | 22,600 | 30,300 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1,650 | 6,560 | 9,550 | 12,700 | 17,700 | 22,400 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1,650 | 6,300 | 9,680 | 12,700 | 18,600 | 22,400 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 7,130 | 9,860 | 13,300 | 22,600 | 30,300 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 116 | 70.9 | 301 | 458 | 674 | 1,730 | 3,490 |
| | Urban | 100 | 70.9 | 326 | 481 | 741 | 1,760 | 3,490 |
| | Rural | 16 | 95.9 | 202 | 328 | 412 | 1,140 | 1,140 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 70.9 | 331 | 488 | 801 | 1,790 | 1,820 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 84.8 | 277 | 445 | 624 | 1,620 | 3,490 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 84.8 | 306 | 473 | 668 | 1,730 | 1,950 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 70.9 | 295 | 407 | 681 | 1,290 | 3,490 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 12.8 | 18.7 | 27.0 | 37.0 | 92.8 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 12.3 | 18.2 | 26.5 | 36.6 | 92.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 10.2 | 15.0 | 20.1 | 31.4 | 44.5 | 44.5 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 12.4 | 19.0 | 27.7 | 41.3 | 92.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 4.39 | 12.4 | 17.9 | 26.5 | 36.1 | 42.0 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.93 | 12.3 | 18.9 | 26.5 | 36.1 | 41.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 13.2 | 18.4 | 27.1 | 42.0 | 92.8 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.126 | 0.534 | 0.856 | 1.32 | 3.08 | 6.04 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.126 | 0.606 | 0.945 | 1.33 | 3.15 | 6.04 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.175 | 0.380 | 0.551 | 0.792 | 2.79 | 2.79 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.126 | 0.575 | 0.863 | 1.59 | 3.71 | 4.91 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.173 | 0.495 | 0.811 | 1.22 | 2.92 | 6.04 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 0.173 | 0.629 | 0.940 | 1.33 | 3.07 | 5.34 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.126 | 0.495 | 0.807 | 1.32 | 3.08 | 6.04 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | 46.0 | 67.1 | 97.1 | 133 | 334 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 44.2 | 65.5 | 95.3 | 131 | 334 |
| | Rural | 17 | 36.7 | 53.8 | 72.1 | 113 | 160 | 160 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 44.7 | 68.4 | 99.4 | 148 | 334 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 15.8 | 44.5 | 64.2 | 95.3 | 130 | 151 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 10.5 | 44.2 | 68.1 | 95.3 | 130 | 148 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 47.3 | 66.1 | 97.5 | 151 | 334 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 116 | 0.454 | 1.92 | 3.08 | 4.73 | 11.0 | 21.7 |
| | Urban | 100 | 0.454 | 2.18 | 3.39 | 4.78 | 11.3 | 21.7 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.629 | 1.37 | 1.98 | 2.85 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.454 | 2.07 | 3.10 | 5.72 | 13.3 | 17.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.623 | 1.78 | 2.91 | 4.39 | 10.5 | 21.7 |
| | Home Children | 61 | 0.623 | 2.26 | 3.38 | 4.78 | 11.0 | 19.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.454 | 1.78 | 2.90 | 4.73 | 11.0 | 21.7 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-17a. p,p'-DDE (72-55-9): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 35.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 63.3 | 0.340 | 0.542 | 0.165 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 103 | 62.1 | 0.370 | 0.577 | 0.178 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.153 | 0.141 | 0.104 | 0.918 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 68.4 | 0.378 | 0.412 | 0.198 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 63.8 | 0.269 | 0.309 | 0.157 | 1.05 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 0.379 | 0.660 | 0.181 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 63.2 | 0.295 | 0.374 | 0.149 | 1.20 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 35.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 63.3 | 1.07 | 1.71 | 0.519 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 103 | 62.1 | 1.16 | 1.82 | 0.560 | 1.22 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.480 | 0.442 | 0.326 | 0.918 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 68.4 | 1.19 | 1.30 | 0.621 | 1.25 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 63.8 | 0.846 | 0.971 | 0.494 | 1.05 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 1.19 | 2.07 | 0.570 | 1.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 63.2 | 0.929 | 1.18 | 0.467 | 1.20 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 35.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 63.3 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 103 | 62.1 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.980 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 68.4 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 63.8 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 1.16 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 63.2 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.22 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 36.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 35.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 37.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 36.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 35.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 63.3 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.004 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 103 | 62.1 | 0.008 | 0.011 | 0.004 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.980 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 68.4 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 1.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 63.8 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 63.5 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.004 | 1.16 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 63.2 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 1.22 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-17b. p,p'-DDE (72-55-9): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.43 | 4.27 | 22.2 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.45 | 4.27 | 22.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.967 | 5.70 | 5.70 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.92 | 3.49 | 22.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.35 | 4.50 | 5.78 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.80 | 5.70 | 22.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.10 | 2.66 | 3.49 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.174 | 0.400 | 1.19 | 4.76 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.177 | 0.440 | 1.19 | 4.76 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.071 | 0.218 | 0.559 | 0.559 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.269 | 0.494 | 1.27 | 1.79 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.175 | 0.336 | 1.01 | 1.54 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.211 | 0.380 | 1.18 | 4.76 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.156 | 0.404 | 1.19 | 1.79 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.48 | 13.4 | 69.7 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.57 | 13.4 | 69.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 | 17.9 | 17.9 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.04 | 11.0 | 69.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.26 | 14.2 | 18.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.66 | 17.9 | 69.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.47 | 8.38 | 11.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.546 | 1.26 | 3.73 | 15.0 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.556 | 1.38 | 3.75 | 15.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.222 | 0.687 | 1.76 | 1.76 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.847 | 1.55 | 4.00 | 5.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.551 | 1.06 | 3.18 | 4.86 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.664 | 1.19 | 3.72 | 15.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.491 | 1.27 | 3.75 | 5.63 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.032 | 0.136 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.032 | 0.136 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.043 | 0.043 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.013 | 0.038 | 0.136 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.032 | 0.043 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.033 | 0.136 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.021 | 0.038 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.027 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.027 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.008 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.014 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.027 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.010 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.102 | 0.426 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.102 | 0.426 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.136 | 0.136 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.041 | 0.121 | 0.426 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.102 | 0.136 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.034 | 0.105 | 0.426 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.065 | 0.121 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.025 | 0.086 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.010 | 0.025 | 0.086 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.013 | 0.013 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.012 | 0.024 | 0.025 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.044 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.024 | 0.086 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.025 | 0.032 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-18a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 112 | 65.2 | 4.01 | 4.07 | 2.79 | 0.791 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 3.82 | 3.94 | 2.69 | 0.766 |
| | Rural | 13 | 69.2 | 5.45 | 4.92 | 3.66 | 0.949 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 52.8 | 2.79 | 2.52 | 2.18 | 0.635 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 68.7 | 4.55 | 4.38 | 3.13 | 0.831 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 5.08 | 4.65 | 3.49 | 0.862 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 63.3 | 2.63 | 2.65 | 2.09 | 0.580 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 49.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 13.7 | 50.4 | 3.16 | 1.65 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 14.9 | 54.0 | 3.39 | 1.68 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 5.69 | 10.3 | 2.03 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 89.5 | 2.67 | 4.16 | 1.26 | 1.41 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 19.9 | 65.7 | 4.89 | 1.59 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 17.1 | 67.2 | 3.82 | 1.60 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 10.0 | 20.3 | 2.58 | 1.70 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 106 | 99.1 | 278 | 393 | 166 | 0.935 |
| | Urban | 94 | 98.9 | 288 | 413 | 167 | 0.958 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 201 | 167 | 153 | 0.759 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 97.1 | 185 | 217 | 122 | 0.890 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 331 | 476 | 189 | 0.951 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 370 | 487 | 225 | 0.908 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 167 | 187 | 115 | 0.835 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 112 | 65.2 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 12.6 | 0.791 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 12.2 | 0.766 |
| | Rural | 13 | 69.2 | 24.6 | 22.2 | 16.6 | 0.949 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 52.8 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 9.87 | 0.635 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 68.7 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 14.2 | 0.831 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 0.862 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 63.3 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 9.44 | 0.580 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 49.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 61.9 | 228 | 14.3 | 1.65 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 67.5 | 244 | 15.3 | 1.68 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 46.8 | 9.18 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 89.5 | 12.1 | 18.8 | 5.72 | 1.41 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 90.1 | 297 | 22.1 | 1.59 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 77.1 | 304 | 17.3 | 1.60 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 45.3 | 91.9 | 11.7 | 1.70 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 106 | 99.1 | 1,260 | 1,780 | 750 | 0.935 |
| | Urban | 94 | 98.9 | 1,300 | 1,870 | 757 | 0.958 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 910 | 757 | 693 | 0.759 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 97.1 | 838 | 981 | 550 | 0.890 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 1,500 | 2,150 | 857 | 0.951 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 1,670 | 2,200 | 1,020 | 0.908 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 756 | 844 | 518 | 0.835 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table O-18b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.95 | 5.63 | 13.4 | 19.2 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.93 | 4.51 | 13.4 | 19.2 |
| | Rural | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.68 | 7.20 | 17.5 | 17.5 |
| | Low Income | 36 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.54 | 3.14 | 7.86 | 13.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.18 | 7.08 | 14.3 | 19.2 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.81 | 7.47 | 14.3 | 19.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.60 | 2.35 | 7.86 | 16.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 261 | 1,110 | 4,000 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 261 | 1,110 | 2,530 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 255 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 223 | 513 | 1,160 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 261 | 1,740 | 4,000 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 319 | 1,740 | 4,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 | 392 | 1,160 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 1.19 | 2.90 | 7.76 | 49.6 | 528 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 1.32 | 3.19 | 9.42 | 49.6 | 528 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.162 | 0.854 | 1.63 | 4.42 | 38.5 | 38.5 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.728 | 1.44 | 3.31 | 7.76 | 24.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 1.71 | 4.95 | 16.3 | 65.2 | 528 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 1.54 | 3.89 | 11.2 | 43.2 | 528 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.22 | 5.39 | 49.6 | 121 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | 92.5 | 147 | 269 | 1,140 | 2,540 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 92.5 | 147 | 274 | 1,160 | 2,540 |
| | Rural | 12 | 54.9 | 91.3 | 125 | 250 | 621 | 621 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 58.5 | 113 | 230 | 598 | 1,160 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 35.6 | 106 | 149 | 299 | 1,410 | 2,540 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 121 | 169 | 332 | 1,820 | 2,540 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 29.7 | 57.2 | 106 | 206 | 401 | 1,160 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.82 | 25.5 | 60.7 | 86.6 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.75 | 20.4 | 60.7 | 86.6 |
| | Rural | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 16.6 | 32.6 | 79.1 | 79.1 |
| | Low Income | 36 | <MDL | <MDL | 6.98 | 14.2 | 35.6 | 59.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 9.87 | 32.0 | 64.5 | 86.6 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 33.8 | 64.5 | 86.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | 7.25 | 10.6 | 35.6 | 73.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,180 | 5,010 | 18,100 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,180 | 5,010 | 11,400 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,150 | 18,100 | 18,100 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,010 | 2,320 | 5,240 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,180 | 7,890 | 18,100 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,440 | 7,890 | 18,100 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 779 | 1,770 | 5,240 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 5.36 | 13.1 | 35.1 | 225 | 2,390 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 5.98 | 14.4 | 42.6 | 225 | 2,390 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.732 | 3.86 | 7.35 | 20.0 | 174 | 174 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 3.29 | 6.52 | 15.0 | 35.1 | 113 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 7.75 | 22.4 | 73.7 | 295 | 2,390 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 6.98 | 17.6 | 50.6 | 195 | 2,390 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 4.73 | 10.0 | 24.4 | 225 | 548 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | 419 | 663 | 1,220 | 5,160 | 11,500 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 419 | 665 | 1,240 | 5,260 | 11,500 |
| | Rural | 12 | 248 | 413 | 564 | 1,130 | 2,810 | 2,810 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 265 | 512 | 1,040 | 2,710 | 5,260 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 161 | 479 | 675 | 1,350 | 6,390 | 11,500 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 545 | 764 | 1,500 | 8,240 | 11,500 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 134 | 259 | 477 | 933 | 1,810 | 5,260 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

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Table O-18c. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 65.2 | 0.028 | 0.031 | 0.019 | 0.848 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 0.027 | 0.030 | 0.018 | 0.838 |
| | Rural | 13 | 69.2 | 0.036 | 0.035 | 0.025 | 0.912 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 52.8 | 0.019 | 0.023 | 0.014 | 0.661 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 68.7 | 0.033 | 0.034 | 0.021 | 0.905 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 0.036 | 0.035 | 0.024 | 0.887 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 63.3 | 0.018 | 0.021 | 0.013 | 0.661 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 49.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 0.098 | 0.368 | 0.022 | 1.68 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 0.107 | 0.394 | 0.023 | 1.71 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.037 | 0.065 | 0.014 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 89.5 | 0.018 | 0.028 | 0.008 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 0.145 | 0.479 | 0.034 | 1.62 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 0.122 | 0.486 | 0.027 | 1.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 0.072 | 0.160 | 0.017 | 1.73 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 99.1 | 1.97 | 2.96 | 1.12 | 0.975 |
| | Urban | 94 | 98.9 | 2.04 | 3.11 | 1.13 | 0.997 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 1.42 | 1.27 | 1.03 | 0.813 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 97.1 | 1.25 | 1.60 | 0.793 | 0.915 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 2.41 | 3.58 | 1.31 | 1.00 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 2.69 | 3.65 | 1.59 | 0.942 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 1.10 | 1.40 | 0.732 | 0.844 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | 65.2 | 0.128 | 0.140 | 0.085 | 0.848 |
| | Urban | 99 | 64.6 | 0.123 | 0.138 | 0.082 | 0.838 |
| | Rural | 13 | 69.2 | 0.164 | 0.158 | 0.111 | 0.912 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 52.8 | 0.087 | 0.102 | 0.064 | 0.661 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | 68.7 | 0.149 | 0.153 | 0.097 | 0.905 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 66.7 | 0.164 | 0.159 | 0.110 | 0.887 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 63.3 | 0.081 | 0.093 | 0.060 | 0.661 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 48.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 48.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 48.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 45.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 49.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 46.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 0.443 | 1.66 | 0.098 | 1.68 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 0.486 | 1.78 | 0.105 | 1.71 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.167 | 0.292 | 0.061 | 1.42 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 89.5 | 0.084 | 0.128 | 0.038 | 1.42 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 98.5 | 0.656 | 2.17 | 0.154 | 1.62 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 98.4 | 0.551 | 2.20 | 0.122 | 1.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 0.325 | 0.723 | 0.077 | 1.73 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | 99.1 | 8.93 | 13.4 | 5.06 | 0.975 |
| | Urban | 94 | 98.9 | 9.25 | 14.1 | 5.11 | 0.997 |
| | Rural | 12 | 100.0 | 6.40 | 5.73 | 4.68 | 0.813 |
| | Low Income | 34 | 97.1 | 5.67 | 7.25 | 3.59 | 0.915 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 16.2 | 5.93 | 1.00 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 12.2 | 16.5 | 7.18 | 0.942 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 100.0 | 4.98 | 6.33 | 3.31 | 0.844 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-18d. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.035 | 0.108 | 0.145 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.033 | 0.108 | 0.145 |
| | Rural | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.052 | 0.130 | 0.130 |
| | Low Income | 36 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.018 | 0.057 | 0.133 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.051 | 0.121 | 0.145 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.021 | 0.051 | 0.121 | 0.145 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.017 | 0.062 | 0.127 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.75 | 8.14 | 19.2 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.63 | 8.14 | 19.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.97 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.43 | 3.85 | 8.85 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.83 | 12.3 | 19.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.34 | 12.3 | 19.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.39 | 3.15 | 8.85 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.021 | 0.054 | 0.351 | 3.83 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.022 | 0.064 | 0.351 | 3.83 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.032 | 0.242 | 0.242 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.024 | 0.053 | 0.165 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.011 | 0.032 | 0.114 | 0.502 | 3.83 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.010 | 0.026 | 0.090 | 0.257 | 3.83 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.017 | 0.038 | 0.434 | 0.967 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | 0.589 | 0.978 | 1.83 | 8.37 | 19.3 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 0.613 | 0.989 | 1.82 | 8.89 | 19.3 |
| | Rural | 12 | 0.388 | 0.501 | 0.917 | 1.98 | 4.72 | 4.72 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 0.359 | 0.751 | 1.73 | 3.87 | 8.89 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.246 | 0.644 | 1.01 | 1.98 | 11.0 | 19.3 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 0.830 | 1.28 | 2.56 | 12.4 | 19.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 0.212 | 0.366 | 0.656 | 1.49 | 2.52 | 8.89 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.068 | 0.156 | 0.487 | 0.658 |
| | Urban | 99 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.067 | 0.150 | 0.487 | 0.658 |
| | Rural | 13 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.109 | 0.234 | 0.588 | 0.588 |
| | Low Income | 36 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.083 | 0.258 | 0.602 |
| | Mid/High Income | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.229 | 0.548 | 0.658 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.096 | 0.233 | 0.548 | 0.658 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.079 | 0.282 | 0.574 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.92 | 36.8 | 86.9 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.36 | 36.8 | 86.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.92 | 84.9 | 84.9 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.45 | 17.4 | 40.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.30 | 55.8 | 86.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 55.8 | 86.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.27 | 14.3 | 40.1 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.035 | 0.093 | 0.245 | 1.59 | 17.3 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.038 | 0.098 | 0.290 | 1.59 | 17.3 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.051 | 0.144 | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.042 | 0.110 | 0.239 | 0.749 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.051 | 0.143 | 0.514 | 2.27 | 17.3 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.045 | 0.120 | 0.406 | 1.16 | 17.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.075 | 0.171 | 1.96 | 4.37 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 106 | <MDL | 2.67 | 4.42 | 8.28 | 37.9 | 87.4 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 2.77 | 4.47 | 8.25 | 40.2 | 87.4 |
| | Rural | 12 | 1.76 | 2.27 | 4.15 | 8.98 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| | Low Income | 34 | <MDL | 1.62 | 3.40 | 7.84 | 17.5 | 40.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 1.11 | 2.91 | 4.56 | 8.94 | 49.7 | 87.4 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 3.76 | 5.78 | 11.6 | 56.3 | 87.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 0.957 | 1.66 | 2.97 | 6.76 | 11.4 | 40.2 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

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Table O-19a. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 48.8 | 114 | 18.2 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 53.7 | 121 | 21.2 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 43.8 | 7.47 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 54.5 | 16.0 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 144 | 20.1 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 78.8 | 16.3 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 58.6 | 142 | 20.7 | 1.27 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 177 | 411 | 66.0 | 1.25 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 194 | 438 | 76.6 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 159 | 27.0 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 119 | 197 | 57.7 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 227 | 520 | 72.6 | 1.37 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 144 | 285 | 58.9 | 1.23 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 212 | 516 | 74.8 | 1.27 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 0.344 | 0.840 | 0.124 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 0.381 | 0.897 | 0.145 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.123 | 0.267 | 0.050 | 1.17 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.220 | 0.363 | 0.106 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 0.452 | 1.07 | 0.139 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 0.305 | 0.660 | 0.114 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.387 | 1.01 | 0.136 | 1.28 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 26.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 29.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 43.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 20.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 20.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 33.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 100.0 | 1.25 | 3.04 | 0.450 | 1.28 |
| | Urban | 102 | 100.0 | 1.38 | 3.24 | 0.524 | 1.24 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.444 | 0.966 | 0.180 | 1.17 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.796 | 1.31 | 0.383 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 100.0 | 1.64 | 3.87 | 0.504 | 1.40 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 100.0 | 1.10 | 2.39 | 0.414 | 1.28 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.40 | 3.64 | 0.492 | 1.28 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-19b. Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (193-39-5): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 2.02 | 10.1 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 2.12 | 10.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.87 | 1.87 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 7.75 | 10.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.90 | 3.19 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.90 | 7.75 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.28 | 10.1 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 1.28 | 7.58 | 18.4 | 31.7 | 284 | 895 |
| | Urban | 102 | 1.28 | 9.67 | 20.3 | 36.3 | 284 | 895 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.04 | 3.23 | 5.93 | 10.8 | 186 | 186 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.04 | 7.03 | 13.5 | 33.6 | 141 | 305 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 1.28 | 8.08 | 20.3 | 34.0 | 396 | 895 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 1.83 | 7.04 | 16.0 | 25.2 | 132 | 403 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.28 | 8.18 | 21.7 | 36.3 | 305 | 895 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.03 | 7.31 | 36.5 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.02 | 7.68 | 36.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.77 | 6.77 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.06 | 28.0 | 36.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.88 | 11.5 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.88 | 28.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.76 | 8.26 | 36.5 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 4.63 | 27.4 | 66.6 | 115 | 1,030 | 3,240 |
| | Urban | 102 | 4.63 | 35.0 | 73.3 | 131 | 1,030 | 3,240 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.38 | 11.7 | 21.4 | 39.1 | 673 | 673 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 7.38 | 25.4 | 48.8 | 122 | 509 | 1,100 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 4.63 | 29.2 | 73.3 | 123 | 1,430 | 3,240 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 6.61 | 25.5 | 57.7 | 91.2 | 477 | 1,460 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 4.63 | 29.6 | 78.6 | 131 | 1,100 | 3,240 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.077 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.077 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.012 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.061 | 0.077 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.022 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.061 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.018 | 0.077 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.007 | 0.052 | 0.114 | 0.227 | 1.97 | 7.04 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.007 | 0.061 | 0.139 | 0.277 | 1.97 | 7.04 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.013 | 0.024 | 0.042 | 0.095 | 1.14 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.013 | 0.052 | 0.079 | 0.223 | 1.02 | 1.97 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.007 | 0.051 | 0.119 | 0.277 | 2.62 | 7.04 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.010 | 0.042 | 0.105 | 0.191 | 0.977 | 3.61 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.007 | 0.053 | 0.134 | 0.277 | 1.97 | 7.04 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.052 | 0.279 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.027 | 0.054 | 0.279 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.044 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.029 | 0.221 | 0.279 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.042 | 0.078 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.044 | 0.221 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.065 | 0.279 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 0.026 | 0.189 | 0.414 | 0.823 | 7.14 | 25.5 |
| | Urban | 102 | 0.026 | 0.221 | 0.502 | 1.00 | 7.14 | 25.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.046 | 0.086 | 0.152 | 0.345 | 4.12 | 4.12 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.046 | 0.190 | 0.285 | 0.808 | 3.69 | 7.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 0.026 | 0.184 | 0.432 | 1.00 | 9.49 | 25.5 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 0.037 | 0.152 | 0.380 | 0.693 | 3.54 | 13.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.026 | 0.192 | 0.484 | 1.00 | 7.14 | 25.5 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-20a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 102 | 92.2 | 50.0 | 86.8 | 27.4 | 0.988 |
| | Urban | 87 | 92.0 | 48.5 | 85.0 | 26.3 | 1.01 |
| | Rural | 15 | 93.3 | 58.7 | 99.6 | 35.0 | 0.861 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 90.6 | 28.8 | 26.7 | 21.9 | 0.685 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 91.9 | 59.0 | 106 | 29.1 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 69.3 | 114 | 33.4 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 87.5 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 22.0 | 0.660 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 32.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 26.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 2.59 | 4.78 | 1.40 | 1.09 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 2.69 | 5.10 | 1.40 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 1.96 | 1.62 | 1.42 | 0.842 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 2.36 | 2.64 | 1.43 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 95.6 | 2.12 | 1.93 | 1.37 | 0.991 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 2.98 | 6.33 | 1.49 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 94.7 | 2.16 | 2.03 | 1.31 | 1.12 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 102 | 92.2 | 188 | 326 | 103 | 0.988 |
| | Urban | 87 | 92.0 | 182 | 319 | 98.7 | 1.01 |
| | Rural | 15 | 93.3 | 220 | 374 | 131 | 0.861 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 90.6 | 108 | 100 | 82.3 | 0.685 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 91.9 | 222 | 398 | 109 | 1.11 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 260 | 428 | 125 | 1.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 87.5 | 106 | 94.6 | 82.4 | 0.660 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 32.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 26.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 9.72 | 18.0 | 5.26 | 1.09 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 10.1 | 19.1 | 5.25 | 1.13 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 7.35 | 6.07 | 5.35 | 0.842 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 8.85 | 9.91 | 5.36 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 95.6 | 7.97 | 7.25 | 5.16 | 0.991 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 11.2 | 23.8 | 5.60 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 94.7 | 8.11 | 7.61 | 4.91 | 1.12 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

Table O-20b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 102 | <MDL | 14.1 | 22.7 | 46.4 | 209 | 671 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 12.9 | 21.3 | 45.1 | 209 | 671 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 21.3 | 35.6 | 50.2 | 414 | 414 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 12.7 | 19.0 | 32.8 | 95.3 | 125 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 14.1 | 25.4 | 54.9 | 248 | 671 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 15.3 | 32.8 | 62.2 | 274 | 671 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | <MDL | 12.7 | 19.0 | 33.9 | 72.4 | 125 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 149 | 290 | 947 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 152 | 316 | 947 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 224 | 224 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 113 | 170 | 192 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 172 | 472 | 947 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 374 | 520 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 113 | 238 | 947 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.611 | 1.32 | 3.28 | 7.60 | 48.5 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.608 | 1.32 | 3.34 | 7.60 | 48.5 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.318 | 0.852 | 1.35 | 2.60 | 5.70 | 5.70 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.826 | 1.45 | 2.62 | 9.02 | 11.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.606 | 1.28 | 3.27 | 5.70 | 7.96 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.683 | 1.32 | 2.86 | 7.96 | 48.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.611 | 1.32 | 3.34 | 6.87 | 9.02 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 102 | <MDL | 52.8 | 85.1 | 174 | 783 | 2,520 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 48.6 | 80.1 | 169 | 783 | 2,520 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 80.0 | 134 | 188 | 1,550 | 1,550 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 47.8 | 71.3 | 123 | 358 | 469 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 53.1 | 95.5 | 206 | 932 | 2,520 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 57.5 | 123 | 234 | 1,030 | 2,520 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | <MDL | 47.8 | 71.3 | 127 | 272 | 468 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 560 | 1,090 | 3,560 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 570 | 1,190 | 3,560 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 842 | 842 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 425 | 639 | 723 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 645 | 1,770 | 3,560 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1,400 | 1,950 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 424 | 895 | 3,560 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 2.29 | 4.97 | 12.3 | 28.5 | 182 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 2.28 | 4.97 | 12.5 | 28.5 | 182 |
| | Rural | 16 | 1.20 | 3.20 | 5.07 | 9.78 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 3.10 | 5.46 | 9.82 | 33.9 | 44.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 2.28 | 4.82 | 12.3 | 21.4 | 29.9 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 2.56 | 4.96 | 10.7 | 29.9 | 182 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 2.29 | 4.97 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 33.9 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table O-20c. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 92.2 | 0.374 | 0.807 | 0.184 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 87 | 92.0 | 0.366 | 0.823 | 0.176 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 15 | 93.3 | 0.419 | 0.736 | 0.235 | 0.929 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 90.6 | 0.209 | 0.240 | 0.140 | 0.843 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 91.9 | 0.453 | 1.00 | 0.201 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 0.531 | 1.07 | 0.233 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 87.5 | 0.198 | 0.201 | 0.141 | 0.786 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 32.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 26.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 0.019 | 0.038 | 0.010 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 0.020 | 0.041 | 0.010 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.010 | 0.917 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.018 | 0.025 | 0.009 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 95.6 | 0.015 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 0.022 | 0.050 | 0.011 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 94.7 | 0.015 | 0.017 | 0.009 | 1.21 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | 92.2 | 1.40 | 3.03 | 0.691 | 1.06 |
| | Urban | 87 | 92.0 | 1.38 | 3.09 | 0.663 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 15 | 93.3 | 1.57 | 2.76 | 0.884 | 0.929 |
| | Low Income | 32 | 90.6 | 0.785 | 0.901 | 0.524 | 0.843 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 91.9 | 1.70 | 3.77 | 0.753 | 1.16 |
| | Home Children | 54 | 96.3 | 1.99 | 4.03 | 0.876 | 1.21 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | 87.5 | 0.744 | 0.753 | 0.530 | 0.786 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 29.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 110 | 32.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 26.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 95.8 | 0.071 | 0.143 | 0.036 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 103 | 95.1 | 0.074 | 0.153 | 0.036 | 1.19 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.053 | 0.049 | 0.036 | 0.917 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.066 | 0.094 | 0.036 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 95.6 | 0.057 | 0.054 | 0.036 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 62 | 96.8 | 0.084 | 0.189 | 0.039 | 1.10 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 94.7 | 0.058 | 0.063 | 0.032 | 1.21 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-20d. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | <MDL | 0.086 | 0.165 | 0.338 | 1.20 | 7.17 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 0.084 | 0.164 | 0.338 | 1.20 | 7.17 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 0.123 | 0.219 | 0.341 | 3.04 | 3.04 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.127 | 0.201 | 0.972 | 0.982 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.098 | 0.173 | 0.392 | 1.85 | 7.17 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 0.114 | 0.184 | 0.399 | 1.89 | 7.17 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | <MDL | 0.077 | 0.127 | 0.218 | 0.628 | 1.06 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 1.99 | 8.69 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.14 | 2.23 | 8.69 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.746 | 1.18 | 1.83 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.22 | 3.33 | 8.69 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.29 | 3.95 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.685 | 1.62 | 8.69 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.021 | 0.051 | 0.382 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.023 | 0.051 | 0.382 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.042 | 0.042 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.090 | 0.120 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.022 | 0.042 | 0.061 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.020 | 0.051 | 0.382 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.023 | 0.044 | 0.090 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 102 | <MDL | 0.323 | 0.619 | 1.27 | 4.49 | 26.9 |
| | Urban | 87 | <MDL | 0.314 | 0.615 | 1.27 | 4.49 | 26.9 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 0.463 | 0.823 | 1.28 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| | Low Income | 32 | <MDL | 0.272 | 0.476 | 0.753 | 3.65 | 3.69 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.366 | 0.651 | 1.47 | 6.95 | 26.9 |
| | Home Children | 54 | <MDL | 0.426 | 0.690 | 1.50 | 7.08 | 26.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 48 | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.476 | 0.819 | 2.36 | 3.96 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.05 | 7.46 | 32.6 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.27 | 8.39 | 32.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.56 | 5.56 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.80 | 4.43 | 6.89 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.57 | 12.5 | 32.6 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.4 | 14.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.57 | 6.09 | 32.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.080 | 0.190 | 1.43 |
| | Urban | 103 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.086 | 0.190 | 1.43 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.006 | 0.019 | 0.035 | 0.062 | 0.157 | 0.157 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.035 | 0.064 | 0.339 | 0.452 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.034 | 0.081 | 0.158 | 0.229 |
| | Home Children | 62 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.076 | 0.190 | 1.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.086 | 0.167 | 0.339 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-21a. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 4.83 | 3.39 | 4.19 | 0.481 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 54.4 | 190 | 13.4 | 1.47 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 39.0 | 93.8 | 12.2 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 148 | 450 | 23.9 | 1.66 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 126 | 15.8 | 1.64 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 68.0 | 11.4 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 71.0 | 11.9 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 265 | 15.3 | 1.68 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 12.3 | 8.67 | 10.7 | 0.481 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 139 | 486 | 34.2 | 1.47 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 240 | 31.1 | 1.42 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 378 | 1,150 | 61.0 | 1.66 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 152 | 321 | 40.3 | 1.64 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 174 | 29.1 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 182 | 30.3 | 1.24 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 206 | 676 | 39.1 | 1.68 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 0.032 | 0.021 | 0.028 | 0.491 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.426 | 1.62 | 0.091 | 1.49 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 0.303 | 0.873 | 0.083 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.17 | 3.73 | 0.159 | 1.72 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.466 | 1.19 | 0.104 | 1.68 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 0.226 | 0.606 | 0.079 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.232 | 0.628 | 0.083 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.641 | 2.24 | 0.101 | 1.73 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 36.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 64.7 | 0.082 | 0.052 | 0.071 | 0.491 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 41.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 31.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 31.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 41.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 1.09 | 4.13 | 0.233 | 1.49 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 0.774 | 2.23 | 0.212 | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.00 | 9.54 | 0.407 | 1.72 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 1.19 | 3.05 | 0.267 | 1.68 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 0.577 | 1.55 | 0.202 | 1.28 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.592 | 1.60 | 0.213 | 1.25 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.64 | 5.73 | 0.257 | 1.73 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-21b. *cis*-Permethrin (61949-76-6): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.16 | 14.1 | 50.7 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.15 | 14.1 | 50.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.38 | 4.16 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.98 | 34.1 | 50.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.79 | 9.89 | 21.4 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.13 | 9.89 | 23.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.54 | 21.4 | 50.7 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.416 | 4.72 | 10.1 | 36.1 | 174 | 1,880 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.416 | 4.41 | 9.87 | 34.8 | 116 | 601 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.87 | 6.51 | 16.5 | 49.2 | 1,880 | 1,880 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.416 | 4.32 | 15.0 | 46.9 | 488 | 601 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 1.02 | 4.80 | 8.96 | 25.4 | 93.6 | 521 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 1.17 | 5.70 | 9.79 | 25.4 | 112 | 521 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.416 | 4.47 | 13.8 | 42.8 | 488 | 1,880 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 36.0 | 130 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 36.0 | 130 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 8.64 | 10.6 | 36.7 | 36.7 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 12.7 | 87.1 | 130 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.70 | 25.3 | 54.6 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 10.6 | 25.3 | 60.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 11.6 | 54.6 | 130 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 1.06 | 12.1 | 25.8 | 92.2 | 446 | 4,810 |
| | Urban | 103 | 1.06 | 11.3 | 25.2 | 88.8 | 296 | 1,540 |
| | Rural | 17 | 7.34 | 16.6 | 42.3 | 126 | 4,810 | 4,810 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 1.06 | 11.0 | 38.3 | 120 | 1,250 | 1,540 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 2.60 | 12.3 | 22.9 | 64.8 | 239 | 1,330 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 3.00 | 14.6 | 25.0 | 64.8 | 287 | 1,330 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.06 | 11.4 | 35.3 | 109 | 1,250 | 4,810 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.091 | 0.473 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.031 | 0.107 | 0.473 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.028 | 0.090 | 0.090 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.040 | 0.261 | 0.473 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.028 | 0.078 | 0.187 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.081 | 0.145 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.032 | 0.187 | 0.473 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.003 | 0.034 | 0.074 | 0.204 | 1.20 | 15.6 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.003 | 0.028 | 0.072 | 0.196 | 0.781 | 5.38 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.120 | 0.427 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.003 | 0.028 | 0.101 | 0.348 | 5.26 | 5.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.006 | 0.034 | 0.066 | 0.147 | 0.781 | 4.78 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.007 | 0.036 | 0.068 | 0.147 | 0.655 | 4.78 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.003 | 0.028 | 0.082 | 0.273 | 5.26 | 15.6 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.232 | 1.21 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.078 | 0.274 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.063 | 0.071 | 0.231 | 0.231 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.101 | 0.666 | 1.21 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.072 | 0.200 | 0.477 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.206 | 0.371 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.477 | 1.21 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.007 | 0.086 | 0.189 | 0.522 | 3.07 | 39.8 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.007 | 0.073 | 0.184 | 0.502 | 2.00 | 13.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.065 | 0.089 | 0.307 | 1.09 | 39.8 | 39.8 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.007 | 0.071 | 0.258 | 0.889 | 13.4 | 13.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.014 | 0.086 | 0.170 | 0.376 | 2.00 | 12.2 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.017 | 0.092 | 0.173 | 0.376 | 1.67 | 12.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.007 | 0.073 | 0.210 | 0.697 | 13.4 | 39.8 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-22a. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 31.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 28.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 199 | 10.6 | 1.61 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 40.3 | 109 | 9.57 | 1.57 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 145 | 447 | 18.5 | 1.80 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 130 | 12.7 | 1.73 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 92.7 | 8.82 | 1.45 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 32.3 | 96.2 | 9.33 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 268 | 12.1 | 1.84 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 31.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 28.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 143 | 508 | 27.0 | 1.61 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 103 | 278 | 24.5 | 1.57 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 371 | 1,140 | 47.4 | 1.80 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 100.0 | 149 | 333 | 32.4 | 1.73 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 237 | 22.5 | 1.45 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 246 | 23.8 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 208 | 685 | 30.9 | 1.84 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 31.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 28.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 0.437 | 1.69 | 0.072 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 0.313 | 1.000 | 0.066 | 1.57 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.15 | 3.70 | 0.124 | 1.87 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 100.0 | 0.454 | 1.21 | 0.083 | 1.76 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.244 | 0.835 | 0.062 | 1.44 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 0.248 | 0.865 | 0.066 | 1.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.643 | 2.27 | 0.080 | 1.88 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 31.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 28.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 47.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 39 | 38.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 27.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 24.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 39.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 1.12 | 4.32 | 0.184 | 1.63 |
| | Urban | 98 | 100.0 | 0.799 | 2.56 | 0.168 | 1.57 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 2.95 | 9.46 | 0.316 | 1.87 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 100.0 | 1.16 | 3.10 | 0.213 | 1.76 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 0.624 | 2.13 | 0.158 | 1.44 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 100.0 | 0.635 | 2.21 | 0.168 | 1.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 1.64 | 5.80 | 0.203 | 1.88 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-22b. *trans*-Permethrin (61949-77-7): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.34 | 7.77 | 63.5 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.28 | 7.17 | 63.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.34 | 9.68 | 9.68 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.70 | 27.7 | 63.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.82 | 7.01 | 13.6 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.01 | 24.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.56 | 20.3 | 63.5 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.414 | 3.10 | 7.98 | 28.6 | 208 | 1,860 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.414 | 2.94 | 7.79 | 26.8 | 154 | 716 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.73 | 4.10 | 8.62 | 45.9 | 1,860 | 1,860 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 0.414 | 3.18 | 9.69 | 28.6 | 456 | 642 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.782 | 2.94 | 6.39 | 25.3 | 89.2 | 716 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 1.10 | 3.35 | 7.36 | 21.8 | 97.8 | 716 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.414 | 2.87 | 10.3 | 39.4 | 456 | 1,860 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.53 | 19.9 | 162 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.39 | 18.3 | 162 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 8.53 | 24.7 | 24.7 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.47 | 70.7 | 162 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 7.21 | 17.9 | 34.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 17.9 | 61.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.10 | 51.9 | 162 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.06 | 7.93 | 20.4 | 73.0 | 531 | 4,760 |
| | Urban | 98 | 1.06 | 7.52 | 19.9 | 68.6 | 392 | 1,830 |
| | Rural | 17 | 6.97 | 10.5 | 22.0 | 117 | 4,760 | 4,760 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 1.06 | 8.12 | 24.8 | 73.0 | 1,160 | 1,640 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 2.00 | 7.52 | 16.3 | 64.6 | 228 | 1,830 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 2.81 | 8.56 | 18.8 | 55.8 | 250 | 1,830 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.06 | 7.34 | 26.2 | 101 | 1,160 | 4,760 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.025 | 0.064 | 0.593 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.064 | 0.593 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.067 | 0.067 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.030 | 0.212 | 0.593 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.056 | 0.103 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.064 | 0.147 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.026 | 0.149 | 0.593 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 0.060 | 0.177 | 1.49 | 15.4 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 0.057 | 0.168 | 0.773 | 6.57 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.017 | 0.024 | 0.063 | 0.328 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 0.067 | 0.286 | 5.02 | 5.61 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.004 | 0.022 | 0.048 | 0.143 | 0.719 | 6.57 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.006 | 0.023 | 0.049 | 0.133 | 0.690 | 6.57 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 0.067 | 0.250 | 5.02 | 15.4 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.063 | 0.163 | 1.52 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.163 | 1.52 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.061 | 0.172 | 0.172 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.541 | 1.52 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.063 | 0.143 | 0.264 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.163 | 0.377 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.381 | 1.52 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.007 | 0.056 | 0.152 | 0.452 | 3.81 | 39.4 |
| | Urban | 98 | 0.007 | 0.055 | 0.145 | 0.429 | 1.98 | 16.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.043 | 0.061 | 0.162 | 0.838 | 39.4 | 39.4 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 0.007 | 0.055 | 0.172 | 0.731 | 12.8 | 14.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.011 | 0.056 | 0.123 | 0.365 | 1.84 | 16.8 |
| | Home Children | 60 | 0.016 | 0.058 | 0.126 | 0.339 | 1.76 | 16.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.007 | 0.055 | 0.172 | 0.640 | 12.8 | 39.4 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-23a. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | 95.9 | 6.33 | 6.48 | 4.54 | 0.801 |
| | Urban | 106 | 95.3 | 5.78 | 5.60 | 4.30 | 0.770 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 9.71 | 10.0 | 6.39 | 0.929 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 97.3 | 5.85 | 6.31 | 4.28 | 0.749 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 6.39 | 6.81 | 4.46 | 0.852 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 6.76 | 7.93 | 4.26 | 0.958 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 98.1 | 5.78 | 3.94 | 4.93 | 0.537 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 55.5 | 0.235 | 0.347 | 0.131 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 102 | 52.0 | 0.233 | 0.358 | 0.129 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.248 | 0.278 | 0.141 | 1.09 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 0.217 | 0.296 | 0.119 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 51.5 | 0.246 | 0.385 | 0.141 | 0.995 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 0.257 | 0.402 | 0.141 | 1.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.210 | 0.274 | 0.120 | 1.02 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | 95.9 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 15.6 | 0.801 |
| | Urban | 106 | 95.3 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 14.7 | 0.770 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 34.3 | 21.9 | 0.929 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 97.3 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 14.7 | 0.749 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 15.3 | 0.852 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 23.1 | 27.2 | 14.6 | 0.958 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 98.1 | 19.8 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 0.537 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 55.5 | 0.804 | 1.19 | 0.447 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 102 | 52.0 | 0.797 | 1.23 | 0.442 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.851 | 0.953 | 0.483 | 1.09 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 0.743 | 1.01 | 0.406 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 51.5 | 0.843 | 1.32 | 0.482 | 0.995 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 0.881 | 1.38 | 0.483 | 1.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.718 | 0.940 | 0.410 | 1.02 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 95.9 | 0.044 | 0.043 | 0.031 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 106 | 95.3 | 0.040 | 0.036 | 0.029 | 0.806 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.066 | 0.069 | 0.043 | 0.955 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 97.3 | 0.042 | 0.044 | 0.029 | 0.848 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.031 | 0.851 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 0.046 | 0.051 | 0.030 | 0.958 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 98.1 | 0.040 | 0.029 | 0.032 | 0.646 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 55.5 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.04 |
| | Urban | 102 | 52.0 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.11 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 51.5 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.997 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.06 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | 95.9 | 0.149 | 0.146 | 0.106 | 0.834 |
| | Urban | 106 | 95.3 | 0.137 | 0.123 | 0.101 | 0.806 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.227 | 0.238 | 0.146 | 0.955 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 97.3 | 0.142 | 0.150 | 0.099 | 0.848 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 94.5 | 0.149 | 0.147 | 0.105 | 0.851 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 94.2 | 0.159 | 0.175 | 0.102 | 0.958 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | 98.1 | 0.136 | 0.099 | 0.111 | 0.646 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 55.5 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 1.04 |
| | Urban | 102 | 52.0 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 1.03 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 1.11 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 65.8 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 51.5 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.997 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 55.6 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 1.06 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-23b. PCB 52 (35693-99-3): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | 3.19 | 4.80 | 6.68 | 20.2 | 38.6 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | 2.76 | 4.82 | 6.34 | 12.7 | 37.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.17 | 3.65 | 4.68 | 13.1 | 38.6 | 38.6 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | 2.76 | 4.32 | 5.67 | 26.2 | 33.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 2.82 | 4.80 | 6.89 | 22.5 | 38.6 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 2.21 | 4.80 | 6.68 | 26.2 | 38.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | 3.42 | 4.76 | 6.27 | 13.1 | 22.5 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.112 | 0.284 | 0.852 | 2.78 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.112 | 0.275 | 0.839 | 2.78 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.069 | 0.091 | 0.324 | 0.852 | 0.852 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 | 0.194 | 1.15 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.113 | 0.306 | 0.754 | 2.78 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 | 0.317 | 0.839 | 2.78 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.102 | 0.246 | 0.852 | 1.41 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | 10.9 | 16.5 | 22.9 | 69.3 | 132 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | 9.45 | 16.5 | 21.7 | 43.4 | 127 |
| | Rural | 17 | 4.02 | 12.5 | 16.0 | 45.0 | 132 | 132 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | 9.45 | 14.8 | 19.4 | 89.7 | 114 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 9.65 | 16.5 | 23.6 | 77.0 | 132 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 7.58 | 16.5 | 22.9 | 89.7 | 132 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | 11.7 | 16.3 | 21.5 | 45.0 | 77.0 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.382 | 0.972 | 2.92 | 9.51 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.384 | 0.942 | 2.87 | 9.51 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.236 | 0.311 | 1.11 | 2.92 | 2.92 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.389 | 0.664 | 3.94 | 4.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.388 | 1.05 | 2.58 | 9.51 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.390 | 1.09 | 2.87 | 9.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.348 | 0.843 | 2.92 | 4.85 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.033 | 0.053 | 0.117 | 0.247 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.033 | 0.051 | 0.098 | 0.221 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.009 | 0.025 | 0.033 | 0.083 | 0.247 | 0.247 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | 0.018 | 0.026 | 0.048 | 0.170 | 0.221 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.032 | 0.054 | 0.103 | 0.247 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.034 | 0.055 | 0.184 | 0.247 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.051 | 0.103 | 0.168 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.016 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.016 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.007 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.009 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.016 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.016 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.009 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.113 | 0.180 | 0.400 | 0.847 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | 0.065 | 0.114 | 0.174 | 0.334 | 0.756 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.030 | 0.087 | 0.111 | 0.283 | 0.847 | 0.847 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | 0.060 | 0.089 | 0.165 | 0.581 | 0.756 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.109 | 0.185 | 0.353 | 0.847 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.054 | 0.117 | 0.187 | 0.631 | 0.847 |
| | Day Care Children | 54 | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.111 | 0.174 | 0.353 | 0.574 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.024 | 0.055 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.022 | 0.055 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.024 | 0.024 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.025 | 0.029 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.018 | 0.055 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.022 | 0.055 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.024 | 0.029 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-24a. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 69.6 | 2.13 | 3.69 | 1.23 | 0.897 |
| | Urban | 108 | 68.5 | 2.02 | 3.72 | 1.18 | 0.870 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 2.87 | 3.48 | 1.64 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 66.7 | 2.54 | 5.32 | 1.20 | 0.987 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 69.9 | 1.91 | 2.72 | 1.19 | 0.880 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 2.11 | 3.45 | 1.15 | 0.981 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 67.9 | 2.16 | 4.00 | 1.34 | 0.783 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 52.1 | 0.212 | 0.430 | 0.107 | 1.02 |
| | Urban | 102 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.230 | 0.359 | 0.110 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 60.5 | 0.186 | 0.268 | 0.097 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 50.0 | 0.222 | 0.507 | 0.114 | 0.955 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.188 | 0.328 | 0.098 | 0.997 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 69.6 | 6.53 | 11.3 | 3.77 | 0.897 |
| | Urban | 108 | 68.5 | 6.18 | 11.4 | 3.61 | 0.870 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 8.78 | 10.7 | 5.01 | 1.04 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 66.7 | 7.77 | 16.3 | 3.68 | 0.987 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 69.9 | 5.85 | 8.34 | 3.65 | 0.880 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 6.46 | 10.6 | 3.53 | 0.981 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 67.9 | 6.62 | 12.3 | 4.09 | 0.783 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 52.1 | 0.650 | 1.32 | 0.327 | 1.02 |
| | Urban | 102 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.706 | 1.10 | 0.336 | 1.16 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 60.5 | 0.568 | 0.822 | 0.297 | 1.06 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 50.0 | 0.680 | 1.55 | 0.348 | 0.955 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.575 | 1.01 | 0.302 | 0.997 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 69.6 | 0.015 | 0.025 | 0.008 | 0.912 |
| | Urban | 108 | 68.5 | 0.014 | 0.025 | 0.008 | 0.885 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.020 | 0.026 | 0.011 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 66.7 | 0.018 | 0.038 | 0.008 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 69.9 | 0.013 | 0.016 | 0.008 | 0.870 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 0.014 | 0.022 | 0.008 | 0.964 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 67.9 | 0.015 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 0.849 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 52.1 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 102 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 60.5 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 50.0 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.945 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.04 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 69.6 | 0.045 | 0.077 | 0.026 | 0.912 |
| | Urban | 108 | 68.5 | 0.042 | 0.077 | 0.025 | 0.885 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.062 | 0.080 | 0.033 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 66.7 | 0.054 | 0.115 | 0.025 | 1.04 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 69.9 | 0.039 | 0.051 | 0.025 | 0.870 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 71.0 | 0.044 | 0.068 | 0.025 | 0.964 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 67.9 | 0.046 | 0.088 | 0.027 | 0.849 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 52.1 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 1.03 |
| | Urban | 102 | 49.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.002 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 60.5 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 50.0 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.945 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 49.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 1.04 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table O-24b. PCB 95 (38379-99-6): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.17 | 1.83 | 9.73 | 28.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.17 | 1.67 | 5.59 | 28.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.728 | 1.44 | 2.73 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 1.50 | 19.3 | 28.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 2.01 | 9.73 | 17.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 1.92 | 9.73 | 19.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.20 | 1.71 | 9.73 | 28.3 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.084 | 0.185 | 0.748 | 3.80 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.185 | 0.669 | 3.80 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.071 | 0.214 | 1.45 | 1.45 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.185 | 0.893 | 1.24 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.183 | 0.554 | 3.80 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.190 | 0.669 | 3.80 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.071 | 0.185 | 0.748 | 1.93 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.57 | 5.60 | 29.8 | 86.8 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.57 | 5.11 | 17.1 | 86.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 2.23 | 4.40 | 8.37 | 32.0 | 32.0 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.44 | 4.61 | 59.0 | 86.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.52 | 6.16 | 29.8 | 54.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.51 | 5.87 | 29.8 | 59.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.67 | 5.22 | 29.8 | 86.8 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.257 | 0.568 | 2.29 | 11.6 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.566 | 2.05 | 11.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.217 | 0.656 | 4.43 | 4.43 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 0.566 | 2.74 | 3.79 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.560 | 1.70 | 11.6 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.583 | 2.05 | 11.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.218 | 0.567 | 2.29 | 5.93 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.052 | 0.205 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.041 | 0.205 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.081 | 0.081 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.128 | 0.205 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.045 | 0.103 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.067 | 0.128 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.007 | 0.013 | 0.045 | 0.205 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.022 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.022 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.012 | 0.012 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.008 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.022 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.022 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.012 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.041 | 0.161 | 0.629 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.040 | 0.126 | 0.629 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.015 | 0.024 | 0.052 | 0.247 | 0.247 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.038 | 0.392 | 0.629 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.043 | 0.137 | 0.314 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.039 | 0.205 | 0.392 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.023 | 0.041 | 0.137 | 0.629 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.017 | 0.067 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.067 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.037 | 0.037 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.018 | 0.025 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.011 | 0.067 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.016 | 0.067 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.017 | 0.037 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-25a. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Estimates of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | 60.8 | 2.07 | 4.48 | 1.07 | 0.960 |
| | Urban | 108 | 58.3 | 1.97 | 4.65 | 1.01 | 0.940 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 2.73 | 3.31 | 1.58 | 1.03 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 2.67 | 7.13 | 1.04 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 63.0 | 1.81 | 2.61 | 1.08 | 0.935 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 1.91 | 3.36 | 0.950 | 1.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 64.3 | 2.27 | 5.60 | 1.25 | 0.837 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 0.281 | 0.627 | 0.128 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 102 | 51.0 | 0.286 | 0.657 | 0.129 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.250 | 0.417 | 0.121 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 63.2 | 0.245 | 0.351 | 0.120 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 52.9 | 0.295 | 0.760 | 0.135 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 0.311 | 0.771 | 0.135 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.247 | 0.413 | 0.120 | 1.11 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | 60.8 | 6.35 | 13.7 | 3.29 | 0.960 |
| | Urban | 108 | 58.3 | 6.03 | 14.2 | 3.09 | 0.940 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 8.36 | 10.1 | 4.83 | 1.03 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 8.17 | 21.8 | 3.19 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 63.0 | 5.55 | 7.99 | 3.31 | 0.935 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 5.85 | 10.3 | 2.91 | 1.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 64.3 | 6.96 | 17.1 | 3.82 | 0.837 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 0.861 | 1.92 | 0.391 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 102 | 51.0 | 0.877 | 2.01 | 0.394 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.765 | 1.28 | 0.372 | 1.13 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 63.2 | 0.751 | 1.08 | 0.368 | 1.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 52.9 | 0.904 | 2.33 | 0.412 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 0.952 | 2.36 | 0.414 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.758 | 1.27 | 0.366 | 1.11 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 60.8 | 0.014 | 0.031 | 0.007 | 0.977 |
| | Urban | 108 | 58.3 | 0.013 | 0.032 | 0.007 | 0.953 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.019 | 0.024 | 0.011 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 0.019 | 0.051 | 0.007 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 63.0 | 0.012 | 0.016 | 0.007 | 0.940 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.007 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 64.3 | 0.016 | 0.041 | 0.008 | 0.920 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 102 | 51.0 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 63.2 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 52.9 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 1.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 1.16 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | 60.8 | 0.044 | 0.096 | 0.022 | 0.977 |
| | Urban | 108 | 58.3 | 0.041 | 0.099 | 0.021 | 0.953 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.059 | 0.074 | 0.032 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 39 | 56.4 | 0.057 | 0.156 | 0.021 | 1.08 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 63.0 | 0.037 | 0.050 | 0.023 | 0.940 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 58.0 | 0.039 | 0.066 | 0.020 | 1.02 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 64.3 | 0.049 | 0.124 | 0.025 | 0.920 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | 54.6 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.003 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 102 | 51.0 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.003 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.002 | 1.18 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 63.2 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | 52.9 | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.003 | 1.04 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 54.0 | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.003 | 1.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 55.4 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 1.16 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

Table O-25b. PCB 101 (37680-73-2): Range of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 1.69 | 7.15 | 41.9 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 1.68 | 5.92 | 41.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.750 | 1.33 | 2.96 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.952 | 1.58 | 18.7 | 41.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 1.82 | 7.15 | 16.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.740 | 1.68 | 9.73 | 18.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 1.74 | 7.15 | 41.9 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.109 | 0.235 | 1.15 | 5.89 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.108 | 0.226 | 1.01 | 5.89 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.050 | 0.109 | 0.235 | 1.73 | 1.73 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.089 | 0.287 | 1.17 | 1.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.123 | 0.225 | 0.734 | 5.89 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.116 | 0.226 | 1.15 | 5.89 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.088 | 0.235 | 1.01 | 2.33 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.16 | 5.19 | 21.9 | 128 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.12 | 5.14 | 18.1 | 128 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 2.30 | 4.07 | 9.08 | 32.5 | 32.5 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.92 | 4.84 | 57.3 | 128 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.41 | 5.58 | 21.9 | 51.0 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 2.27 | 5.14 | 29.8 | 57.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 3.34 | 5.33 | 21.9 | 128 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.335 | 0.719 | 3.51 | 18.0 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.332 | 0.692 | 3.10 | 18.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.154 | 0.335 | 0.719 | 5.29 | 5.29 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.274 | 0.879 | 3.59 | 4.47 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.378 | 0.690 | 2.25 | 18.0 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.354 | 0.692 | 3.51 | 18.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.271 | 0.721 | 3.10 | 7.13 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.304 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.034 | 0.304 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.019 | 0.078 | 0.078 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.124 | 0.304 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.097 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.062 | 0.124 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.008 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.304 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.034 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.034 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.014 | 0.014 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.010 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.034 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.034 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.014 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.020 | 0.036 | 0.128 | 0.930 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.019 | 0.036 | 0.105 | 0.930 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.012 | 0.026 | 0.057 | 0.239 | 0.239 |
| | Low Income | 39 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.017 | 0.029 | 0.380 | 0.930 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.036 | 0.128 | 0.296 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.016 | 0.035 | 0.191 | 0.380 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.024 | 0.038 | 0.128 | 0.930 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 119 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.105 |
| | Urban | 102 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.105 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.044 | 0.044 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.030 |
| | Mid/High Income | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.105 |
| | Home Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.105 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.044 |

^a Estimates are labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. "Potential Absorbed Dose" was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject's body weight.

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Table O-26a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Potential Exposure in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 44.9 | 8.96 | 0.939 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 48.2 | 9.38 | 0.989 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 7.33 | 3.15 | 6.72 | 0.450 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 26.1 | 48.0 | 11.4 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 9.76 | 7.55 | 0.737 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 58.9 | 9.05 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 8.84 | 0.642 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | 99.2 | 1,900 | 3,020 | 983 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 110 | 99.1 | 1,930 | 3,110 | 990 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1,720 | 2,440 | 938 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 1,250 | 1,510 | 734 | 1.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 2,020 | 3,470 | 1,090 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 2,740 | 3,750 | 1,690 | 0.934 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 98.3 | 914 | 1,280 | 515 | 1.08 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 3.57 | 8.11 | 1.19 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 4.02 | 8.68 | 1.34 | 1.33 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.863 | 0.896 | 0.565 | 0.992 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 5.99 | 11.8 | 1.71 | 1.53 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 2.53 | 5.58 | 1.04 | 1.18 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 2.92 | 6.12 | 1.05 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 4.30 | 9.87 | 1.35 | 1.33 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 108 | 100.0 | 2,010 | 3,210 | 1,050 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 2,060 | 3,320 | 1,070 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 1,770 | 2,520 | 942 | 1.15 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 1,140 | 1,190 | 761 | 0.922 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 2,190 | 3,730 | 1,170 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 2,980 | 4,020 | 1,860 | 0.914 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 891 | 1,130 | 543 | 1.03 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 226 | 45.1 | 0.939 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 102 | 243 | 47.3 | 0.989 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 15.9 | 33.8 | 0.450 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 132 | 242 | 57.3 | 1.13 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 51.5 | 49.2 | 38.0 | 0.737 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 120 | 297 | 45.6 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 57.5 | 44.6 | 0.642 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | 99.2 | 9,590 | 15,200 | 4,950 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 110 | 99.1 | 9,740 | 15,700 | 4,990 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 8,670 | 12,300 | 4,730 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 6,280 | 7,590 | 3,700 | 1.03 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 10,200 | 17,500 | 5,490 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 13,800 | 18,900 | 8,540 | 0.934 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 98.3 | 4,600 | 6,450 | 2,590 | 1.08 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 18.0 | 40.9 | 5.98 | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 43.7 | 6.76 | 1.33 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 4.35 | 4.52 | 2.85 | 0.992 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 59.6 | 8.60 | 1.53 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 28.1 | 5.23 | 1.18 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 30.8 | 5.31 | 1.30 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 49.8 | 6.82 | 1.33 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 108 | 100.0 | 10,100 | 16,200 | 5,310 | 1.14 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 10,400 | 16,700 | 5,410 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 8,910 | 12,700 | 4,750 | 1.15 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 5,750 | 6,000 | 3,830 | 0.922 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 11,100 | 18,800 | 5,920 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 15,000 | 20,300 | 9,390 | 0.914 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 4,490 | 5,710 | 2,740 | 1.03 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%.

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Table O-26b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Exposure in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (ng/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | Overall | 115 | 1.72 | 4.76 | 7.02 | 14.1 | 64.6 | 386 |
| | Urban | 99 | 1.72 | 4.74 | 7.07 | 15.6 | 85.8 | 386 |
| | Rural | 16 | 2.25 | 5.87 | 6.92 | 8.27 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 2.99 | 5.20 | 8.25 | 18.4 | 152 | 238 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 1.72 | 4.63 | 6.28 | 12.3 | 27.9 | 47.1 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 1.72 | 4.42 | 6.04 | 14.9 | 93.8 | 386 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 3.77 | 5.82 | 7.40 | 11.3 | 43.8 | 64.6 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | 538 | 979 | 2,070 | 6,690 | 27,300 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | 539 | 985 | 2,070 | 6,690 | 27,300 |
| | Rural | 17 | 102 | 537 | 894 | 1,740 | 10,400 | 10,400 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 86.4 | 402 | 692 | 1,330 | 5,420 | 6,190 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 626 | 1,090 | 2,050 | 6,360 | 27,300 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 173 | 822 | 1,440 | 3,270 | 7,910 | 27,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | 267 | 558 | 979 | 3,060 | 7,070 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.103 | 0.554 | 0.991 | 2.23 | 19.1 | 47.2 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.103 | 0.586 | 1.06 | 2.80 | 22.1 | 47.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.108 | 0.306 | 0.622 | 0.974 | 3.87 | 3.87 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.103 | 0.662 | 1.22 | 4.00 | 43.3 | 47.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.114 | 0.534 | 0.879 | 1.64 | 10.1 | 34.2 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.108 | 0.444 | 0.857 | 2.10 | 13.4 | 34.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.103 | 0.598 | 1.10 | 2.37 | 38.8 | 47.2 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (ng/day) | Overall | 108 | 25.8 | 554 | 1,000 | 2,170 | 7,080 | 27,300 |
| | Urban | 92 | 25.8 | 570 | 1,010 | 2,170 | 7,080 | 27,300 |
| | Rural | 16 | 108 | 482 | 790 | 2,150 | 10,500 | 10,500 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 95.5 | 460 | 761 | 1,380 | 3,340 | 5,910 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 25.8 | 651 | 1,150 | 2,550 | 6,360 | 27,300 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 312 | 984 | 1,550 | 3,340 | 10,200 | 27,300 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 25.8 | 321 | 579 | 984 | 2,860 | 7,080 |
| Potential Exposure in OH Adults (pmoles/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (pmoles/day) | Overall | 115 | 8.69 | 24.0 | 35.4 | 70.9 | 326 | 1,950 |
| | Urban | 99 | 8.69 | 23.9 | 35.6 | 78.4 | 433 | 1,950 |
| | Rural | 16 | 11.3 | 29.6 | 34.9 | 41.7 | 81.0 | 81.0 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 15.1 | 26.2 | 41.6 | 92.6 | 766 | 1,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 8.69 | 23.4 | 31.6 | 61.8 | 141 | 238 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 8.69 | 22.3 | 30.5 | 75.0 | 473 | 1,950 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 19.0 | 29.3 | 37.3 | 57.0 | 221 | 326 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | 2,710 | 4,930 | 10,400 | 33,700 | 137,000 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | 2,720 | 4,960 | 10,400 | 33,700 | 137,000 |
| | Rural | 17 | 514 | 2,710 | 4,510 | 8,750 | 52,700 | 52,700 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 436 | 2,030 | 3,490 | 6,720 | 27,300 | 31,200 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 3,160 | 5,510 | 10,300 | 32,000 | 137,000 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 872 | 4,140 | 7,250 | 16,500 | 39,800 | 137,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | 1,340 | 2,810 | 4,930 | 15,400 | 35,600 |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.522 | 2.79 | 5.00 | 11.3 | 96.2 | 238 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.522 | 2.95 | 5.33 | 14.1 | 111 | 238 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.544 | 1.54 | 3.13 | 4.91 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.522 | 3.33 | 6.13 | 20.1 | 218 | 238 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.574 | 2.69 | 4.43 | 8.25 | 50.8 | 173 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.544 | 2.24 | 4.32 | 10.6 | 67.3 | 173 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.522 | 3.01 | 5.55 | 11.9 | 195 | 238 |
| Potential Exposure – Aggregated (pmoles/day) | Overall | 108 | 130 | 2,790 | 5,040 | 10,900 | 35,700 | 137,000 |
| | Urban | 92 | 130 | 2,870 | 5,090 | 10,900 | 35,700 | 137,000 |
| | Rural | 16 | 545 | 2,430 | 3,980 | 10,800 | 52,700 | 52,700 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 481 | 2,320 | 3,830 | 6,960 | 16,800 | 29,800 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 130 | 3,280 | 5,790 | 12,900 | 32,100 | 137,000 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 1,570 | 4,960 | 7,810 | 16,800 | 51,400 | 137,000 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 130 | 1,620 | 2,920 | 4,960 | 14,400 | 35,700 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

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Table O-26c. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimates of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 0.131 | 0.333 | 0.061 | 0.972 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 0.144 | 0.357 | 0.064 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.049 | 0.022 | 0.045 | 0.444 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 0.178 | 0.314 | 0.075 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 0.075 | 0.077 | 0.053 | 0.781 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 0.171 | 0.437 | 0.063 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 0.081 | 0.090 | 0.059 | 0.731 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 99.2 | 13.7 | 22.3 | 6.68 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 110 | 99.1 | 14.2 | 23.2 | 6.75 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 6.26 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 9.23 | 12.2 | 4.91 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 14.6 | 25.5 | 7.50 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 27.7 | 11.9 | 0.987 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 98.3 | 6.34 | 8.88 | 3.38 | 1.14 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.025 | 0.061 | 0.008 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 0.029 | 0.065 | 0.009 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.918 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.042 | 0.090 | 0.011 | 1.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 0.018 | 0.041 | 0.007 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.021 | 0.045 | 0.007 | 1.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.031 | 0.075 | 0.009 | 1.39 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 23.4 | 7.22 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 24.6 | 7.40 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 6.24 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 8.06 | 8.70 | 4.99 | 1.00 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 27.4 | 8.30 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 21.6 | 29.5 | 13.1 | 0.964 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 6.16 | 7.68 | 3.62 | 1.06 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 100.0 | 0.661 | 1.68 | 0.309 | 0.972 |
| | Urban | 99 | 100.0 | 0.728 | 1.80 | 0.325 | 1.02 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 0.245 | 0.108 | 0.224 | 0.444 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 100.0 | 0.895 | 1.58 | 0.380 | 1.16 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 100.0 | 0.377 | 0.389 | 0.266 | 0.781 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 100.0 | 0.861 | 2.20 | 0.319 | 1.13 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 100.0 | 0.410 | 0.454 | 0.296 | 0.731 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | 99.2 | 69.3 | 112 | 33.7 | 1.23 |
| | Urban | 110 | 99.1 | 71.3 | 117 | 34.0 | 1.25 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 56.0 | 76.1 | 31.5 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 46.5 | 61.5 | 24.8 | 1.11 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 73.8 | 128 | 37.8 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 100.0 | 101 | 140 | 59.8 | 0.987 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | 98.3 | 31.9 | 44.7 | 17.0 | 1.14 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 100.0 | 0.128 | 0.307 | 0.041 | 1.34 |
| | Urban | 103 | 100.0 | 0.144 | 0.328 | 0.046 | 1.36 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.029 | 0.033 | 0.019 | 0.918 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.210 | 0.451 | 0.057 | 1.55 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 100.0 | 0.092 | 0.208 | 0.036 | 1.21 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.104 | 0.226 | 0.037 | 1.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.154 | 0.377 | 0.045 | 1.39 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 118 | 36.4 | 1.19 |
| | Urban | 92 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 124 | 37.3 | 1.21 |
| | Rural | 16 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 78.6 | 31.4 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 100.0 | 40.6 | 43.9 | 25.1 | 1.00 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 138 | 41.8 | 1.17 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 100.0 | 109 | 148 | 65.9 | 0.964 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 100.0 | 31.1 | 38.7 | 18.2 | 1.06 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected estimates is below 50%. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Table O-26d. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults, Summarized by Exposure Pathway and Strata^a

| Exposure/Dose Parameter and Pathway | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.046 | 0.099 | 0.512 | 3.04 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.046 | 0.119 | 0.618 | 3.04 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.017 | 0.033 | 0.044 | 0.061 | 0.101 | 0.101 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 0.018 | 0.037 | 0.046 | 0.150 | 1.03 | 1.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.015 | 0.030 | 0.045 | 0.077 | 0.250 | 0.379 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 0.015 | 0.030 | 0.045 | 0.102 | 0.738 | 3.04 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 0.018 | 0.036 | 0.049 | 0.077 | 0.242 | 0.512 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | 3.14 | 6.07 | 16.1 | 47.1 | 200 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | 3.14 | 6.19 | 16.8 | 47.1 | 200 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.624 | 3.23 | 5.66 | 12.1 | 65.4 | 65.4 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.793 | 2.49 | 5.02 | 7.56 | 39.1 | 54.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 4.32 | 7.79 | 15.5 | 47.1 | 200 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.36 | 5.61 | 10.4 | 22.1 | 56.0 | 200 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | 1.34 | 3.40 | 6.07 | 28.1 | 44.9 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.112 | 0.433 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.126 | 0.433 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.029 | 0.029 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.030 | 0.317 | 0.433 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.013 | 0.085 | 0.260 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.090 | 0.260 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.203 | 0.433 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (ng/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | 0.203 | 3.27 | 6.39 | 16.5 | 47.1 | 200 |
| | Urban | 92 | 0.203 | 3.37 | 6.60 | 17.7 | 47.1 | 200 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.661 | 2.94 | 5.44 | 13.8 | 65.5 | 65.5 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 0.876 | 2.55 | 5.42 | 7.61 | 22.1 | 40.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.203 | 4.90 | 7.92 | 16.9 | 47.1 | 200 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 2.22 | 6.15 | 11.1 | 23.9 | 65.5 | 200 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 0.203 | 2.07 | 3.53 | 6.37 | 18.0 | 43.3 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose in OH Adults (pmoles/kg/day) | | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 115 | 0.073 | 0.159 | 0.230 | 0.498 | 2.58 | 15.3 |
| | Urban | 99 | 0.073 | 0.158 | 0.233 | 0.601 | 3.11 | 15.3 |
| | Rural | 16 | 0.086 | 0.164 | 0.222 | 0.305 | 0.507 | 0.507 |
| | Low Income | 36 | 0.091 | 0.184 | 0.230 | 0.757 | 5.21 | 7.33 |
| | Mid/High Income | 66 | 0.073 | 0.149 | 0.227 | 0.390 | 1.26 | 1.91 |
| | Home Children | 64 | 0.073 | 0.149 | 0.226 | 0.515 | 3.72 | 15.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 0.091 | 0.182 | 0.247 | 0.390 | 1.22 | 2.58 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 127 | <MDL | 15.8 | 30.6 | 81.4 | 237 | 1,010 |
| | Urban | 110 | <MDL | 15.8 | 31.2 | 84.8 | 237 | 1,010 |
| | Rural | 17 | 3.15 | 16.3 | 28.5 | 61.2 | 330 | 330 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 4.00 | 12.6 | 25.3 | 38.1 | 197 | 273 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 21.8 | 39.3 | 78.0 | 237 | 1,010 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 6.86 | 28.3 | 52.2 | 111 | 282 | 1,010 |
| | Day Care Children | 58 | <MDL | 6.77 | 17.1 | 30.6 | 142 | 226 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 120 | 0.003 | 0.018 | 0.034 | 0.073 | 0.564 | 2.18 |
| | Urban | 103 | 0.003 | 0.019 | 0.038 | 0.089 | 0.637 | 2.18 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.020 | 0.034 | 0.145 | 0.145 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.003 | 0.020 | 0.044 | 0.151 | 1.60 | 2.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 69 | 0.005 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.063 | 0.431 | 1.31 |
| | Home Children | 63 | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.034 | 0.070 | 0.455 | 1.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.003 | 0.019 | 0.034 | 0.074 | 1.02 | 2.18 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose – Aggregated (pmoles/kg/day) | Overall | 108 | 1.02 | 16.5 | 32.2 | 83.3 | 237 | 1,010 |
| | Urban | 92 | 1.02 | 17.0 | 33.3 | 89.1 | 237 | 1,010 |
| | Rural | 16 | 3.33 | 14.8 | 27.4 | 69.7 | 330 | 330 |
| | Low Income | 33 | 4.42 | 12.8 | 27.3 | 38.3 | 112 | 203 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.02 | 24.7 | 39.9 | 85.0 | 237 | 1,010 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 11.2 | 31.0 | 55.8 | 120 | 330 | 1,010 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 1.02 | 10.5 | 17.8 | 32.1 | 90.9 | 218 |

^a Estimates are labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. “Potential Absorbed Dose” was calculated as the Potential Exposure times 50% (the assumed absorption factor into the body), divided by the subject’s body weight.

Appendix P

**Descriptive Statistics of Urinary Biomarker Concentrations
for Target Pollutants in NC Study Participants**

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of urine biomarker data (unadjusted, adjusted for specific gravity, and adjusted for creatinine levels, with units expressed in both ng and pmoles) in NC children and adults for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers (Children) | Table Numbers (Adults) |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | Tables P-1a, P-1b | Tables P-1c, P-1d |
| 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene | Tables P-2a, P-2b | Tables P-2c, P-2d |
| 3-hydroxychrysene | Tables P-3a, P-3b | Tables P-3c, P-3d |
| Pentachlorophenol | Tables P-4a, P-4b | Tables P-4c, P-4d |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | Tables P-5a, P-5b | Tables P-5c, P-5d |

Descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following groups of participants:

- All participants
- Participants from urban areas
- Participants from rural areas
- Participants from low-income areas
- Participants from middle/upper-income areas
- Stay-at-home children (or their caregivers)
- Day care children (or their caregivers)

Table P-1a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 93.8 | 0.775 | 0.561 | 0.594 | 0.759 |
| | Urban | 107 | 93.5 | 0.812 | 0.575 | 0.624 | 0.768 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.583 | 0.453 | 0.465 | 0.670 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 0.836 | 0.558 | 0.665 | 0.710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 90.8 | 0.707 | 0.573 | 0.522 | 0.799 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 0.715 | 0.556 | 0.519 | 0.841 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.836 | 0.565 | 0.684 | 0.640 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 93.8 | 0.758 | 0.549 | 0.582 | 0.758 |
| | Urban | 107 | 93.5 | 0.795 | 0.562 | 0.611 | 0.768 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 0.571 | 0.442 | 0.456 | 0.669 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 0.819 | 0.546 | 0.652 | 0.710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 90.8 | 0.692 | 0.561 | 0.511 | 0.799 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 0.700 | 0.545 | 0.508 | 0.841 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 0.819 | 0.552 | 0.670 | 0.638 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | 93.6 | 1.16 | 0.761 | 0.933 | 0.687 |
| | Urban | 93 | 93.5 | 1.19 | 0.795 | 0.947 | 0.703 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.00 | 0.536 | 0.862 | 0.610 |
| | Low Income | 49 | 98.0 | 1.23 | 0.733 | 1.04 | 0.584 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 89.5 | 1.08 | 0.792 | 0.835 | 0.764 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 87.3 | 1.16 | 0.873 | 0.869 | 0.809 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 1.15 | 0.639 | 1.00 | 0.537 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 93.8 | 3.50 | 2.54 | 2.69 | 0.759 |
| | Urban | 107 | 93.5 | 3.67 | 2.60 | 2.82 | 0.768 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 2.64 | 2.05 | 2.10 | 0.670 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 3.78 | 2.52 | 3.01 | 0.710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 90.8 | 3.20 | 2.59 | 2.36 | 0.799 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 3.23 | 2.52 | 2.35 | 0.841 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 3.78 | 2.55 | 3.09 | 0.640 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 93.8 | 3.43 | 2.48 | 2.63 | 0.758 |
| | Urban | 107 | 93.5 | 3.60 | 2.54 | 2.76 | 0.768 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 2.59 | 2.00 | 2.06 | 0.669 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 3.70 | 2.47 | 2.95 | 0.710 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 90.8 | 3.13 | 2.54 | 2.31 | 0.799 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 3.17 | 2.46 | 2.30 | 0.841 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 3.70 | 2.50 | 3.03 | 0.638 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | 93.6 | 0.592 | 0.389 | 0.477 | 0.687 |
| | Urban | 93 | 93.5 | 0.606 | 0.406 | 0.484 | 0.703 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 0.513 | 0.274 | 0.441 | 0.610 |
| | Low Income | 49 | 98.0 | 0.627 | 0.375 | 0.532 | 0.584 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 89.5 | 0.555 | 0.405 | 0.427 | 0.764 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 87.3 | 0.594 | 0.446 | 0.444 | 0.809 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 0.590 | 0.326 | 0.512 | 0.537 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-1b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.343 | 0.652 | 1.09 | 1.97 | 2.64 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.349 | 0.690 | 1.10 | 2.11 | 2.64 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.280 | 0.430 | 0.656 | 1.40 | 1.97 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 0.405 | 0.736 | 1.10 | 1.97 | 2.64 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.276 | 0.510 | 0.945 | 2.11 | 2.61 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.245 | 0.510 | 1.07 | 1.93 | 2.41 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 0.172 | 0.412 | 0.707 | 1.10 | 2.17 | 2.64 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.336 | 0.639 | 1.07 | 1.92 | 2.57 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.344 | 0.673 | 1.08 | 2.06 | 2.57 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.276 | 0.420 | 0.647 | 1.37 | 1.92 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 0.396 | 0.721 | 1.08 | 1.92 | 2.57 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.270 | 0.498 | 0.922 | 2.06 | 2.54 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.240 | 0.498 | 1.05 | 1.89 | 2.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 0.170 | 0.401 | 0.686 | 1.08 | 2.13 | 2.57 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 0.598 | 0.975 | 1.47 | 2.60 | 3.92 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | 0.580 | 0.998 | 1.48 | 2.62 | 3.92 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.732 | 0.898 | 1.29 | 2.33 | 2.33 |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | 0.703 | 1.10 | 1.62 | 2.60 | 3.51 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.518 | 0.931 | 1.40 | 2.62 | 3.92 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.518 | 0.984 | 1.43 | 3.35 | 3.92 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.351 | 0.703 | 0.966 | 1.53 | 2.52 | 3.44 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 1.55 | 2.95 | 4.95 | 8.91 | 11.9 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 1.58 | 3.12 | 5.00 | 9.55 | 11.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.27 | 1.95 | 2.97 | 6.33 | 8.91 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1.83 | 3.33 | 5.00 | 8.91 | 11.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 1.25 | 2.31 | 4.27 | 9.55 | 11.8 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.11 | 2.31 | 4.84 | 8.73 | 10.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 0.780 | 1.86 | 3.20 | 5.00 | 9.83 | 11.9 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 1.52 | 2.89 | 4.82 | 8.70 | 11.6 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 1.56 | 3.05 | 4.87 | 9.31 | 11.6 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.25 | 1.90 | 2.93 | 6.18 | 8.70 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1.79 | 3.26 | 4.87 | 8.70 | 11.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 1.22 | 2.25 | 4.17 | 9.31 | 11.5 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.09 | 2.25 | 4.77 | 8.56 | 10.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 0.770 | 1.81 | 3.10 | 4.87 | 9.61 | 11.6 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 0.306 | 0.498 | 0.752 | 1.33 | 2.01 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | 0.296 | 0.510 | 0.756 | 1.34 | 2.01 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.374 | 0.459 | 0.659 | 1.19 | 1.19 |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | 0.359 | 0.561 | 0.829 | 1.33 | 1.79 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.265 | 0.476 | 0.716 | 1.34 | 2.01 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.265 | 0.503 | 0.730 | 1.72 | 2.01 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 0.179 | 0.359 | 0.494 | 0.783 | 1.29 | 1.76 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-1c. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 86.7 | 0.935 | 1.05 | 0.593 | 0.956 |
| | Urban | 107 | 86.0 | 0.978 | 1.11 | 0.610 | 0.975 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.717 | 0.584 | 0.516 | 0.862 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 86.4 | 0.995 | 1.28 | 0.573 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 0.920 | 0.808 | 0.645 | 0.891 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 0.927 | 0.978 | 0.603 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 85.7 | 0.943 | 1.12 | 0.584 | 0.978 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 86.7 | 0.914 | 1.02 | 0.580 | 0.956 |
| | Urban | 107 | 86.0 | 0.956 | 1.08 | 0.596 | 0.975 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.699 | 0.568 | 0.504 | 0.861 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 86.4 | 0.971 | 1.25 | 0.560 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 0.899 | 0.788 | 0.631 | 0.891 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 0.906 | 0.953 | 0.589 | 0.940 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 85.7 | 0.922 | 1.09 | 0.570 | 0.979 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | 84.8 | 0.705 | 0.682 | 0.476 | 0.925 |
| | Urban | 95 | 84.2 | 0.726 | 0.726 | 0.473 | 0.965 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 0.586 | 0.324 | 0.491 | 0.683 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 84.0 | 0.656 | 0.722 | 0.425 | 0.957 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 87.9 | 0.774 | 0.659 | 0.556 | 0.853 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 85.5 | 0.811 | 0.771 | 0.558 | 0.912 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 84.2 | 0.602 | 0.571 | 0.408 | 0.919 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 86.7 | 4.23 | 4.73 | 2.68 | 0.956 |
| | Urban | 107 | 86.0 | 4.43 | 5.03 | 2.76 | 0.975 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 3.24 | 2.64 | 2.34 | 0.862 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 86.4 | 4.50 | 5.80 | 2.59 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 4.16 | 3.66 | 2.92 | 0.891 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 4.20 | 4.42 | 2.73 | 0.941 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 85.7 | 4.27 | 5.07 | 2.64 | 0.978 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 86.7 | 4.13 | 4.62 | 2.62 | 0.956 |
| | Urban | 107 | 86.0 | 4.32 | 4.90 | 2.70 | 0.975 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 3.16 | 2.57 | 2.28 | 0.861 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 86.4 | 4.40 | 5.65 | 2.53 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 89.2 | 4.07 | 3.57 | 2.85 | 0.891 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 87.7 | 4.10 | 4.31 | 2.67 | 0.940 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 85.7 | 4.17 | 4.95 | 2.58 | 0.979 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | 84.8 | 0.360 | 0.348 | 0.243 | 0.925 |
| | Urban | 95 | 84.2 | 0.371 | 0.371 | 0.242 | 0.965 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 0.300 | 0.165 | 0.251 | 0.683 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 84.0 | 0.335 | 0.369 | 0.217 | 0.957 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 87.9 | 0.396 | 0.337 | 0.284 | 0.853 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 85.5 | 0.415 | 0.394 | 0.285 | 0.912 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 84.2 | 0.308 | 0.292 | 0.209 | 0.919 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-1d. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.615 | 1.13 | 2.99 | 6.65 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.640 | 1.14 | 3.18 | 6.65 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.440 | 0.880 | 1.88 | 2.01 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 0.260 | 0.560 | 1.04 | 4.39 | 6.65 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.350 | 0.720 | 1.14 | 2.18 | 4.64 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.320 | 0.590 | 1.11 | 2.79 | 5.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.260 | 0.660 | 1.14 | 2.99 | 6.65 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.284 | 0.604 | 1.10 | 2.95 | 6.46 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.282 | 0.631 | 1.12 | 3.10 | 6.46 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.286 | 0.431 | 0.867 | 1.83 | 1.96 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 0.255 | 0.546 | 1.01 | 4.33 | 6.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.343 | 0.706 | 1.12 | 2.13 | 4.50 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.312 | 0.578 | 1.09 | 2.76 | 4.92 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.255 | 0.644 | 1.12 | 2.95 | 6.46 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | 0.267 | 0.498 | 0.869 | 2.20 | 3.89 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | 0.256 | 0.494 | 0.926 | 2.30 | 3.89 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.427 | 0.507 | 0.709 | 1.46 | 1.46 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.209 | 0.482 | 0.728 | 2.30 | 3.89 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | 0.323 | 0.599 | 0.974 | 2.20 | 3.52 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.310 | 0.618 | 0.940 | 2.30 | 3.89 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.209 | 0.419 | 0.696 | 2.08 | 2.75 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 1.31 | 2.78 | 5.09 | 13.5 | 30.1 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 1.31 | 2.90 | 5.16 | 14.4 | 30.1 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.31 | 1.99 | 3.98 | 8.51 | 9.09 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1.18 | 2.53 | 4.71 | 19.9 | 30.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 1.58 | 3.26 | 5.16 | 9.86 | 21.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.45 | 2.67 | 5.02 | 12.6 | 22.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 1.18 | 2.99 | 5.16 | 13.5 | 30.1 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 1.28 | 2.73 | 4.99 | 13.3 | 29.2 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 1.27 | 2.85 | 5.06 | 14.0 | 29.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.29 | 1.95 | 3.92 | 8.26 | 8.87 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1.15 | 2.47 | 4.59 | 19.6 | 29.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 1.55 | 3.19 | 5.08 | 9.62 | 20.4 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 1.41 | 2.62 | 4.95 | 12.5 | 22.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 1.15 | 2.91 | 5.06 | 13.3 | 29.2 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | 0.136 | 0.255 | 0.444 | 1.13 | 1.99 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | 0.131 | 0.252 | 0.473 | 1.18 | 1.99 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.218 | 0.259 | 0.363 | 0.747 | 0.747 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.107 | 0.246 | 0.372 | 1.18 | 1.99 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | 0.165 | 0.306 | 0.498 | 1.13 | 1.80 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.159 | 0.316 | 0.481 | 1.18 | 1.99 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.107 | 0.214 | 0.356 | 1.06 | 1.41 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-2a. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 2.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 49 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 2.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 49 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-2b. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.37 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.37 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.37 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.398 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.32 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.32 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.391 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.571 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.70 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.70 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.70 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.70 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.63 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.51 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.51 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.51 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 9.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.60 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.959 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.959 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.959 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.959 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.264 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-2c. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 27.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 27.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | 32.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 95 | 31.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 35.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 28.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 27.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 31.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 31.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 28.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 27.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 33.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 27.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | 32.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 95 | 31.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 35.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 28.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 34.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 28.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-2d. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.245 | 0.990 | 3.74 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 0.990 | 3.74 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.660 | 1.24 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 1.24 | 2.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 | 0.930 | 1.70 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.255 | 1.04 | 3.74 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.650 | 2.18 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 | 0.966 | 3.67 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.245 | 0.966 | 3.67 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.206 | 0.641 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.244 | 1.22 | 2.14 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.233 | 0.916 | 1.66 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.248 | 1.02 | 3.67 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.227 | 0.634 | 2.14 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.246 | 0.964 | 4.48 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.248 | 0.964 | 4.48 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.238 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.176 | 0.670 | 1.72 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.248 | 0.964 | 1.13 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.350 | 1.13 | 4.48 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.152 | 0.580 | 1.72 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 4.05 | 15.3 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 4.05 | 15.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.860 | 2.70 | 5.08 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 5.08 | 8.92 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.982 | 3.81 | 6.96 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 4.26 | 15.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.942 | 2.66 | 8.92 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.981 | 3.95 | 15.0 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 3.95 | 15.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.843 | 2.62 | 5.00 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.998 | 5.00 | 8.75 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.954 | 3.75 | 6.79 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.02 | 4.19 | 15.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.928 | 2.60 | 8.75 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 | 0.446 | 2.07 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.115 | 0.446 | 2.07 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.579 | 0.579 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.081 | 0.310 | 0.798 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.115 | 0.446 | 0.521 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.162 | 0.521 | 2.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.268 | 0.798 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-3a. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 49 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 49 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 5.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-3b. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.574 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.574 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.574 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.232 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.574 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.564 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.564 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.564 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.227 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.564 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.824 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.824 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.824 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.553 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.523 | 0.824 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.35 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.35 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.35 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.949 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.35 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.31 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.31 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.31 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.928 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.31 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.381 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.381 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.381 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.256 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.242 | 0.381 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-3c. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 7.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 7.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | 8.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 95 | 7.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 17.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 16.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 7.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 7.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 21 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 59 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 65 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | 8.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 95 | 7.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 17.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 50 | 16.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 55 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-3d. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 1.11 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.550 | 1.15 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.610 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.610 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 1.15 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 | 1.12 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.542 | 1.12 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.604 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 | 0.604 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 | 1.12 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.271 | 0.851 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.269 | 0.851 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.734 | 0.734 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.670 | 0.851 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.271 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.271 | 0.851 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.496 | 0.734 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.901 | 4.71 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.901 | 4.54 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.25 | 4.71 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.50 | 4.71 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.901 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.901 | 2.50 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.901 | 4.71 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.879 | 4.59 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.879 | 4.43 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.22 | 4.59 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.47 | 4.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.879 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.879 | 2.47 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.879 | 4.59 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.126 | 0.394 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.124 | 0.394 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.340 | 0.340 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.310 | 0.394 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.126 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.126 | 0.394 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.229 | 0.340 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-4a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 89.1 | 0.605 | 0.629 | 0.433 | 0.766 |
| | Urban | 107 | 88.8 | 0.639 | 0.672 | 0.447 | 0.798 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.433 | 0.280 | 0.369 | 0.564 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 94.9 | 0.659 | 0.625 | 0.498 | 0.705 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 84.6 | 0.571 | 0.649 | 0.388 | 0.810 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 0.642 | 0.734 | 0.419 | 0.876 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 0.567 | 0.500 | 0.448 | 0.637 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 89.1 | 0.592 | 0.615 | 0.424 | 0.765 |
| | Urban | 107 | 88.8 | 0.625 | 0.658 | 0.437 | 0.797 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 0.425 | 0.273 | 0.363 | 0.564 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 94.9 | 0.645 | 0.611 | 0.488 | 0.705 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 84.6 | 0.559 | 0.636 | 0.380 | 0.810 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 0.629 | 0.720 | 0.410 | 0.877 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 0.555 | 0.488 | 0.439 | 0.636 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | 88.2 | 0.898 | 0.946 | 0.643 | 0.763 |
| | Urban | 93 | 88.2 | 0.940 | 1.01 | 0.653 | 0.802 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 0.665 | 0.323 | 0.593 | 0.506 |
| | Low Income | 49 | 93.9 | 0.913 | 0.752 | 0.710 | 0.696 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 84.2 | 0.915 | 1.11 | 0.610 | 0.821 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 78.2 | 0.991 | 1.11 | 0.665 | 0.853 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 98.2 | 0.804 | 0.741 | 0.622 | 0.667 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 89.1 | 2.27 | 2.36 | 1.63 | 0.766 |
| | Urban | 107 | 88.8 | 2.40 | 2.52 | 1.68 | 0.798 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 1.63 | 1.05 | 1.39 | 0.564 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 94.9 | 2.47 | 2.35 | 1.87 | 0.705 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 84.6 | 2.14 | 2.44 | 1.46 | 0.810 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 2.41 | 2.76 | 1.57 | 0.876 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 2.13 | 1.88 | 1.68 | 0.637 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 89.1 | 2.22 | 2.31 | 1.59 | 0.765 |
| | Urban | 107 | 88.8 | 2.35 | 2.47 | 1.64 | 0.797 |
| | Rural | 21 | 90.5 | 1.60 | 1.03 | 1.36 | 0.564 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 94.9 | 2.42 | 2.30 | 1.83 | 0.705 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 84.6 | 2.10 | 2.39 | 1.43 | 0.810 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 80.0 | 2.36 | 2.70 | 1.54 | 0.877 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 2.08 | 1.83 | 1.65 | 0.636 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | 88.2 | 0.381 | 0.401 | 0.273 | 0.763 |
| | Urban | 93 | 88.2 | 0.399 | 0.430 | 0.277 | 0.802 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 0.282 | 0.137 | 0.252 | 0.506 |
| | Low Income | 49 | 93.9 | 0.387 | 0.319 | 0.301 | 0.696 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 84.2 | 0.388 | 0.472 | 0.259 | 0.821 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 78.2 | 0.421 | 0.472 | 0.282 | 0.853 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 98.2 | 0.341 | 0.315 | 0.264 | 0.667 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-4b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.262 | 0.394 | 0.654 | 1.92 | 3.45 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.258 | 0.400 | 0.694 | 2.43 | 3.45 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.328 | 0.500 | 0.901 | 1.33 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 0.296 | 0.460 | 0.773 | 1.92 | 3.45 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.335 | 0.564 | 2.43 | 3.08 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.246 | 0.370 | 0.658 | 2.70 | 3.45 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.281 | 0.402 | 0.646 | 1.38 | 2.84 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.256 | 0.387 | 0.640 | 1.89 | 3.38 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.252 | 0.392 | 0.677 | 2.37 | 3.38 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 0.284 | 0.321 | 0.493 | 0.884 | 1.30 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.451 | 0.760 | 1.89 | 3.38 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.217 | 0.329 | 0.548 | 2.37 | 3.02 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.243 | 0.365 | 0.645 | 2.66 | 3.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 0.277 | 0.395 | 0.634 | 1.34 | 2.77 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 0.374 | 0.564 | 0.965 | 3.30 | 6.43 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | 0.374 | 0.561 | 1.06 | 3.59 | 6.43 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.406 | 0.601 | 0.809 | 1.37 | 1.37 |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | 0.417 | 0.686 | 1.14 | 2.41 | 3.62 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.374 | 0.516 | 0.937 | 3.80 | 6.43 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.350 | 0.583 | 1.15 | 3.59 | 6.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.396 | 0.560 | 0.873 | 2.41 | 3.83 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.982 | 1.48 | 2.46 | 7.22 | 13.0 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.968 | 1.50 | 2.61 | 9.14 | 13.0 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.09 | 1.23 | 1.88 | 3.38 | 4.99 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1.11 | 1.73 | 2.90 | 7.22 | 13.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.826 | 1.26 | 2.12 | 9.14 | 11.6 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.924 | 1.39 | 2.47 | 10.1 | 13.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 1.06 | 1.51 | 2.43 | 5.17 | 10.7 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 0.962 | 1.45 | 2.40 | 7.08 | 12.7 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 0.947 | 1.47 | 2.54 | 8.92 | 12.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 1.07 | 1.21 | 1.85 | 3.32 | 4.87 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 1.09 | 1.69 | 2.85 | 7.08 | 12.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 0.814 | 1.24 | 2.06 | 8.92 | 11.3 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 0.913 | 1.37 | 2.42 | 9.99 | 12.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 1.04 | 1.48 | 2.38 | 5.04 | 10.4 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 0.159 | 0.239 | 0.409 | 1.40 | 2.73 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | 0.159 | 0.238 | 0.450 | 1.52 | 2.73 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.172 | 0.255 | 0.343 | 0.580 | 0.580 |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | 0.177 | 0.291 | 0.484 | 1.02 | 1.54 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | 0.159 | 0.219 | 0.398 | 1.61 | 2.73 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.148 | 0.247 | 0.486 | 1.52 | 2.73 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | <MDL | 0.168 | 0.237 | 0.370 | 1.02 | 1.62 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-4c. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 69.5 | 0.478 | 0.595 | 0.327 | 0.789 |
| | Urban | 107 | 70.1 | 0.514 | 0.641 | 0.343 | 0.824 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.296 | 0.168 | 0.257 | 0.533 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 69.5 | 0.500 | 0.696 | 0.330 | 0.806 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 0.470 | 0.509 | 0.328 | 0.796 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 72.3 | 0.461 | 0.494 | 0.331 | 0.759 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 66.7 | 0.496 | 0.687 | 0.323 | 0.825 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 69.5 | 0.467 | 0.579 | 0.320 | 0.788 |
| | Urban | 107 | 70.1 | 0.502 | 0.623 | 0.335 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 0.289 | 0.163 | 0.251 | 0.531 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 69.5 | 0.488 | 0.677 | 0.322 | 0.805 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 0.458 | 0.496 | 0.321 | 0.795 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 72.3 | 0.450 | 0.482 | 0.324 | 0.758 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 66.7 | 0.484 | 0.668 | 0.316 | 0.823 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | 66.1 | 0.336 | 0.363 | 0.242 | 0.766 |
| | Urban | 95 | 67.4 | 0.356 | 0.387 | 0.252 | 0.789 |
| | Rural | 17 | 58.8 | 0.227 | 0.138 | 0.193 | 0.593 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 64.0 | 0.312 | 0.383 | 0.219 | 0.777 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 67.2 | 0.363 | 0.357 | 0.264 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 69.1 | 0.368 | 0.347 | 0.279 | 0.706 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 63.2 | 0.306 | 0.378 | 0.210 | 0.802 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 69.5 | 1.80 | 2.23 | 1.23 | 0.789 |
| | Urban | 107 | 70.1 | 1.93 | 2.41 | 1.29 | 0.824 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 1.11 | 0.629 | 0.966 | 0.533 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 69.5 | 1.88 | 2.61 | 1.24 | 0.806 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 1.76 | 1.91 | 1.23 | 0.796 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 72.3 | 1.73 | 1.85 | 1.24 | 0.759 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 66.7 | 1.86 | 2.58 | 1.21 | 0.825 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 69.5 | 1.75 | 2.17 | 1.20 | 0.788 |
| | Urban | 107 | 70.1 | 1.88 | 2.34 | 1.26 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 21 | 66.7 | 1.08 | 0.611 | 0.944 | 0.531 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 69.5 | 1.83 | 2.54 | 1.21 | 0.805 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 69.2 | 1.72 | 1.86 | 1.21 | 0.795 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 72.3 | 1.69 | 1.81 | 1.22 | 0.758 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 66.7 | 1.82 | 2.51 | 1.18 | 0.823 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | 66.1 | 0.143 | 0.154 | 0.102 | 0.766 |
| | Urban | 95 | 67.4 | 0.151 | 0.164 | 0.107 | 0.789 |
| | Rural | 17 | 58.8 | 0.096 | 0.058 | 0.082 | 0.593 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 64.0 | 0.132 | 0.163 | 0.093 | 0.777 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 67.2 | 0.154 | 0.151 | 0.112 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 69.1 | 0.156 | 0.147 | 0.118 | 0.706 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 63.2 | 0.130 | 0.160 | 0.089 | 0.802 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-4d. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.290 | 0.535 | 1.52 | 4.71 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.310 | 0.580 | 1.60 | 4.71 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 0.413 | 0.564 | 0.740 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.295 | 0.520 | 1.89 | 4.71 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.280 | 0.580 | 1.52 | 3.19 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.295 | 0.560 | 1.34 | 3.19 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.280 | 0.520 | 1.52 | 4.71 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.282 | 0.523 | 1.48 | 4.57 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.301 | 0.563 | 1.56 | 4.57 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.262 | 0.403 | 0.549 | 0.718 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.288 | 0.505 | 1.84 | 4.57 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.276 | 0.569 | 1.48 | 3.11 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.288 | 0.544 | 1.31 | 3.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.273 | 0.510 | 1.48 | 4.57 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.228 | 0.385 | 0.843 | 2.59 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.229 | 0.402 | 0.844 | 2.59 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.179 | 0.311 | 0.575 | 0.575 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.194 | 0.372 | 0.805 | 2.59 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.236 | 0.418 | 1.16 | 1.84 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.259 | 0.427 | 0.843 | 1.84 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.192 | 0.366 | 0.844 | 2.59 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 2.01 | 5.71 | 17.7 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 2.18 | 6.01 | 17.7 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.01 | 1.55 | 2.12 | 2.78 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 1.95 | 7.10 | 17.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.18 | 5.71 | 12.0 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.11 | 2.10 | 5.03 | 12.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 1.95 | 5.71 | 17.7 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.06 | 1.96 | 5.54 | 17.2 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.13 | 2.11 | 5.86 | 17.2 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.984 | 1.51 | 2.06 | 2.70 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 1.90 | 6.92 | 17.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.04 | 2.13 | 5.54 | 11.7 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.08 | 2.04 | 4.91 | 11.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 1.91 | 5.54 | 17.2 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.097 | 0.163 | 0.358 | 1.10 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.097 | 0.171 | 0.358 | 1.10 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.076 | 0.132 | 0.244 | 0.244 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.158 | 0.341 | 1.10 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.177 | 0.490 | 0.781 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.181 | 0.358 | 0.781 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.082 | 0.155 | 0.358 | 1.10 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-5a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 7.28 | 10.3 | 5.22 | 0.741 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 7.28 | 10.9 | 5.18 | 0.744 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 7.28 | 6.93 | 5.46 | 0.742 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 6.55 | 7.36 | 4.90 | 0.691 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 8.02 | 12.7 | 5.48 | 0.805 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 8.12 | 13.7 | 5.15 | 0.862 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 6.42 | 4.76 | 5.31 | 0.597 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 7.13 | 10.1 | 5.12 | 0.739 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 7.13 | 10.7 | 5.07 | 0.742 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 7.14 | 6.77 | 5.36 | 0.741 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 6.41 | 7.18 | 4.80 | 0.689 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 7.85 | 12.5 | 5.37 | 0.804 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 7.95 | 13.4 | 5.04 | 0.861 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 6.28 | 4.65 | 5.20 | 0.595 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | 98.2 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 7.96 | 0.663 |
| | Urban | 93 | 97.8 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 7.70 | 0.664 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 9.55 | 0.650 |
| | Low Income | 49 | 98.0 | 9.45 | 10.2 | 7.13 | 0.664 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 98.2 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 8.75 | 0.674 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 96.4 | 11.9 | 16.0 | 8.43 | 0.741 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 9.10 | 7.24 | 7.52 | 0.576 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 36.7 | 52.0 | 26.3 | 0.741 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 36.7 | 54.9 | 26.1 | 0.744 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 34.9 | 27.5 | 0.742 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 33.0 | 37.1 | 24.7 | 0.691 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 40.4 | 64.0 | 27.6 | 0.805 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 40.9 | 69.1 | 25.9 | 0.862 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 32.3 | 24.0 | 26.7 | 0.597 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 35.9 | 51.0 | 25.8 | 0.739 |
| | Urban | 107 | 98.1 | 35.9 | 53.8 | 25.6 | 0.742 |
| | Rural | 21 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 34.1 | 27.0 | 0.741 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 98.3 | 32.3 | 36.2 | 24.2 | 0.689 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 98.5 | 39.6 | 62.8 | 27.1 | 0.804 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 96.9 | 40.1 | 67.7 | 25.4 | 0.861 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 23.4 | 26.2 | 0.595 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | 98.2 | 5.98 | 7.07 | 4.53 | 0.663 |
| | Urban | 93 | 97.8 | 5.82 | 7.26 | 4.39 | 0.664 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 6.87 | 6.06 | 5.44 | 0.650 |
| | Low Income | 49 | 98.0 | 5.38 | 5.81 | 4.06 | 0.664 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | 98.2 | 6.57 | 8.22 | 4.98 | 0.674 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 96.4 | 6.77 | 9.09 | 4.80 | 0.741 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 5.18 | 4.12 | 4.28 | 0.576 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-5b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 3.70 | 5.26 | 8.18 | 15.5 | 104 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 3.68 | 5.22 | 8.28 | 14.3 | 104 |
| | Rural | 21 | 1.01 | 3.95 | 5.29 | 6.51 | 19.9 | 30.9 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 3.40 | 5.08 | 5.86 | 19.9 | 49.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 3.81 | 5.22 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 104 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 3.68 | 5.16 | 8.27 | 15.5 | 104 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 1.56 | 3.74 | 5.29 | 7.82 | 12.0 | 30.9 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 3.63 | 5.12 | 8.00 | 15.1 | 102 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 3.61 | 5.07 | 8.06 | 14.0 | 102 |
| | Rural | 21 | 0.993 | 3.87 | 5.18 | 6.41 | 19.5 | 30.1 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 3.33 | 4.99 | 5.72 | 19.5 | 47.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 3.73 | 5.07 | 9.80 | 14.4 | 102 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 3.61 | 5.06 | 8.10 | 15.1 | 102 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 1.54 | 3.68 | 5.18 | 7.68 | 11.7 | 30.1 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 5.37 | 7.27 | 11.2 | 21.8 | 111 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | 5.23 | 7.18 | 11.2 | 21.3 | 111 |
| | Rural | 17 | 2.66 | 6.75 | 9.39 | 11.0 | 40.3 | 40.3 |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | 4.77 | 6.56 | 9.39 | 38.6 | 57.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | 5.94 | 8.31 | 13.9 | 21.3 | 111 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 5.58 | 7.60 | 13.3 | 23.1 | 111 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 2.43 | 5.23 | 7.20 | 9.87 | 21.8 | 40.3 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 18.6 | 26.5 | 41.2 | 78.2 | 522 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 18.5 | 26.3 | 41.7 | 72.2 | 522 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.09 | 19.9 | 26.6 | 32.8 | 100 | 156 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 17.1 | 25.6 | 29.5 | 100 | 247 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 19.2 | 26.3 | 50.7 | 74.2 | 522 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 18.5 | 26.0 | 41.7 | 78.2 | 522 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 7.85 | 18.9 | 26.6 | 39.4 | 60.4 | 156 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 18.3 | 25.8 | 40.3 | 76.3 | 512 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 18.2 | 25.6 | 40.6 | 70.8 | 512 |
| | Rural | 21 | 5.00 | 19.5 | 26.1 | 32.3 | 98.4 | 152 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 16.8 | 25.2 | 28.8 | 98.4 | 241 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | <MDL | 18.8 | 25.6 | 49.4 | 72.4 | 512 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 18.2 | 25.5 | 40.8 | 76.3 | 512 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 7.75 | 18.5 | 26.1 | 38.7 | 58.9 | 152 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 110 | <MDL | 3.06 | 4.14 | 6.37 | 12.4 | 63.3 |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | 2.98 | 4.09 | 6.37 | 12.1 | 63.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.51 | 3.84 | 5.35 | 6.27 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| | Low Income | 49 | <MDL | 2.72 | 3.74 | 5.35 | 22.0 | 32.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 57 | <MDL | 3.38 | 4.73 | 7.92 | 12.1 | 63.3 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 3.18 | 4.33 | 7.57 | 13.2 | 63.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.38 | 2.98 | 4.10 | 5.62 | 12.4 | 23.0 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table P-5c. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 5.42 | 4.09 | 4.28 | 0.682 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 5.49 | 3.97 | 4.40 | 0.666 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 5.06 | 4.73 | 3.74 | 0.761 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 4.93 | 4.01 | 3.76 | 0.736 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 5.77 | 3.96 | 4.78 | 0.604 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 5.67 | 4.32 | 4.47 | 0.683 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 5.16 | 3.86 | 4.10 | 0.684 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 5.29 | 3.98 | 4.18 | 0.680 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 5.36 | 3.87 | 4.30 | 0.664 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 4.93 | 4.59 | 3.65 | 0.758 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 4.81 | 3.91 | 3.68 | 0.734 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 5.64 | 3.86 | 4.67 | 0.602 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 5.53 | 4.20 | 4.37 | 0.680 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 5.04 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 0.683 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | 98.2 | 4.07 | 2.84 | 3.31 | 0.654 |
| | Urban | 95 | 98.9 | 4.11 | 2.90 | 3.34 | 0.656 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 3.88 | 2.56 | 3.18 | 0.657 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 96.0 | 3.41 | 2.62 | 2.66 | 0.721 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 4.63 | 2.99 | 3.95 | 0.548 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 98.2 | 4.79 | 3.40 | 3.95 | 0.602 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 98.2 | 3.38 | 1.96 | 2.80 | 0.661 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 27.3 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 0.682 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 27.7 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 0.666 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 25.5 | 23.8 | 18.8 | 0.761 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 0.736 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 20.0 | 24.1 | 0.604 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 28.6 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 0.683 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 26.0 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 0.684 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | 98.4 | 26.7 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 0.680 |
| | Urban | 107 | 99.1 | 27.0 | 19.5 | 21.7 | 0.664 |
| | Rural | 21 | 95.2 | 24.9 | 23.1 | 18.4 | 0.758 |
| | Low Income | 59 | 96.6 | 24.3 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 0.734 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 100.0 | 28.4 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 0.602 |
| | Home Children | 65 | 98.5 | 27.9 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 0.680 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | 98.4 | 25.4 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 0.683 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | 98.2 | 2.32 | 1.62 | 1.89 | 0.654 |
| | Urban | 95 | 98.9 | 2.34 | 1.65 | 1.90 | 0.656 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 2.21 | 1.46 | 1.81 | 0.657 |
| | Low Income | 50 | 96.0 | 1.94 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 0.721 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 100.0 | 2.64 | 1.71 | 2.25 | 0.548 |
| | Home Children | 55 | 98.2 | 2.73 | 1.93 | 2.25 | 0.602 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 98.2 | 1.93 | 1.12 | 1.59 | 0.661 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table P-5d. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in NC Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 2.55 | 4.01 | 6.86 | 14.4 | 21.9 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 2.75 | 4.11 | 7.24 | 14.4 | 21.9 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.39 | 2.74 | 6.43 | 13.8 | 20.7 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 2.36 | 3.53 | 6.45 | 14.4 | 20.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.69 | 2.89 | 4.63 | 7.01 | 14.1 | 21.9 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.64 | 4.07 | 7.74 | 14.4 | 21.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 2.44 | 3.96 | 6.43 | 11.1 | 20.7 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 2.51 | 3.91 | 6.68 | 14.1 | 21.3 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 2.71 | 4.01 | 7.06 | 14.1 | 21.3 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 2.34 | 2.67 | 6.29 | 13.4 | 20.1 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 2.30 | 3.44 | 6.29 | 14.1 | 20.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 1.66 | 2.83 | 4.56 | 6.81 | 13.8 | 21.3 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 2.58 | 3.96 | 7.63 | 14.1 | 21.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 2.37 | 3.86 | 6.30 | 10.7 | 20.1 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | 2.21 | 3.42 | 4.94 | 10.7 | 16.5 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | 2.26 | 3.42 | 4.93 | 11.0 | 16.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.91 | 3.43 | 5.07 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 1.52 | 2.85 | 4.22 | 9.37 | 14.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 1.16 | 2.48 | 3.73 | 5.24 | 11.7 | 16.5 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 2.45 | 3.63 | 5.24 | 11.8 | 16.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 1.71 | 3.33 | 4.86 | 7.01 | 9.37 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 12.9 | 20.2 | 34.6 | 72.4 | 110 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 13.9 | 20.7 | 36.5 | 72.4 | 110 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 12.0 | 13.8 | 32.4 | 69.7 | 104 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 11.9 | 17.8 | 32.5 | 72.4 | 104 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 8.52 | 14.6 | 23.3 | 35.3 | 71.1 | 110 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 13.3 | 20.5 | 39.0 | 72.4 | 110 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 12.3 | 20.0 | 32.4 | 55.7 | 104 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 128 | <MDL | 12.6 | 19.7 | 33.6 | 70.9 | 108 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | 13.7 | 20.2 | 35.6 | 70.9 | 108 |
| | Rural | 21 | <MDL | 11.8 | 13.5 | 31.7 | 67.7 | 101 |
| | Low Income | 59 | <MDL | 11.6 | 17.4 | 31.7 | 70.9 | 101 |
| | Mid/High Income | 65 | 8.35 | 14.3 | 23.0 | 34.3 | 69.4 | 108 |
| | Home Children | 65 | <MDL | 13.0 | 19.9 | 38.4 | 70.9 | 108 |
| | Day Care Children | 63 | <MDL | 11.9 | 19.5 | 31.8 | 54.1 | 101 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 112 | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.95 | 2.82 | 6.12 | 9.42 |
| | Urban | 95 | <MDL | 1.29 | 1.95 | 2.81 | 6.27 | 9.42 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.09 | 1.95 | 2.89 | 6.12 | 6.12 |
| | Low Income | 50 | <MDL | 0.863 | 1.62 | 2.40 | 5.33 | 8.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 58 | 0.661 | 1.41 | 2.12 | 2.98 | 6.66 | 9.42 |
| | Home Children | 55 | <MDL | 1.39 | 2.07 | 2.98 | 6.69 | 9.42 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.976 | 1.90 | 2.77 | 3.99 | 5.33 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Appendix Q

Descriptive Statistics of Urinary Biomarker Concentrations for Target Pollutants in OH Study Participants

This appendix contains tables of descriptive statistics of urine biomarker data (unadjusted, adjusted for specific gravity, and adjusted for creatinine levels, with units expressed in both ng and pmoles) in OH children and adults for the following pollutants and metabolites:

| Pollutant/Metabolite | Table Numbers (Children) | Table Numbers (Adults) |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | Tables Q-1a, Q-1b | Tables Q-1c, Q-1d |
| 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene | Tables Q-2a, Q-2b | Tables Q-2c, Q-2d |
| 3-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene | Tables Q-3a, Q-3b | Tables Q-3c, Q-3d |
| 3-hydroxybenz[a]pyrene | Tables Q-4a, Q-4b | Tables Q-4c, Q-4d |
| 3-hydroxychrysene | Tables Q-5a, Q-5b | Tables Q-5c, Q-5d |
| 6-hydroxychrysene | Tables Q-6a, Q-6b | Tables Q-6c, Q-6d |
| 6-hydroxyindeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | Tables Q-7a, Q-7b | Tables Q-7c, Q-7d |
| 1-hydroxypyrene | Tables Q-8a, Q-8b | Tables Q-8c, Q-8d |
| Pentachlorophenol | Tables Q-9a, Q-9b | Tables Q-9c, Q-9d |
| 3-phenoxybenzoic acid | Tables Q-10a, Q-10b | Tables Q-10c, Q-10d |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | Tables Q-11a, Q-11b | Tables Q-11c, Q-11d |

Descriptive statistics are presented separately for the following groups of participants:

- All participants
- Participants from urban areas
- Participants from rural areas
- Participants from low-income areas
- Participants from middle/upper-income areas
- Stay-at-home children (or their caregivers)
- Day care children (or their caregivers)

Table Q-1a. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 1.32 | 1.59 | 0.927 | 0.794 |
| | Urban | 109 | 98.2 | 1.32 | 1.68 | 0.902 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.30 | 0.904 | 1.11 | 0.571 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 1.36 | 1.14 | 1.03 | 0.765 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 97.3 | 1.37 | 1.90 | 0.908 | 0.842 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 97.1 | 1.50 | 1.84 | 1.03 | 0.853 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 0.816 | 0.703 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 1.29 | 1.56 | 0.909 | 0.793 |
| | Urban | 109 | 98.2 | 1.29 | 1.64 | 0.884 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.27 | 0.877 | 1.08 | 0.568 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 1.33 | 1.12 | 1.00 | 0.763 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 97.3 | 1.35 | 1.86 | 0.890 | 0.842 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 97.1 | 1.47 | 1.80 | 1.01 | 0.852 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 1.08 | 1.19 | 0.800 | 0.703 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 98.2 | 1.75 | 1.97 | 1.31 | 0.726 |
| | Urban | 96 | 97.9 | 1.71 | 2.08 | 1.24 | 0.753 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 1.98 | 0.988 | 1.82 | 0.404 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 1.77 | 1.35 | 1.37 | 0.731 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 96.8 | 1.77 | 2.39 | 1.26 | 0.767 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 96.6 | 1.91 | 2.03 | 1.46 | 0.738 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 1.56 | 1.89 | 1.16 | 0.700 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 5.97 | 7.21 | 4.20 | 0.794 |
| | Urban | 109 | 98.2 | 5.98 | 7.59 | 4.08 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 5.89 | 4.09 | 5.00 | 0.571 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 6.16 | 5.18 | 4.64 | 0.765 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 97.3 | 6.22 | 8.61 | 4.11 | 0.842 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 97.1 | 6.80 | 8.33 | 4.66 | 0.853 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 4.96 | 5.46 | 3.69 | 0.703 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 98.4 | 5.84 | 7.05 | 4.11 | 0.793 |
| | Urban | 109 | 98.2 | 5.85 | 7.43 | 4.00 | 0.822 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 5.76 | 3.97 | 4.90 | 0.568 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 6.03 | 5.06 | 4.55 | 0.763 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 97.3 | 6.09 | 8.43 | 4.03 | 0.842 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 97.1 | 6.65 | 8.13 | 4.57 | 0.852 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 4.86 | 5.36 | 3.62 | 0.703 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 98.2 | 0.892 | 1.01 | 0.668 | 0.726 |
| | Urban | 96 | 97.9 | 0.873 | 1.06 | 0.634 | 0.753 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 1.01 | 0.505 | 0.932 | 0.404 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.904 | 0.692 | 0.700 | 0.731 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 96.8 | 0.905 | 1.22 | 0.643 | 0.767 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 96.6 | 0.975 | 1.04 | 0.744 | 0.738 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 0.798 | 0.968 | 0.591 | 0.700 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-1b. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.566 | 1.02 | 1.35 | 3.59 | 12.5 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.560 | 0.994 | 1.34 | 3.59 | 12.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.370 | 0.857 | 1.15 | 1.36 | 4.35 | 4.35 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.230 | 0.589 | 1.12 | 1.60 | 3.97 | 5.63 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.550 | 1.02 | 1.33 | 7.04 | 12.5 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.710 | 1.16 | 1.44 | 4.35 | 12.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.251 | 0.525 | 0.809 | 1.17 | 3.21 | 7.55 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.552 | 0.992 | 1.33 | 3.49 | 12.2 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.546 | 0.973 | 1.31 | 3.49 | 12.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.366 | 0.837 | 1.14 | 1.33 | 4.22 | 4.22 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.227 | 0.574 | 1.09 | 1.57 | 3.85 | 5.53 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.542 | 1.00 | 1.29 | 6.89 | 12.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.696 | 1.14 | 1.40 | 4.22 | 12.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.246 | 0.514 | 0.788 | 1.15 | 3.14 | 7.42 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | 0.842 | 1.39 | 2.01 | 3.41 | 15.4 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.785 | 1.34 | 1.89 | 3.41 | 15.4 |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.932 | 1.38 | 1.79 | 2.33 | 5.08 | 5.08 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.400 | 0.775 | 1.54 | 2.16 | 5.41 | 5.88 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.847 | 1.38 | 1.86 | 2.90 | 15.4 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.989 | 1.52 | 2.23 | 5.08 | 15.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.400 | 0.686 | 1.19 | 1.74 | 3.41 | 13.2 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 2.56 | 4.60 | 6.11 | 16.2 | 56.7 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 2.53 | 4.50 | 6.05 | 16.2 | 56.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.67 | 3.88 | 5.22 | 6.15 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 1.04 | 2.66 | 5.05 | 7.22 | 18.0 | 25.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 2.49 | 4.61 | 6.02 | 31.9 | 56.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 3.21 | 5.25 | 6.51 | 19.7 | 56.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.14 | 2.38 | 3.66 | 5.28 | 14.5 | 34.2 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 2.50 | 4.49 | 6.00 | 15.8 | 55.3 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 2.47 | 4.40 | 5.91 | 15.8 | 55.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.66 | 3.79 | 5.15 | 6.02 | 19.1 | 19.1 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 1.03 | 2.60 | 4.93 | 7.11 | 17.4 | 25.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 2.45 | 4.55 | 5.84 | 31.2 | 55.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 3.15 | 5.17 | 6.34 | 19.1 | 55.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.11 | 2.32 | 3.56 | 5.20 | 14.2 | 33.6 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | 0.430 | 0.709 | 1.03 | 1.74 | 7.86 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.401 | 0.687 | 0.965 | 1.74 | 7.86 |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.476 | 0.706 | 0.915 | 1.19 | 2.60 | 2.60 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.204 | 0.396 | 0.790 | 1.10 | 2.76 | 3.00 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.433 | 0.706 | 0.951 | 1.48 | 7.86 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.506 | 0.779 | 1.14 | 2.60 | 7.86 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.204 | 0.351 | 0.609 | 0.890 | 1.74 | 6.77 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-1c. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 89.7 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 0.701 | 0.876 |
| | Urban | 109 | 89.0 | 1.000 | 1.04 | 0.685 | 0.877 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 0.810 | 0.883 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 90.2 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 0.733 | 0.866 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 90.3 | 1.02 | 1.10 | 0.689 | 0.895 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 87.0 | 0.999 | 1.16 | 0.647 | 0.928 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 1.04 | 0.866 | 0.773 | 0.806 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 90.4 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 0.694 | 0.868 |
| | Urban | 108 | 89.8 | 0.984 | 1.01 | 0.679 | 0.868 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 1.12 | 1.03 | 0.793 | 0.882 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 90.2 | 1.03 | 0.997 | 0.716 | 0.868 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 90.3 | 0.998 | 1.07 | 0.674 | 0.894 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 88.2 | 0.989 | 1.14 | 0.646 | 0.916 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 1.02 | 0.850 | 0.755 | 0.806 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 89.0 | 0.771 | 0.841 | 0.536 | 0.856 |
| | Urban | 94 | 88.3 | 0.766 | 0.856 | 0.527 | 0.873 |
| | Rural | 15 | 93.3 | 0.800 | 0.765 | 0.601 | 0.751 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 89.5 | 0.817 | 1.11 | 0.509 | 0.950 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 88.7 | 0.771 | 0.689 | 0.568 | 0.808 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 86.2 | 0.811 | 0.827 | 0.540 | 0.937 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 92.2 | 0.725 | 0.863 | 0.532 | 0.762 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 89.7 | 4.61 | 4.68 | 3.17 | 0.876 |
| | Urban | 109 | 89.0 | 4.52 | 4.69 | 3.10 | 0.877 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 5.19 | 4.75 | 3.67 | 0.883 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 90.2 | 4.75 | 4.60 | 3.32 | 0.866 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 90.3 | 4.62 | 4.96 | 3.12 | 0.895 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 87.0 | 4.52 | 5.26 | 2.93 | 0.928 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 4.72 | 3.92 | 3.50 | 0.806 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 90.4 | 4.54 | 4.59 | 3.14 | 0.868 |
| | Urban | 108 | 89.8 | 4.45 | 4.59 | 3.07 | 0.868 |
| | Rural | 17 | 94.1 | 5.08 | 4.66 | 3.59 | 0.882 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 90.2 | 4.65 | 4.51 | 3.24 | 0.868 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 90.3 | 4.52 | 4.85 | 3.05 | 0.894 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 88.2 | 4.47 | 5.15 | 2.92 | 0.916 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 93.0 | 4.62 | 3.85 | 3.42 | 0.806 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 89.0 | 0.394 | 0.430 | 0.274 | 0.856 |
| | Urban | 94 | 88.3 | 0.392 | 0.438 | 0.269 | 0.873 |
| | Rural | 15 | 93.3 | 0.409 | 0.391 | 0.307 | 0.751 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 89.5 | 0.418 | 0.569 | 0.260 | 0.950 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 88.7 | 0.394 | 0.352 | 0.290 | 0.808 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 86.2 | 0.414 | 0.423 | 0.276 | 0.937 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 92.2 | 0.371 | 0.441 | 0.272 | 0.762 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-1d. 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) (94-75-7): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.410 | 0.710 | 1.24 | 2.82 | 7.31 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.405 | 0.690 | 1.19 | 2.82 | 7.31 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.440 | 0.830 | 1.38 | 4.36 | 4.36 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.410 | 0.770 | 1.13 | 2.76 | 4.54 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 0.389 | 0.710 | 1.29 | 3.13 | 7.31 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.370 | 0.673 | 1.19 | 3.25 | 7.31 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.570 | 0.720 | 1.28 | 2.82 | 4.54 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.702 | 1.21 | 2.74 | 7.14 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.399 | 0.676 | 1.16 | 2.74 | 7.14 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.427 | 0.814 | 1.36 | 4.27 | 4.27 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.400 | 0.751 | 1.10 | 2.72 | 4.50 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 0.383 | 0.691 | 1.26 | 3.05 | 7.14 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | 0.360 | 0.697 | 1.19 | 3.17 | 7.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.556 | 0.702 | 1.25 | 2.74 | 4.50 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | 0.345 | 0.533 | 0.832 | 2.04 | 6.20 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 0.327 | 0.528 | 0.841 | 2.04 | 6.20 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 0.389 | 0.611 | 0.802 | 3.26 | 3.26 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.327 | 0.506 | 0.820 | 3.33 | 6.20 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.365 | 0.555 | 0.978 | 1.57 | 4.05 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 0.315 | 0.551 | 0.904 | 3.26 | 4.05 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.389 | 0.507 | 0.820 | 1.47 | 6.20 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 1.85 | 3.21 | 5.61 | 12.8 | 33.1 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 1.83 | 3.12 | 5.38 | 12.8 | 33.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.99 | 3.75 | 6.24 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 1.85 | 3.48 | 5.11 | 12.5 | 20.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 1.76 | 3.21 | 5.84 | 14.2 | 33.1 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.67 | 3.05 | 5.38 | 14.7 | 33.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 2.58 | 3.26 | 5.79 | 12.8 | 20.5 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.81 | 3.18 | 5.47 | 12.4 | 32.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.81 | 3.06 | 5.26 | 12.4 | 32.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.93 | 3.68 | 6.15 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 1.81 | 3.40 | 4.99 | 12.3 | 20.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 1.73 | 3.13 | 5.68 | 13.8 | 32.3 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | 1.63 | 3.15 | 5.36 | 14.3 | 32.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 2.52 | 3.18 | 5.65 | 12.4 | 20.3 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | 0.177 | 0.272 | 0.425 | 1.04 | 3.17 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 0.167 | 0.270 | 0.430 | 1.04 | 3.17 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 0.199 | 0.312 | 0.410 | 1.67 | 1.67 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.167 | 0.259 | 0.419 | 1.70 | 3.17 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.187 | 0.284 | 0.500 | 0.803 | 2.07 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 0.161 | 0.282 | 0.462 | 1.67 | 2.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.199 | 0.259 | 0.419 | 0.750 | 3.17 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-2a. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 4.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 8.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-2b. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.153 | 0.153 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.199 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.184 | 0.799 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.780 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.780 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.150 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.780 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.194 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.146 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 0.780 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.852 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.679 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.599 | 0.679 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.852 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.353 | 0.679 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.27 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.27 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.628 | 0.628 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.815 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.613 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.754 | 3.27 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.19 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.19 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.613 | 0.613 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.19 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.795 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.599 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.736 | 3.19 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.394 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.314 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.277 | 0.314 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.394 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.163 | 0.314 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-2c. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 29.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 27.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 26.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 29.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 22.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 23.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 28.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 29.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 26.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 27.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 26.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 29.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 29.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 23.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 29.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 22.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 23.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 28.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 19.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 27.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-2d. 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (69847-26-3): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.600 | 29.3 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.520 | 29.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.141 | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.390 | 23.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.710 | 29.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.141 | 0.520 | 1.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.780 | 29.3 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.141 | 0.588 | 28.6 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.144 | 0.505 | 28.6 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.195 | 0.380 | 22.6 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.693 | 28.6 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.505 | 1.07 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.195 | 0.757 | 28.6 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.802 | 41.9 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.857 | 41.9 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.802 | 0.802 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.152 | 0.319 | 18.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.857 | 41.9 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.857 | 1.38 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.154 | 0.381 | 41.9 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.613 | 2.46 | 120 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.613 | 2.13 | 120 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.579 | 4.46 | 4.46 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 | 1.60 | 94.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.91 | 120 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.579 | 2.13 | 4.46 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 | 3.19 | 120 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.579 | 2.41 | 117 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.588 | 2.07 | 117 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.573 | 4.37 | 4.37 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 | 1.56 | 92.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.84 | 117 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 2.07 | 4.37 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 | 3.10 | 117 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.371 | 19.4 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.396 | 19.4 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.371 | 0.371 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.070 | 0.148 | 8.68 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.396 | 19.4 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.396 | 0.641 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.071 | 0.176 | 19.4 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-3a. 3-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (4834-35-9): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-3b. 3-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (4834-35-9): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.176 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.176 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.176 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.176 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.173 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.173 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.173 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.173 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.852 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.629 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.599 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.514 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.722 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.722 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.722 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.722 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.708 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.708 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.708 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.708 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.394 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.291 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.277 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.238 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-3c. 3-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (4834-35-9): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-3d. 3-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene (4834-35-9): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.141 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.141 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.360 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.351 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.351 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.140 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.351 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.141 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.351 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.286 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.579 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.579 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.44 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.44 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.573 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.44 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.579 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.44 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.589 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.589 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.589 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.132 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-4a. 3-hydroxybenz[a]pyrene (13345-21-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-4b. 3-hydroxybenz[a]pyrene (13345-21-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-4c. 3-hydroxybenz[a]pyrene (13345-21-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-4d. 3-hydroxybenz[a]pyrene (13345-21-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-5a. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 1.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-5b. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.32 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.32 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.159 | 0.159 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.32 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.32 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.159 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.29 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.29 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.156 | 0.156 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.29 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.156 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.71 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.71 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.71 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.71 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.40 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.40 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.653 | 0.653 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.40 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.40 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.653 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.27 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.27 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.638 | 0.638 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.27 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 5.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.638 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.792 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.792 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.792 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.792 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-5c. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-5d. 3-hydroxychrysene (63019-39-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.58 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.58 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.58 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.58 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.47 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.47 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.47 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 4.47 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.56 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.56 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.56 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 6.56 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.7 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.3 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.3 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 18.3 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 3.04 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-6a. 6-hydroxychrysene (NA8): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-6b. 6-hydroxychrysene (NA8): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.203 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.203 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.150 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.203 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.168 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.150 | 0.203 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.199 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.199 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.146 | 0.146 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.199 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.165 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.146 | 0.199 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.852 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.629 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.599 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.852 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.514 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.829 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.829 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.613 | 0.613 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.829 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.688 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.613 | 0.829 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.813 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.813 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.599 | 0.599 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.813 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.675 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.599 | 0.813 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.394 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.291 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.277 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.394 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.238 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-6c. 6-hydroxychrysene (NA8): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 0.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 94 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 58 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-6d. 6-hydroxychrysene (NA8): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.200 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.195 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.195 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.195 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.195 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.286 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.819 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.799 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.589 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.589 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.589 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.132 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-7a. 6-hydroxy indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (NA9): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 109 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 69 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 96 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 59 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-7b. 6-hydroxy indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (NA9): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-7c. 6-hydroxy indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (NA9): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 124 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 108 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 108 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 68 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 124 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 107 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 67 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 108 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Urban | 93 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Home Children | 57 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 0.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-7d. 6-hydroxy indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene (NA9): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Urban | 93 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Home Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-8a. 1-hydroxypyrene (5315-79-7): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 79.4 | 0.382 | 0.316 | 0.305 | 0.644 |
| | Urban | 109 | 79.8 | 0.360 | 0.240 | 0.297 | 0.614 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.519 | 0.608 | 0.358 | 0.816 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 0.404 | 0.273 | 0.333 | 0.622 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 80.8 | 0.392 | 0.355 | 0.307 | 0.662 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 73.9 | 0.409 | 0.368 | 0.315 | 0.702 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 86.0 | 0.348 | 0.238 | 0.293 | 0.569 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 79.4 | 0.374 | 0.308 | 0.299 | 0.642 |
| | Urban | 109 | 79.8 | 0.353 | 0.234 | 0.292 | 0.612 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 0.508 | 0.592 | 0.351 | 0.814 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 0.395 | 0.266 | 0.327 | 0.621 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 80.8 | 0.384 | 0.346 | 0.302 | 0.659 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 73.9 | 0.400 | 0.359 | 0.309 | 0.700 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 86.0 | 0.342 | 0.232 | 0.289 | 0.566 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 77.5 | 0.542 | 0.447 | 0.443 | 0.618 |
| | Urban | 96 | 78.1 | 0.503 | 0.286 | 0.431 | 0.572 |
| | Rural | 15 | 73.3 | 0.790 | 0.969 | 0.526 | 0.864 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 81.6 | 0.532 | 0.325 | 0.451 | 0.578 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 77.8 | 0.556 | 0.529 | 0.444 | 0.637 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 0.586 | 0.540 | 0.467 | 0.654 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 84.6 | 0.493 | 0.309 | 0.417 | 0.574 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 79.4 | 1.75 | 1.45 | 1.40 | 0.644 |
| | Urban | 109 | 79.8 | 1.65 | 1.10 | 1.36 | 0.614 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 2.38 | 2.78 | 1.64 | 0.816 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 1.85 | 1.25 | 1.53 | 0.622 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 80.8 | 1.79 | 1.63 | 1.41 | 0.662 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 73.9 | 1.87 | 1.69 | 1.45 | 0.702 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 86.0 | 1.60 | 1.09 | 1.34 | 0.569 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 79.4 | 1.71 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 0.642 |
| | Urban | 109 | 79.8 | 1.62 | 1.07 | 1.34 | 0.612 |
| | Rural | 17 | 76.5 | 2.33 | 2.71 | 1.61 | 0.814 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 1.81 | 1.22 | 1.50 | 0.621 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 80.8 | 1.76 | 1.58 | 1.39 | 0.659 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 73.9 | 1.83 | 1.65 | 1.41 | 0.700 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 86.0 | 1.57 | 1.06 | 1.32 | 0.566 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 77.5 | 0.281 | 0.232 | 0.229 | 0.618 |
| | Urban | 96 | 78.1 | 0.261 | 0.148 | 0.223 | 0.572 |
| | Rural | 15 | 73.3 | 0.409 | 0.502 | 0.273 | 0.864 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 81.6 | 0.275 | 0.168 | 0.234 | 0.578 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 77.8 | 0.288 | 0.274 | 0.230 | 0.637 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 71.2 | 0.303 | 0.280 | 0.242 | 0.654 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 84.6 | 0.255 | 0.160 | 0.216 | 0.574 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-8b. 1-hydroxypyrene (5315-79-7): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.174 | 0.307 | 0.484 | 0.860 | 2.69 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.174 | 0.304 | 0.480 | 0.800 | 1.40 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.200 | 0.310 | 0.670 | 2.69 | 2.69 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.199 | 0.350 | 0.518 | 0.981 | 1.40 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.176 | 0.300 | 0.532 | 0.860 | 2.69 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.320 | 0.540 | 0.940 | 2.69 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.183 | 0.291 | 0.410 | 0.762 | 1.40 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.171 | 0.301 | 0.479 | 0.839 | 2.62 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.171 | 0.298 | 0.470 | 0.777 | 1.37 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.196 | 0.305 | 0.650 | 2.62 | 2.62 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.194 | 0.345 | 0.508 | 0.956 | 1.37 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.172 | 0.293 | 0.518 | 0.839 | 2.62 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.314 | 0.532 | 0.917 | 2.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.179 | 0.284 | 0.401 | 0.745 | 1.37 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | 0.263 | 0.460 | 0.675 | 1.14 | 4.09 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.275 | 0.449 | 0.661 | 1.14 | 1.57 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.605 | 0.878 | 4.09 | 4.09 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.274 | 0.473 | 0.709 | 1.30 | 1.57 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.263 | 0.439 | 0.682 | 1.09 | 4.09 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.496 | 0.731 | 1.22 | 4.09 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.256 | 0.428 | 0.626 | 1.14 | 1.57 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.797 | 1.41 | 2.22 | 3.94 | 12.3 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.797 | 1.39 | 2.20 | 3.67 | 6.43 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.916 | 1.42 | 3.07 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.912 | 1.60 | 2.37 | 4.50 | 6.43 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.808 | 1.37 | 2.44 | 3.94 | 12.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.47 | 2.47 | 4.31 | 12.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.837 | 1.33 | 1.88 | 3.49 | 6.43 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.784 | 1.38 | 2.19 | 3.84 | 12.0 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.784 | 1.37 | 2.15 | 3.56 | 6.27 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 0.898 | 1.40 | 2.98 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.891 | 1.58 | 2.33 | 4.38 | 6.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.788 | 1.34 | 2.37 | 3.84 | 12.0 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.44 | 2.44 | 4.20 | 12.0 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.819 | 1.30 | 1.84 | 3.42 | 6.27 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | 0.136 | 0.238 | 0.350 | 0.589 | 2.12 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.143 | 0.233 | 0.342 | 0.589 | 0.815 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.313 | 0.455 | 2.12 | 2.12 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.142 | 0.245 | 0.367 | 0.675 | 0.815 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.136 | 0.227 | 0.353 | 0.564 | 2.12 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.257 | 0.378 | 0.630 | 2.12 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.132 | 0.221 | 0.324 | 0.589 | 0.815 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-8c. 1-hydroxypyrene (5315-79-7): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 69.0 | 0.322 | 0.218 | 0.267 | 0.601 |
| | Urban | 109 | 68.8 | 0.308 | 0.199 | 0.260 | 0.571 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.412 | 0.305 | 0.318 | 0.766 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 78.0 | 0.343 | 0.219 | 0.289 | 0.590 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 62.5 | 0.315 | 0.230 | 0.255 | 0.631 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 69.6 | 0.331 | 0.214 | 0.277 | 0.586 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 68.4 | 0.312 | 0.223 | 0.255 | 0.621 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 68.8 | 0.313 | 0.213 | 0.259 | 0.600 |
| | Urban | 108 | 68.5 | 0.299 | 0.194 | 0.252 | 0.568 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.404 | 0.299 | 0.312 | 0.767 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 78.0 | 0.335 | 0.215 | 0.282 | 0.590 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 62.5 | 0.307 | 0.225 | 0.249 | 0.630 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 69.1 | 0.320 | 0.210 | 0.268 | 0.584 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 68.4 | 0.304 | 0.218 | 0.249 | 0.621 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 67.0 | 0.253 | 0.181 | 0.203 | 0.679 |
| | Urban | 94 | 67.0 | 0.246 | 0.180 | 0.198 | 0.661 |
| | Rural | 15 | 66.7 | 0.299 | 0.187 | 0.235 | 0.797 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 76.3 | 0.241 | 0.160 | 0.197 | 0.661 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 61.3 | 0.272 | 0.198 | 0.219 | 0.682 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 67.2 | 0.289 | 0.197 | 0.240 | 0.613 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 66.7 | 0.212 | 0.154 | 0.168 | 0.705 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 69.0 | 1.48 | 0.998 | 1.22 | 0.601 |
| | Urban | 109 | 68.8 | 1.41 | 0.913 | 1.19 | 0.571 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 1.89 | 1.40 | 1.46 | 0.766 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 78.0 | 1.57 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 0.590 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 62.5 | 1.44 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 0.631 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 69.6 | 1.52 | 0.982 | 1.27 | 0.586 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 68.4 | 1.43 | 1.02 | 1.17 | 0.621 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 68.8 | 1.43 | 0.976 | 1.19 | 0.600 |
| | Urban | 108 | 68.5 | 1.37 | 0.889 | 1.15 | 0.568 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 1.85 | 1.37 | 1.43 | 0.767 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 78.0 | 1.54 | 0.983 | 1.29 | 0.590 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 62.5 | 1.41 | 1.03 | 1.14 | 0.630 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 69.1 | 1.47 | 0.963 | 1.23 | 0.584 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 68.4 | 1.39 | 0.999 | 1.14 | 0.621 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 67.0 | 0.131 | 0.094 | 0.105 | 0.679 |
| | Urban | 94 | 67.0 | 0.127 | 0.093 | 0.103 | 0.661 |
| | Rural | 15 | 66.7 | 0.155 | 0.097 | 0.121 | 0.797 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 76.3 | 0.125 | 0.083 | 0.102 | 0.661 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 61.3 | 0.141 | 0.103 | 0.113 | 0.682 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 67.2 | 0.150 | 0.102 | 0.124 | 0.613 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 66.7 | 0.110 | 0.080 | 0.087 | 0.705 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-8d. 1-hydroxypyrene (5315-79-7): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.259 | 0.410 | 0.790 | 1.22 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 0.393 | 0.680 | 1.15 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.370 | 0.514 | 1.22 | 1.22 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.290 | 0.440 | 0.630 | 1.15 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.385 | 0.790 | 1.22 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 0.430 | 0.790 | 1.22 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.230 | 0.380 | 0.940 | 1.15 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.251 | 0.392 | 0.767 | 1.20 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.239 | 0.375 | 0.667 | 1.12 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.365 | 0.499 | 1.20 | 1.20 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.205 | 0.282 | 0.427 | 0.618 | 1.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.226 | 0.377 | 0.775 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.258 | 0.415 | 0.767 | 1.20 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.224 | 0.369 | 0.917 | 1.12 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.221 | 0.318 | 0.601 | 1.27 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.213 | 0.314 | 0.601 | 1.27 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.277 | 0.470 | 0.606 | 0.606 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.127 | 0.204 | 0.314 | 0.651 | 0.751 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.229 | 0.352 | 0.581 | 1.27 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.229 | 0.355 | 0.606 | 1.27 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.182 | 0.272 | 0.601 | 0.751 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 1.88 | 3.62 | 5.59 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 1.80 | 3.12 | 5.27 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.70 | 2.35 | 5.59 | 5.59 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.962 | 1.33 | 2.02 | 2.89 | 5.27 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 1.76 | 3.62 | 5.59 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.24 | 1.97 | 3.62 | 5.59 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 1.74 | 4.31 | 5.27 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 1.80 | 3.51 | 5.51 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.10 | 1.72 | 3.05 | 5.12 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.67 | 2.29 | 5.51 | 5.51 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.939 | 1.29 | 1.96 | 2.83 | 5.12 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 1.73 | 3.55 | 5.51 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.18 | 1.90 | 3.51 | 5.51 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 1.69 | 4.20 | 5.12 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.114 | 0.165 | 0.311 | 0.660 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.110 | 0.162 | 0.311 | 0.660 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.143 | 0.243 | 0.314 | 0.314 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.066 | 0.105 | 0.163 | 0.337 | 0.389 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.119 | 0.182 | 0.301 | 0.660 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.119 | 0.184 | 0.314 | 0.660 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.094 | 0.141 | 0.311 | 0.389 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-9a. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 99.2 | 1.27 | 2.20 | 0.876 | 0.765 |
| | Urban | 109 | 99.1 | 1.23 | 2.32 | 0.830 | 0.773 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.52 | 1.19 | 1.25 | 0.618 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 1.05 | 0.884 | 0.797 | 0.750 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 1.47 | 2.80 | 0.959 | 0.797 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 1.54 | 2.89 | 0.993 | 0.800 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.946 | 0.638 | 0.753 | 0.698 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 99.2 | 1.24 | 2.14 | 0.859 | 0.764 |
| | Urban | 109 | 99.1 | 1.20 | 2.26 | 0.813 | 0.772 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 1.49 | 1.16 | 1.22 | 0.615 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 1.03 | 0.863 | 0.781 | 0.749 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 1.44 | 2.73 | 0.939 | 0.795 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 1.50 | 2.82 | 0.972 | 0.798 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 0.926 | 0.624 | 0.739 | 0.697 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 99.1 | 1.73 | 2.19 | 1.27 | 0.749 |
| | Urban | 96 | 99.0 | 1.65 | 2.26 | 1.19 | 0.755 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 2.25 | 1.65 | 1.86 | 0.604 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 1.37 | 1.05 | 1.07 | 0.731 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 98.4 | 2.01 | 2.76 | 1.43 | 0.761 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 98.3 | 2.10 | 2.87 | 1.48 | 0.785 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 1.31 | 0.823 | 1.07 | 0.672 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 99.2 | 4.77 | 8.25 | 3.29 | 0.765 |
| | Urban | 109 | 99.1 | 4.62 | 8.70 | 3.12 | 0.773 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 5.72 | 4.46 | 4.68 | 0.618 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 3.94 | 3.32 | 2.99 | 0.750 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 5.53 | 10.5 | 3.60 | 0.797 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 5.78 | 10.9 | 3.73 | 0.800 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 3.55 | 2.40 | 2.83 | 0.698 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 99.2 | 4.67 | 8.05 | 3.22 | 0.764 |
| | Urban | 109 | 99.1 | 4.52 | 8.48 | 3.05 | 0.772 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 5.59 | 4.35 | 4.59 | 0.615 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 3.86 | 3.24 | 2.93 | 0.749 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 98.6 | 5.41 | 10.2 | 3.53 | 0.795 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 5.65 | 10.6 | 3.65 | 0.798 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 100.0 | 3.48 | 2.34 | 2.77 | 0.697 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 99.1 | 0.734 | 0.931 | 0.538 | 0.749 |
| | Urban | 96 | 99.0 | 0.700 | 0.960 | 0.507 | 0.755 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 0.954 | 0.701 | 0.789 | 0.604 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 0.581 | 0.444 | 0.452 | 0.731 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 98.4 | 0.852 | 1.17 | 0.608 | 0.761 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 98.3 | 0.893 | 1.22 | 0.627 | 0.785 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 100.0 | 0.555 | 0.349 | 0.452 | 0.672 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-9b. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.536 | 0.835 | 1.39 | 2.71 | 23.8 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.520 | 0.755 | 1.38 | 2.47 | 23.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.430 | 0.871 | 1.24 | 1.52 | 5.23 | 5.23 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.208 | 0.486 | 0.769 | 1.59 | 2.33 | 5.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.640 | 0.876 | 1.39 | 3.56 | 23.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.640 | 0.920 | 1.39 | 3.96 | 23.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.208 | 0.483 | 0.738 | 1.36 | 2.37 | 2.71 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.528 | 0.821 | 1.37 | 2.65 | 23.2 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.512 | 0.740 | 1.35 | 2.41 | 23.2 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.426 | 0.854 | 1.21 | 1.49 | 5.10 | 5.10 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.204 | 0.474 | 0.754 | 1.55 | 2.27 | 4.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 0.624 | 0.859 | 1.36 | 3.47 | 23.2 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.624 | 0.902 | 1.37 | 3.86 | 23.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.204 | 0.472 | 0.724 | 1.33 | 2.31 | 2.65 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | 0.829 | 1.25 | 1.92 | 3.73 | 21.4 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.792 | 1.20 | 1.87 | 3.58 | 21.4 |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.746 | 1.21 | 1.88 | 2.59 | 6.62 | 6.62 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.272 | 0.658 | 1.18 | 1.75 | 3.32 | 5.46 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.931 | 1.28 | 2.02 | 4.96 | 21.4 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.977 | 1.32 | 2.06 | 5.46 | 21.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.272 | 0.674 | 1.19 | 1.83 | 2.99 | 3.58 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 2.01 | 3.14 | 5.22 | 10.2 | 89.3 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 1.95 | 2.83 | 5.18 | 9.27 | 89.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.61 | 3.27 | 4.66 | 5.72 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.780 | 1.83 | 2.89 | 5.97 | 8.75 | 18.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 2.40 | 3.29 | 5.22 | 13.4 | 89.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 2.40 | 3.45 | 5.22 | 14.9 | 89.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.780 | 1.81 | 2.77 | 5.12 | 8.89 | 10.2 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 1.98 | 3.08 | 5.14 | 9.94 | 87.1 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 1.92 | 2.78 | 5.05 | 9.05 | 87.1 |
| | Rural | 17 | 1.60 | 3.21 | 4.54 | 5.59 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 0.764 | 1.78 | 2.83 | 5.84 | 8.53 | 18.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | 2.34 | 3.22 | 5.12 | 13.0 | 87.1 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 2.34 | 3.39 | 5.14 | 14.5 | 87.1 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 0.764 | 1.77 | 2.72 | 5.01 | 8.68 | 9.94 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | 0.352 | 0.530 | 0.814 | 1.58 | 9.08 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | 0.336 | 0.508 | 0.792 | 1.52 | 9.08 |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.316 | 0.515 | 0.796 | 1.10 | 2.81 | 2.81 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.115 | 0.279 | 0.500 | 0.744 | 1.41 | 2.32 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | 0.395 | 0.541 | 0.856 | 2.11 | 9.08 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | 0.415 | 0.561 | 0.873 | 2.32 | 9.08 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 0.115 | 0.286 | 0.507 | 0.776 | 1.27 | 1.52 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-9c. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 96.0 | 0.776 | 0.715 | 0.575 | 0.746 |
| | Urban | 109 | 95.4 | 0.742 | 0.700 | 0.550 | 0.742 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.990 | 0.795 | 0.769 | 0.722 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 97.6 | 0.740 | 0.619 | 0.569 | 0.709 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 94.4 | 0.764 | 0.763 | 0.550 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 0.712 | 0.608 | 0.551 | 0.704 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.853 | 0.825 | 0.606 | 0.797 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 96.0 | 0.757 | 0.701 | 0.560 | 0.747 |
| | Urban | 108 | 95.4 | 0.723 | 0.686 | 0.534 | 0.743 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 0.970 | 0.779 | 0.752 | 0.723 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 97.6 | 0.723 | 0.603 | 0.556 | 0.708 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 94.4 | 0.747 | 0.746 | 0.538 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 95.6 | 0.693 | 0.596 | 0.534 | 0.705 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 0.833 | 0.807 | 0.592 | 0.797 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 95.4 | 0.650 | 0.879 | 0.433 | 0.806 |
| | Urban | 94 | 94.7 | 0.628 | 0.905 | 0.415 | 0.800 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 0.789 | 0.707 | 0.569 | 0.815 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.508 | 0.446 | 0.388 | 0.724 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 93.5 | 0.748 | 1.07 | 0.471 | 0.851 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 94.8 | 0.638 | 0.766 | 0.465 | 0.704 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 96.1 | 0.664 | 1.00 | 0.400 | 0.909 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 96.0 | 2.91 | 2.68 | 2.16 | 0.746 |
| | Urban | 109 | 95.4 | 2.79 | 2.63 | 2.06 | 0.742 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.72 | 2.98 | 2.89 | 0.722 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 97.6 | 2.78 | 2.32 | 2.14 | 0.709 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 94.4 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.07 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 95.7 | 2.67 | 2.28 | 2.07 | 0.704 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 3.20 | 3.10 | 2.27 | 0.797 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 96.0 | 2.84 | 2.63 | 2.10 | 0.747 |
| | Urban | 108 | 95.4 | 2.72 | 2.57 | 2.01 | 0.743 |
| | Rural | 17 | 100.0 | 3.64 | 2.93 | 2.82 | 0.723 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 97.6 | 2.71 | 2.27 | 2.09 | 0.708 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 94.4 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.02 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 95.6 | 2.60 | 2.24 | 2.01 | 0.705 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 3.13 | 3.03 | 2.22 | 0.797 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 95.4 | 0.276 | 0.373 | 0.184 | 0.806 |
| | Urban | 94 | 94.7 | 0.267 | 0.384 | 0.176 | 0.800 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 0.335 | 0.300 | 0.241 | 0.815 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 97.4 | 0.216 | 0.189 | 0.164 | 0.724 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 93.5 | 0.317 | 0.456 | 0.200 | 0.851 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 94.8 | 0.271 | 0.325 | 0.197 | 0.704 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 96.1 | 0.282 | 0.425 | 0.169 | 0.909 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-9d. Pentachlorophenol (87-86-5): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 0.356 | 0.530 | 0.890 | 2.62 | 3.69 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 0.345 | 0.510 | 0.830 | 2.37 | 3.69 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.220 | 0.510 | 0.810 | 1.10 | 3.02 | 3.02 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.370 | 0.530 | 0.900 | 2.01 | 2.97 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 0.342 | 0.510 | 0.830 | 2.73 | 3.69 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 0.380 | 0.530 | 0.840 | 1.72 | 3.43 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.356 | 0.530 | 0.930 | 2.97 | 3.69 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 0.348 | 0.517 | 0.864 | 2.56 | 3.60 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 0.335 | 0.499 | 0.808 | 2.31 | 3.60 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.214 | 0.500 | 0.794 | 1.08 | 2.95 | 2.95 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 0.361 | 0.515 | 0.891 | 1.96 | 2.90 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 0.337 | 0.498 | 0.808 | 2.69 | 3.60 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | 0.354 | 0.517 | 0.815 | 1.67 | 3.33 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.348 | 0.515 | 0.903 | 2.90 | 3.60 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | 0.245 | 0.400 | 0.603 | 2.38 | 6.44 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 0.238 | 0.399 | 0.596 | 2.38 | 6.44 |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.176 | 0.320 | 0.504 | 1.29 | 2.51 | 2.51 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.236 | 0.392 | 0.585 | 1.34 | 2.41 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.265 | 0.425 | 0.654 | 2.38 | 6.44 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 0.296 | 0.425 | 0.603 | 2.38 | 5.14 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.216 | 0.338 | 0.630 | 2.41 | 6.44 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 1.34 | 1.99 | 3.34 | 9.84 | 13.9 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 1.29 | 1.91 | 3.12 | 8.90 | 13.9 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.826 | 1.91 | 3.04 | 4.13 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 1.39 | 1.99 | 3.38 | 7.55 | 11.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 1.29 | 1.91 | 3.12 | 10.3 | 13.9 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.43 | 1.99 | 3.15 | 6.45 | 12.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 1.34 | 1.99 | 3.49 | 11.2 | 13.9 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.30 | 1.94 | 3.24 | 9.60 | 13.5 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.87 | 3.03 | 8.68 | 13.5 |
| | Rural | 17 | 0.802 | 1.88 | 2.98 | 4.05 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| | Low Income | 41 | <MDL | 1.36 | 1.93 | 3.35 | 7.36 | 10.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 1.26 | 1.87 | 3.03 | 10.1 | 13.5 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | 1.33 | 1.94 | 3.06 | 6.27 | 12.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 1.30 | 1.93 | 3.39 | 10.9 | 13.5 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | 0.104 | 0.170 | 0.256 | 1.01 | 2.73 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 0.101 | 0.169 | 0.253 | 1.01 | 2.73 |
| | Rural | 15 | 0.075 | 0.136 | 0.214 | 0.548 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.100 | 0.166 | 0.248 | 0.567 | 1.02 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.113 | 0.180 | 0.277 | 1.01 | 2.73 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 0.126 | 0.180 | 0.256 | 1.01 | 2.18 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.092 | 0.143 | 0.267 | 1.02 | 2.73 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-10a. 3-phenoxybenzoic acid (3739-38-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 0.689 | 2.49 | 0.310 | 1.01 |
| | Urban | 109 | 73.4 | 0.743 | 2.68 | 0.316 | 1.05 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.343 | 0.248 | 0.273 | 0.697 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 0.565 | 0.615 | 0.367 | 0.907 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 67.1 | 0.806 | 3.25 | 0.287 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 65.2 | 0.478 | 0.529 | 0.292 | 0.983 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 0.944 | 3.66 | 0.334 | 1.05 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 0.674 | 2.44 | 0.301 | 1.02 |
| | Urban | 109 | 73.4 | 0.726 | 2.62 | 0.306 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 0.336 | 0.242 | 0.268 | 0.697 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 0.554 | 0.605 | 0.360 | 0.906 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 67.1 | 0.787 | 3.18 | 0.277 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 65.2 | 0.468 | 0.519 | 0.286 | 0.983 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 0.922 | 3.59 | 0.321 | 1.07 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | 70.3 | 1.40 | 6.38 | 0.456 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 96 | 70.8 | 1.53 | 6.85 | 0.463 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 15 | 66.7 | 0.584 | 0.564 | 0.410 | 0.862 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 81.6 | 0.884 | 1.67 | 0.474 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 63.5 | 1.79 | 8.37 | 0.428 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 61.0 | 0.812 | 1.00 | 0.443 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 80.8 | 2.07 | 9.26 | 0.471 | 1.22 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 3.21 | 11.6 | 1.45 | 1.01 |
| | Urban | 109 | 73.4 | 3.47 | 12.5 | 1.48 | 1.05 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 1.60 | 1.16 | 1.28 | 0.697 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 2.64 | 2.87 | 1.72 | 0.907 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 67.1 | 3.76 | 15.1 | 1.34 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 65.2 | 2.23 | 2.47 | 1.36 | 0.983 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 4.40 | 17.1 | 1.56 | 1.05 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 73.0 | 3.14 | 11.4 | 1.41 | 1.02 |
| | Urban | 109 | 73.4 | 3.39 | 12.2 | 1.43 | 1.06 |
| | Rural | 17 | 70.6 | 1.57 | 1.13 | 1.25 | 0.697 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 82.5 | 2.59 | 2.82 | 1.68 | 0.906 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | 67.1 | 3.68 | 14.9 | 1.29 | 1.09 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 65.2 | 2.19 | 2.42 | 1.33 | 0.983 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 82.5 | 4.30 | 16.8 | 1.50 | 1.07 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | 70.3 | 0.739 | 3.37 | 0.240 | 1.15 |
| | Urban | 96 | 70.8 | 0.806 | 3.61 | 0.244 | 1.20 |
| | Rural | 15 | 66.7 | 0.308 | 0.297 | 0.216 | 0.862 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 81.6 | 0.466 | 0.883 | 0.250 | 1.01 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | 63.5 | 0.944 | 4.42 | 0.226 | 1.26 |
| | Home Children | 59 | 61.0 | 0.428 | 0.528 | 0.233 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | 80.8 | 1.09 | 4.89 | 0.249 | 1.22 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-10b. 3-phenoxybenzoic acid (3739-38-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.253 | 0.620 | 1.83 | 27.8 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.255 | 0.660 | 1.88 | 27.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.250 | 0.425 | 0.933 | 0.933 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.193 | 0.317 | 0.792 | 2.00 | 2.86 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.229 | 0.510 | 1.88 | 27.8 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.240 | 0.620 | 1.88 | 2.29 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.176 | 0.271 | 0.436 | 1.83 | 27.8 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.248 | 0.605 | 1.80 | 27.3 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.249 | 0.647 | 1.85 | 27.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.245 | 0.417 | 0.912 | 0.912 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.189 | 0.309 | 0.773 | 1.96 | 2.82 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.224 | 0.500 | 1.85 | 27.3 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.233 | 0.605 | 1.85 | 2.26 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.173 | 0.265 | 0.425 | 1.80 | 27.3 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.355 | 1.04 | 2.84 | 66.7 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.342 | 1.14 | 3.06 | 66.7 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.390 | 0.807 | 2.17 | 2.17 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.205 | 0.404 | 1.12 | 1.95 | 10.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.296 | 0.897 | 3.06 | 66.7 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.411 | 1.04 | 3.06 | 4.71 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.184 | 0.351 | 1.01 | 2.03 | 66.7 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.18 | 2.89 | 8.57 | 130 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 3.08 | 8.78 | 130 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.17 | 1.99 | 4.35 | 4.35 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.899 | 1.48 | 3.70 | 9.32 | 13.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.07 | 2.38 | 8.78 | 130 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 2.89 | 8.78 | 10.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.823 | 1.27 | 2.03 | 8.57 | 130 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 2.82 | 8.40 | 127 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 3.02 | 8.65 | 127 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.15 | 1.95 | 4.26 | 4.26 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | 0.884 | 1.44 | 3.61 | 9.17 | 13.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 73 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.05 | 2.33 | 8.65 | 127 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 2.82 | 8.65 | 10.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 0.807 | 1.24 | 1.99 | 8.40 | 127 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 111 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.187 | 0.551 | 1.50 | 35.2 |
| | Urban | 96 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.180 | 0.602 | 1.61 | 35.2 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.205 | 0.426 | 1.14 | 1.14 |
| | Low Income | 38 | <MDL | 0.108 | 0.213 | 0.593 | 1.03 | 5.49 |
| | Mid/High Income | 63 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.156 | 0.473 | 1.61 | 35.2 |
| | Home Children | 59 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.217 | 0.551 | 1.61 | 2.48 |
| | Day Care Children | 52 | <MDL | 0.097 | 0.185 | 0.535 | 1.07 | 35.2 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-10c. 3-phenoxybenzoic acid (3739-38-6): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 124 | 66.1 | 0.580 | 0.802 | 0.322 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 107 | 68.2 | 0.619 | 0.848 | 0.338 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 0.334 | 0.331 | 0.238 | 0.818 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 60.0 | 0.612 | 0.865 | 0.337 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 64.8 | 0.548 | 0.817 | 0.291 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 61.8 | 0.438 | 0.630 | 0.261 | 0.961 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 71.4 | 0.752 | 0.948 | 0.414 | 1.10 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 123 | 65.9 | 0.569 | 0.788 | 0.315 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 106 | 67.9 | 0.608 | 0.834 | 0.331 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 0.327 | 0.324 | 0.233 | 0.818 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 60.0 | 0.597 | 0.841 | 0.329 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 64.8 | 0.537 | 0.804 | 0.284 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 61.2 | 0.431 | 0.624 | 0.256 | 0.969 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 71.4 | 0.735 | 0.928 | 0.404 | 1.10 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 107 | 62.6 | 0.487 | 0.723 | 0.244 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 92 | 65.2 | 0.526 | 0.765 | 0.262 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 15 | 46.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 37 | 56.8 | 0.462 | 0.708 | 0.221 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 62.3 | 0.514 | 0.778 | 0.252 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 57 | 57.9 | 0.447 | 0.741 | 0.230 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 68.0 | 0.533 | 0.706 | 0.262 | 1.22 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 124 | 66.1 | 2.71 | 3.74 | 1.50 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 107 | 68.2 | 2.89 | 3.96 | 1.58 | 1.07 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 1.56 | 1.54 | 1.11 | 0.818 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 60.0 | 2.86 | 4.04 | 1.57 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 64.8 | 2.56 | 3.81 | 1.36 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 61.8 | 2.04 | 2.94 | 1.22 | 0.961 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 71.4 | 3.51 | 4.43 | 1.93 | 1.10 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 123 | 65.9 | 2.66 | 3.68 | 1.47 | 1.05 |
| | Urban | 106 | 67.9 | 2.84 | 3.89 | 1.54 | 1.08 |
| | Rural | 17 | 52.9 | 1.53 | 1.51 | 1.09 | 0.818 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 60.0 | 2.79 | 3.93 | 1.54 | 1.05 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | 64.8 | 2.51 | 3.75 | 1.33 | 1.07 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 61.2 | 2.01 | 2.91 | 1.19 | 0.969 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | 71.4 | 3.43 | 4.33 | 1.89 | 1.10 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 107 | 62.6 | 0.257 | 0.381 | 0.129 | 1.16 |
| | Urban | 92 | 65.2 | 0.277 | 0.403 | 0.138 | 1.18 |
| | Rural | 15 | 46.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | Low Income | 37 | 56.8 | 0.244 | 0.373 | 0.116 | 1.18 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | 62.3 | 0.271 | 0.411 | 0.133 | 1.20 |
| | Home Children | 57 | 57.9 | 0.236 | 0.391 | 0.121 | 1.11 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | 68.0 | 0.281 | 0.373 | 0.138 | 1.22 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-10d. 3-phenoxybenzoic acid (3739-38-6): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.260 | 0.787 | 1.54 | 4.93 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.270 | 0.840 | 1.83 | 4.93 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.430 | 1.38 | 1.38 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.255 | 0.765 | 1.86 | 4.93 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.239 | 0.750 | 1.83 | 4.69 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.220 | 0.574 | 1.14 | 4.69 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.350 | 1.20 | 2.42 | 4.93 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.254 | 0.772 | 1.50 | 4.79 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.263 | 0.820 | 1.78 | 4.79 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.214 | 0.420 | 1.35 | 1.35 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.248 | 0.748 | 1.83 | 4.79 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.233 | 0.732 | 1.78 | 4.62 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.215 | 0.585 | 1.11 | 4.62 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.341 | 1.16 | 2.36 | 4.79 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.196 | 0.637 | 1.58 | 5.15 |
| | Urban | 92 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.221 | 0.682 | 1.71 | 5.15 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.277 | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.149 | 0.572 | 1.86 | 3.74 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.210 | 0.640 | 1.32 | 5.15 |
| | Home Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.207 | 0.520 | 1.58 | 5.15 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.195 | 0.781 | 1.86 | 3.74 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 124 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.21 | 3.67 | 7.19 | 23.0 |
| | Urban | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.26 | 3.92 | 8.54 | 23.0 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 2.01 | 6.44 | 6.44 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.19 | 3.57 | 8.71 | 23.0 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.12 | 3.50 | 8.54 | 21.9 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.03 | 2.68 | 5.32 | 21.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.63 | 5.58 | 11.3 | 23.0 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 123 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.18 | 3.61 | 7.01 | 22.3 |
| | Urban | 106 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.23 | 3.83 | 8.29 | 22.3 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.997 | 1.96 | 6.32 | 6.32 |
| | Low Income | 40 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.16 | 3.49 | 8.52 | 22.3 |
| | Mid/High Income | 71 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.09 | 3.42 | 8.29 | 21.6 |
| | Home Children | 67 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.00 | 2.73 | 5.19 | 21.6 |
| | Day Care Children | 56 | <MDL | <MDL | 1.59 | 5.42 | 11.0 | 22.3 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 107 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.104 | 0.336 | 0.835 | 2.72 |
| | Urban | 92 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.117 | 0.360 | 0.900 | 2.72 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | <MDL | <MDL | 0.146 | 0.536 | 0.536 |
| | Low Income | 37 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.079 | 0.302 | 0.982 | 1.97 |
| | Mid/High Income | 61 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.111 | 0.338 | 0.695 | 2.72 |
| | Home Children | 57 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.109 | 0.275 | 0.835 | 2.72 |
| | Day Care Children | 50 | <MDL | <MDL | 0.103 | 0.412 | 0.982 | 1.97 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-11a. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 122 | 100.0 | 5.61 | 3.38 | 4.64 | 0.636 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 5.68 | 3.43 | 4.71 | 0.634 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 5.08 | 3.07 | 4.21 | 0.658 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 5.68 | 3.11 | 4.89 | 0.570 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 100.0 | 5.69 | 3.59 | 4.60 | 0.683 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 100.0 | 6.05 | 3.73 | 4.90 | 0.687 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 5.06 | 2.84 | 4.34 | 0.565 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 122 | 100.0 | 5.50 | 3.34 | 4.56 | 0.637 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 5.58 | 3.39 | 4.62 | 0.636 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 4.97 | 3.01 | 4.13 | 0.657 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 5.56 | 3.04 | 4.79 | 0.568 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 100.0 | 5.60 | 3.56 | 4.52 | 0.686 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 100.0 | 5.92 | 3.65 | 4.80 | 0.686 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 5.00 | 2.87 | 4.27 | 0.571 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 106 | 100.0 | 7.69 | 4.29 | 6.52 | 0.604 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 7.74 | 4.36 | 6.57 | 0.599 |
| | Rural | 13 | 100.0 | 7.35 | 3.91 | 6.20 | 0.661 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 100.0 | 7.16 | 3.88 | 6.32 | 0.504 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 8.18 | 4.73 | 6.68 | 0.692 |
| | Home Children | 57 | 100.0 | 8.46 | 4.50 | 7.13 | 0.637 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 6.80 | 3.90 | 5.88 | 0.551 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 122 | 100.0 | 28.2 | 17.1 | 23.4 | 0.636 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 17.3 | 23.7 | 0.634 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 15.5 | 21.2 | 0.658 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 15.7 | 24.6 | 0.570 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 100.0 | 28.7 | 18.1 | 23.2 | 0.683 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 18.8 | 24.7 | 0.687 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 14.3 | 21.9 | 0.565 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 122 | 100.0 | 27.7 | 16.8 | 23.0 | 0.637 |
| | Urban | 107 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 17.1 | 23.3 | 0.636 |
| | Rural | 15 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 15.2 | 20.8 | 0.657 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 100.0 | 28.0 | 15.3 | 24.1 | 0.568 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 100.0 | 28.2 | 17.9 | 22.8 | 0.686 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 18.4 | 24.2 | 0.686 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 100.0 | 25.2 | 14.5 | 21.5 | 0.571 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 106 | 100.0 | 4.38 | 2.44 | 3.71 | 0.604 |
| | Urban | 93 | 100.0 | 4.41 | 2.48 | 3.74 | 0.599 |
| | Rural | 13 | 100.0 | 4.19 | 2.23 | 3.53 | 0.661 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 100.0 | 4.08 | 2.21 | 3.60 | 0.504 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 100.0 | 4.66 | 2.69 | 3.80 | 0.692 |
| | Home Children | 57 | 100.0 | 4.81 | 2.56 | 4.06 | 0.637 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 100.0 | 3.87 | 2.22 | 3.35 | 0.551 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-11b. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Preschool Children, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 122 | 1.18 | 2.87 | 5.07 | 7.33 | 12.3 | 15.3 |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.18 | 2.90 | 4.79 | 7.50 | 12.8 | 15.3 |
| | Rural | 15 | 1.38 | 2.08 | 5.28 | 6.12 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 1.23 | 3.38 | 5.15 | 7.42 | 12.0 | 14.1 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 1.18 | 2.73 | 5.12 | 7.78 | 12.3 | 15.3 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 1.18 | 3.01 | 5.28 | 9.08 | 12.9 | 15.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.38 | 2.68 | 4.43 | 6.88 | 11.2 | 12.8 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 122 | 1.15 | 2.82 | 4.96 | 7.17 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| | Urban | 107 | 1.15 | 2.84 | 4.68 | 7.32 | 12.6 | 14.9 |
| | Rural | 15 | 1.35 | 2.03 | 5.18 | 6.00 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 1.21 | 3.30 | 5.04 | 7.24 | 11.8 | 13.8 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 1.15 | 2.66 | 5.03 | 7.63 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 1.15 | 2.97 | 5.18 | 8.82 | 12.6 | 14.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 1.35 | 2.62 | 4.32 | 6.78 | 11.6 | 12.6 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 106 | 1.31 | 4.25 | 6.74 | 10.4 | 16.1 | 20.1 |
| | Urban | 93 | 1.31 | 4.25 | 6.49 | 10.3 | 17.8 | 20.1 |
| | Rural | 13 | 1.79 | 5.25 | 7.04 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 1.76 | 4.25 | 6.10 | 8.27 | 17.8 | 19.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 1.31 | 4.02 | 7.49 | 11.7 | 17.0 | 20.1 |
| | Home Children | 57 | 1.31 | 5.21 | 7.65 | 11.7 | 17.8 | 19.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 1.72 | 4.04 | 5.80 | 8.21 | 14.1 | 20.1 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 122 | 5.95 | 14.4 | 25.6 | 37.0 | 62.2 | 77.2 |
| | Urban | 107 | 5.95 | 14.6 | 24.1 | 37.8 | 64.5 | 77.2 |
| | Rural | 15 | 6.95 | 10.5 | 26.6 | 30.9 | 62.2 | 62.2 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 6.20 | 17.0 | 26.0 | 37.4 | 60.4 | 71.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 5.95 | 13.8 | 25.8 | 39.2 | 62.2 | 77.2 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 5.95 | 15.2 | 26.6 | 45.8 | 65.1 | 77.2 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 6.95 | 13.5 | 22.3 | 34.7 | 56.3 | 64.5 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 122 | 5.80 | 14.2 | 25.0 | 36.1 | 61.1 | 75.3 |
| | Urban | 107 | 5.80 | 14.3 | 23.6 | 36.9 | 63.4 | 75.3 |
| | Rural | 15 | 6.82 | 10.3 | 26.1 | 30.3 | 61.1 | 61.1 |
| | Low Income | 40 | 6.11 | 16.6 | 25.4 | 36.5 | 59.3 | 69.5 |
| | Mid/High Income | 70 | 5.80 | 13.4 | 25.3 | 38.4 | 61.1 | 75.3 |
| | Home Children | 67 | 5.80 | 14.9 | 26.1 | 44.4 | 63.7 | 75.3 |
| | Day Care Children | 55 | 6.82 | 13.2 | 21.8 | 34.2 | 58.6 | 63.6 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 106 | 0.747 | 2.42 | 3.84 | 5.95 | 9.20 | 11.4 |
| | Urban | 93 | 0.747 | 2.42 | 3.70 | 5.85 | 10.1 | 11.4 |
| | Rural | 13 | 1.02 | 2.99 | 4.01 | 5.95 | 8.04 | 8.04 |
| | Low Income | 37 | 1.00 | 2.42 | 3.47 | 4.71 | 10.2 | 10.9 |
| | Mid/High Income | 60 | 0.747 | 2.29 | 4.27 | 6.67 | 9.66 | 11.4 |
| | Home Children | 57 | 0.747 | 2.97 | 4.36 | 6.67 | 10.1 | 10.9 |
| | Day Care Children | 49 | 0.981 | 2.30 | 3.30 | 4.67 | 8.04 | 11.4 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Table Q-11c. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | % Detected | Arithmetic Mean | Std. Dev. | Geometric Mean | Log Std. Dev. |
|--|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | 97.6 | 4.75 | 4.47 | 3.51 | 0.756 |
| | Urban | 109 | 99.1 | 5.01 | 4.65 | 3.73 | 0.746 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 3.06 | 2.66 | 2.37 | 0.718 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 4.57 | 4.53 | 3.38 | 0.745 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 97.2 | 4.33 | 3.46 | 3.36 | 0.708 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 5.12 | 4.89 | 3.69 | 0.793 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 4.29 | 3.91 | 3.30 | 0.710 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | 97.6 | 4.65 | 4.38 | 3.44 | 0.756 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 4.92 | 4.55 | 3.67 | 0.746 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 3.00 | 2.59 | 2.32 | 0.718 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 4.46 | 4.46 | 3.30 | 0.745 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 97.2 | 4.23 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 0.706 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 98.5 | 5.05 | 4.78 | 3.64 | 0.794 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 4.19 | 3.84 | 3.23 | 0.709 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | 97.2 | 3.55 | 3.92 | 2.53 | 0.783 |
| | Urban | 94 | 98.9 | 3.79 | 4.15 | 2.69 | 0.786 |
| | Rural | 15 | 86.7 | 2.02 | 1.25 | 1.69 | 0.645 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 2.84 | 2.55 | 2.16 | 0.727 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 96.8 | 3.92 | 4.44 | 2.78 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 4.44 | 4.99 | 3.02 | 0.834 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 96.1 | 2.54 | 1.72 | 2.06 | 0.672 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | 97.6 | 23.9 | 22.5 | 17.7 | 0.756 |
| | Urban | 109 | 99.1 | 25.2 | 23.4 | 18.8 | 0.746 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 0.718 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 17.0 | 0.745 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 97.2 | 21.8 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 0.708 |
| | Home Children | 69 | 98.6 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 18.6 | 0.793 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 0.710 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | 97.6 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 17.4 | 0.756 |
| | Urban | 108 | 99.1 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 18.5 | 0.746 |
| | Rural | 17 | 88.2 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 0.718 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 16.6 | 0.745 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | 97.2 | 21.3 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 0.706 |
| | Home Children | 68 | 98.5 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 18.3 | 0.794 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | 96.5 | 21.1 | 19.3 | 16.3 | 0.709 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | 97.2 | 2.02 | 2.23 | 1.44 | 0.783 |
| | Urban | 94 | 98.9 | 2.16 | 2.36 | 1.53 | 0.786 |
| | Rural | 15 | 86.7 | 1.15 | 0.709 | 0.963 | 0.645 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 100.0 | 1.62 | 1.45 | 1.23 | 0.727 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | 96.8 | 2.23 | 2.53 | 1.58 | 0.772 |
| | Home Children | 58 | 98.3 | 2.53 | 2.84 | 1.72 | 0.834 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | 96.1 | 1.45 | 0.981 | 1.18 | 0.672 |

^a Not detected results are replaced by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2. Multiple sample results for a given study subject have been log-transformed, averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as “detected” if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries. Means and standard deviations are not reported when the percentage of detected results is below 50%.

Table Q-11d. 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) (6515-38-4): Range of Estimated Urinary Biomarker Concentrations in OH Adults, Summarized by Strata^a

| Biomarker Concentration Parameter | Strata | N | Minimum | 25 th Percentile | 50 th Percentile | 75 th Percentile | 95 th Percentile | Maximum |
|--|-------------------|-----|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 1.96 | 3.25 | 5.84 | 11.7 | 29.7 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 2.11 | 3.56 | 6.07 | 12.8 | 29.7 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.72 | 2.03 | 3.44 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 1.01 | 1.95 | 3.24 | 5.34 | 11.6 | 26.7 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 1.96 | 3.18 | 5.56 | 11.5 | 20.4 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 1.99 | 3.24 | 6.09 | 13.3 | 29.7 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 1.96 | 3.34 | 5.35 | 11.6 | 26.7 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 1.92 | 3.20 | 5.70 | 11.4 | 28.8 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 2.12 | 3.57 | 5.93 | 12.5 | 28.8 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 1.68 | 1.98 | 3.37 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 0.985 | 1.89 | 3.15 | 5.29 | 11.3 | 26.4 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 1.92 | 3.11 | 5.42 | 11.1 | 19.9 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | 1.95 | 3.17 | 6.15 | 13.1 | 28.8 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 1.92 | 3.26 | 5.23 | 11.3 | 26.4 |
| Urinary concentration adjusted for creatinine (ng/mg) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | 1.51 | 2.51 | 4.14 | 11.7 | 25.4 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 1.59 | 2.80 | 4.15 | 12.9 | 25.4 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 1.10 | 1.83 | 2.47 | 4.99 | 4.99 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.446 | 1.28 | 2.09 | 3.52 | 8.15 | 14.2 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 1.71 | 2.66 | 4.43 | 11.7 | 25.4 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 1.71 | 2.80 | 4.45 | 16.6 | 25.4 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 1.36 | 2.12 | 3.25 | 4.91 | 9.38 |
| Urinary concentration (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 126 | <MDL | 9.88 | 16.4 | 29.4 | 58.8 | 149 |
| | Urban | 109 | <MDL | 10.6 | 17.9 | 30.6 | 64.4 | 149 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 8.67 | 10.2 | 17.3 | 58.8 | 58.8 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 5.09 | 9.83 | 16.3 | 26.9 | 58.3 | 135 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 9.86 | 16.0 | 28.0 | 57.7 | 103 |
| | Home Children | 69 | <MDL | 10.0 | 16.3 | 30.7 | 67.1 | 149 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 9.88 | 16.8 | 27.0 | 58.3 | 135 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (pmoles/mL) | Overall | 125 | <MDL | 9.68 | 16.1 | 28.7 | 57.3 | 145 |
| | Urban | 108 | <MDL | 10.7 | 18.0 | 29.9 | 62.8 | 145 |
| | Rural | 17 | <MDL | 8.46 | 9.98 | 17.0 | 57.3 | 57.3 |
| | Low Income | 41 | 4.97 | 9.54 | 15.9 | 26.6 | 56.8 | 133 |
| | Mid/High Income | 72 | <MDL | 9.67 | 15.7 | 27.3 | 56.2 | 100 |
| | Home Children | 68 | <MDL | 9.81 | 16.0 | 31.0 | 65.9 | 145 |
| | Day Care Children | 57 | <MDL | 9.68 | 16.4 | 26.4 | 56.8 | 133 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | Overall | 109 | <MDL | 0.859 | 1.43 | 2.36 | 6.67 | 14.5 |
| | Urban | 94 | <MDL | 0.906 | 1.60 | 2.36 | 7.34 | 14.5 |
| | Rural | 15 | <MDL | 0.625 | 1.04 | 1.40 | 2.84 | 2.84 |
| | Low Income | 38 | 0.254 | 0.730 | 1.19 | 2.00 | 4.64 | 8.09 |
| | Mid/High Income | 62 | <MDL | 0.972 | 1.51 | 2.52 | 6.67 | 14.5 |
| | Home Children | 58 | <MDL | 0.972 | 1.60 | 2.53 | 9.44 | 14.5 |
| | Day Care Children | 51 | <MDL | 0.774 | 1.21 | 1.85 | 2.80 | 5.34 |

^a For a given study subject, multiple sample results have been log-transformed (after replacing not detected results by the method detection limit (MDL) divided by the square root of 2), averaged, and exponentiated back to regular units prior to summarizing the data within a stratum. This result is labeled as "detected" if any measurement entering into the calculation was detected. Thus, N specifies the number of subjects having data entering into the summaries.

Appendix R

Detailed Results of Statistical Analyses Performed on Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates and on Urinary Biomarker Concentrations for the Study Participants

Table R-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.50 (0.88,2.54) | 1.38 (0.99,1.92) | 0.85 (0.52,1.40) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.88 (0.42,1.84) | 0.66 (0.39,1.14) | 1.72 (0.93,3.19) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.66 (0.94,2.91) | 1.34 (0.94,1.91) | 0.74 (0.44,1.25) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.95 (0.44,2.04) | 0.61 (0.35,1.07) | 1.53 (0.80,2.91) |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.44 (0.85,2.45) | 1.58* (1.12,2.24) | 1.08 (0.66,1.76) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.93 (0.45,1.89) | 0.74 (0.44,1.27) | 1.81* (1.01,3.23) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.59 (0.91,2.78) | 1.52* (1.04,2.21) | 0.94 (0.57,1.57) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.99 (0.47,2.09) | 0.68 (0.39,1.19) | 1.60 (0.87,2.95) |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.14 (0.84,1.56) | 1.25* (1.02,1.53) | 1.01 (0.76,1.35) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.83 (0.40,1.72) | 0.70 (0.41,1.19) | 1.72 (0.94,3.15) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.26 (0.88,1.80) | 1.20 (0.95,1.53) | 0.88 (0.64,1.22) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.89 (0.42,1.91) | 0.64 (0.36,1.12) | 1.53 (0.81,2.88) |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.31 (0.78,2.21) | 1.33 (0.96,1.83) | 0.96 (0.59,1.58) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.96 (0.48,1.90) | 0.72 (0.43,1.19) | 1.60 (0.92,2.80) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.45 (0.83,2.54) | 1.30 (0.91,1.84) | 0.84 (0.50,1.42) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.03 (0.50,2.11) | 0.66 (0.38,1.12) | 1.42 (0.79,2.56) |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.18 (0.74,1.87) | 1.57** (1.13,2.19) | 1.03 (0.69,1.54) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.97 (0.48,1.99) | 0.68 (0.40,1.15) | 1.65 (0.91,3.00) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.29 (0.79,2.11) | 1.51* (1.06,2.15) | 0.90 (0.59,1.37) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.04 (0.49,2.21) | 0.62 (0.36,1.08) | 1.46 (0.78,2.74) |

Table R-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.15 (0.81,1.65) | 1.36* (1.07,1.74) | 1.05 (0.76,1.45) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.89 (0.44,1.79) | 0.74 (0.44,1.24) | 1.67 (0.94,2.96) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.27 (0.86,1.87) | 1.31* (1.00,1.72) | 0.92 (0.65,1.29) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.95 (0.46,1.99) | 0.68 (0.39,1.17) | 1.48 (0.81,2.71) |
| Benzybutylphthalate | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.54 (0.25,1.19) | 1.55 (0.88,2.75) | 1.49 (0.80,2.79) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.57 (0.25,1.30) | 1.35 (0.74,2.45) | 1.33 (0.68,2.63) |
| Bisphenol-A | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.03 (0.57,1.86) | 1.33 (0.91,1.93) | 0.81 (0.47,1.41) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 0.68 (0.38,1.20) | 0.90 (0.60,1.35) | 2.47** (1.54,3.96) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^b | 0.83 (0.41,1.66) | 0.76 (0.45,1.28) | 1.16 (0.70,1.92) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.14 (0.61,2.12) | 1.28 (0.85,1.91) | 0.71 (0.40,1.27) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 0.73 (0.41,1.32) | 0.84 (0.56,1.28) | 2.19** (1.36,3.53) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^b | 0.84 (0.41,1.73) | 0.65 (0.38,1.12) | 1.05 (0.57,1.91) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.68 (0.41,1.12) | 0.87 (0.58,1.31) | 2.12** (1.42,3.17) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.73 (0.44,1.22) | 0.82 (0.54,1.25) | 1.85** (1.23,2.79) |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.77 (0.35,1.68) | 1.36 (0.78,2.38) | 1.33 (0.67,2.61) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.66 (0.27,1.63) | 0.84 (0.44,1.57) | 1.79 (0.80,3.98) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.84 (0.38,1.88) | 1.30 (0.73,2.31) | 1.16 (0.58,2.32) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.72 (0.28,1.85) | 0.76 (0.39,1.46) | 1.58 (0.68,3.65) |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.78 (0.34,1.78) | 1.43 (0.80,2.56) | 1.36 (0.66,2.80) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.68 (0.27,1.75) | 0.83 (0.43,1.58) | 1.81 (0.78,4.18) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.85 (0.37,1.97) | 1.36 (0.75,2.47) | 1.19 (0.57,2.47) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.74 (0.28,1.96) | 0.75 (0.38,1.46) | 1.60 (0.67,3.81) |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.87 (0.42,1.78) | 1.02 (0.61,1.71) | 1.51 (0.83,2.77) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 1.13 (0.54,2.39) | 1.14 (0.70,1.85) | 1.29 (0.66,2.51) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.88 (0.41,1.90) | 0.99 (0.56,1.75) | 1.40 (0.77,2.57) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.95 (0.47,1.93) | 0.98 (0.59,1.64) | 1.32 (0.73,2.39) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 1.24 (0.60,2.55) | 1.08 (0.66,1.75) | 1.13 (0.60,2.12) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.96 (0.44,2.07) | 0.90 (0.51,1.61) | 1.24 (0.67,2.28) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.04 (0.51,2.08) | 1.27 (0.75,2.14) | 1.21 (0.65,2.27) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 1.11 (0.57,2.17) | 1.17 (0.70,1.95) | 1.05 (0.59,1.87) |
| Chrysene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.46 (0.90,2.37) | 1.57** (1.14,2.17) | 0.93 (0.60,1.44) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.91 (0.43,1.91) | 0.69 (0.40,1.19) | 1.83 (0.99,3.39) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.61 (0.96,2.70) | 1.52* (1.07,2.15) | 0.81 (0.51,1.29) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.98 (0.45,2.10) | 0.63 (0.36,1.11) | 1.62 (0.86,3.07) |
| Cyfluthrin | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^c | 0.62 (0.22,1.74) | 0.70 (0.33,1.49) | 1.07 (0.43,2.66) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^c | 0.67 (0.23,1.95) | 0.64 (0.30,1.39) | 0.95 (0.37,2.40) |
| Diazinon | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.93 (0.36,2.39) | 2.24* (1.15,4.38) | 1.38 (0.62,3.11) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.86 (0.52,1.42) | 1.07 (0.76,1.50) | 1.37 (0.87,2.14) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.74 (0.23,2.38) | 1.60 (0.71,3.63) | 1.53 (0.53,4.42) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.02 (0.40,2.62) | 2.14* (1.09,4.18) | 1.21 (0.54,2.73) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.94 (0.58,1.52) | 1.04 (0.74,1.46) | 1.20 (0.79,1.82) |

Table R-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.80 (0.24,2.61) | 1.43 (0.62,3.27) | 1.35 (0.46,3.99) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.93 (0.44,1.94) | 1.42 (0.81,2.49) | 1.44 (0.74,2.83) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 1.00 (0.48,2.08) | 1.32 (0.76,2.30) | 1.26 (0.65,2.44) |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.81 (0.39,1.65) | 0.72 (0.43,1.23) | 1.66 (0.92,3.01) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.87 (0.41,1.84) | 0.66 (0.38,1.16) | 1.47 (0.79,2.76) |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.16 (0.85,1.58) | 1.10 (0.90,1.35) | 1.77** (1.33,2.37) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.88 (0.46,1.67) | 0.66 (0.40,1.08) | 1.56 (0.84,2.89) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.12 (0.69,1.83) | 1.02 (0.70,1.50) | 1.30 (0.91,1.86) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.28 (0.91,1.80) | 1.07 (0.85,1.35) | 1.54** (1.14,2.10) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.90 (0.47,1.72) | 0.58* (0.35,0.95) | 1.41 (0.76,2.61) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.19 (0.69,2.06) | 0.88 (0.58,1.34) | 1.15 (0.75,1.75) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.90 (0.49,1.65) | 0.73 (0.45,1.19) | 1.66 (0.93,2.96) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.92 (0.50,1.67) | 0.64 (0.39,1.04) | 1.48 (0.83,2.62) |
| p,p'-DDE | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 0.97 (0.55,1.71) | 1.06 (0.74,1.50) | 1.57 (0.94,2.62) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 1.06 (0.59,1.92) | 0.99 (0.69,1.44) | 1.38 (0.81,2.36) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^c | 1.21 (0.65,2.24) | 1.46 (0.96,2.22) | 2.23** (1.28,3.89) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 1.22 (0.72,2.09) | 1.01 (0.69,1.48) | 1.59* (1.04,2.42) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.39** (1.64,7.02) | 0.27** (0.15,0.47) | 0.54* (0.31,0.94) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^c | 1.33 (0.71,2.48) | 1.41 (0.92,2.16) | 1.94* (1.12,3.39) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 1.30 (0.76,2.24) | 0.93 (0.63,1.36) | 1.43 (0.94,2.17) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.68** (1.74,7.77) | 0.25** (0.14,0.45) | 0.47* (0.27,0.84) |

Table R-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.27 (0.70,2.29) | 1.08 (0.70,1.66) | 1.46 (0.95,2.23) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 1.35 (0.73,2.50) | 0.99 (0.63,1.54) | 1.27 (0.82,1.95) |
| Heptachlor | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.11 (0.47,2.65) | 1.30 (0.74,2.29) | 1.82 (0.82,4.07) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.21 (0.50,2.93) | 1.23 (0.69,2.22) | 1.60 (0.71,3.59) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Indeno[1,2,3-<i>cd</i>]pyrene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.20 (0.75,1.92) | 1.48* (1.09,2.01) | 0.97 (0.63,1.50) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.03 (0.51,2.05) | 0.73 (0.43,1.22) | 1.49 (0.85,2.63) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.33 (0.80,2.20) | 1.43* (1.02,2.00) | 0.85 (0.53,1.34) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.10 (0.53,2.27) | 0.67 (0.39,1.14) | 1.32 (0.73,2.40) |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.76 (0.40,1.44) | 1.36 (0.89,2.08) | 1.61 (0.90,2.89) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.91 (0.44,1.92) | 1.04 (0.59,1.82) | 0.83 (0.46,1.50) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.84 (0.43,1.61) | 1.31 (0.85,2.02) | 1.40 (0.77,2.55) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.99 (0.46,2.11) | 0.96 (0.54,1.70) | 0.74 (0.40,1.35) |
| <i>cis</i>-Permethrin | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.67 (0.30,1.50) | 2.38** (1.35,4.22) | 1.44 (0.72,2.90) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.86 (0.61,5.62) | 0.88 (0.41,1.91) | 2.13 (0.85,5.35) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.03 (0.40,2.65) | 1.19 (0.59,2.38) | 1.20 (0.55,2.62) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.73 (0.32,1.65) | 2.26** (1.27,4.02) | 1.26 (0.62,2.58) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 2.02 (0.67,6.13) | 0.82 (0.38,1.78) | 1.88 (0.75,4.73) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.11 (0.42,2.94) | 1.08 (0.53,2.19) | 1.06 (0.48,2.39) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.78 (0.67,4.73) | 0.81 (0.38,1.70) | 2.08 (0.90,4.84) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 1.92 (0.72,5.16) | 0.74 (0.35,1.58) | 1.80 (0.77,4.22) |

Table R-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| <i>trans</i>-Permethrin | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.71 (0.32,1.60) | 2.45** (1.37,4.36) | 1.46 (0.73,2.91) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.88 (0.67,5.26) | 0.95 (0.46,1.96) | 1.85 (0.79,4.34) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.05 (0.39,2.84) | 1.05 (0.50,2.19) | 1.28 (0.57,2.86) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.77 (0.34,1.77) | 2.31** (1.29,4.15) | 1.28 (0.62,2.61) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 2.05 (0.73,5.77) | 0.88 (0.43,1.82) | 1.63 (0.69,3.84) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.14 (0.41,3.16) | 0.95 (0.45,2.03) | 1.13 (0.49,2.60) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.96 (0.77,4.99) | 0.81 (0.40,1.65) | 1.84 (0.82,4.12) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 2.13 (0.83,5.48) | 0.74 (0.36,1.53) | 1.58 (0.70,3.59) |
| PCB 52 | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.89 (0.59,1.35) | 0.97 (0.71,1.33) | 1.30 (0.94,1.81) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.97 (0.62,1.50) | 0.93 (0.67,1.29) | 1.14 (0.80,1.62) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 95 | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.95 (0.61,1.47) | 1.14 (0.82,1.59) | 1.16 (0.82,1.62) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.03 (0.64,1.63) | 1.09 (0.77,1.54) | 1.01 (0.70,1.46) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 101 | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.83 (0.50,1.36) | 1.12 (0.77,1.62) | 1.12 (0.75,1.66) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.90 (0.54,1.50) | 1.07 (0.73,1.56) | 0.98 (0.65,1.47) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.96 (0.49,1.89) | 0.96 (0.60,1.54) | 1.44 (0.80,2.61) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 0.80 (0.45,1.44) | 0.65* (0.47,0.90) | 1.82* (1.05,3.15) |

Table R-1. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.67 (0.30,1.50) | 1.09 (0.59,2.01) | 0.92 (0.49,1.74) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.06 (0.54,2.07) | 0.92 (0.57,1.49) | 1.26 (0.71,2.25) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 0.87 (0.50,1.53) | 0.60** (0.43,0.84) | 1.62 (0.96,2.72) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.72 (0.32,1.63) | 1.01 (0.54,1.86) | 0.81 (0.43,1.54) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.79 (0.46,1.37) | 0.61* (0.41,0.89) | 1.76* (1.05,2.95) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.86 (0.51,1.45) | 0.56** (0.38,0.81) | 1.54 (0.95,2.50) |

^a Results are not presented because, for each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected.

^b For each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected. However, results are presented because this was one of the eight pollutants mentioned at the end of Section 9.2.

^c The largest detection percentage among the environmental sample types whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose was between 45 and 50%.

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table R-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.69** (1.80,7.56) | 0.43** (0.26,0.70) | 3.29** (1.88,5.76) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.65** (1.74,7.66) | 0.43** (0.26,0.72) | 3.08** (1.73,5.47) |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.55** (1.80,6.99) | 0.43** (0.27,0.69) | 3.15** (1.86,5.32) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.52** (1.74,7.12) | 0.43** (0.26,0.70) | 2.94** (1.71,5.07) |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.18** (1.59,6.36) | 0.43** (0.26,0.69) | 3.16** (1.85,5.40) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.16** (1.54,6.51) | 0.43** (0.26,0.71) | 2.95** (1.69,5.16) |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.18** (1.61,6.30) | 0.43** (0.27,0.69) | 3.12** (1.83,5.32) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.16** (1.55,6.43) | 0.43** (0.26,0.71) | 2.92** (1.68,5.08) |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.35** (1.64,6.81) | 0.41** (0.25,0.67) | 3.09** (1.77,5.38) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.32** (1.59,6.95) | 0.41** (0.25,0.69) | 2.89** (1.62,5.12) |

Table R-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.23** (1.63,6.39) | 0.43** (0.27,0.70) | 3.04** (1.79,5.16) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.21** (1.57,6.53) | 0.44** (0.26,0.72) | 2.84** (1.64,4.92) |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 1.75 (0.62,4.91) | 0.87 (0.41,1.86) | 2.83** (1.33,6.02) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.63 (0.32,1.24) | 0.96 (0.59,1.55) | 2.73** (1.64,4.57) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 1.73 (0.61,4.94) | 0.95 (0.44,2.04) | 2.44* (1.14,5.25) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.63 (0.31,1.27) | 0.97 (0.59,1.61) | 2.54** (1.51,4.29) |
| Bisphenol-A | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.95 (0.61,1.48) | 1.38* (1.00,1.90) | 1.39 (0.98,1.97) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 1.17 (0.64,2.12) | 1.14 (0.77,1.69) | 1.44 (0.97,2.13) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.04 (0.61,1.79) | 0.68 (0.45,1.03) | 1.07 (0.70,1.63) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.96 (0.61,1.50) | 1.31 (0.94,1.81) | 1.29 (0.91,1.83) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 1.20 (0.67,2.15) | 1.15 (0.77,1.72) | 1.34 (0.91,1.96) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.03 (0.57,1.87) | 0.68 (0.44,1.07) | 0.99 (0.65,1.53) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.42 (0.79,2.55) | 1.28 (0.79,2.07) | 1.55 (0.97,2.46) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 1.48 (0.79,2.77) | 1.27 (0.76,2.13) | 1.43 (0.87,2.33) |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.03 (0.49,2.20) | 1.44 (0.88,2.35) | 0.78 (0.44,1.39) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.49 (0.62,3.59) | 1.01 (0.53,1.90) | 1.05 (0.55,2.03) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.01 (0.48,2.14) | 1.42 (0.86,2.34) | 0.73 (0.41,1.28) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.47 (0.61,3.57) | 1.02 (0.54,1.94) | 0.98 (0.51,1.89) |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.09 (0.49,2.41) | 1.42 (0.85,2.37) | 0.79 (0.43,1.46) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.40 (0.56,3.50) | 1.05 (0.54,2.03) | 1.10 (0.55,2.18) |

Table R-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.06 (0.48,2.34) | 1.40 (0.83,2.37) | 0.74 (0.41,1.34) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.38 (0.55,3.47) | 1.06 (0.54,2.07) | 1.02 (0.52,2.03) |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.54 (0.78,3.06) | 1.25 (0.76,2.04) | 1.48 (0.83,2.65) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 0.92 (0.50,1.72) | 2.00** (1.29,3.08) | 1.02 (0.66,1.60) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.42 (0.58,3.45) | 1.30 (0.68,2.48) | 2.52** (1.31,4.85) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.53 (0.76,3.09) | 1.17 (0.70,1.96) | 1.44 (0.80,2.60) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 0.94 (0.51,1.73) | 2.06** (1.34,3.18) | 0.92 (0.60,1.39) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.42 (0.57,3.53) | 1.35 (0.69,2.62) | 2.33* (1.20,4.54) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.03 (0.59,1.79) | 1.64* (1.04,2.58) | 1.20 (0.75,1.94) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 1.08 (0.61,1.90) | 1.66* (1.04,2.66) | 1.07 (0.67,1.72) |
| Chrysene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^c | 1.36 (0.88,2.11) | 1.17 (0.86,1.59) | 1.37 (0.97,1.92) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.51** (1.76,6.98) | 0.42** (0.26,0.68) | 3.24** (1.91,5.50) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^c | 1.39 (0.89,2.19) | 1.10 (0.79,1.52) | 1.34 (0.95,1.90) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.47** (1.70,7.11) | 0.42** (0.25,0.70) | 3.03** (1.75,5.23) |
| Cyfluthrin | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.47* (1.07,5.69) | 0.79 (0.44,1.39) | 1.64 (0.85,3.14) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 2.44* (1.04,5.73) | 0.79 (0.44,1.43) | 1.53 (0.79,2.96) |
| Diazinon | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.61 (0.27,1.42) | 1.57 (0.88,2.82) | 2.02* (1.13,3.59) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.84 (0.63,1.14) | 1.15 (0.93,1.41) | 1.37** (1.11,1.69) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.57 (0.49,5.00) | 0.77 (0.35,1.69) | 3.45** (1.38,8.61) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.62 (0.27,1.45) | 1.57 (0.87,2.83) | 1.88* (1.05,3.38) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.83 (0.60,1.15) | 1.16 (0.93,1.46) | 1.28* (1.02,1.60) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.58 (0.49,5.11) | 0.76 (0.35,1.68) | 3.22* (1.27,8.17) |

Table R-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.86 (0.50,1.49) | 1.25 (0.83,1.86) | 1.66* (1.11,2.48) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.88 (0.51,1.51) | 1.28 (0.86,1.90) | 1.52* (1.01,2.29) |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.50** (1.75,7.03) | 0.44** (0.27,0.71) | 3.19** (1.85,5.51) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.47** (1.68,7.14) | 0.44** (0.27,0.73) | 2.98** (1.70,5.25) |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.65* (0.45,0.93) | 1.05 (0.85,1.31) | 1.44* (1.09,1.90) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.95 (0.44,2.05) | 1.15 (0.66,2.02) | 2.17** (1.24,3.82) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.31 (0.74,2.29) | 0.76 (0.51,1.15) | 2.02** (1.32,3.10) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.63* (0.44,0.92) | 1.04 (0.81,1.32) | 1.34* (1.02,1.76) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 0.94 (0.43,2.05) | 1.25 (0.71,2.21) | 1.87* (1.06,3.31) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.26 (0.70,2.28) | 0.76 (0.49,1.17) | 1.88** (1.23,2.88) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.92 (0.46,1.87) | 1.21 (0.70,2.09) | 2.07** (1.21,3.52) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.93 (0.46,1.90) | 1.27 (0.73,2.20) | 1.76* (1.03,3.02) |
| p,p'-DDE | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 0.95 (0.52,1.74) | 0.86 (0.58,1.27) | 1.44 (0.90,2.29) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^c | 0.91 (0.41,2.05) | 0.92 (0.53,1.58) | 1.15 (0.61,2.16) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 0.96 (0.52,1.77) | 0.84 (0.56,1.27) | 1.33 (0.83,2.11) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^c | 0.91 (0.40,2.08) | 0.91 (0.52,1.58) | 1.08 (0.56,2.06) |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^b | 0.60 (0.30,1.22) | 0.87 (0.61,1.24) | 0.96 (0.57,1.61) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.37 (0.73,2.59) | 1.00 (0.66,1.51) | 1.36 (0.85,2.19) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.80* (1.03,7.62) | 0.29** (0.15,0.54) | 1.85 (0.86,3.97) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^b | 0.59 (0.29,1.18) | 0.80 (0.56,1.16) | 0.90 (0.54,1.52) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.36 (0.72,2.57) | 0.98 (0.65,1.49) | 1.28 (0.80,2.07) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 2.84* (1.04,7.79) | 0.29** (0.15,0.54) | 1.73 (0.80,3.75) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.58 (0.68,3.67) | 0.86 (0.58,1.30) | 1.23 (0.67,2.26) |

Table R-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 1.56 (0.67,3.64) | 0.83 (0.56,1.25) | 1.15 (0.62,2.12) |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.34** (1.66,6.72) | 0.43** (0.27,0.69) | 3.20** (1.85,5.53) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 3.31** (1.60,6.86) | 0.43** (0.26,0.71) | 3.00** (1.70,5.28) |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.55 (0.23,1.36) | 0.90 (0.50,1.61) | 0.70 (0.36,1.36) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.71 (0.34,1.50) | 0.82 (0.50,1.35) | 1.33 (0.77,2.30) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.54 (0.22,1.35) | 0.87 (0.48,1.58) | 0.66 (0.34,1.30) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.72 (0.33,1.56) | 0.84 (0.50,1.43) | 1.24 (0.71,2.17) |
| cis-Permethrin | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^b | 1.10 (0.74,1.63) | 1.15 (0.89,1.49) | 1.28 (0.95,1.72) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.25 (0.42,3.70) | 1.07 (0.51,2.24) | 3.14** (1.43,6.89) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.46 (0.20,1.09) | 0.87 (0.47,1.61) | 1.95* (1.04,3.69) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^b | 1.10 (0.71,1.68) | 1.13 (0.85,1.51) | 1.20 (0.88,1.65) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.24 (0.42,3.64) | 1.08 (0.52,2.28) | 2.92** (1.34,6.34) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.46 (0.19,1.11) | 0.91 (0.48,1.71) | 1.81 (0.95,3.43) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.98 (0.41,2.30) | 1.29 (0.70,2.39) | 2.34* (1.20,4.55) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.97 (0.42,2.26) | 1.33 (0.72,2.44) | 2.16* (1.13,4.14) |
| trans-Permethrin | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^b | 1.05 (0.70,1.56) | 1.11 (0.86,1.44) | 1.30 (0.96,1.75) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.23 (0.43,3.52) | 1.05 (0.51,2.15) | 2.92** (1.36,6.26) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.49 (0.19,1.28) | 1.07 (0.51,2.25) | 1.78 (0.84,3.78) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^b | 1.04 (0.68,1.60) | 1.11 (0.83,1.47) | 1.22 (0.89,1.68) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^b | 1.22 (0.43,3.46) | 1.07 (0.52,2.18) | 2.72* (1.28,5.76) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.49 (0.19,1.29) | 1.13 (0.53,2.42) | 1.65 (0.78,3.49) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.91 (0.46,1.83) | 1.05 (0.60,1.86) | 1.50 (0.88,2.55) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.90 (0.45,1.79) | 1.12 (0.64,1.96) | 1.37 (0.80,2.32) |

Table R-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| PCB 52 | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.63 (0.34,1.14) | 0.93 (0.66,1.31) | 1.36 (0.83,2.23) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^d | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 0.78 (0.39,1.57) | 0.79 (0.48,1.30) | 1.54 (0.91,2.62) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.63 (0.35,1.14) | 0.92 (0.63,1.34) | 1.28 (0.80,2.04) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^d | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 0.78 (0.38,1.60) | 0.81 (0.48,1.35) | 1.42 (0.83,2.42) |
| PCB 95 | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.77 (0.41,1.46) | 0.96 (0.63,1.47) | 1.43 (0.89,2.30) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^d | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.78 (0.41,1.47) | 0.94 (0.61,1.45) | 1.34 (0.84,2.13) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^d | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 101 | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.65 (0.33,1.28) | 0.84 (0.54,1.32) | 1.73* (1.05,2.85) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^d | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 0.65 (0.33,1.29) | 0.83 (0.53,1.31) | 1.62 (0.99,2.68) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^d | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-2. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 1.53 (0.75,3.11) | 1.70* (1.11,2.61) | 1.01 (0.60,1.70) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 0.83 (0.48,1.46) | 0.87 (0.60,1.27) | 1.14 (0.75,1.73) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.68 (0.76,3.72) | 0.92 (0.52,1.64) | 1.81* (1.01,3.24) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 1.49 (0.72,3.11) | 1.73* (1.11,2.70) | 0.94 (0.55,1.59) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 0.84 (0.49,1.44) | 0.87 (0.60,1.26) | 1.07 (0.73,1.57) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 1.65 (0.73,3.74) | 0.96 (0.53,1.74) | 1.67 (0.93,3.01) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 0.67 (0.35,1.32) | 0.90 (0.59,1.38) | 1.23 (0.75,2.00) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 0.67 (0.35,1.28) | 0.92 (0.60,1.40) | 1.13 (0.71,1.78) |

^a Results are not presented because, for each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected.

^b For each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected. However, results are presented because this was one of the eight pollutants mentioned at the end of Section 9.2.

^c The largest detection percentage among the environmental sample types whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose was between 45 and 50%.

^d No available data for calculations to be made.

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.132 | 0.056 | 0.514 | 1.000 | 0.515 | 0.001** | <0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.733 | 0.135 | 0.080 | <0.001** | 0.860 | 0.874 | 0.035* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.078 | 0.106 | 0.255 | <0.001** | 0.797 | 0.315 | 0.026* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.884 | 0.084 | 0.191 | <0.001** | 0.938 | 0.830 | 0.085 |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.173 | 0.010* | 0.747 | 1.000 | 0.666 | 0.109 | 0.028* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.830 | 0.271 | 0.046* | <0.001** | 0.988 | 0.598 | 0.069 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.104 | 0.029* | 0.821 | <0.001** | 0.294 | 0.870 | 0.223 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.984 | 0.177 | 0.125 | <0.001** | 0.802 | 0.401 | 0.154 |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.394 | 0.036* | 0.930 | 1.000 | 0.934 | 0.032* | 0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.616 | 0.184 | 0.077 | <0.001** | 0.975 | 0.773 | 0.064 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.198 | 0.123 | 0.447 | <0.001** | 0.429 | 0.984 | 0.142 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.765 | 0.116 | 0.185 | <0.001** | 0.826 | 0.518 | 0.141 |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.304 | 0.083 | 0.878 | 1.000 | 0.963 | 0.405 | 0.584 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.906 | 0.195 | 0.097 | <0.001** | 0.919 | 0.697 | 0.051 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.186 | 0.145 | 0.502 | <0.001** | 0.400 | 0.457 | 0.926 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.938 | 0.124 | 0.238 | <0.001** | 0.885 | 0.468 | 0.119 |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.486 | 0.007** | 0.880 | 1.000 | 0.830 | 0.064 | 0.013* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.942 | 0.150 | 0.098 | <0.001** | 0.783 | 0.926 | 0.052 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.307 | 0.022* | 0.615 | <0.001** | 0.462 | 0.930 | 0.252 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.910 | 0.093 | 0.228 | <0.001** | 0.991 | 0.645 | 0.118 |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.431 | 0.014* | 0.755 | 1.000 | 0.941 | 0.036* | 0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.744 | 0.246 | 0.078 | <0.001** | 0.923 | 0.791 | 0.053 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.221 | 0.046* | 0.615 | <0.001** | 0.434 | 0.949 | 0.085 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.901 | 0.159 | 0.196 | <0.001** | 0.879 | 0.542 | 0.124 |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.122 | 0.127 | 0.193 | <0.001** | 0.502 | 0.266 | 0.014* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.177 | 0.323 | 0.383 | <0.001** | 0.660 | 0.134 | 0.036* |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.924 | 0.140 | 0.450 | 1.000 | 0.762 | 0.506 | 0.698 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.176 | 0.616 | 0.001** | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.569 | 0.287 | 0.531 | <0.001** | 0.251 | 0.955 | 0.838 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.682 | 0.231 | 0.236 | <0.001** | 0.414 | 0.922 | 0.995 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.295 | 0.419 | 0.003** | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.622 | 0.118 | 0.871 | <0.001** | 0.400 | 0.685 | 0.634 |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.129 | 0.502 | <0.001** | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.227 | 0.346 | 0.004** | | | | |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.500 | 0.273 | 0.397 | 1.000 | 0.129 | 0.341 | 0.023* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.363 | 0.574 | 0.150 | <0.001** | 0.037* | 0.724 | 0.002** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.668 | 0.362 | 0.665 | <0.001** | 0.385 | 0.953 | 0.103 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.487 | 0.399 | 0.281 | <0.001** | 0.066 | 0.875 | 0.006** |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.546 | 0.220 | 0.395 | 0.998 | 0.116 | 0.361 | 0.019* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.422 | 0.560 | 0.160 | <0.001** | 0.030* | 0.839 | 0.002** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.695 | 0.302 | 0.635 | <0.001** | 0.318 | 0.886 | 0.074 |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.543 | 0.388 | 0.286 | <0.001** | 0.056 | 0.948 | 0.005** |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.695 | 0.945 | 0.170 | 1.000 | 0.055 | 0.187 | 0.727 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.742 | 0.604 | 0.446 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.747 | 0.967 | 0.262 | <0.001** | 0.691 | 0.287 | 0.468 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.885 | 0.938 | 0.342 | <0.001** | 0.386 | 0.985 | 0.877 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.560 | 0.767 | 0.695 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.906 | 0.726 | 0.485 | <0.001** | 0.900 | 0.203 | 0.634 |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.920 | 0.368 | 0.531 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.754 | 0.537 | 0.853 | | | | |
| Chrysene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.123 | 0.006** | 0.737 | 1.000 | 0.849 | 0.003** | 0.006** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.801 | 0.178 | 0.053 | <0.001** | 0.916 | 0.787 | 0.051 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.071 | 0.020* | 0.368 | <0.001** | 0.343 | 0.465 | 0.120 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.949 | 0.110 | 0.132 | <0.001** | 0.878 | 0.899 | 0.116 |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(e) | 0.360 | 0.353 | 0.876 | <0.001** | 0.835 | 0.077 | 0.285 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(e) | 0.462 | 0.256 | 0.906 | <0.001** | 0.732 | 0.092 | 0.370 |
| Diazinon | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.881 | 0.019* | 0.417 | 0.999 | 0.716 | 0.377 | 0.042* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.542 | 0.703 | 0.164 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.613 | 0.254 | 0.425 | <0.001** | 0.730 | 0.393 | 0.007** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.965 | 0.027* | 0.634 | <0.001** | 0.462 | 0.206 | 0.110 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.787 | 0.806 | 0.354 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.706 | 0.395 | 0.575 | <0.001** | 0.883 | 0.333 | 0.012* |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.842 | 0.216 | 0.271 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.994 | 0.318 | 0.482 | | | | |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.551 | 0.230 | 0.091 | <0.001** | 0.960 | 0.662 | 0.033* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.702 | 0.145 | 0.217 | <0.001** | 0.784 | 0.453 | 0.082 |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.358 | 0.334 | <0.001** | 1.000 | 0.842 | 0.060 | <0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.680 | 0.096 | 0.157 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.638 | 0.902 | 0.147 | <0.001** | 0.592 | 0.321 | 0.028* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.155 | 0.577 | 0.007** | <0.001** | 0.350 | 0.687 | 0.006** |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.755 | 0.032* | 0.271 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.515 | 0.552 | 0.500 | <0.001** | 0.810 | 0.152 | 0.078 |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.732 | 0.200 | 0.085 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.769 | 0.068 | 0.177 | | | | |
| p,p'-DDE | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.918 | 0.753 | 0.084 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.841 | 0.973 | 0.229 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(e) | 0.545 | 0.077 | 0.006** | 0.976 | 0.547 | 0.814 | <0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.452 | 0.945 | 0.035* | 0.443 | 0.706 | 0.169 | 0.023* |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.031* | <0.001** | 0.752 | 0.037* | 0.144 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(e) | 0.368 | 0.114 | 0.02* | <0.001** | 0.380 | 0.816 | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.333 | 0.695 | 0.090 | <0.001** | 0.638 | 0.152 | 0.029* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.011* | <0.001** | 0.638 | 0.039* | 0.270 |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.417 | 0.730 | 0.079 | 0.309 | 0.814 | 0.498 | 0.018* |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.318 | 0.950 | 0.252 | <0.001** | 0.896 | 0.463 | 0.031* |
| Heptachlor | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.805 | 0.363 | 0.137 | 0.988 | 0.048* | 0.245 | 0.004** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.667 | 0.478 | 0.249 | <0.001** | 0.162 | 0.757 | 0.025* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.435 | 0.013* | 0.89 | 1.000 | 0.882 | 0.341 | 0.189 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.942 | 0.221 | 0.162 | <0.001** | 0.864 | 0.865 | 0.034* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.265 | 0.036* | 0.468 | <0.001** | 0.476 | 0.600 | 0.678 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.796 | 0.139 | 0.347 | <0.001** | 0.935 | 0.597 | 0.085 |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.39 | 0.153 | 0.109 | 0.999 | 0.023* | 0.049* | 0.006** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.810 | 0.896 | 0.526 | <0.001** | 0.708 | 0.242 | 0.269 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.588 | 0.220 | 0.266 | <0.001** | 0.132 | 0.235 | 0.036* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.977 | 0.879 | 0.312 | <0.001** | 0.884 | 0.152 | 0.397 |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.320 | 0.003** | 0.297 | 1.000 | 0.080 | 0.860 | 0.769 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.268 | 0.743 | 0.104 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.946 | 0.622 | 0.628 | <0.001** | 0.475 | 0.665 | 0.159 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.441 | 0.006** | 0.516 | <0.001** | 0.331 | 0.708 | 0.951 |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.210 | 0.610 | 0.175 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.823 | 0.839 | 0.875 | <0.001** | 0.639 | 0.516 | 0.297 |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.244 | 0.572 | 0.087 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.191 | 0.437 | 0.171 | | | | |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.403 | 0.003** | 0.278 | 1.000 | 0.047* | 0.297 | 0.127 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.228 | 0.892 | 0.153 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.915 | 0.896 | 0.541 | <0.001** | 0.558 | 0.861 | 0.045* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.538 | 0.005** | 0.494 | <0.001** | 0.253 | 0.786 | 0.376 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.170 | 0.737 | 0.260 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.800 | 0.903 | 0.773 | <0.001** | 0.714 | 0.931 | 0.099 |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.157 | 0.552 | 0.136 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.116 | 0.413 | 0.262 | | | | |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.582 | 0.859 | 0.112 | 1.000 | 0.928 | 0.462 | 0.063 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.876 | 0.659 | 0.453 | <0.001** | 0.546 | 0.936 | 0.246 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.818 | 0.434 | 0.395 | 1.000 | 0.808 | 0.757 | 0.059 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.912 | 0.632 | 0.952 | <0.001** | 0.421 | 0.653 | 0.276 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.448 | 0.544 | 0.573 | 1.000 | 0.802 | 0.992 | 0.004** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.675 | 0.731 | 0.915 | <0.001** | 0.452 | 0.625 | 0.041* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-3. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.912 | 0.870 | 0.216 | 1.000 | 0.502 | 0.138 | 0.499 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.451 | 0.011* | 0.033* | 0.198 | 0.968 | 0.892 | 0.004** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.320 | 0.778 | 0.793 | <0.001** | 0.500 | 0.406 | 0.533 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.863 | 0.745 | 0.419 | <0.001** | 0.897 | 0.967 | 0.392 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.633 | 0.003** | 0.068 | <0.001** | 0.845 | 0.813 | 0.010* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.419 | 0.985 | 0.505 | <0.001** | 0.685 | 0.304 | 0.389 |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.403 | 0.012* | 0.034* | 0.247 | 0.892 | 0.822 | 0.013* |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.569 | 0.003** | 0.080 | <0.001** | 0.965 | 0.942 | 0.031* |

^(a) Blank cells in this table indicate that insufficient data were available in this study to make the statistical comparison specified in the column heading for the given pollutant and exposure route.

^(b) Tests for statistical significance of the child-adult differences are one-sided tests to determine whether estimates for children are significantly higher than for adults.

^(c) Tests were not performed because, for each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected.

^(d) For each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected. However, tests were performed because this was one of the eight pollutants mentioned at the end of Section 9.2.

^(e) The largest detection percentage among the environmental sample types whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose was between 45 and 50%.

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.386 | 0.022* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.001** | 0.002** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.338 | 0.074 | <0.001** |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | <0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.544 | 0.029* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.466 | 0.085 | <0.001** |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.371 | 0.024* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.002** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.328 | 0.074 | <0.001** |
| Benzo[gh]perylene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.510 | 0.037* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.002** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.441 | 0.105 | <0.001** |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.390 | 0.032* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.002** | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.344 | 0.096 | <0.001** |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.488 | 0.033* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.002** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.420 | 0.096 | <0.001** |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.281 | 0.718 | 0.008** | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.174 | 0.861 | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.915 | 0.039* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.294 | 0.894 | 0.023* | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.190 | 0.917 | 0.001** | <0.001** | 0.950 | 0.088 | 0.001** |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.814 | 0.048* | 0.064 | 1.000 | 0.721 | 0.858 | 0.148 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.601 | 0.522 | 0.068 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.876 | 0.068 | 0.747 | <0.001** | 0.668 | 0.049* | 0.014* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.843 | 0.109 | 0.153 | <0.001** | 0.824 | 0.618 | 0.307 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.532 | 0.483 | 0.134 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.907 | 0.097 | 0.977 | <0.001** | 0.526 | 0.217 | 0.042* |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.241 | 0.312 | 0.066 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.213 | 0.346 | 0.155 | | | | |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.929 | 0.142 | 0.393 | 1.000 | 0.822 | 0.046* | 0.661 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.370 | 0.987 | 0.873 | <0.001** | 0.628 | 0.005** | 0.004** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.978 | 0.172 | 0.263 | <0.001** | 0.965 | 0.889 | 0.998 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.386 | 0.957 | 0.950 | <0.001** | 0.526 | 0.044* | 0.030* |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.831 | 0.178 | 0.442 | 1.000 | 0.871 | 0.044* | 0.265 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.462 | 0.892 | 0.780 | <0.001** | 0.632 | 0.009** | 0.002** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.880 | 0.210 | 0.302 | <0.001** | 0.947 | 0.865 | 0.661 |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.483 | 0.865 | 0.948 | <0.001** | 0.528 | 0.063 | 0.019* |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.213 | 0.372 | 0.177 | 1.000 | 0.165 | 0.177 | 0.101 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.796 | 0.002** | 0.911 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.438 | 0.421 | 0.006** | <0.001** | 0.924 | 0.174 | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.230 | 0.543 | 0.215 | <0.001** | 0.236 | 0.468 | 0.087 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.828 | 0.001** | 0.674 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.452 | 0.376 | 0.014* | <0.001** | 0.895 | 0.303 | <0.001** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.911 | 0.033* | 0.433 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.789 | 0.034* | 0.753 | | | | |
| Chrysene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(e) | 0.163 | 0.321 | 0.069 | 1.000 | 0.552 | 0.282 | 0.004** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.449 | 0.029* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(e) | 0.149 | 0.566 | 0.092 | <0.001** | 0.388 | 0.205 | 0.064 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.384 | 0.086 | <0.001** |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.034* | 0.402 | 0.135 | <0.001** | 0.189 | 0.174 | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.041* | 0.438 | 0.207 | <0.001** | 0.186 | 0.351 | 0.001** |
| Diazinon | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.250 | 0.128 | 0.018* | 0.730 | 0.168 | 0.088 | 0.011* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.265 | 0.200 | 0.003** | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.443 | 0.514 | 0.009** | <0.001** | 0.218 | 0.411 | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.267 | 0.130 | 0.035* | <0.001** | 0.124 | 0.764 | 0.018* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.257 | 0.192 | 0.033* | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.440 | 0.500 | 0.015* | <0.001** | 0.182 | 0.501 | 0.001** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.591 | 0.277 | 0.015* | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.629 | 0.223 | 0.043* | | | | |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.435 | 0.035* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.001** | 0.002** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.384 | 0.104 | <0.001** |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.018* | 0.634 | 0.012* | 1.000 | 0.192 | 0.143 | 0.012* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.890 | 0.615 | 0.008** | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.348 | 0.193 | 0.002** | <0.001** | 0.837 | 0.006** | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.016* | 0.773 | 0.039* | <0.001** | 0.119 | 0.631 | 0.063 |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.875 | 0.425 | 0.031* | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.434 | 0.206 | 0.005** | <0.001** | 0.609 | 0.053 | <0.001** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.818 | 0.476 | 0.009** | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.841 | 0.382 | 0.039* | | | | |
| p,p'-DDE | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | 1.000 | 0.597 | 0.466 | 0.044* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.872 | 0.433 | 0.125 | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(e) | 0.826 | 0.754 | 0.665 | <0.001** | 0.114 | 0.022* | 0.003** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | <0.001** | 0.920 | 0.669 | 0.074 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.888 | 0.410 | 0.225 | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(e) | 0.828 | 0.736 | 0.824 | <0.001** | 0.060 | 0.066 | 0.007** |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.156 | 0.434 | 0.874 | 0.963 | 0.950 | 0.015* | 0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.327 | 0.999 | 0.200 | 0.527 | 0.423 | 0.592 | 0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.044* | <0.001** | 0.114 | <0.001** | 0.967 | 0.986 | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.134 | 0.234 | 0.701 | <0.001** | 0.751 | 0.221 | 0.002** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.346 | 0.925 | 0.297 | <0.001** | 0.508 | 0.641 | 0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.042* | <0.001** | 0.159 | <0.001** | 0.954 | 0.701 | 0.006** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.285 | 0.476 | 0.504 | 0.404 | 0.644 | 0.928 | 0.006** |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.303 | 0.374 | 0.656 | <0.001** | 0.725 | 0.943 | 0.008** |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.001** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.536 | 0.035* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.002** | 0.001** | <0.001** | <0.001** | 0.463 | 0.096 | <0.001** |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.196 | 0.717 | 0.279 | 1.000 | 0.984 | 0.641 | 0.266 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.364 | 0.430 | 0.296 | <0.001** | 0.682 | 0.180 | 0.049* |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.183 | 0.642 | 0.226 | <0.001** | 0.976 | 0.776 | 0.399 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.399 | 0.520 | 0.448 | <0.001** | 0.518 | 0.378 | 0.113 |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.643 | 0.288 | 0.103 | 1.000 | 0.966 | 0.545 | 0.050 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.680 | 0.860 | 0.005** | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.076 | 0.661 | 0.039* | <0.001** | 0.155 | 0.048* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.675 | 0.384 | 0.243 | <0.001** | 0.818 | 0.772 | 0.165 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.695 | 0.830 | 0.008** | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.082 | 0.760 | 0.071 | <0.001** | 0.121 | 0.144 | <0.001** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.955 | 0.406 | 0.013* | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.945 | 0.355 | 0.021* | | | | |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.826 | 0.400 | 0.086 | 1.000 | 0.908 | 0.360 | 0.074 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) ^(d) | 0.690 | 0.891 | 0.007** | | | | |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.141 | 0.858 | 0.125 | <0.001** | 0.338 | 0.010* | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.845 | 0.482 | 0.212 | <0.001** | 0.780 | 0.824 | 0.187 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(d) | 0.705 | 0.861 | 0.010* | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.147 | 0.741 | 0.186 | <0.001** | 0.271 | 0.078 | 0.001** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.796 | 0.852 | 0.135 | | | | |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.759 | 0.697 | 0.244 | | | | |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.126 | 0.685 | 0.211 | 1.000 | 0.851 | 0.036* | 0.076 |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.487 | 0.351 | 0.108 | <0.001** | 0.394 | 0.551 | 0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.127 | 0.650 | 0.291 | <0.001** | 0.960 | 0.991 | 0.246 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.493 | 0.415 | 0.198 | <0.001** | 0.262 | 0.802 | 0.003** |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.419 | 0.848 | 0.140 | 1.000 | 0.931 | 0.528 | 0.033* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.431 | 0.790 | 0.209 | <0.001** | 0.835 | 0.755 | 0.096 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.209 | 0.452 | 0.032* | 1.000 | 0.739 | 0.832 | 0.027* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | | | | | | | |

Table R-4. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Exposure and Absorbed Dose Estimates, and 2) the Difference in Estimates Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household^(a) (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(b) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.213 | 0.421 | 0.057 | <0.001** | 0.975 | 0.483 | 0.085 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) ^(c) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation (ng/day) | 0.240 | 0.016* | 0.958 | 1.000 | 0.678 | 0.302 | 0.043* |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.521 | 0.476 | 0.522 | 0.617 | 0.704 | 0.580 | <0.001** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion (ng/day) | 0.198 | 0.777 | 0.047* | <0.001** | 0.191 | 0.113 | 0.006** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation (ng/kg/day) | 0.278 | 0.016* | 0.806 | <0.001** | 0.794 | 0.157 | 0.296 |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.519 | 0.452 | 0.737 | <0.001** | 0.642 | 0.603 | <0.001** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion (ng/kg/day) | 0.223 | 0.879 | 0.085 | <0.001** | 0.139 | 0.270 | 0.017* |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure (ng/day) | 0.245 | 0.631 | 0.397 | 0.498 | 0.493 | 0.854 | <0.001** |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose (ng/kg/day) | 0.218 | 0.684 | 0.600 | <0.001** | 0.402 | 0.691 | <0.001** |

^(a) Blank cells in this table indicate that insufficient data were available in this study to make the statistical comparison specified in the column heading for the given pollutant and exposure route.

^(b) Tests for statistical significance of the child-adult differences are one-sided tests to determine whether estimates for children are significantly higher than for adults.

^(c) Tests were not performed because, for each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected.

^(d) For each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected. However, tests were performed because this was one of the eight pollutants mentioned at the end of Section 9.2.

^(e) The largest detection percentage among the environmental sample types whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose was between 45 and 50%.

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Table R-5. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Urinary Biomarker Concentration Data in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.41 (0.92,2.16) | 1.23 (0.90,1.69) | 1.28 (0.94,1.75) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.41 (0.92,2.16) | 1.23 (0.90,1.69) | 1.28 (0.94,1.75) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 1.21 (0.77,1.92) | 1.29 (0.93,1.79) | 1.10 (0.76,1.60) |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.20 (0.75,1.92) | 1.25 (0.90,1.75) | 0.96 (0.65,1.43) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.19 (0.74,1.91) | 1.25 (0.90,1.75) | 0.96 (0.65,1.43) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 1.19 (0.72,1.96) | 1.22 (0.86,1.73) | 0.85 (0.56,1.27) |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.99 (0.60,1.62) | 0.90 (0.66,1.24) | 1.08 (0.70,1.69) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.98 (0.60,1.61) | 0.90 (0.66,1.24) | 1.09 (0.70,1.69) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 1.02 (0.63,1.64) | 0.97 (0.73,1.29) | 0.91 (0.60,1.39) |

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table R-6. Estimated Ratio Between Selected Strata of Geometric Mean Urinary Biomarker Concentration Data in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Ratio of Geometric Means (95% CI) | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urban vs. Rural | Low Income vs. Mid/High Income | Day Care vs. Home Children |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.75 (0.45,1.25) | 1.36 (0.96,1.93) | 0.65* (0.46,0.92) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.75 (0.45,1.25) | 1.36 (0.95,1.93) | 0.65* (0.46,0.93) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 0.64 (0.40,1.02) | 1.34 (0.97,1.87) | 0.68* (0.49,0.96) |
| 1-hydroxypyrene | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.84 (0.55,1.30) | 1.22 (0.92,1.63) | 0.85 (0.62,1.18) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.84 (0.55,1.30) | 1.21 (0.91,1.61) | 0.86 (0.62,1.19) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 0.81 (0.54,1.22) | 1.12 (0.85,1.49) | 0.89 (0.65,1.21) |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.69 (0.42,1.15) | 1.01 (0.72,1.43) | 0.77 (0.53,1.12) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.69 (0.42,1.15) | 1.01 (0.72,1.43) | 0.77 (0.53,1.12) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 0.67 (0.40,1.11) | 0.95 (0.69,1.31) | 0.80 (0.54,1.20) |
| 3-phenoxybenzoic acid | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.19 (0.62,2.30) | 1.16 (0.75,1.78) | 0.98 (0.60,1.61) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.18 (0.61,2.28) | 1.21 (0.78,1.87) | 0.95 (0.58,1.55) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 1.15 (0.53,2.48) | 1.05 (0.62,1.76) | 0.99 (0.56,1.76) |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.19 (0.78,1.82) | 1.13 (0.85,1.52) | 0.84 (0.62,1.14) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.20 (0.79,1.82) | 1.13 (0.84,1.51) | 0.85 (0.63,1.14) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 1.11 (0.73,1.68) | 1.04 (0.78,1.40) | 0.82 (0.61,1.11) |

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table R-7. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) NC Children’s Urinary Biomarker Concentrations, and 2) the Difference in Concentrations Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(a) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.109 | 0.187 | 0.108 | 0.771 | 0.492 | 0.148 | 0.109 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.113 | 0.188 | 0.108 | 0.762 | 0.501 | 0.148 | 0.108 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.395 | 0.127 | 0.582 | <0.001** | 0.578 | 0.091 | 0.054 |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.442 | 0.178 | 0.846 | <0.001** | 0.762 | 0.069 | 0.832 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.450 | 0.179 | 0.848 | <0.001** | 0.744 | 0.068 | 0.822 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.496 | 0.266 | 0.404 | <0.001** | 0.447 | 0.014* | 0.422 |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.953 | 0.517 | 0.712 | 0.017* | 0.523 | 0.538 | 0.524 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.946 | 0.520 | 0.710 | 0.015* | 0.510 | 0.536 | 0.517 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.942 | 0.828 | 0.667 | <0.001** | 0.569 | 0.352 | 0.230 |

^(a) Tests for statistical significance of the child-adult differences are one-sided tests to determine whether estimates for children are significantly higher than for adults.

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Table R-8. P-values of Statistical Tests to Determine the Significance of Urbanicity, Income Status, and Day Care Attendance on 1) OH Children’s Urinary Biomarker Concentrations, and 2) the Difference in Concentrations Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household

| Exposure/Dose/Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Analysis on Child Measures | | | Analysis on Differences Between Child and Adult Measures in Same Household | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect | Child vs. Adult Difference ^(a) | Urbanicity Effect | Income Status Effect | Day Care Attendance Effect |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.267 | 0.087 | 0.017* | 0.013* | 0.699 | 0.320 | 0.028* |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.265 | 0.088 | 0.018* | 0.013* | 0.706 | 0.321 | 0.029* |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.059 | 0.078 | 0.028* | <0.001** | 0.379 | 0.131 | 0.127 |
| 1-hydroxypyrene | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.425 | 0.172 | 0.323 | 0.109 | 0.721 | 0.974 | 0.937 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.429 | 0.190 | 0.353 | 0.105 | 0.700 | 0.947 | 0.991 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.309 | 0.424 | 0.442 | <0.001** | 0.952 | 0.784 | 0.441 |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.156 | 0.936 | 0.165 | <0.001** | 0.550 | 0.789 | 0.006** |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.154 | 0.941 | 0.167 | <0.001** | 0.558 | 0.790 | 0.006** |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.120 | 0.748 | 0.283 | <0.001** | 0.512 | 0.976 | 0.213 |
| 3-phenoxybenzoic acid | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.600 | 0.497 | 0.941 | 0.292 | 0.689 | 0.401 | 0.164 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.625 | 0.392 | 0.831 | 0.298 | 0.681 | 0.311 | 0.121 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.720 | 0.865 | 0.968 | <0.001** | 0.545 | 0.318 | 0.747 |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.403 | 0.394 | 0.243 | 0.001** | 0.256 | 0.557 | 0.937 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.395 | 0.426 | 0.263 | 0.001** | 0.266 | 0.568 | 0.905 |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 0.624 | 0.780 | 0.197 | <0.001** | 0.156 | 0.464 | 0.315 |

^(a) Tests for statistical significance of the child-adult differences are one-sided tests to determine whether estimates for children are significantly higher than for adults.

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Table R-9. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.76 (0.7,0.81)** | 0.74 (0.69,0.79)** | 0.77 (0.68,0.87)** | 0.71 (0.65,0.77)** | 0.81 (0.74,0.88)** | 0.85 (0.76,0.95)** | 0.67 (0.63,0.72)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.18 (1.74,2.72)** | 2.14 (1.76,2.59)** | 2.22 (1.50,3.29)** | 2.15 (1.64,2.81)** | 2.20 (1.67,2.91)** | 2.64 (1.90,3.68)** | 1.80 (1.42,2.27)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.32 (2.97,3.70)** | 3.36 (3.06,3.69)** | 3.27 (2.70,3.97)** | 3.19 (2.80,3.64)** | 3.45 (3.01,3.95)** | 3.66 (3.12,4.3)** | 3.00 (2.68,3.37)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.44 (7.41,12.02)** | 9.53 (7.73,11.74)** | 9.35 (6.09,14.36)** | 9.62 (7.18,12.90)** | 9.26 (6.84,12.54)** | 11.17 (7.83,15.92)** | 7.98 (6.16,10.33)** |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.70 (0.65,0.76)** | 0.71 (0.67,0.76)** | 0.69 (0.61,0.79)** | 0.68 (0.62,0.74)** | 0.73 (0.67,0.8)** | 0.75 (0.67,0.85)** | 0.66 (0.61,0.71)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.10 (1.7,2.58)** | 2.10 (1.75,2.51)** | 2.09 (1.44,3.04)** | 2.18 (1.69,2.82)** | 2.01 (1.55,2.62)** | 2.44 (1.8,3.31)** | 1.80 (1.44,2.26)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.08 (2.77,3.43)** | 3.25 (2.97,3.56)** | 2.92 (2.43,3.52)** | 3.06 (2.70,3.48)** | 3.10 (2.72,3.53)** | 3.25 (2.77,3.81)** | 2.92 (2.62,3.26)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.11 (7.25,11.44)** | 9.37 (7.70,11.39)** | 8.85 (5.89,13.31)** | 9.79 (7.41,12.94)** | 8.47 (6.35,11.31)** | 10.36 (7.47,14.38)** | 8.00 (6.23,10.28)** |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.71 (0.68,0.75)** | 0.71 (0.68,0.74)** | 0.72 (0.66,0.77)** | 0.69 (0.66,0.73)** | 0.74 (0.7,0.78)** | 0.76 (0.71,0.82)** | 0.67 (0.64,0.7)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.11 (1.7,2.62)** | 2.11 (1.75,2.54)** | 2.12 (1.45,3.11)** | 2.16 (1.66,2.81)** | 2.07 (1.58,2.71)** | 2.49 (1.81,3.41)** | 1.80 (1.43,2.26)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.14 (2.89,3.42)** | 3.25 (3.03,3.49)** | 3.04 (2.61,3.54)** | 3.14 (2.84,3.48)** | 3.14 (2.82,3.49)** | 3.3 (2.93,3.71)** | 2.99 (2.73,3.29)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.16 (7.25,11.57)** | 9.40 (7.69,11.49)** | 8.93 (5.89,13.56)** | 9.69 (7.29,12.89)** | 8.66 (6.45,11.63)** | 10.51 (7.49,14.74)** | 7.99 (6.19,10.3)** |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.68 (0.65,0.72)** | 0.68 (0.65,0.71)** | 0.68 (0.62,0.74)** | 0.67 (0.63,0.71)** | 0.69 (0.65,0.73)** | 0.69 (0.64,0.75)** | 0.67 (0.64,0.71)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.14 (1.73,2.64)** | 2.11 (1.76,2.54)** | 2.16 (1.48,3.15)** | 2.20 (1.70,2.85)** | 2.07 (1.59,2.71)** | 2.53 (1.85,3.44)** | 1.81 (1.44,2.27)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.00 (2.74,3.28)** | 3.11 (2.88,3.36)** | 2.89 (2.46,3.39)** | 3.07 (2.75,3.43)** | 2.93 (2.61,3.27)** | 2.99 (2.62,3.40)** | 3.01 (2.73,3.32)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.28 (7.37,11.68)** | 9.43 (7.74,11.50)** | 9.12 (6.05,13.77)** | 9.87 (7.45,13.08)** | 8.72 (6.51,11.66)** | 10.71 (7.67,14.94)** | 8.04 (6.25,10.33)** |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.71 (0.67,0.75)** | 0.71 (0.67,0.74)** | 0.72 (0.65,0.78)** | 0.69 (0.65,0.73)** | 0.73 (0.69,0.78)** | 0.75 (0.69,0.82)** | 0.67 (0.64,0.71)** |

Table R-9. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.16 (1.74,2.68)** | 2.09 (1.74,2.52)** | 2.22 (1.52,3.25)** | 2.17 (1.67,2.82)** | 2.14 (1.63,2.8)** | 2.56 (1.86,3.52)** | 1.82 (1.45,2.28)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.12 (2.85,3.42)** | 3.23 (2.98,3.49)** | 3.02 (2.57,3.55)** | 3.13 (2.81,3.49)** | 3.11 (2.78,3.48)** | 3.25 (2.85,3.72)** | 2.99 (2.72,3.30)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.35 (7.40,11.82)** | 9.34 (7.63,11.42)** | 9.36 (6.18,14.19)** | 9.73 (7.32,12.93)** | 8.99 (6.70,12.06)** | 10.83 (7.70,15.23)** | 8.08 (6.28,10.39)** |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.72 (0.69,0.76)** | 0.72 (0.69,0.76)** | 0.72 (0.66,0.79)** | 0.70 (0.66,0.74)** | 0.75 (0.7,0.8)** | 0.78 (0.72,0.85)** | 0.67 (0.64,0.70)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.13 (1.72,2.64)** | 2.11 (1.75,2.54)** | 2.15 (1.47,3.15)** | 2.18 (1.68,2.82)** | 2.09 (1.60,2.73)** | 2.52 (1.84,3.45)** | 1.80 (1.43,2.27)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.18 (2.90,3.48)** | 3.29 (3.04,3.55)** | 3.07 (2.61,3.60)** | 3.17 (2.84,3.53)** | 3.18 (2.84,3.56)** | 3.38 (2.97,3.85)** | 2.98 (2.71,3.29)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.25 (7.32,11.68)** | 9.41 (7.70,11.50)** | 9.09 (5.99,13.78)** | 9.75 (7.34,12.96)** | 8.77 (6.53,11.77)** | 10.68 (7.61,14.98)** | 8.01 (6.22,10.32)** |
| Benzybutylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.39** (1.92,2.96) | 2.22** (1.88,2.62) | 2.57** (1.72,3.82) | 2.60** (1.99,3.41) | 2.19** (1.68,2.85) | 2.91** (2.16,3.93) | 1.95** (1.55,2.47) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 10.50** (8.37,13.17) | 9.99** (8.40,11.88) | 11.04** (7.27,16.76) | 11.89** (8.95,15.79) | 9.27** (7.04,12.22) | 12.51** (9.14,17.10) | 8.82** (6.89,11.28) |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.68** (0.63,0.74) | 0.69** (0.64,0.74) | 0.67** (0.59,0.78) | 0.67** (0.61,0.74) | 0.69** (0.63,0.77) | 0.69** (0.61,0.78) | 0.67** (0.62,0.73) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^b | 1.87** (1.56,2.25) | 1.69** (1.44,1.98) | 2.07** (1.50,2.87) | 1.86** (1.48,2.35) | 1.88** (1.50,2.35) | 1.84** (1.41,2.41) | 1.90** (1.56,2.31) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.00** (2.67,3.36) | 3.14** (2.84,3.46) | 2.86** (2.34,3.51) | 3.01** (2.62,3.45) | 2.98** (2.59,3.44) | 2.99** (2.52,3.55) | 3.00** (2.66,3.38) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^b | 8.30** (6.72,10.25) | 7.59** (6.31,9.13) | 9.07** (6.20,13.27) | 8.58** (6.54,11.25) | 8.02** (6.16,10.45) | 7.98** (5.91,10.77) | 8.63** (6.80,10.96) |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.79 (0.7,0.89)** | 0.72 (0.65,0.8)** | 0.86 (0.70,1.05) | 0.76 (0.66,0.87)** | 0.82 (0.71,0.94)** | 0.88 (0.73,1.06) | 0.7 (0.63,0.79)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.21 (2.37,4.34)** | 2.36 (1.82,3.06)** | 4.36 (2.56,7.43)** | 3.09 (2.15,4.44)** | 3.33 (2.29,4.84)** | 4.74 (3.02,7.45)** | 2.17 (1.58,2.96)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.48 (3.02,4.02)** | 3.28 (2.9,3.72)** | 3.70 (2.88,4.75)** | 3.47 (2.93,4.12)** | 3.49 (2.93,4.16)** | 3.83 (3.09,4.76)** | 3.16 (2.73,3.66)** |

Table R-9. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 14.02 (10.17,19.4)** | 10.52 (7.98,13.87)** | 18.7 (10.62,32.9)** | 13.78 (9.36,20.28)** | 14.28 (9.59,21.24)** | 20.26 (12.57,32.7)** | 9.71 (6.95,13.55)** |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.81 (0.71,0.93)** | 0.74 (0.65,0.83)** | 0.90 (0.71,1.14) | 0.78 (0.67,0.92)** | 0.85 (0.72,1.00)** | 0.93 (0.75,1.15) | 0.71 (0.62,0.81)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 3.3 (2.44,4.46)** | 2.39 (1.84,3.09)** | 4.57 (2.68,7.79)** | 3.23 (2.24,4.66)** | 3.38 (2.32,4.92)** | 4.91 (3.15,7.65)** | 2.22 (1.62,3.06)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.59 (3.06,4.22)** | 3.33 (2.89,3.83)** | 3.88 (2.94,5.12)** | 3.57 (2.95,4.31)** | 3.62 (2.98,4.4)** | 4.05 (3.17,5.17)** | 3.19 (2.71,3.75)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 14.49 (10.54,19.9)** | 10.73 (8.16,14.10)** | 19.56 (11.14,34.3)** | 14.6 (9.92,21.49)** | 14.38 (9.67,21.37)** | 20.89 (13.11,33.3)** | 10.05 (7.17,14.08)** |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.70 (0.65,0.76)** | 0.66 (0.61,0.70)** | 0.76 (0.66,0.87)** | 0.68 (0.62,0.74)** | 0.73 (0.66,0.80)** | 0.71 (0.64,0.80)** | 0.70 (0.64,0.75)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.01 (1.62,2.50)** | 1.93 (1.60,2.31)** | 2.10 (1.42,3.10)** | 2.19 (1.68,2.86)** | 1.85 (1.40,2.42)** | 2.14 (1.57,2.92)** | 1.89 (1.49,2.40)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.12 (2.79,3.48)** | 2.97 (2.70,3.27)** | 3.27 (2.68,3.98)** | 3.11 (2.72,3.56)** | 3.12 (2.71,3.58)** | 3.09 (2.64,3.63)** | 3.14 (2.78,3.54)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.82 (6.95,11.19)** | 8.69 (7.12,10.6)** | 8.95 (5.82,13.78)** | 9.89 (7.37,13.28)** | 7.86 (5.82,10.61)** | 9.22 (6.59,12.9)** | 8.44 (6.46,11.03)** |
| Chrysene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.72 (0.67,0.78)** | 0.73 (0.68,0.78)** | 0.72 (0.63,0.81)** | 0.68 (0.63,0.74)** | 0.77 (0.7,0.83)** | 0.79 (0.7,0.89)** | 0.66 (0.62,0.71)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.12 (1.70,2.66)** | 2.10 (1.73,2.55)** | 2.15 (1.45,3.18)** | 2.08 (1.59,2.72)** | 2.17 (1.64,2.87)** | 2.54 (1.83,3.52)** | 1.78 (1.41,2.25)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.14 (2.82,3.51)** | 3.31 (3.01,3.63)** | 2.99 (2.46,3.63)** | 3.06 (2.68,3.49)** | 3.23 (2.82,3.7)** | 3.37 (2.86,3.96)** | 2.93 (2.61,3.29)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.2 (7.23,11.71)** | 9.37 (7.61,11.53)** | 9.04 (5.89,13.87)** | 9.31 (6.94,12.47)** | 9.10 (6.72,12.32)** | 10.71 (7.53,15.23)** | 7.90 (6.10,10.24)** |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^c | 2.10 (1.60,2.77)** | 2.16 (1.70,2.74)** | 2.05 (1.27,3.29)** | 2.49 (1.80,3.45)** | 1.78 (1.27,2.49)** | 2.37 (1.57,3.59)** | 1.87 (1.41,2.46)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^c | 9.25 (6.91,12.38)** | 9.70 (7.52,12.5)** | 8.82 (5.33,14.62)** | 10.96 (7.77,15.47)** | 7.80 (5.44,11.19)** | 10.3 (6.60,16.06)** | 8.31 (6.19,11.15)** |

Table R-9. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Diazinon | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.77 (0.66,0.9)** | 0.79 (0.69,0.91)** | 0.75 (0.58,0.98)* | 0.80 (0.67,0.96)* | 0.74 (0.62,0.89)** | 0.88 (0.69,1.13) | 0.67 (0.58,0.78)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.75 (1.99,3.81)** | 2.61 (1.97,3.47)** | 2.90 (1.66,5.07)** | 3.02 (2.06,4.42)** | 2.51 (1.69,3.74)** | 4.01 (2.43,6.62)** | 1.89 (1.37,2.61)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.38 (2.83,4.04)** | 3.59 (3.07,4.20)** | 3.18 (2.35,4.31)** | 3.62 (2.95,4.45)** | 3.15 (2.56,3.90)** | 3.81 (2.89,5.02)** | 3.00 (2.53,3.57)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 12.08 (8.61,16.97)** | 11.81 (8.78,15.87)** | 12.37 (6.90,22.17)** | 13.50 (9.06,20.1)** | 10.82 (7.14,16.4)** | 17.33 (10.29,29.2)** | 8.42 (6.01,11.8)** |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.15 (1.73,2.66)** | 2.16 (1.79,2.6)** | 2.14 (1.46,3.13)** | 2.22 (1.71,2.89)** | 2.07 (1.58,2.72)** | 2.59 (1.89,3.55)** | 1.78 (1.41,2.24)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.32 (7.36,11.79)** | 9.62 (7.86,11.77)** | 9.03 (5.93,13.73)** | 9.95 (7.47,13.25)** | 8.73 (6.49,11.74)** | 10.98 (7.81,15.43)** | 7.91 (6.13,10.20)** |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.76** (0.70,0.82) | 0.77** (0.72,0.82) | 0.76** (0.66,0.86) | 0.73** (0.67,0.79) | 0.79** (0.73,0.87) | 0.88* (0.78,0.99) | 0.66** (0.61,0.71) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.32** (1.90,2.85) | 2.20** (1.85,2.62) | 2.45** (1.70,3.54) | 2.51** (1.95,3.23) | 2.15** (1.66,2.78) | 2.78** (2.09,3.70) | 1.94** (1.54,2.44) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.32** (2.98,3.70) | 3.49** (3.17,3.83) | 3.16** (2.62,3.83) | 3.27** (2.88,3.72) | 3.37** (2.95,3.85) | 3.76** (3.20,4.43) | 2.93** (2.62,3.28) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 10.17** (8.19,12.64) | 9.91** (8.24,11.92) | 10.45** (7.04,15.49) | 11.51** (8.77,15.09) | 9.00** (6.81,11.88) | 11.84** (8.77,15.98) | 8.74** (6.80,11.24) |
| p,p'-DDE | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^c | 0.87 (0.75,1.00)* | 0.90 (0.80,1.02) | 0.83 (0.65,1.07) | 0.86 (0.72,1.02) | 0.88 (0.73,1.05) | 1.14 (0.93,1.40) | 0.66 (0.56,0.77)** |

Table R-9. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 1.03 (0.69,1.53) | 1.11 (0.81,1.51) | 0.95 (0.46,1.99) | 1.26 (0.79,2.00) | 0.84 (0.50,1.41) | 1.46 (0.84,2.54) | 0.73 (0.47,1.12) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.12 (1.71,2.63)** | 2.19 (1.83,2.63)** | 2.05 (1.38,3.03)** | 2.53 (1.94,3.3)** | 1.78 (1.35,2.34)** | 2.39 (1.77,3.23)** | 1.87 (1.47,2.39)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^c | 3.82 (3.25,4.48)** | 4.09 (3.57,4.7)** | 3.56 (2.68,4.74)** | 3.87 (3.19,4.7)** | 3.77 (3.08,4.60)** | 4.95 (3.92,6.25)** | 2.95 (2.48,3.51)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 4.49 (3.00,6.72)** | 4.95 (3.61,6.77)** | 4.08 (1.94,8.6)** | 5.56 (3.47,8.91)** | 3.63 (2.15,6.13)** | 6.30 (3.58,11.09)** | 3.20 (2.07,4.96)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.32 (7.30,11.90)** | 9.88 (8.04,12.14)** | 8.8 (5.65,13.71)** | 11.35 (8.39,15.35)** | 7.66 (5.6,10.47)** | 10.35 (7.35,14.58)** | 8.40 (6.38,11.05)** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.09 (0.77,1.53) | 1.05 (0.79,1.38) | 1.14 (0.60,2.14) | 1.20 (0.80,1.78) | 0.99 (0.62,1.59) | 1.50 (0.93,2.41) | 0.79 (0.54,1.16) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 4.71 (3.34,6.65)** | 4.60 (3.49,6.07)** | 4.82 (2.55,9.14)** | 5.21 (3.48,7.79)** | 4.26 (2.66,6.83)** | 6.31 (3.9,10.2)** | 3.52 (2.4,5.16)** |
| Heptachlor | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.85 (0.74,0.98)* | 0.75 (0.67,0.85)** | 0.97 (0.77,1.22) | 0.81 (0.69,0.95)* | 0.90 (0.76,1.05) | 1.01 (0.82,1.25) | 0.72 (0.63,0.82)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.79 (3.22,4.46)** | 3.39 (2.94,3.91)** | 4.22 (3.18,5.61)** | 3.72 (3.07,4.51)** | 3.85 (3.16,4.7)** | 4.41 (3.44,5.65)** | 3.25 (2.75,3.84)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.69 (0.66,0.73)** | 0.69 (0.66,0.72)** | 0.69 (0.63,0.76)** | 0.68 (0.64,0.72)** | 0.70 (0.66,0.75)** | 0.71 (0.66,0.77)** | 0.67 (0.64,0.71)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.18 (1.75,2.71)** | 2.14 (1.77,2.58)** | 2.22 (1.51,3.27)** | 2.21 (1.70,2.88)** | 2.15 (1.64,2.83)** | 2.63 (1.91,3.62)** | 1.81 (1.43,2.28)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.04 (2.78,3.33)** | 3.14 (2.91,3.39)** | 2.95 (2.51,3.46)** | 3.1 (2.78,3.45)** | 2.99 (2.68,3.35)** | 3.09 (2.71,3.52)** | 3.00 (2.72,3.31)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.46 (7.47,11.97)** | 9.55 (7.80,11.70)** | 9.37 (6.16,14.26)** | 9.91 (7.43,13.2)** | 9.03 (6.71,12.16)** | 11.13 (7.91,15.67)** | 8.04 (6.23,10.38)** |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.83 (0.74,0.93)** | 0.73 (0.66,0.81)** | 0.94 (0.77,1.16) | 0.77 (0.67,0.88)** | 0.90 (0.78,1.04) | 0.95 (0.79,1.15) | 0.72 (0.64,0.81)** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.13 (1.69,2.69)** | 2.04 (1.67,2.49)** | 2.23 (1.46,3.39)** | 2.37 (1.77,3.17)** | 1.92 (1.43,2.58)** | 2.36 (1.71,3.25)** | 1.93 (1.48,2.51)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.66 (3.17,4.22)** | 3.3 (2.91,3.74)** | 4.05 (3.16,5.2)** | 3.45 (2.92,4.09)** | 3.87 (3.25,4.61)** | 4.14 (3.33,5.16)** | 3.22 (2.79,3.73)** |

Table R-9. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.38 (7.35,11.97)** | 9.21 (7.48,11.34)** | 9.55 (6.13,14.87)** | 10.77 (7.93,14.62)** | 8.17 (5.99,11.16)** | 10.17 (7.26,14.25)** | 8.65 (6.53,11.46)** |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.72 (0.65,0.80)** | 0.66 (0.61,0.72)** | 0.79 (0.66,0.95)* | 0.72 (0.63,0.82)** | 0.73 (0.64,0.83)** | 0.73 (0.63,0.86)** | 0.72 (0.64,0.80)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.20 (1.73,2.80)** | 2.02 (1.64,2.48)** | 2.39 (1.56,3.67)** | 2.28 (1.7,3.06)** | 2.11 (1.56,2.86)** | 2.51 (1.77,3.56)** | 1.92 (1.48,2.49)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.20 (2.79,3.67)** | 3.00 (2.67,3.37)** | 3.41 (2.68,4.35)** | 3.26 (2.76,3.84)** | 3.14 (2.65,3.72)** | 3.19 (2.61,3.89)** | 3.21 (2.77,3.71)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.58 (7.36,12.47)** | 9.01 (7.2,11.27)** | 10.19 (6.35,16.34)** | 10.21 (7.39,14.11)** | 8.99 (6.45,12.53)** | 10.68 (7.32,15.58)** | 8.60 (6.44,11.47)** |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.76 (0.69,0.84)** | 0.69 (0.63,0.75)** | 0.84 (0.70,1.00) | 0.73 (0.65,0.83)** | 0.79 (0.69,0.89)** | 0.81 (0.70,0.94)** | 0.71 (0.64,0.79)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.33 (1.78,3.05)** | 2.16 (1.72,2.72)** | 2.52 (1.56,4.06)** | 2.29 (1.65,3.18)** | 2.37 (1.70,3.32)** | 2.90 (1.96,4.29)** | 1.88 (1.41,2.50)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.35 (2.93,3.82)** | 3.11 (2.77,3.48)** | 3.61 (2.85,4.57)** | 3.31 (2.81,3.88)** | 3.39 (2.87,4.00)** | 3.51 (2.90,4.25)** | 3.20 (2.77,3.69)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 10.15 (7.61,13.53)** | 9.63 (7.54,12.31)** | 10.69 (6.39,17.87)** | 10.24 (7.21,14.55)** | 10.05 (7.00,14.43)** | 12.26 (8.09,18.60)** | 8.39 (6.15,11.45)** |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.72 (0.65,0.79)** | 0.72 (0.66,0.79)** | 0.72 (0.6,0.85)** | 0.70 (0.62,0.79)** | 0.74 (0.65,0.83)** | 0.77 (0.67,0.90)** | 0.67 (0.6,0.74)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.16 (2.78,3.58)** | 3.27 (2.94,3.65)** | 3.04 (2.43,3.80)** | 3.17 (2.72,3.68)** | 3.14 (2.69,3.68)** | 3.34 (2.79,4.02)** | 2.98 (2.6,3.41)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.71 (0.66,0.77)** | 0.72 (0.67,0.77)** | 0.71 (0.61,0.81)** | 0.71 (0.64,0.78)** | 0.72 (0.65,0.79)** | 0.76 (0.67,0.86)** | 0.67 (0.62,0.73)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.13 (2.81,3.49)** | 3.27 (2.98,3.59)** | 3.00 (2.47,3.64)** | 3.19 (2.80,3.63)** | 3.08 (2.69,3.52)** | 3.28 (2.80,3.85)** | 2.99 (2.66,3.35)** |

Table R-9. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.75 (0.68,0.83)** | 0.76 (0.7,0.83)** | 0.74 (0.63,0.88)** | 0.75 (0.67,0.84)** | 0.75 (0.67,0.85)** | 0.85 (0.73,0.99)* | 0.67 (0.61,0.73)** |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.30 (2.92,3.74)** | 3.45 (3.1,3.85)** | 3.16 (2.54,3.92)** | 3.37 (2.91,3.91)** | 3.24 (2.78,3.77)** | 3.67 (3.04,4.44)** | 2.97 (2.62,3.37)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.66 (0.61,0.71)** | 0.65 (0.6,0.69)** | 0.68 (0.59,0.77)** | 0.64 (0.58,0.70)** | 0.69 (0.63,0.75)** | 0.65 (0.58,0.73)** | 0.68 (0.63,0.73)** |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 1.16 (0.81,1.66) | 1.17 (0.87,1.58) | 1.15 (0.61,2.18) | 1.18 (0.78,1.80) | 1.14 (0.74,1.78) | 1.79 (1.05,3.04)* | 0.76 (0.52,1.10) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.83 (1.51,2.2)** | 1.71 (1.46,2.01)** | 1.95 (1.38,2.74)** | 1.94 (1.53,2.45)** | 1.72 (1.35,2.19)** | 1.74 (1.34,2.28)** | 1.91 (1.55,2.36)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 2.92 (2.61,3.26)** | 2.94 (2.67,3.23)** | 2.90 (2.38,3.52)** | 2.91 (2.55,3.33)** | 2.92 (2.55,3.35)** | 2.81 (2.4,3.3)** | 3.03 (2.69,3.41)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 5.12 (3.48,7.52)** | 5.30 (3.82,7.36)** | 4.94 (2.52,9.66)** | 5.27 (3.37,8.24)** | 4.97 (3.12,7.92)** | 7.77 (4.35,13.9)** | 3.37 (2.28,4.97)** |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.99 (6.46,9.88)** | 7.65 (6.39,9.15)** | 8.34 (5.66,12.3)** | 8.70 (6.67,11.34)** | 7.34 (5.59,9.63)** | 7.44 (5.52,10.03)** | 8.57 (6.73,10.92)** |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.13 (0.79,1.61) | 1.10 (0.80,1.52) | 1.16 (0.62,2.14) | 1.10 (0.71,1.69) | 1.16 (0.75,1.81) | 1.65 (0.95,2.86) | 0.77 (0.54,1.10) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 4.93 (3.34,7.25)** | 4.96 (3.51,7.03)** | 4.89 (2.54,9.39)** | 4.88 (3.07,7.74)** | 4.97 (3.11,7.94)** | 7.03 (3.82,12.90)** | 3.45 (2.38,5.00)** |

^a Results are not presented because, for each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected.

^b For each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected. However, results are presented because this was one of the eight pollutants mentioned at the end of Section 9.2.

^c The largest detection percentage among the environmental sample types whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose was between 45 and 50%.

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table R-10. Estimated Mean Ratio Between NC Children and Adults in the Same Household of Urinary Biomarker Concentrations, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 0.91 (0.70,1.18) | 0.99 (0.81,1.22) | 0.83 (0.52,1.33) | 1.05 (0.76,1.44) | 0.78 (0.56,1.09) | 1.07 (0.77,1.48) | 0.77 (0.56,1.06) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 0.91 (0.70,1.18) | 1.00 (0.81,1.23) | 0.83 (0.52,1.34) | 1.05 (0.77,1.45) | 0.79 (0.56,1.10) | 1.07 (0.77,1.49) | 0.77 (0.56,1.07) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 1.79** (1.32,2.43) | 1.95** (1.53,2.49) | 1.64 (0.93,2.89) | 2.19** (1.49,3.21) | 1.46 (1.00,2.15) | 2.24** (1.51,3.33) | 1.43 (0.99,2.07) |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.36** (1.15,1.60) | 1.33** (1.16,1.51) | 1.40* (1.03,1.89) | 1.53** (1.25,1.87) | 1.21 (0.98,1.50) | 1.38** (1.12,1.70) | 1.34** (1.09,1.65) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.37** (1.16,1.61) | 1.33** (1.16,1.52) | 1.40* (1.04,1.90) | 1.53** (1.25,1.88) | 1.21 (0.98,1.50) | 1.38** (1.12,1.71) | 1.35** (1.10,1.65) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 2.87** (2.40,3.43) | 2.67** (2.32,3.08) | 3.07** (2.21,4.28) | 3.40** (2.72,4.25) | 2.42** (1.93,3.03) | 3.03** (2.41,3.80) | 2.71** (2.17,3.39) |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.29* (1.02,1.63) | 1.20 (0.99,1.45) | 1.39 (0.90,2.14) | 1.36* (1.02,1.82) | 1.22 (0.91,1.65) | 1.36 (0.98,1.91) | 1.22 (0.94,1.59) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.30* (1.03,1.64) | 1.20 (0.99,1.46) | 1.40 (0.91,2.15) | 1.37* (1.03,1.82) | 1.23 (0.91,1.65) | 1.37 (0.98,1.91) | 1.23 (0.94,1.59) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (μmoles/mole) | 2.57** (2.03,3.24) | 2.40** (1.98,2.92) | 2.74** (1.80,4.18) | 2.78** (2.09,3.69) | 2.37** (1.78,3.16) | 2.86** (2.04,4.01) | 2.30** (1.79,2.97) |

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table R-11. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Benz[a]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.92** (1.48,2.49) | 1.72** (1.43,2.07) | 2.14** (1.33,3.43) | 1.55* (1.08,2.22) | 2.37** (1.81,3.12) | 2.92** (2.10,4.05) | 1.26 (0.93,1.71) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.23** (6.12,11.08) | 7.17** (5.81,8.85) | 9.45** (5.49,16.26) | 6.80** (4.52,10.25) | 9.97** (7.30,13.60) | 12.33** (8.52,17.85) | 5.50** (3.87,7.81) |
| Benzo[b]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.90** (1.46,2.47) | 1.76** (1.46,2.12) | 2.05** (1.28,3.30) | 1.55* (1.08,2.22) | 2.33** (1.77,3.07) | 2.94** (2.11,4.09) | 1.23 (0.91,1.67) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.16** (6.06,10.99) | 7.35** (5.96,9.08) | 9.06** (5.27,15.59) | 6.80** (4.51,10.23) | 9.80** (7.18,13.38) | 12.43** (8.58,18.01) | 5.36** (3.78,7.61) |
| Benzo[k]fluoranthene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.97** (1.51,2.57) | 1.75** (1.45,2.12) | 2.21** (1.36,3.58) | 1.59* (1.10,2.29) | 2.44** (1.84,3.23) | 3.08** (2.20,4.31) | 1.26 (0.92,1.71) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.44** (6.24,11.41) | 7.32** (5.90,9.07) | 9.73** (5.61,16.88) | 6.95** (4.59,10.54) | 10.24** (7.46,14.04) | 12.99** (8.91,18.95) | 5.48** (3.84,7.82) |
| Benzo[ghi]perylene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.94** (1.49,2.52) | 1.78** (1.48,2.15) | 2.11** (1.30,3.40) | 1.59* (1.11,2.28) | 2.36** (1.79,3.10) | 3.01** (2.17,4.19) | 1.24 (0.91,1.69) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.31** (6.16,11.21) | 7.43** (6.01,9.18) | 9.29** (5.38,16.06) | 6.98** (4.61,10.55) | 9.89** (7.23,13.54) | 12.73** (8.77,18.46) | 5.42** (3.81,7.73) |
| Benzo[a]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Table R-11. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.91** (1.47,2.48) | 1.71** (1.42,2.06) | 2.13** (1.32,3.43) | 1.56* (1.09,2.24) | 2.33** (1.77,3.07) | 2.88** (2.07,4.00) | 1.27 (0.93,1.72) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.20** (6.08,11.05) | 7.15** (5.78,8.83) | 9.40** (5.44,16.22) | 6.85** (4.54,10.35) | 9.80** (7.17,13.40) | 12.15** (8.37,17.63) | 5.53** (3.89,7.87) |
| Benzo[e]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.91** (1.47,2.47) | 1.75** (1.46,2.10) | 2.08** (1.30,3.32) | 1.57* (1.10,2.23) | 2.32** (1.77,3.04) | 2.92** (2.11,4.04) | 1.25 (0.92,1.68) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.19** (6.10,10.99) | 7.30** (5.92,8.99) | 9.18** (5.37,15.71) | 6.87** (4.58,10.30) | 9.76** (7.17,13.28) | 12.33** (8.54,17.80) | 5.43** (3.84,7.69) |
| Benzylbutylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.69** (1.28,2.22) | 1.71** (1.40,2.09) | 1.67* (1.02,2.72) | 1.39 (0.97,2.01) | 2.05** (1.54,2.73) | 2.51** (1.75,3.61) | 1.13 (0.83,1.54) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.21** (5.31,9.79) | 7.14** (5.72,8.92) | 7.27** (4.19,12.63) | 6.01** (3.97,9.10) | 8.64** (6.27,11.90) | 10.59** (7.13,15.74) | 4.90** (3.46,6.95) |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.72** (0.67,0.78) | 0.71** (0.67,0.75) | 0.73** (0.64,0.84) | 0.72** (0.65,0.80) | 0.72** (0.66,0.78) | 0.75** (0.68,0.84) | 0.69** (0.64,0.75) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.46** (1.22,1.74) | 1.41** (1.23,1.61) | 1.51* (1.10,2.08) | 1.28 (1.00,1.65) | 1.66** (1.38,2.00) | 1.71** (1.36,2.14) | 1.25* (1.02,1.53) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.04** (2.71,3.42) | 3.01** (2.76,3.28) | 3.08** (2.49,3.81) | 2.98** (2.54,3.50) | 3.11** (2.74,3.52) | 3.18** (2.72,3.71) | 2.92** (2.55,3.34) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 6.29** (5.10,7.77) | 5.91** (5.06,6.91) | 6.70** (4.60,9.77) | 5.71** (4.23,7.72) | 6.93** (5.60,8.59) | 7.31** (5.64,9.46) | 5.42** (4.22,6.96) |
| alpha-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.69** (0.64,0.73) | 0.69** (0.66,0.72) | 0.68** (0.61,0.76) | 0.71** (0.66,0.77) | 0.66** (0.62,0.70) | 0.68** (0.62,0.74) | 0.69** (0.65,0.74) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.46** (1.22,1.75) | 1.40** (1.23,1.59) | 1.53* (1.09,2.13) | 1.21 (0.94,1.56) | 1.77** (1.46,2.14) | 1.76** (1.41,2.19) | 1.22 (0.98,1.52) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 2.87** (2.61,3.16) | 2.86** (2.68,3.06) | 2.88** (2.40,3.44) | 2.88** (2.53,3.29) | 2.86** (2.58,3.16) | 2.87** (2.55,3.23) | 2.87** (2.56,3.22) |

Table R-11. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 6.26** (5.04,7.78) | 5.85** (5.03,6.81) | 6.69** (4.49,9.96) | 5.34** (3.94,7.23) | 7.34** (5.86,9.20) | 7.36** (5.67,9.56) | 5.32** (4.09,6.92) |
| gamma-Chlordane | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.68** (0.64,0.72) | 0.68** (0.65,0.71) | 0.67** (0.61,0.75) | 0.70** (0.65,0.75) | 0.65** (0.61,0.69) | 0.66** (0.61,0.72) | 0.69** (0.65,0.74) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.49** (1.23,1.79) | 1.42** (1.25,1.62) | 1.55* (1.10,2.19) | 1.24 (0.96,1.61) | 1.78** (1.47,2.16) | 1.82** (1.45,2.27) | 1.22 (0.97,1.53) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 2.83** (2.57,3.12) | 2.82** (2.65,3.01) | 2.84** (2.38,3.39) | 2.85** (2.50,3.25) | 2.82** (2.55,3.11) | 2.79** (2.49,3.14) | 2.87** (2.57,3.22) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 6.37** (5.11,7.93) | 5.95** (5.11,6.94) | 6.81** (4.55,10.19) | 5.48** (4.03,7.46) | 7.39** (5.88,9.29) | 7.61** (5.84,9.91) | 5.33** (4.08,6.96) |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.72** (0.64,0.81) | 0.78** (0.71,0.85) | 0.67** (0.54,0.82) | 0.76** (0.65,0.89) | 0.68** (0.60,0.77) | 0.78** (0.66,0.91) | 0.67** (0.58,0.76) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.79** (1.39,2.29) | 1.81** (1.51,2.17) | 1.77* (1.13,2.77) | 1.59** (1.14,2.23) | 2.01** (1.55,2.61) | 2.64** (1.91,3.64) | 1.21 (0.91,1.61) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.03** (2.62,3.51) | 3.29** (2.96,3.67) | 2.79** (2.15,3.63) | 3.16** (2.58,3.86) | 2.92** (2.49,3.41) | 3.33** (2.76,4.03) | 2.76** (2.32,3.28) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.66** (5.82,10.06) | 7.52** (6.20,9.14) | 7.79** (4.74,12.81) | 6.93** (4.76,10.08) | 8.46** (6.35,11.26) | 11.10** (7.87,15.66) | 5.28** (3.84,7.26) |
| Chrysene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(c) | 0.72** (0.67,0.76) | 0.73** (0.70,0.76) | 0.70** (0.63,0.78) | 0.70** (0.65,0.76) | 0.73** (0.69,0.78) | 0.77** (0.71,0.83) | 0.67** (0.63,0.72) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.94** (1.49,2.52) | 1.76** (1.46,2.13) | 2.13** (1.32,3.44) | 1.58* (1.10,2.27) | 2.38** (1.81,3.14) | 3.02** (2.16,4.20) | 1.25 (0.92,1.70) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(c) | 2.90** (2.58,3.25) | 3.04** (2.81,3.28) | 2.76** (2.23,3.41) | 2.74** (2.32,3.23) | 3.06** (2.72,3.44) | 3.12** (2.73,3.58) | 2.68** (2.32,3.10) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.33** (6.18,11.23) | 7.34** (5.95,9.07) | 9.44** (5.48,16.28) | 6.93** (4.59,10.45) | 10.01** (7.33,13.69) | 12.75** (8.80,18.50) | 5.44** (3.82,7.73) |
| Cyfluthrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.99** (1.54,2.57) | 1.69** (1.41,2.03) | 2.34** (1.47,3.72) | 1.76** (1.24,2.50) | 2.25** (1.72,2.94) | 2.92** (2.11,4.04) | 1.35* (1.01,1.82) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.51** (6.36,11.38) | 7.07** (5.74,8.71) | 10.24** (6.04,17.35) | 7.74** (5.20,11.51) | 9.36** (6.90,12.69) | 12.25** (8.47,17.73) | 5.91** (4.22,8.27) |

Table R-11. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Diazinon | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.94 (0.77,1.15) | 0.83* (0.71,0.97) | 1.07 (0.75,1.51) | 1.01 (0.81,1.27) | 0.87 (0.71,1.07) | 1.14 (0.85,1.51) | 0.78* (0.64,0.95) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 2.29** (1.62,3.22) | 1.88** (1.45,2.45) | 2.78** (1.52,5.07) | 2.10** (1.36,3.25) | 2.49** (1.74,3.55) | 3.69** (2.28,5.96) | 1.42 (0.99,2.04) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.95** (3.16,4.93) | 3.37** (2.85,3.99) | 4.62** (3.13,6.83) | 4.01** (3.08,5.22) | 3.88** (3.08,4.89) | 4.80** (3.50,6.59) | 3.24** (2.59,4.06) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 9.87** (6.77,14.38) | 7.82** (5.87,10.41) | 12.46** (6.42,24.17) | 9.13** (5.63,14.81) | 10.66** (7.20,15.79) | 15.76** (9.36,26.56) | 6.18** (4.14,9.22) |
| Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.96** (1.51,2.55) | 1.78** (1.47,2.14) | 2.16** (1.34,3.49) | 1.61* (1.12,2.31) | 2.39** (1.82,3.15) | 3.04** (2.19,4.22) | 1.27 (0.93,1.72) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.41** (6.23,11.35) | 7.41** (6.00,9.16) | 9.54** (5.52,16.50) | 7.06** (4.66,10.68) | 10.02** (7.33,13.71) | 12.82** (8.85,18.58) | 5.52** (3.87,7.87) |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.78** (0.72,0.86) | 0.74** (0.70,0.79) | 0.83* (0.71,0.97) | 0.81** (0.73,0.91) | 0.76** (0.69,0.83) | 0.85* (0.75,0.97) | 0.72** (0.66,0.79) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.75** (1.43,2.15) | 1.72** (1.48,1.99) | 1.79** (1.24,2.57) | 1.44** (1.10,1.89) | 2.13** (1.72,2.64) | 2.62** (2.01,3.41) | 1.18 (0.94,1.48) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.36** (2.96,3.81) | 3.06** (2.80,3.35) | 3.69** (2.94,4.63) | 3.43** (2.91,4.03) | 3.30** (2.89,3.77) | 3.65** (3.09,4.32) | 3.09** (2.70,3.55) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.54** (5.94,9.57) | 7.11** (5.98,8.45) | 7.99** (5.18,12.33) | 6.39** (4.61,8.85) | 8.89** (6.90,11.45) | 10.99** (8.08,14.96) | 5.17** (3.92,6.81) |
| p,p'-DDE | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.73** (0.67,0.80) | 0.74** (0.70,0.80) | 0.71** (0.61,0.84) | 0.74** (0.66,0.83) | 0.72** (0.65,0.79) | 0.78** (0.69,0.89) | 0.68** (0.62,0.75) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^(c) | 1.71** (1.38,2.12) | 1.45** (1.25,1.69) | 2.01** (1.37,2.97) | 1.44* (1.07,1.92) | 2.04** (1.63,2.55) | 2.14** (1.64,2.81) | 1.37* (1.07,1.75) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.06** (2.71,3.46) | 3.08** (2.83,3.35) | 3.04** (2.44,3.79) | 3.01** (2.57,3.53) | 3.11** (2.74,3.54) | 3.30** (2.81,3.87) | 2.84** (2.48,3.25) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^(c) | 7.48** (5.94,9.41) | 6.05** (5.16,7.10) | 9.23** (6.06,14.05) | 6.41** (4.65,8.83) | 8.72** (6.87,11.06) | 9.26** (7.03,12.20) | 6.03** (4.57,7.97) |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(b) | 0.87 (0.74,1.01) | 0.87** (0.79,0.96) | 0.86 (0.65,1.14) | 0.96 (0.80,1.14) | 0.79** (0.66,0.93) | 1.04 (0.84,1.29) | 0.72** (0.62,0.84) |

Table R-11. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^(b) | 0.99 (0.64,1.51) | 1.16 (0.85,1.57) | 0.84 (0.39,1.82) | 1.06 (0.61,1.84) | 0.92 (0.58,1.44) | 1.67 (0.94,2.97) | 0.58* (0.36,0.92) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.76** (1.36,2.29) | 1.77** (1.49,2.11) | 1.76* (1.09,2.83) | 1.77** (1.24,2.52) | 1.76** (1.35,2.30) | 2.40** (1.77,3.26) | 1.30 (0.95,1.77) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(b) | 3.78** (3.11,4.59) | 3.67** (3.26,4.14) | 3.89** (2.73,5.53) | 4.02** (3.21,5.03) | 3.55** (2.87,4.39) | 4.62** (3.54,6.04) | 3.09** (2.57,3.71) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^(b) | 4.20** (2.69,6.56) | 4.83** (3.52,6.63) | 3.65** (1.63,8.17) | 4.48** (2.52,7.96) | 3.93** (2.45,6.30) | 7.14** (3.94,12.93) | 2.47** (1.51,4.02) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.49** (5.53,10.13) | 7.42** (6.04,9.12) | 7.55** (4.32,13.19) | 7.79** (5.16,11.78) | 7.19** (5.24,9.86) | 9.96** (6.90,14.38) | 5.63** (3.93,8.06) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.07 (0.61,1.86) | 1.20 (0.85,1.70) | 0.95 (0.35,2.57) | 1.08 (0.58,2.03) | 1.06 (0.58,1.92) | 1.76 (0.81,3.82) | 0.65 (0.39,1.08) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 4.56** (2.54,8.19) | 5.00** (3.46,7.23) | 4.15** (1.45,11.86) | 4.51** (2.32,8.76) | 4.60** (2.45,8.64) | 7.63** (3.36,17.33) | 2.72** (1.59,4.67) |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.96** (1.50,2.57) | 1.81** (1.49,2.20) | 2.13** (1.30,3.49) | 1.60* (1.10,2.32) | 2.41** (1.81,3.20) | 3.11** (2.21,4.38) | 1.24 (0.90,1.70) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 8.42** (6.19,11.45) | 7.55** (6.07,9.38) | 9.38** (5.35,16.45) | 7.00** (4.58,10.70) | 10.11** (7.33,13.95) | 13.15** (8.97,19.27) | 5.39** (3.74,7.75) |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.64** (0.53,0.78) | 0.64** (0.56,0.74) | 0.64* (0.45,0.91) | 0.66** (0.52,0.83) | 0.62** (0.51,0.77) | 0.59** (0.45,0.78) | 0.69** (0.57,0.84) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.45** (1.20,1.76) | 1.40** (1.22,1.60) | 1.51* (1.06,2.15) | 1.33* (1.03,1.72) | 1.59** (1.30,1.94) | 1.65** (1.30,2.11) | 1.28* (1.02,1.60) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 2.73** (2.22,3.36) | 2.72** (2.36,3.14) | 2.74** (1.88,3.98) | 2.78** (2.15,3.59) | 2.68** (2.14,3.36) | 2.57** (1.94,3.41) | 2.90** (2.34,3.59) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 6.21** (5.02,7.69) | 5.81** (5.03,6.71) | 6.64** (4.48,9.84) | 5.81** (4.33,7.80) | 6.64** (5.32,8.28) | 6.95** (5.40,8.95) | 5.55** (4.28,7.18) |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(b) | 0.76** (0.69,0.84) | 0.76** (0.70,0.82) | 0.76** (0.64,0.91) | 0.77** (0.68,0.87) | 0.75** (0.67,0.84) | 0.82* (0.71,0.95) | 0.71** (0.64,0.78) |

Table R-11. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.78** (1.46,2.17) | 1.55** (1.35,1.78) | 2.04** (1.42,2.94) | 1.54** (1.17,2.03) | 2.05** (1.66,2.53) | 2.37** (1.85,3.03) | 1.33* (1.05,1.69) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(b) | 3.19** (2.72,3.75) | 3.14** (2.79,3.53) | 3.25** (2.44,4.33) | 3.15** (2.58,3.85) | 3.24** (2.73,3.83) | 3.46** (2.77,4.32) | 2.95** (2.49,3.49) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.61** (6.13,9.45) | 6.46** (5.56,7.51) | 8.96** (6.03,13.30) | 6.79** (5.02,9.18) | 8.53** (6.82,10.68) | 9.94** (7.67,12.89) | 5.82** (4.48,7.57) |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation ^(b) | 0.76** (0.68,0.86) | 0.76** (0.70,0.83) | 0.77** (0.63,0.94) | 0.78** (0.69,0.89) | 0.75** (0.67,0.84) | 0.82* (0.70,0.97) | 0.71** (0.63,0.79) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.71** (1.39,2.10) | 1.55** (1.33,1.81) | 1.88** (1.30,2.71) | 1.39* (1.04,1.87) | 2.09** (1.69,2.59) | 2.33** (1.80,3.01) | 1.25 (0.98,1.60) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation ^(b) | 3.20** (2.71,3.79) | 3.13** (2.77,3.55) | 3.27** (2.43,4.41) | 3.17** (2.58,3.90) | 3.24** (2.72,3.86) | 3.47** (2.75,4.38) | 2.96** (2.48,3.52) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.34** (5.81,9.28) | 6.49** (5.45,7.74) | 8.30** (5.46,12.64) | 6.27** (4.48,8.78) | 8.60** (6.75,10.95) | 9.79** (7.30,13.11) | 5.51** (4.16,7.30) |
| PCB 52 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.72** (0.68,0.77) | 0.73** (0.70,0.76) | 0.72** (0.65,0.80) | 0.75** (0.70,0.80) | 0.70** (0.66,0.74) | 0.75** (0.69,0.82) | 0.70** (0.66,0.74) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.81** (1.46,2.25) | 1.66** (1.42,1.94) | 1.98** (1.34,2.94) | 1.73** (1.29,2.33) | 1.90** (1.51,2.38) | 2.36** (1.79,3.09) | 1.40** (1.09,1.80) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.01** (2.71,3.34) | 3.00** (2.79,3.23) | 3.01** (2.49,3.64) | 3.01** (2.62,3.46) | 3.01** (2.70,3.35) | 3.13** (2.74,3.59) | 2.88** (2.57,3.24) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.85** (6.23,9.87) | 6.92** (5.90,8.13) | 8.89** (5.84,13.55) | 7.68** (5.57,10.60) | 8.01** (6.31,10.18) | 10.02** (7.59,13.22) | 6.15** (4.65,8.12) |
| PCB 95 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.74** (0.68,0.81) | 0.74** (0.70,0.79) | 0.74** (0.63,0.87) | 0.75** (0.67,0.84) | 0.73** (0.66,0.80) | 0.79** (0.70,0.90) | 0.69** (0.63,0.76) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.12** (2.74,3.55) | 3.08** (2.81,3.38) | 3.16** (2.50,3.98) | 3.08** (2.61,3.63) | 3.16** (2.76,3.62) | 3.36** (2.83,4.00) | 2.89** (2.51,3.33) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| PCB 101 | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.74** (0.66,0.83) | 0.75** (0.69,0.82) | 0.73** (0.60,0.88) | 0.74** (0.64,0.84) | 0.74** (0.66,0.84) | 0.81** (0.69,0.94) | 0.68** (0.60,0.76) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.12** (2.68,3.61) | 3.11** (2.79,3.46) | 3.12** (2.39,4.07) | 3.02** (2.50,3.64) | 3.21** (2.75,3.76) | 3.41** (2.79,4.18) | 2.84** (2.43,3.33) |

Table R-11. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio (cont.)

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion ^(a) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Potential Exposure via Inhalation | 0.74** (0.66,0.82) | 0.75** (0.70,0.81) | 0.72** (0.60,0.88) | 0.76** (0.67,0.87) | 0.72** (0.64,0.81) | 0.80** (0.69,0.93) | 0.69** (0.62,0.76) |
| Potential Exposure via Dietary Ingestion | 0.94 (0.64,1.39) | 0.88 (0.68,1.14) | 1.01 (0.50,2.06) | 0.88 (0.53,1.47) | 1.02 (0.68,1.53) | 1.77* (1.09,2.86) | 0.51** (0.33,0.79) |
| Potential Exposure via Indirect Ingestion | 1.65** (1.33,2.05) | 1.44** (1.23,1.68) | 1.89** (1.28,2.79) | 1.46* (1.09,1.96) | 1.86** (1.48,2.33) | 2.04** (1.55,2.69) | 1.33* (1.04,1.71) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Inhalation | 3.17** (2.73,3.68) | 3.11** (2.83,3.43) | 3.23** (2.46,4.24) | 3.37** (2.81,4.04) | 2.99** (2.54,3.51) | 3.34** (2.73,4.07) | 3.02** (2.59,3.51) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Dietary Ingestion | 4.02** (2.68,6.01) | 3.67** (2.78,4.84) | 4.40** (2.10,9.21) | 3.75** (2.20,6.38) | 4.31** (2.81,6.61) | 7.49** (4.46,12.56) | 2.16** (1.37,3.40) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose via Indirect Ingestion | 7.04** (5.62,8.81) | 5.98** (5.12,7.00) | 8.27** (5.48,12.49) | 6.43** (4.70,8.80) | 7.70** (6.10,9.72) | 8.47** (6.46,11.09) | 5.85** (4.45,7.68) |
| Aggregated Potential Exposure | 1.00 (0.65,1.55) | 0.86 (0.66,1.14) | 1.16 (0.51,2.64) | 1.03 (0.59,1.79) | 0.98 (0.60,1.58) | 1.94* (1.11,3.42) | 0.52** (0.32,0.82) |
| Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose | 4.28** (2.72,6.74) | 3.56** (2.67,4.74) | 5.15** (2.21,11.97) | 4.53** (2.56,8.02) | 4.04** (2.46,6.64) | 8.03** (4.45,14.49) | 2.28** (1.41,3.68) |

^(a) Results are not presented because, for each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected.

^(b) For each environmental sample type whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose, less than 45% of the measurements were detected. However, results are presented because this was one of the eight pollutants mentioned at the end of Section 9.2.

^(c) The largest detection percentage among the environmental sample types whose measurements were used to calculate the potential exposure/absorbed dose was between 45 and 50%.

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table R-12. Estimated Mean Ratio Between OH Children and Adults in the Same Household of Urinary Biomarker Concentrations, Calculated Overall and by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Mean Ratio

| Exposure/Dose/ Biomarker Parameter and Pathway | Estimated Mean Ratio (95% CI) in Preschool Children vs. Adults in the Same Household | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Overall | Urban | Rural | Low Income | Mid/High Income | Day Care Children | Home Children |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.42* (1.04,1.94) | 1.34** (1.09,1.65) | 1.51 (0.85,2.68) | 1.59* (1.04,2.42) | 1.28 (0.92,1.77) | 1.13 (0.78,1.64) | 1.79** (1.24,2.60) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.43* (1.05,1.94) | 1.35** (1.10,1.66) | 1.51 (0.85,2.68) | 1.59* (1.04,2.42) | 1.28 (0.93,1.77) | 1.14 (0.78,1.64) | 1.79** (1.24,2.60) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 2.73** (2.00,3.71) | 2.38** (1.94,2.94) | 3.12** (1.76,5.52) | 3.22** (2.12,4.88) | 2.31** (1.66,3.21) | 2.32** (1.59,3.38) | 3.20** (2.22,4.62) |
| 1-hydroxypyrene | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.18 (0.90,1.54) | 1.23* (1.02,1.49) | 1.13 (0.70,1.82) | 1.18 (0.84,1.65) | 1.18 (0.89,1.56) | 1.17 (0.82,1.68) | 1.19 (0.89,1.58) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.18 (0.91,1.54) | 1.24* (1.02,1.50) | 1.13 (0.70,1.82) | 1.18 (0.84,1.65) | 1.19 (0.90,1.57) | 1.18 (0.82,1.69) | 1.18 (0.89,1.58) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 2.15** (1.60,2.90) | 2.17** (1.76,2.67) | 2.13** (1.23,3.70) | 2.21** (1.48,3.30) | 2.09** (1.51,2.88) | 2.32** (1.58,3.42) | 1.99** (1.41,2.81) |
| Pentachlorophenol | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.65** (1.31,2.07) | 1.54** (1.32,1.79) | 1.76** (1.16,2.68) | 1.61** (1.18,2.20) | 1.68** (1.33,2.13) | 1.33* (1.02,1.75) | 2.03** (1.55,2.67) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.65** (1.32,2.07) | 1.55** (1.33,1.80) | 1.76** (1.16,2.67) | 1.61** (1.19,2.20) | 1.68** (1.33,2.13) | 1.34* (1.02,1.75) | 2.03** (1.55,2.67) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 3.08** (2.37,3.99) | 2.83** (2.37,3.37) | 3.35** (2.07,5.43) | 3.09** (2.17,4.39) | 3.07** (2.32,4.06) | 2.75** (2.00,3.79) | 3.44** (2.52,4.69) |
| 3-phenoxybenzoic acid | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.11 (0.77,1.60) | 1.03 (0.80,1.33) | 1.19 (0.61,2.32) | 1.23 (0.76,1.99) | 1.00 (0.67,1.47) | 0.93 (0.57,1.51) | 1.31 (0.87,1.97) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.10 (0.76,1.59) | 1.02 (0.80,1.32) | 1.19 (0.60,2.33) | 1.25 (0.77,2.03) | 0.97 (0.66,1.44) | 0.91 (0.57,1.46) | 1.33 (0.88,2.02) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 2.15** (1.42,3.26) | 1.90** (1.43,2.53) | 2.44* (1.13,5.26) | 2.50** (1.42,4.39) | 1.86** (1.19,2.90) | 2.06** (1.24,3.42) | 2.25** (1.38,3.70) |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | | | | |
| Urinary concentration (ng/mL) | 1.66** (1.24,2.24) | 1.41** (1.15,1.73) | 1.96* (1.13,3.39) | 1.77** (1.19,2.62) | 1.57** (1.14,2.15) | 1.68* (1.15,2.45) | 1.65** (1.18,2.31) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for specific gravity (ng/mL) | 1.67** (1.24,2.24) | 1.42** (1.16,1.74) | 1.96* (1.13,3.38) | 1.77** (1.19,2.62) | 1.57** (1.14,2.16) | 1.69** (1.15,2.46) | 1.65** (1.17,2.31) |
| Urinary concentration, adjusted for creatinine (µmoles/mole) | 3.08** (2.32,4.09) | 2.53** (2.09,3.05) | 3.76** (2.22,6.38) | 3.31** (2.27,4.83) | 2.87** (2.11,3.90) | 3.39** (2.38,4.83) | 2.80** (2.01,3.89) |

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Appendix S

Detailed Results of Statistical Analysis to Investigate the Apportioning of Aggregated Potential Exposure Level and Aggregated Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates for the Study Participants Across Exposure Routes

Table S-1. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating NC Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|---------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| Bisphenol-A | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.99 (0.98,0.99) | Low Income Children | 0.99 (0.98,0.99) | 0.762 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.99 (0.98,0.99) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.99 (0.98,0.99) | 0.349 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.99 (0.98,1.00) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.98 (0.96,0.99) | <0.001** |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.99 (0.99,1.00) | |
| Inhalation | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | Low Income Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | 0.798 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.02) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | 0.376 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.02) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | <0.001** |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.01) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | Low Income Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | -- |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | -- |
| | | Rural Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | -- |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.54 (0.49,0.59) | Low Income Children | 0.55 (0.48,0.61) | 0.755 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.53 (0.46,0.60) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.56 (0.50,0.61) | 0.496 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.52 (0.44,0.60) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.57 (0.50,0.64) | 0.303 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.51 (0.44,0.59) | |
| Inhalation | 0.39 (0.34,0.45) | Low Income Children | 0.39 (0.32,0.46) | 0.847 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.40 (0.33,0.47) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.39 (0.34,0.45) | 0.981 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.39 (0.30,0.49) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.37 (0.31,0.44) | 0.357 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.42 (0.34,0.50) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.06 (0.04,0.10) | Low Income Children | 0.05 (0.03,0.08) | 0.097 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.08 (0.05,0.13) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.05 (0.04,0.07) | 0.273 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.08 (0.04,0.18) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.06 (0.04,0.09) | 0.463 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.07 (0.04,0.12) | |

Table S-1. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating NC Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean (cont.)

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| Diazinon | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.55 (0.48,0.62) | Low Income Children | 0.50 (0.43,0.57) | 0.058 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.60 (0.50,0.69) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.55 (0.48,0.62) | 0.987 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.55 (0.43,0.66) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.55 (0.48,0.62) | 0.983 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.55 (0.43,0.67) | |
| Inhalation | 0.40 (0.34,0.46) | Low Income Children | 0.46 (0.40,0.53) | 0.008** |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.34 (0.27,0.43) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.41 (0.35,0.47) | 0.701 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.39 (0.30,0.49) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.41 (0.35,0.48) | 0.673 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.39 (0.30,0.49) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.05 (0.03,0.08) | Low Income Children | 0.04 (0.02,0.07) | 0.049* |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.06 (0.04,0.09) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.04 (0.02,0.07) | 0.381 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.06 (0.03,0.11) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | 0.206 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.06 (0.03,0.15) | |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.93 (0.91,0.94) | Low Income Children | 0.92 (0.90,0.94) | 0.561 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.93 (0.91,0.95) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.91 (0.88,0.93) | 0.014* |
| | | Rural Children | 0.94 (0.93,0.96) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.93 (0.91,0.94) | 0.842 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.93 (0.90,0.95) | |
| Inhalation | 0.06 (0.05,0.07) | Low Income Children | 0.07 (0.05,0.09) | 0.297 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.05 (0.04,0.07) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.08 (0.06,0.10) | 0.010* |
| | | Rural Children | 0.05 (0.03,0.06) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.06 (0.05,0.07) | 0.892 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.06 (0.04,0.09) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.01 (0.01,0.01) | Low Income Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.01) | 0.301 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | 0.470 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | 0.079 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.01) | |

Table S-1. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating NC Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean (cont.)

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|---|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.95 (0.93,0.96) | Low Income Children | 0.95 (0.93,0.97) | 0.412 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.94 (0.91,0.96) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.92 (0.90,0.94) | 0.038* |
| | | Rural Children | 0.96 (0.93,0.98) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.94 (0.92,0.96) | 0.629 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.95 (0.92,0.97) | |
| Inhalation | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | Low Income Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | 0.422 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.03 (0.01,0.05) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.04 (0.03,0.06) | 0.021* |
| | | Rural Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | 0.850 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.06) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | Low Income Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.02) | 0.009** |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.03 (0.01,0.07) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | 0.383 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.04) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | 0.191 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.03) | |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.55 (0.47,0.63) | Low Income Children | 0.53 (0.42,0.63) | 0.542 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.57 (0.47,0.67) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.60 (0.51,0.70) | 0.102 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.49 (0.38,0.60) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.50 (0.42,0.59) | 0.309 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.59 (0.45,0.72) | |
| Inhalation | 0.05 (0.03,0.07) | Low Income Children | 0.07 (0.04,0.11) | 0.020* |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | 0.065 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.07 (0.03,0.13) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.06 (0.04,0.11) | 0.065 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.04 (0.03,0.05) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.39 (0.31,0.47) | Low Income Children | 0.39 (0.30,0.50) | 0.920 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.39 (0.29,0.49) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.36 (0.27,0.46) | 0.401 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.42 (0.31,0.54) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.42 (0.34,0.51) | 0.452 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.36 (0.24,0.50) | |

Table S-1. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating NC Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean (cont.)

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| trans-Permethrin | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.57 (0.50,0.65) | Low Income Children | 0.57 (0.46,0.67) | 0.870 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.58 (0.48,0.67) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.61 (0.51,0.70) | 0.241 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.53 (0.43,0.63) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.54 (0.45,0.61) | 0.390 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.61 (0.47,0.73) | |
| Inhalation | 0.04 (0.03,0.06) | Low Income Children | 0.07 (0.04,0.11) | 0.004** |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | 0.068 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.06 (0.03,0.12) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.06 (0.03,0.10) | 0.048* |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.37 (0.30,0.45) | Low Income Children | 0.36 (0.26,0.47) | 0.651 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.39 (0.30,0.48) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.36 (0.27,0.46) | 0.618 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.39 (0.29,0.50) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.40 (0.32,0.48) | 0.541 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.35 (0.23,0.48) | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.95 (0.93,0.97) | Low Income Children | 0.94 (0.91,0.96) | 0.209 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.96 (0.93,0.98) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.95 (0.92,0.96) | 0.671 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.96 (0.92,0.97) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.94 (0.90,0.96) | 0.093 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.96 (0.94,0.98) | |
| Inhalation | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | Low Income Children | 0.04 (0.02,0.06) | 0.018* |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | 0.146 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | 0.381 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | Low Income Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | 0.926 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | 0.454 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.05) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.06) | 0.019* |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | |

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Note: Caution should be taken when interpreting results of statistical analysis when estimated proportions are near 0 or 1.

Table S-2. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating OH Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|---------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| Bisphenol-A | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.99 (0.99,0.99) | Low Income Children | 0.99 (0.99,1.00) | 0.364 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.99 (0.99,0.99) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.99 (0.99,0.99) | 0.087 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.99 (0.99,1.00) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.99 (0.99,1.00) | 0.015* |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.99 (0.99,0.99) | |
| Inhalation | 0.01 (0.00,0.01) | Low Income Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.01) | 0.516 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.01) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.01) | 0.039* |
| | | Rural Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | 0.008** |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.01) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | Low Income Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | -- |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | -- |
| | | Rural Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | -- |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.00) | |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.76 (0.69,0.82) | Low Income Children | 0.78 (0.67,0.86) | 0.440 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.74 (0.67,0.81) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.71 (0.65,0.77) | 0.174 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.80 (0.67,0.89) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.79 (0.70,0.86) | 0.272 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.74 (0.64,0.81) | |
| Inhalation | 0.19 (0.14,0.26) | Low Income Children | 0.19 (0.12,0.29) | 0.900 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.20 (0.15,0.26) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.24 (0.20,0.29) | 0.147 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.16 (0.08,0.27) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.19 (0.12,0.27) | 0.650 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.20 (0.15,0.27) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.04 (0.03,0.06) | Low Income Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | <0.001** |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.05 (0.04,0.08) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.04 (0.03,0.06) | 0.560 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.04 (0.02,0.07) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | 0.038* |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.06 (0.03,0.09) | |

Table S-2. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating OH Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean (cont.)

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| Diazinon | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.62 (0.52,0.70) | Low Income Children | 0.60 (0.49,0.70) | 0.519 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.64 (0.53,0.73) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.62 (0.56,0.68) | 0.897 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.61 (0.44,0.76) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.67 (0.59,0.74) | 0.103 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.57 (0.43,0.70) | |
| Inhalation | 0.33 (0.27,0.41) | Low Income Children | 0.38 (0.28,0.48) | 0.155 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.30 (0.23,0.37) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.30 (0.26,0.36) | 0.348 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.37 (0.25,0.50) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.29 (0.23,0.35) | 0.058 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.38 (0.28,0.49) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.05 (0.03,0.08) | Low Income Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.06) | 0.009** |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.07 (0.04,0.13) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.06 (0.04,0.08) | 0.472 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.04 (0.01,0.11) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.05 (0.03,0.08) | 0.667 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.05 (0.03,0.11) | |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.80 (0.76,0.83) | Low Income Children | 0.82 (0.76,0.87) | 0.303 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.78 (0.72,0.83) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.82 (0.80,0.84) | 0.379 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.78 (0.70,0.85) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.76 (0.69,0.81) | 0.017* |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.84 (0.80,0.87) | |
| Inhalation | 0.18 (0.15,0.21) | Low Income Children | 0.16 (0.12,0.22) | 0.365 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.20 (0.15,0.26) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.16 (0.14,0.18) | 0.186 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.21 (0.15,0.28) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.22 (0.17,0.28) | 0.047* |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.15 (0.12,0.19) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | Low Income Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.03) | 0.447 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.02 (0.02,0.03) | 0.257 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.03) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.05) | 0.008** |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.01 (0.01,0.02) | |

Table S-2. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating OH Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean (cont.)

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|---|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.92 (0.89,0.95) | Low Income Children | 0.95 (0.90,0.97) | 0.040* |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.89 (0.83,0.93) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.91 (0.88,0.93) | 0.354 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.93 (0.88,0.97) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.93 (0.89,0.95) | 0.633 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.92 (0.85,0.95) | |
| Inhalation | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | Low Income Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | 0.417 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.02) | 0.085 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.04 (0.02,0.09) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | 0.100 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | Low Income Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.05) | 0.058 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.05 (0.03,0.09) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.07 (0.05,0.11) | <0.001** |
| | | Rural Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | 0.414 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.04 (0.02,0.08) | |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.56 (0.48,0.64) | Low Income Children | 0.60 (0.47,0.71) | 0.269 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.53 (0.44,0.61) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.61 (0.53,0.68) | 0.197 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.51 (0.37,0.65) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.58 (0.49,0.67) | 0.618 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.54 (0.42,0.66) | |
| Inhalation | 0.04 (0.03,0.05) | Low Income Children | 0.04 (0.02,0.05) | 0.165 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.05 (0.04,0.07) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.06 (0.04,0.08) | 0.010* |
| | | Rural Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.04 (0.03,0.06) | 0.700 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.05 (0.03,0.08) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.39 (0.31,0.48) | Low Income Children | 0.36 (0.25,0.49) | 0.405 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.42 (0.34,0.50) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.33 (0.26,0.41) | 0.088 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.45 (0.32,0.59) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.38 (0.29,0.47) | 0.719 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.40 (0.29,0.52) | |

Table S-2. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating OH Children That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean (cont.)

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| trans-Permethrin | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.58 (0.49,0.66) | Low Income Children | 0.58 (0.45,0.70) | 0.962 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.58 (0.49,0.67) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.61 (0.53,0.68) | 0.516 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.55 (0.40,0.70) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.60 (0.51,0.69) | 0.435 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.56 (0.44,0.67) | |
| Inhalation | 0.04 (0.03,0.06) | Low Income Children | 0.02 (0.02,0.04) | <0.001** |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.06 (0.04,0.08) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.05 (0.04,0.08) | 0.015* |
| | | Rural Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.05) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.03 (0.02,0.04) | 0.054 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.05 (0.03,0.09) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.37 (0.29,0.46) | Low Income Children | 0.38 (0.26,0.51) | 0.820 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.36 (0.29,0.45) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.33 (0.26,0.41) | 0.296 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.41 (0.28,0.56) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Children | 0.36 (0.27,0.45) | 0.635 |
| | | Daycare Children | 0.38 (0.28,0.50) | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.98 (0.96,0.99) | Low Income Children | 0.97 (0.93,0.99) | 0.023* |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.99 (0.97,0.99) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.97 (0.96,0.98) | 0.393 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.99 (0.94,1.00) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.97 (0.94,0.99) | 0.148 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.99 (0.96,0.99) | |
| Inhalation | 0.02 (0.01,0.04) | Low Income Children | 0.03 (0.01,0.06) | 0.010** |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.02) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.03) | 0.493 |
| | | Rural Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.06) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.02 (0.01,0.05) | 0.147 |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.03) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | Low Income Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | -- |
| | | Middle/Upper Income Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | |
| | | Urban Children | 0.01 (0.00,0.01) | -- |
| | | Rural Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | |
| | | Non-Day Care Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | -- |
| | | Day Care Children | 0.00 (0.00,0.01) | |

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Note: Caution should be taken when interpreting results of statistical analysis when estimated proportions are near 0 or 1.

Table S-3. Estimated Mean Proportion of Total Potential Exposure Level and Total Potential Exposed Dose in NC Adults That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|--|--|------------------------|--|--|
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.93 (0.82,0.97) | Low Income | 0.92 (0.77,0.97) | 0.663 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.94 (0.80,0.98) | |
| | | Urban | 0.90 (0.82,0.95) | 0.542 |
| | | Rural | 0.95 (0.71,0.99) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.95 (0.82,0.98) | 0.455 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.91 (0.74,0.97) | |
| Inhalation | 0.05 (0.02,0.15) | Low Income | 0.08 (0.02,0.24) | 0.236 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.03 (0.01,0.14) | |
| | | Urban | 0.06 (0.03,0.14) | 0.665 |
| | | Rural | 0.04 (0.00,0.26) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.04 (0.01,0.15) | 0.509 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.06 (0.02,0.22) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.01 (0.00,0.24) | Low Income | 0.00 (0.00,0.32) | 0.348 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.02 (0.00,0.39) | |
| | | Urban | 0.02 (0.00,0.14) | 0.667 |
| | | Rural | 0.00 (0.00,0.74) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.01 (0.00,0.25) | 0.721 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.01 (0.00,0.31) | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.94 (0.84,0.98) | Low Income | 0.92 (0.76,0.97) | 0.276 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.96 (0.85,0.99) | |
| | | Urban | 0.92 (0.85,0.96) | 0.556 |
| | | Rural | 0.96 (0.74,1.00) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.95 (0.84,0.99) | 0.606 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.93 (0.78,0.98) | |
| Inhalation | 0.05 (0.01,0.15) | Low Income | 0.07 (0.02,0.22) | 0.298 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.03 (0.01,0.14) | |
| | | Urban | 0.07 (0.03,0.14) | 0.529 |
| | | Rural | 0.03 (0.00,0.26) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.04 (0.01,0.15) | 0.631 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.06 (0.01,0.21) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.01 (0.00,0.10) | Low Income | 0.01 (0.00,0.18) | 0.767 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.01 (0.00,0.20) | |
| | | Urban | 0.01 (0.00,0.08) | 0.978 |
| | | Rural | 0.01 (0.00,0.46) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.01 (0.00,0.18) | 0.865 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.01 (0.00,0.21) | |

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Note: Caution should be taken when interpreting results of statistical analysis when estimated proportions are near 0 or 1.

Table S-4. Estimated Mean Proportion of Aggregate Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose in Participating OH Adults That is Attributable to Each Exposure Route, Calculated Overall and Separately by Stratum, and 95% Confidence Intervals on the Mean

| Exposure Route | Estimate of Overall Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Stratum | Estimate of Stratum Mean Proportion (95% CI) | Significance Level of Stratum Effect on the Overall Proportion |
|--|--|------------------------|--|--|
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.93 (0.78,0.98) | Low Income | 0.96 (0.77,0.99) | 0.225 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.88 (0.70,0.96) | |
| | | Urban | 0.92 (0.83,0.96) | 0.807 |
| | | Rural | 0.94 (0.59,0.99) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.95 (0.79,0.99) | 0.339 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.90 (0.70,0.97) | |
| Inhalation | 0.04 (0.01,0.17) | Low Income | 0.04 (0.00,0.30) | 0.942 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.03 (0.01,0.18) | |
| | | Urban | 0.03 (0.01,0.10) | 0.779 |
| | | Rural | 0.04 (0.00,0.51) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.04 (0.00,0.23) | 0.982 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.03 (0.00,0.24) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.03 (0.01,0.18) | Low Income | 0.01 (0.00,0.18) | 0.157 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.07 (0.02,0.28) | |
| | | Urban | 0.05 (0.02,0.14) | 0.631 |
| | | Rural | 0.02 (0.00,0.37) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.02 (0.00,0.16) | 0.246 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.05 (0.01,0.26) | |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Dietary Ingestion | 0.98 (0.76,1.00) | Low Income | 0.98 (0.60,1.00) | 0.737 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.98 (0.79,1.00) | |
| | | Urban | 0.97 (0.90,0.99) | 0.818 |
| | | Rural | 0.99 (0.26,1.00) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.99 (0.73,1.00) | 0.578 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.97 (0.66,1.00) | |
| Inhalation | 0.02 (0.00,0.24) | Low Income | 0.02 (0.00,0.42) | 0.722 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.01 (0.00,0.21) | |
| | | Urban | 0.02 (0.00,0.09) | 0.856 |
| | | Rural | 0.01 (0.00,0.77) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.01 (0.00,0.29) | 0.664 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.02 (0.00,0.34) | |
| Indirect Ingestion | 0.00 (0.00,0.94) | Low Income | 0.00 (0.00,0.98) | 0.981 |
| | | Middle/Upper Income | 0.00 (0.00,0.93) | |
| | | Urban | 0.00 (0.00,0.16) | 0.877 |
| | | Rural | 0.00 (0.00,1.00) | |
| | | Non-Daycare Households | 0.00 (0.00,0.98) | 0.709 |
| | | Daycare Households | 0.00 (0.00,0.96) | |

* Statistically significant at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Note: Caution should be taken when interpreting results of statistical analysis when estimated proportions are near 0 or 1.

Table S-5. Estimated Ratio Between Two Exposure Routes of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Parameter | Significance Level for Overall Differences Among the Three Exposure Routes | Ratio of Geometric Means (95%CI) | | |
|---|--|--|--|---|
| | | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Inhalation Route | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route | Inhalation Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 207.17** (139.92,306.76) | 2235.24** (1459.50,3423.30) | 10.79** (7.38,15.77) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 207.37** (139.96,307.25) | 2212.20** (1438.94,3401.01) | 10.67** (7.33,15.53) |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 1.41 (0.98,2.03) | 12.60** (8.24,19.27) | 8.92** (6.61,12.05) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 1.41 (0.98,2.02) | 12.61** (8.24,19.28) | 8.93** (6.61,12.06) |
| Diazinon | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 1.42 (0.99,2.04) | 20.70** (12.62,33.96) | 14.58** (10.84,19.60) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 1.41 (0.98,2.03) | 20.68** (12.62,33.88) | 14.62** (10.88,19.65) |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 22.92** (16.08,32.67) | 126.17** (86.76,183.47) | 5.50** (4.12,7.35) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 22.61** (15.87,32.20) | 124.38** (85.01,182.00) | 5.50** (4.16,7.27) |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 48.67** (31.68,74.77) | 194.41** (121.38,311.36) | 3.99** (2.37,6.72) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 48.63** (31.63,74.77) | 193.78** (120.86,310.70) | 3.98** (2.37,6.71) |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 22.18** (11.90,41.34) | 2.09 (0.99,4.44) | 0.09** (0.06,0.15) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 22.17** (11.89,41.31) | 2.10 (0.99,4.44) | 0.09** (0.06,0.15) |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 22.02** (12.06,40.19) | 1.80 (0.85,3.82) | 0.08** (0.05,0.13) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 21.81** (11.95,39.79) | 1.77 (0.84,3.75) | 0.08** (0.05,0.13) |

Table S-5. Estimated Ratio Between Two Exposure Routes of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating NC Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Parameter | Significance Level for Overall Differences Among the Three Exposure Routes | Ratio of Geometric Means (95%CI) | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| | | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Inhalation Route | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route | Inhalation Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 72.58** (48.94,107.64) | 229.05** (136.67,383.88) | 3.16** (2.12,4.70) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 72.84** (49.12,108.02) | 230.39** (137.23,386.82) | 3.16** (2.12,4.71) |

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table S-6. Estimated Ratio Between Two Exposure Routes of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Parameter | Significance Level for Overall Differences Among the Three Exposure Routes | Ratio of Geometric Means (95%CI) | | |
|---|--|--|--|---|
| | | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Inhalation Route | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route | Inhalation Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route |
| Bisphenol-A | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 181.33** (118.07,278.49) | 1853.99** (1235.33,2782.49) | 10.22** (6.74,15.52) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 183.70** (120.11,280.98) | 1851.10** (1233.56,2777.80) | 10.08** (6.67,15.22) |
| Chlorpyrifos | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 6.03** (3.62,10.05) | 30.88** (17.83,53.47) | 5.12** (3.23,8.13) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 6.06** (3.63,10.13) | 31.03** (17.93,53.70) | 5.12** (3.24,8.11) |
| Diazinon | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 2.04** (1.20,3.44) | 20.68** (10.96,39.00) | 10.15** (5.93,17.38) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 2.04** (1.20,3.46) | 20.78** (11.00,39.27) | 10.19** (5.95,17.45) |
| Di-n-butylphthalate | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 4.68** (2.94,7.44) | 53.07** (33.60,83.84) | 11.34** (7.75,16.60) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 4.63** (2.89,7.42) | 51.94** (32.47,83.07) | 11.21** (7.68,16.36) |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 52.25** (29.55,92.38) | 47.52** (25.29,89.31) | 0.91 (0.46,1.78) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 51.75** (29.24,91.58) | 47.22** (25.10,88.85) | 0.91 (0.47,1.79) |
| cis-Permethrin | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level ^a | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 22.00** (11.20,43.24) | 2.60* (1.07,6.32) | 0.12** (0.07,0.21) |
| trans-Permethrin | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 24.32** (12.72,46.49) | 3.52** (1.40,8.89) | 0.14** (0.08,0.27) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 24.29** (12.70,46.45) | 3.38** (1.34,8.56) | 0.14** (0.07,0.26) |

Table S-6. Estimated Ratio Between Two Exposure Routes of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Children, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio (cont.)

| Parameter | Significance Level for Overall Differences Among the Three Exposure Routes | Ratio of Geometric Means (95%CI) | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| | | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Inhalation Route | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route | Inhalation Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 132.32** (76.69,228.30) | 546.95** (313.76,953.47) | 4.13** (2.59,6.59) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 129.55** (75.17,223.29) | 541.95** (310.36,946.37) | 4.18** (2.63,6.65) |

^a Model would not converge.

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table S-7. Estimated Ratio of Geometric Mean for Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in NC Adults, Calculated Between Two Exposure Routes, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Parameter | Significance Level for Overall Differences Among the Three Exposure Routes | Ratio of Geometric Means (95%CI) | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| | | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Inhalation Route | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route | Inhalation Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 40.74** (25.45,65.21) | 379.85** (212.96,677.50) | 9.32** (5.28,16.48) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 40.88** (25.53,65.47) | 379.64** (212.71,677.60) | 9.29** (5.26,16.38) |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 41.76** (27.05,64.48) | 358.70** (219.26,586.83) | 8.59** (6.08,12.13) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 41.74** (27.04,64.44) | 358.31** (218.93,586.41) | 8.58** (6.08,12.12) |

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.

Table S-8. Estimated Ratio Between Two Exposure Routes of Geometric Mean Potential Exposure Level and Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates in Participating OH Adults, and 95% Confidence Intervals on This Ratio

| Parameter | Significance Level for Overall Differences Among the Three Exposure Routes | Ratio of Geometric Means (95%CI) | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| | | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Inhalation Route | Dietary Ingestion Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route | Inhalation Route vs. Indirect Ingestion Route |
| 2,4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 49.33** (31.89,76.32) | 78.75** (40.28,153.93) | 1.60 (0.85,3.00) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 49.32** (31.89,76.27) | 78.63** (40.16,153.96) | 1.59 (0.84,3.01) |
| 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinol) | | | | |
| Potential Exposure Level | <0.0001 | 102.37** (62.73,167.06) | 907.46** (519.56,1584.93) | 8.86** (5.70,13.79) |
| Potential Absorbed Dose | <0.0001 | 102.51** (62.72,167.53) | 907.69** (519.81,1585.00) | 8.85** (5.67,13.82) |

* Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.05 level, but not at the 0.01 level.

** Statistically significantly different from 1 at the 0.01 level.